
MIDUS Transportation Package NRC Pre-Submittal Meeting

Rockville, MD
July 21, 2005

Package Overview

- Package ID: MIDUS
- Package Type: B(U)
- Contents: Molybdenum-99 (Mo99)
- Chemical Form: NaNO₃/NaOH solution
- Maximum Activity: 4,500 Ci
- Maximum Height: ≤22 inches (560 mm)
- Maximum Weight: <550 lb. (250 kg)
- MNOP: ≤ 100 psig (700 kPa)
- Transport Mode: Air freight and truck
- Transport Index (TI): ≤ 10 per 10CFR71.47(a)
 - Airlines restriction: $TI \leq 3$ ($TI < 1$ expected)

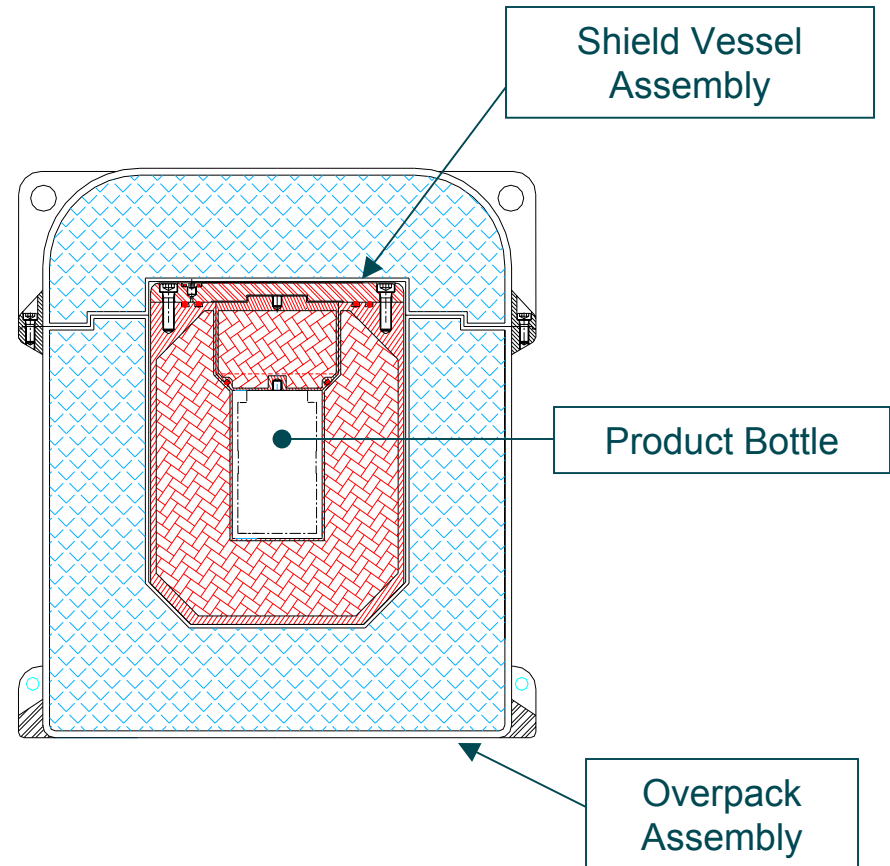
Transportation Package Concept

➤ Package Dimensions

- Height: 20 in. (500 mm)
- O.D.: 18 in. (460 mm)

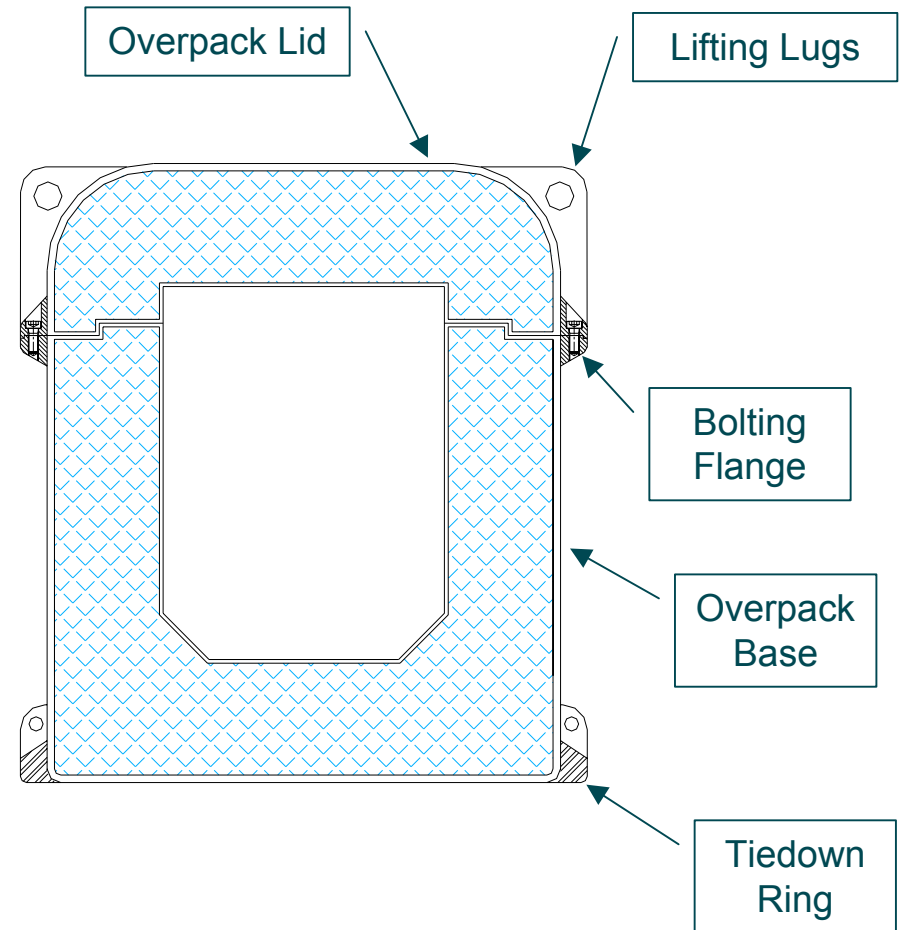
➤ Materials of Construction

- All exposed package surfaces are stainless steel
 - > Corrosion resistance
 - > Fracture toughness
- DU shielding
- Polyurethane foam overpack energy absorbing material



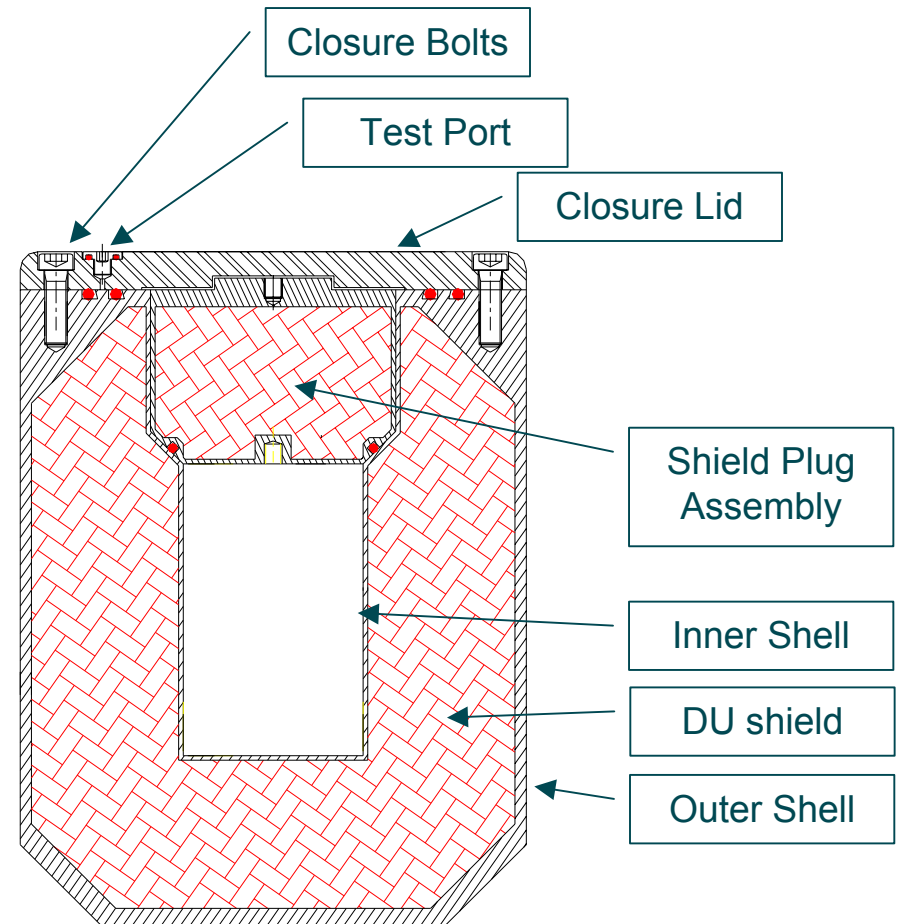
Overpack Assembly Concept

- Two-Piece Construction
 - Stainless steel external surfaces
 - Polyurethane foam or wood cores
- Mitigates Shield Vessel Impact Loading
- Insulates Shield Vessel during HAC Fire
- Lid bolted to base at flange
- Lifting lugs support entire package weight
- Tiedown ring adds stability



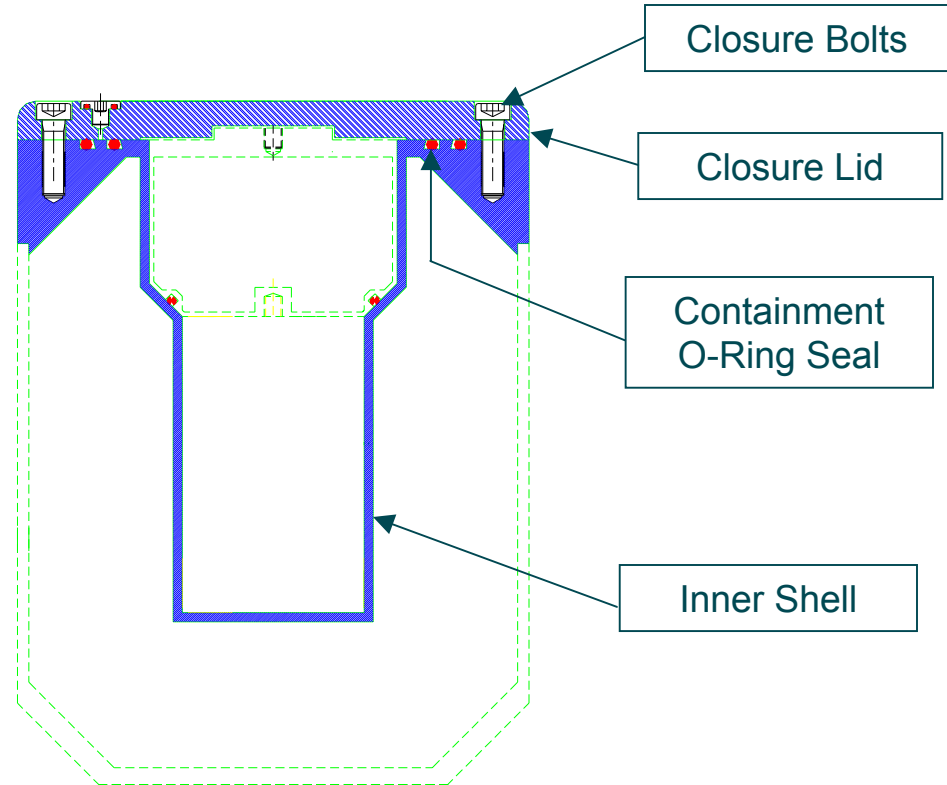
Shield Vessel Assembly Concept

- External Dimensions:
 - Height: 11.8 in. (300 mm)
 - O.D.: 8.9 in. (225 mm)
- Cavity Dimensions:
 - Length: 5.1 in. (130 mm)
 - Diameter: 3.1 in. (80 mm)
- Weight \approx 400 lb. (180 kg)



Containment System Concept

- Containment System:
 - Inner vessel
 - Closure lid
 - Closure bolts
 - Containment O-ring seal
- No Welds on Containment Boundary
 - Shield vessel inner shell machined from single piece
- No Credit Taken for Containment Provided by Product Bottle



General Design Criteria

- Satisfy Requirements of 10 CFR 71, Subparts E and F
 - 71.43 – General Standards for all Packages
 - 71.45 – Lifting and Tiedown Standards
 - 71.47 – External Radiation Standards for all Packages
 - > Dose less than 2 mSv/h (200 mrem/h) on all external surfaces
 - > $TI \leq 10$ (design provides $TI < 1$)
 - 71.51 – Additional Requirements for Type B Packages
 - > Permitted release limits per 71.51(a)
 - 71.61 – Special Requirements for Type B Packages Containing More Than $10^5 A_2$
 - > Not applicable for content activity ($4,500 \text{ Ci} < 1.6 \times 10^6 \text{ Ci}$)

General Design Criteria

➤ 71.71 – Normal Conditions of Transport

- Heat
- Cold
- Reduced External Pressure
- Increased External Pressure
- Vibration
- Water Spray
- Free Drop
 - > 4-feet (1.2m) onto unyielding horizontal surface in orientation expected to cause maximum damage...
- Corner Drop (not applicable, 250 kg > 50 kg criterion)
- Compression
- Penetration

General Design Criteria

➤ 71.73 – Hypothetical Accident Conditions

- Free drop
 - > 30-feet (9m) onto unyielding horizontal surface in orientation expected to cause maximum damage...
- Crush (not applicable, 4,500 Ci < 16,000 Ci)
- Puncture
- Thermal
- Immersion – Fissile Material (not applicable, no fissile material)
- Immersion – All Packages

➤ 71.85(b) – Internal Pressure Test (150% MNOP)

General Design Criteria

- General Structural Design Criteria per RG 7.6
 - Design-by-Analysis (NUREG-1609)
 - Allowable stress design criteria
 - > Containment system: ASME Subsection WB
 - > Non-Containment components: ASME Subsection NF
 - Structural material properties per ASME, Section II, Part D
- Load Combinations per RG 7.8
- Closure Bolts Designed per NUREG/CR-6007
 - No plastic deformation of closure bolts or closure sealing surfaces due to all NCT and HAC tests
- Buckling
 - ASME Code Case N-284-1

Design/Licensing Plan

➤ Drop Loads Analysis

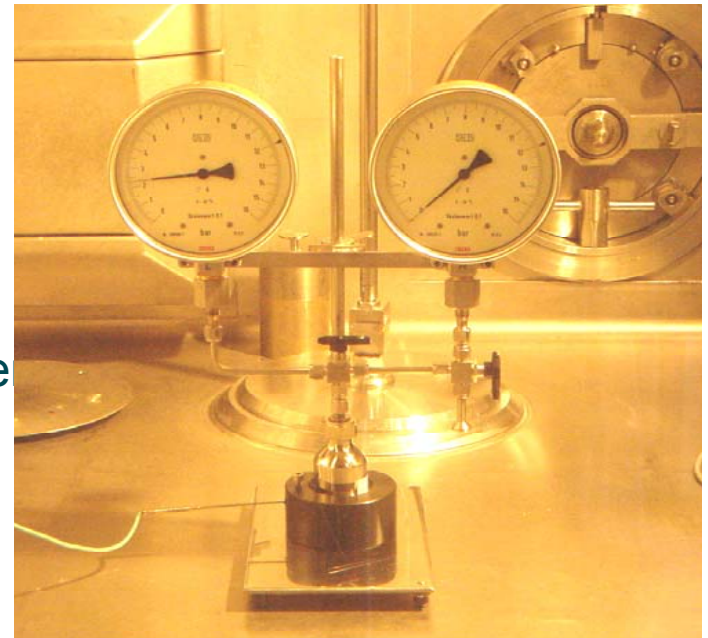
- Upper and lower bound force-deflection curves will be determined for each impact orientation using ANSYS
 - > Developed based on the upper and lower bound stress-strain curves for overpack energy absorbing material considering:
 - Manufacturing tolerances
 - Temperature effects
 - Dynamic effects
 - > Including contribution from stiffness of overpack shells
- Non-linear transient dynamic finite element analyses used to predict response of package
- Confirmatory testing performed to demonstrate adequacy of analytical tools/methods

Design/Licensing Plan

- Thermal Analysis Using SINDA/FLUINT Code
 - Transient analysis for HAC fire event
 - Steady state analysis for NCT
- MCNP Used for Shielding Analysis
 - R-Z model used for NCT shielding evaluation
 - Target shielding design for $TI < 1$
 - Mo-99 payload for initial application

Gas Generation

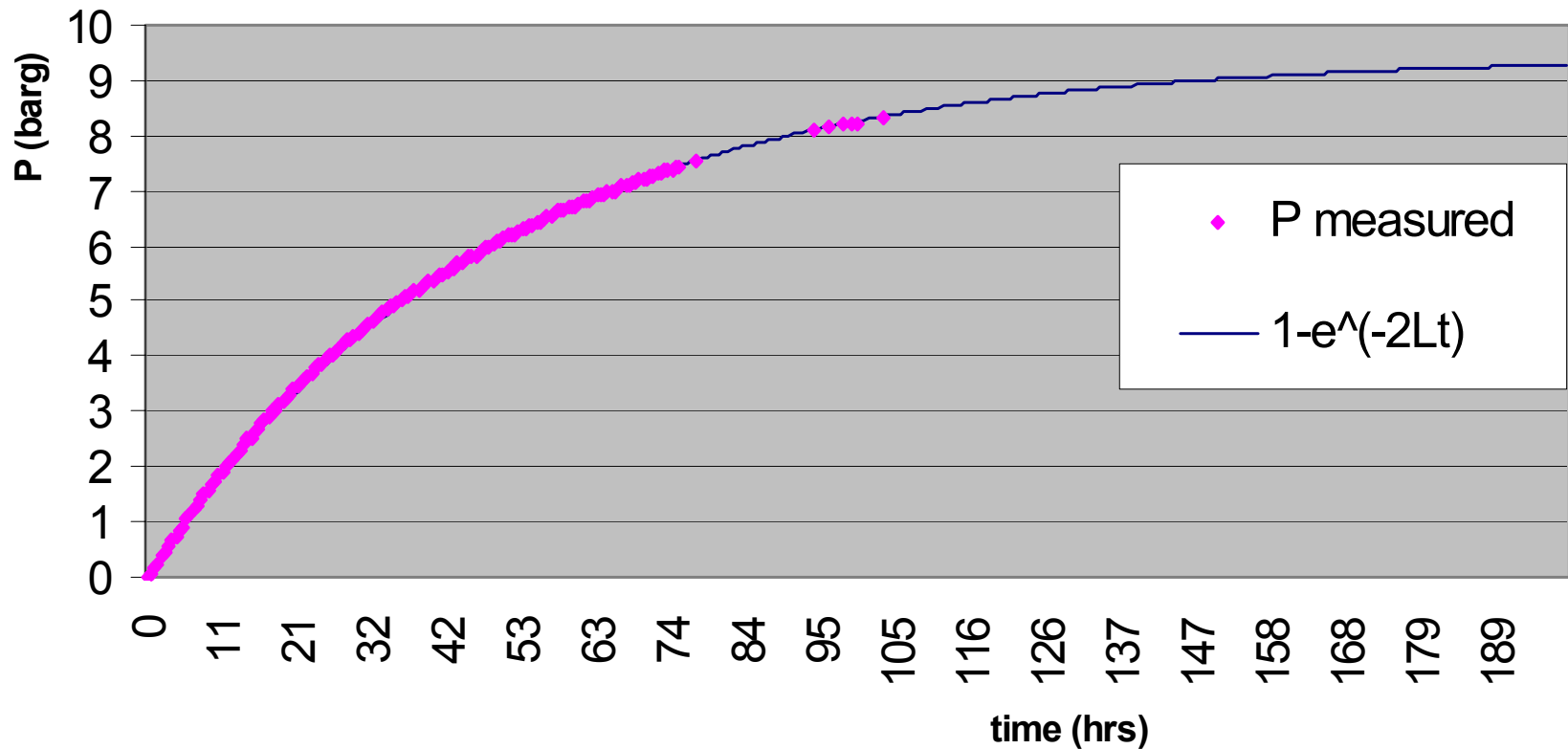
- Limiting parameter for payload activity
- Radiolytic decomposition results in pressure buildup
- Mallinckrodt has completed extensive test program to characterize pressure buildup from Mo-99 solution
 - Tested range of activities, concentrations, chemical formulations
 - Analyzed H₂, N₂, and O₂ concentrations in gas
 - Developed empirical relationship between activity and resulting pressure buildup in a closed container
 - MNOP based on test data, not on calculation estimates
 - Limited MNOP to 100 psig (700 kPa)



Gas Generation

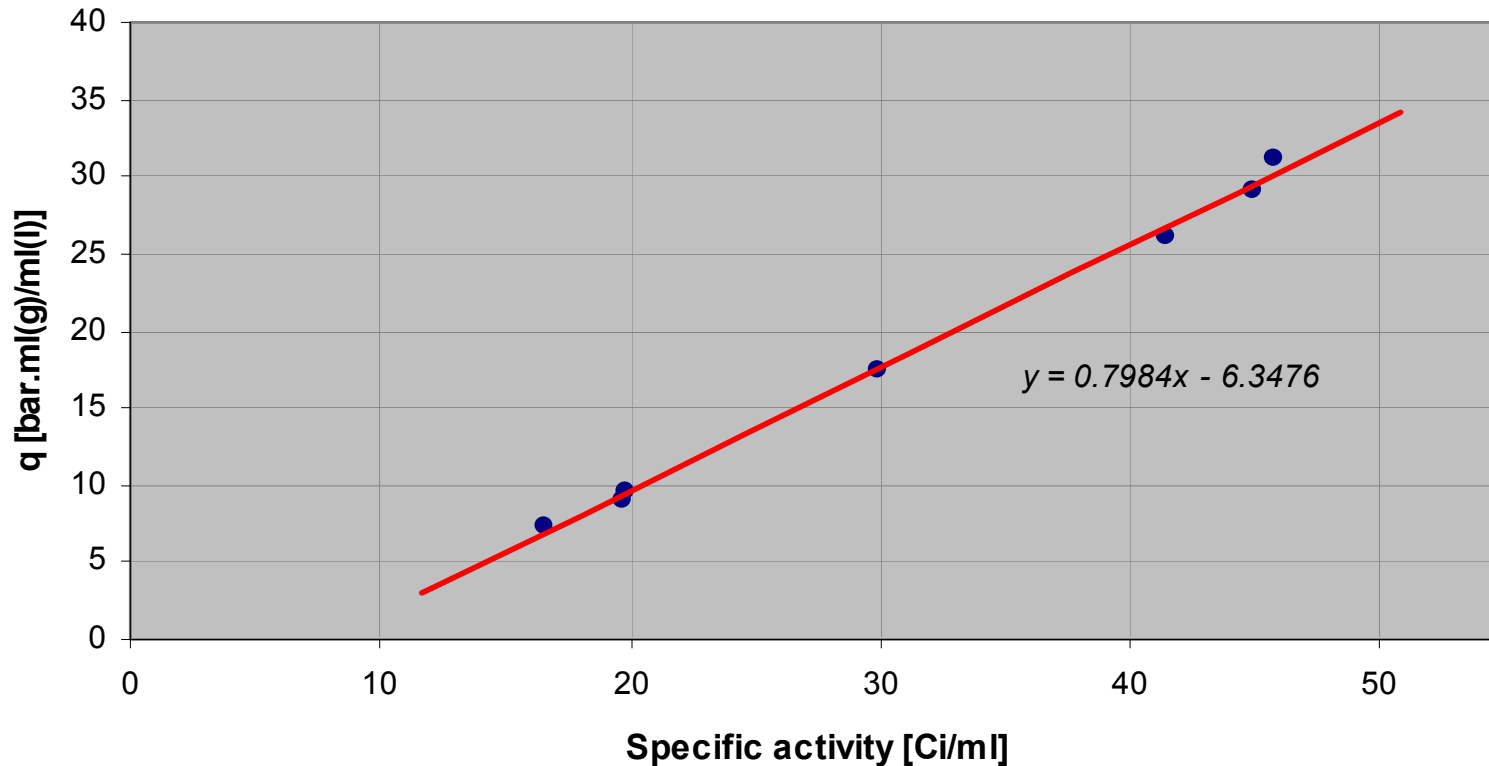
Pressure build-up extrapolation

Test 6: 1245 Ci (t=0) in 75 ml. $V_{\text{total}} = 133.2\text{ml}$
(Long-term measurement)



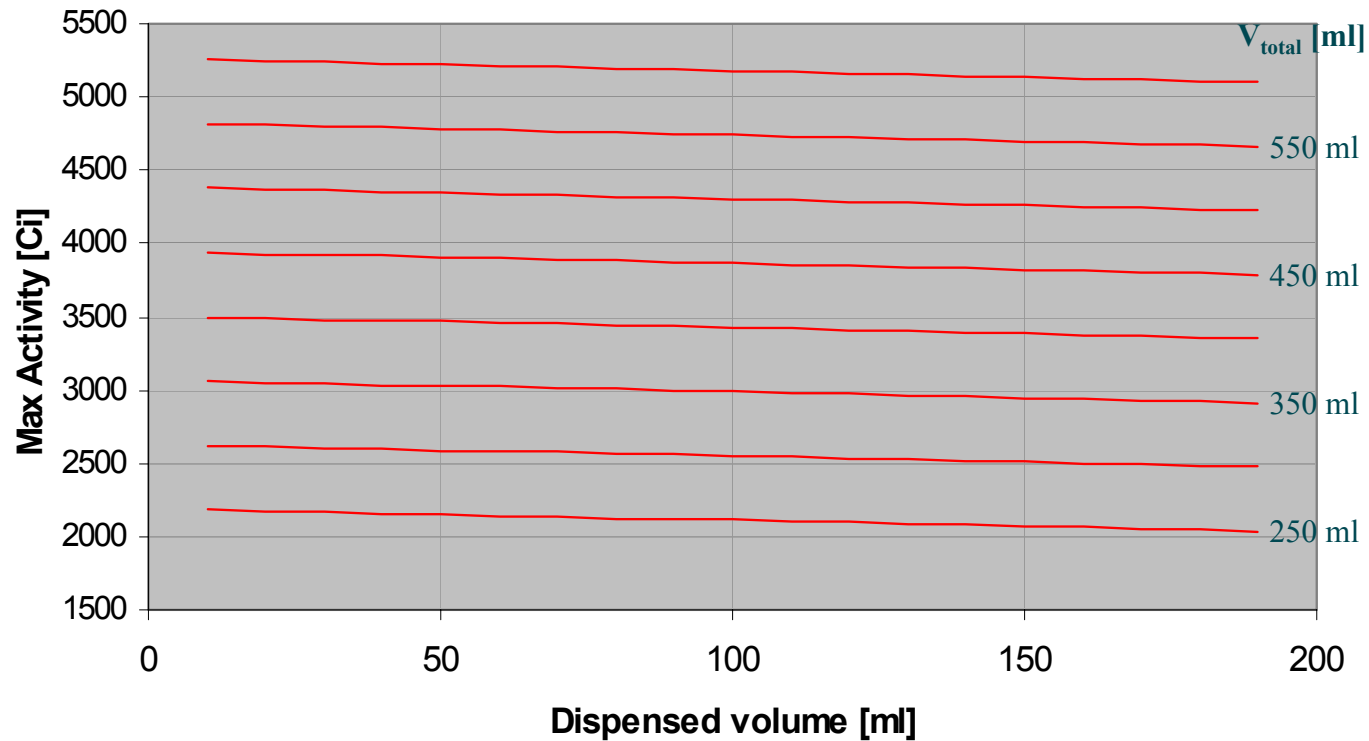
Gas Generation

Gas formation by Radiolysis (Mo99 in NaNo3 solution)








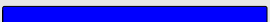







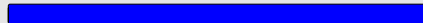



Gas Generation

$P = 7.0\text{bar}$ $V_{\text{total}} = 250 - 600\text{ml}$ $K = 0.7984$ $C = -6.3476$
Max Activity at 7bar MNOP vs. dispensed volume Mo99



Project Schedule

ID	Task Name	2005		2006			
		Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
1	Prepare License Application (LA)						
2	Confirmatory Testing	 12/05					
3	Submit License Application to NRC	◆ 2/06					
4	NRC Review (w/o RAI)	▼  ▼					
5	NRC Technical Review*						
6	NRC Prepare SES and CoC*						
7	NRC Issue CoC*	◆ 8/06					
8	European Licensing						
9	Current CoC Expires	◆ 10/06					
10	Package Fabrication						

*Estimated NRC review schedule.

Summary

- Goal: Obtain CoC in August 2006
 - Accelerated NRC review schedule needed to ensure future continuity of Mo-99 shipments to U.S. (10/31)
- To Achieve This:
 - Provide simple, robust design with substantial safety margins
 - > Based upon best features of current cask fleet
 - > No welds in containment boundary
 - > Dose rates ~ 1/10th of regulatory limit
 - > Limit initial application to only Mo-99
 - Provide a high-quality license application
 - > Gas generation based on test results
 - > Compliant with SRP (NUREG-1609) and RG 7.9, R2
 - Perform confirmatory testing to confirm adequacy of analytical models
 - > HAC free drop and puncture tests
 - Detailed plans discussed at next NRC meeting
 - > Submit test results with initial application
 - Meet early and often with NRC staff
 - > 3 pre-submittal meetings planned