

Prairie Island Nuclear Generating Plant Operated by Nuclear Management Company, LLC

MAY 1 2 2005

L-PI-05-043 TS 5.6.2 ISFSI TS 6.2

U S Nuclear Regulatory Commission ATTN: Document Control Desk Washington, DC 20555

Prairie Island Nuclear Generating Plant Units 1 and 2 Dockets 50-282, 50-306 and 72-10 License Nos. DPR-42, DPR-60 and SNM-2506

2004 Annual Radiological Environmental Monitoring Report

Pursuant to Prairie Island Nuclear Generating Plant Technical Specification (PI TS) 5.6.2, Appendix A to Operating Licenses DPR-42 and DPR-60, and pursuant to Prairie Island Independent Spent Fuel Storage Installation Technical Specification (ISFSI TS) 6.2, Appendix A to Materials License SNM-2506, the Nuclear Management Company, LLC submits one copy of the Annual Radiological Environmental Monitoring Report for the period January 1, 2004 through December 31, 2004.

Summary of Commitments

This letter contains no new commitments and no revisions to existing commitments.

bh M. Solvmos Site Vice President, Prairie Island Nuclear Generating Plant Nuclear Management Company, LLC

Enclosure (1)

CC Regional Administrator, USNRC, Region III Project Manager, Prairie Island Nuclear Generating Plant, USNRC, NRR NRC Resident Inspector – Prairie Island Nuclear Generating Plant Dr. John House, USNRC, Region III Director of NMSS, USNRC Tim Donakowski, State of Minnesota PI Dakota Community Environmental Coordinator

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ENCLOSURE

Annual Report to the United States Nuclear Regulatory Commission Radiation Environmental Monitoring Program January 1 to December 31, 2004



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XCEL ENERGY CORPORATION

PRAIRIE ISLAND NUCLEAR GENERATING PLANT

Docket No. 50-282 License No. DPR-42 50-306 DPR-60 ISFSI Docket No.72-10 SNM-2506

ANNUAL REPORT TO THE UNITED STATES NUCLEAR REGULATORY COMMISSION

Radiation Environmental Monitoring Program

January 1 to December 31, 2004

Prepared under Contract by

ENVIRONMENTAL, Inc. MIDWEST LABORATORY

Project No. 8010

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Approved:

PREFACE

The staff of Environmental, Inc., Midwest Laboratory was responsible for the acquisition of data presented in this report. Samples were collected by members of the staff of the Prairie Island Nuclear Generating Plant, operated by Nuclear Management Company, LLC for XCEL Energy Corporation. The report was prepared by Environmental, Inc., Midwest Laboratory.

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1.0 INTRODUCTION

This report summarizes and interprets results of the Radiation Environmental Monitoring Program (REMP) conducted by Environmental, Inc., Midwest Laboratory at the Prairie Island Nuclear Generating Plant, Red Wing, Minnesota, during the period January - December, 2004. This program monitors the levels of radioactivity in the air, terrestrial, and aquatic environments in order to assess the impact of the plant on its surroundings.

Tabulations of the individual analyses made during the year are not included in this report. These data are included in a reference document (Environmental, Inc., Midwest Laboratory, 2005b) available at Prairie Island Nuclear Generating Plant.

Prairie Island Nuclear Generating Plant is located on the Mississippi River in Goodhue County, Minnesota, owned by Xcel Energy Corporation and operated by Nuclear Management Company, LLC. The plant has two 575 MWe pressurized water reactors. Unit 1 achieved initial criticality on 1 December 1973. Commercial operation at full power began on 16 December 1973. Unit 2 achieved initial criticality on 17 December 1974. Commercial operation at full power began on 21 December 1974.

2.0 SUMMARY

The Radiation Environmental Monitoring Program (REMP) required by the U.S. Nuclear Regulatory Commission (NRC) Technical Specifications for the Prairie Island Nuclear Generating Plant and the Independent Spent Fuel Storage Installation (ISFSI) is described. Results for 2004 are summarized and discussed.

Program findings show background levels of radioactivity in the environmental samples collected in the vicinity of the Prairie Island Nuclear Generating Plant.

3.0 RADIATION ENVIRONMENTAL MONITORING PROGRAM (REMP)

3.1 Program Design and Data Interpretation

The purpose of the Radiation Environmental Monitoring Program (REMP) at the Prairie Island Nuclear Generating Plant is to assess the impact of the plant on its environment. For this purpose, samples are collected from the air, terrestrial, and aquatic environments and analyzed for radioactive content. In addition, ambient gamma radiation levels are monitored by thermoluminescent dosimeters (TLDs).

Sources of environmental radiation include the following:

- (1) Natural background radiation arising from cosmic rays and primordial radionuclides;
- (2) Fallout from atmospheric nuclear detonations;
- (3) Releases from nuclear power plants;
- (4) Industrial and medical radioactive waste; and
- (5) Fallout from nuclear accidents.

In interpreting the data, effects due to the plant must be distinguished from those due to other sources.

A major interpretive aid in assessment of these effects is the design of the monitoring program at the Prairie Island Plant which is based on the indicator-control concept. Most types of samples are collected both at indicator locations (nearby, downwind, or downstream) and at control locations (distant, upwind, or upstream). A plant effect would be indicated if the radiation level at an indicator location was significantly larger than that at the control location. The difference would have to be greater than could be accounted for by typical fluctuations in radiation levels arising from other sources.

An additional interpretive technique involves analyses for specific radionuclides present in the environmental samples collected from the plant site. The plant's monitoring program includes analyses for tritium and iodine-131. Most samples are also analyzed for gamma-emitting isotopes with results for the following groups quantified: zirconium-95, cesium-137, cerium-144, beryllium-7, and potassium-40. The first three gamma-emitting isotopes were selected as radiological impact indicators because of the different characteristic proportions in which they appear in the fission product mix produced by a nuclear reactor and that produced by a nuclear detonation. Each of the three isotopes is produced in roughly equivalent amounts by a reactor: each constitutes about 10% of the total activity of fission products 10 days after reactor shutdown. On the other hand, 10 days after a nuclear explosion, the contributions of zirconium-95, cerium-144, and cesium-137 to the activity of the resulting debris are in the approximate ratio 4:1:0.03 (Eisenbud, 1963). Beryllium-7 is of cosmogenic origin and potassium-40 is a naturally-occurring isotope. They were chosen as calibration monitors and should not be considered radiological impact indicators.

The other group quantified consists of niobium-95, ruthenium-103 and -106, cesium-134, barium-lanthanum-140, and cerium-141. These isotopes are released in small quantities by nuclear power plants, but to date their major source of injection into the general environment has been atmospheric nuclear testing. Nuclides of the final group, manganese-54, iron-59, cobalt-58 and -60, and zinc-65, are activation products and arise from activation of corrosion products. They are typical components of a nuclear power plant's effluents, but are not produced in significant quantities by nuclear detonations.

3.1 <u>Program Design and Data Interpretation (continued)</u>

Other means of distinguishing sources of environmental radiation are employed in interpreting the data. Current radiation levels are compared with previous levels, including those measured before the Plant became operational. Results of the plant's monitoring program can be related to those obtained in other parts of the world. Finally, results can be related to events known to cause elevated levels of radiation in the environment, e.g., atmospheric nuclear detonations.

3.2 Program Description

The sampling and analysis schedule for the radiation environmental monitoring program at Prairie Island is summarized in Table 5.1 and briefly reviewed below. Table 5.2 defines the sampling location codes used in Table 5.1 and specifies for each location its type (indicator or control) and its distance, direction, and sector relative to the reactor site or ISFSI facility, as appropriate. To assure that sampling is carried out in a reproducible manner, detailed sampling procedures have been prescribed (Prairie Island Nuclear Generating Plant, 2004). Maps of fixed sampling locations are included in Appendix D.

To monitor the air environment, airborne particulates are collected on membrane filters by continuous pumping at five locations. Airborne iodine is collected by continuous pumping through charcoal filters at these same locations. Filters are changed and counted weekly. Particulate filters are analyzed for gross beta activity and charcoal filters for iodine-131. Quarterly composites of particulate filters from each location are determined by gamma spectroscopy. One of the five locations is a control (P-1), and four are indicators (P-2, P-3, P-4, and P-6).

Offsite ambient gamma radiation is monitored at thirty-four locations, using CaSO₄:Dy dosimeters with four sensitive areas at each location: ten in an inner ring in the general area of the site boundary, fifteen in the outer ring within a 4-5 mile radius, eight at special interest locations, and one control location, 11.1 miles distant from the plant. They are replaced and measured quarterly. Also, a complete emergency set of TLDs for the inner ring, outer ring and special interest locations are placed in the field at the same time as regular sets. The emergency set is returned to EIML quarterly for annealing and repackaging.

Ambient gamma radiation is monitored at the Independent Spent Fuel Storage Installation (ISFSI) Facility by twenty CaSO₄:Dy dosimeters. Twelve dosimeters are located inside of the earthen berm in direct line of sight from the storage casks and eight dosimeters are located outside of the earthen berm. They are replaced and measured quarterly.

Milk samples are collected monthly from five farms (four indicator and one control) and analyzed for iodine-131 and gamma-emitting isotopes. The milk is collected biweekly during the growing season (May - October), because the milk animals may be on pasture.

For additional monitoring of the terrestrial environment, green leafy vegetables (cabbage) are collected annually from the highest D/Q garden and a control location (P-38), and analyzed for gamma-emitting isotopes, including iodine-131. Corn is collected annually only if fields are irrigated with river water and analyzed for gamma-emitting isotopes. Well water and ground water are collected quarterly from four locations near the plant and analyzed for tritium and gamma-emitting isotopes.

River water is collected weekly at two locations, one upstream of the plant (P-5) and one downstream (P-6, Lock and Dam No.3). Monthly composites are analyzed for gamma-emitting isotopes. Quarterly composites are analyzed for tritium.

3.2 Program Description (continued)

Drinking water is collected weekly from the City of Red Wing well. Monthly composites are analyzed for gross beta, iodine-131, and gamma-emitting isotopes. Quarterly composites are analyzed for tritium.

The aquatic environment is also monitored by semi-annual upstream and downstream collections of fish, periphyton or invertebrates, and bottom sediments. Shoreline sediment is collected semi-annually from one location. All samples are analyzed for gamma-emitting isotopes.

3.3 Program Execution

The Program was executed as described in the preceding section with the following exceptions:

- (1) No air particulate/air iodine sample was collected from location P-01 for the week of 11-21-04, due to a sampler pump failure.
- (2) A partial air particulate/air iodine sample was collected from location P-04 for the week of 10-03-04, due to a power outage lasting more than eight hours.

Deviations from the program are summarized in Table 5.3.

3.4 Laboratory Procedures

Analyses for iodine-131 in milk and drinking water utilize a sensitive radiochemical procedure involving the separation of the element by ion-exchange and subsequent beta counting. Gamma-spectroscopic analysis is performed using a high-purity germanium (HPGe) detector. Levels of airborne iodine-131 in charcoal samples are measured by gamma spectroscopy.

Levels of iodine-131 in cabbage are determined by gamma spectrometry.

Tritium levels are determined by liquid scintillation technique.

Analytical Procedures used by Environmental, Inc. are on file and are available for inspection. Procedures are based on those prescribed by the Health and Safety Laboratory of the U.S. Dep't of Energy, Edition 28, 1997, U.S. Environmental Protection Agency for Measurement of Radioactivity in Drinking Water, 1980, and the U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, EERF, Radiochemical Procedures Manual, 1984.

Environmental, Inc., Midwest Laboratory has a comprehensive quality control/quality assurance program designed to assure the reliability of the data obtained. Details of the Quality Assurance Program are presented elsewhere (Environmental, Inc., Midwest Laboratory, 2003). The program includes participation in Interlaboratory Comparison (Crosscheck) programs and results are presented in Appendix A.

3.5 Program Modifications

The Huppert Farm (P-41) was replaced by the Peterson Farm (P-43) in February, 2004, as a control location for milk and well water.

The Glazier garden was added to the program in July, 2004, as a sampling site for broadleaf vegetation.

3.6 Land Use Census

In accordance with the Prairie Island Nuclear Generating Plant Offsite Dose Calculation Manual, H4, (ODCM) a land use census is conducted in order to identify the location of the nearest milk animal, the nearest residence, and the nearest garden of greater than 500 ft producing fresh leafy vegetables in each of the 16 meteorological sectors within a distance of 5 miles. This census is conducted at least once per 12 months between the dates of May 1 and October 31. If new locations yield a calculated dose or dose equivalent (via the same exposure pathway) twenty percent greater than the required locations per the ODCM, then the new locations are added to the radiation environmental monitoring program within 30 days, and sampling locations having lower calculated doses or a lower dose commitment may be deleted from this monitoring program after October 31 of the year in which the land use census was conducted.

This land use census insures the updating of the radiation environmental monitoring program should sampling locations change within the 5 mile radius from the plant.

The Land Use Census was completed in September and October, 2004. There were no changes to any of the highest D/Q locations for nearest residence or garden sites. A goat dairy was established in 2004 which has a higher D/Q than the other dairy farms. At the time of the census, all dairy goats were dry, with milking operations expected to continue in the Spring of 2005. If possible, sampling of this dairy will commence in 2005. The critical receptor location did not change in 2004, based on the results of the land use census.

No downstream irrigation of corn was discovered within 5 miles of the Prairie Island Plant. Therefore, no corn samples were collected for analysis.

4.0 RESULTS AND DISCUSSION

All scheduled collections and analyses were made except those listed in Table 5.3.

The results are summarized in Table 5.4 in a format recommended by the Nuclear Regulatory Commission in Regulatory Guide 4.8. For each type of analysis of each sampled medium, this table lists the mean and range for all indicator locations and for all control locations. The locations with the highest mean and range are also shown.

4.1 Atmospheric Nuclear Detonations and Nuclear Accidents

There were no reported atmospheric nuclear tests in 2004. The last reported test was conducted on October 16, 1980 by the People's Republic of China. There were no reported accidents involving a release to the environment at nuclear reactor facilities in 2004.

4.2 Summary of Preoperational Data

The following constitutes a summary of preoperational studies conducted at the Prairie Island Nuclear Power Plant during the years 1970 to 1973, to determine background levels expected in the environment, and provided, where applicable, as a means for comparison with present day levels. Strict comparisons, however, are difficult, since background levels of radiation were much higher in these years due to radioactive fallout from the atmosphere. Gross beta measurements in fallout declined yearly from a level of 12,167 pCi/m² to 1,020 pCi/m², and these declining values are reflected throughout the various media tested.

In the air environment, ambient gamma radiation (TLDs) averaged 9.4 mR/4 weeks during preoperational studies. Gross beta in air particulates declined from levels of 0.38 to 0.037 pCi/m³. Average present day levels have stabilized at around 0.025 pCi/m³. Airborne radioiodine remained below detection levels.

In the terrestrial environment of 1970 to 1973, milk, agricultural crops, and soil were monitored. In milk samples, low levels of Cs-137, I-131, and Sr-90 were detected. Cs-137 levels declined from 16.5 to 8.6 pCi/L. Present day measurements for both Cs-137 and I-131 are below detection levels. Agricultural crop measurements averaged 57.7 pCi/g for gross beta and 0.47 pCi/g for Cs-137. Gross beta measured in soil averaged 52 pCi/g.

The aqueous environment was monitored by testing of river , well and lake waters, bottom sediments, fish , aquatic vegetation and periphyton. Specific location comparison of drinking, river and well water concentrations for tritium and gross beta are not possible. However, tritium background levels, measured at eight separate locations, declined steadily from an average concentration of 1020 pCi/L to 490 pCi/L. Present day environmental levels of tritium are below detection limits. Values for gross beta, measured from 1970 to 1973, averaged 9.9 pCi/L in downstream Mississippi River water, 8.2 pCi/L for well water, and 11.0 pCi/L for lake water. Gamma emitters were below the lower limit of detection (LLD). In bottom sediments, gross beta background levels were determined at 51.0 pCi/g. Cs-137 activity during preoperational studies in 1973 measured 0.25 pCi/g upstream and 0.21 pCi/g downstream. The lower levels occasionally observed today can still be attributed to residual activity from atmospheric fallout. Gross beta in fish, measured in both flesh and skeletal samples, averaged 7.3 and 11.7 pCi/g, respectively. Gross beta background levels in aquatic vegetation, algae and periphyton samples measured 76.0 pCi/g, 46.0 pCi/g, and 13.6 pCi/g, respectively.

4.3 Program Findings

Slight tritium activity was detected in two downstream river water composites (pg. 11). It was determined that the collections coincided with planned radioactive discharges from the plant. All other results indicate background levels of radioactivity in environmental samples collected in the vicinity of the Prairie Island Nuclear Generating Plant.

Ambient Radiation (TLDs)

Ambient radiation was measured in the general area of the site boundary, at the outer ring 4 - 5 mi distant from the Plant, at special interest areas and at one control location. The means ranged from 17.0 mR/91 days at inner ring locations to 18.0 mR/91 days at outer ring locations. The mean at special locations was 16.9 mR/91 days and 17.6 mR/91 days at the control locations. Dose rates measured at the inner and outer ring and the control locations were similar to those observed from 1989 through 2003. The results are tabulated below. No plant effect on ambient gamma radiation was indicated (Figure 5-1).

Year	Average (Inner and Outer Rings)	Control	Year	Average (Inner and Outer Rings)	Control
1989	16.5	16.7	1997	15.1	16.0
1990	15.9	16.3	1998	16.7	17.3
1991	14.9	14.5	1999	16.6	17.5
1992	16.3	14.8	2000	17.0	17.1
1993	15.9	15.4	2001	16.8	17.2
1994	15.2	16.0	2002	17.4	16.9
1995	15.6	16.6	2003	16.2	16.0
1996	14.8	16.4	2004	17.6	17.6

Ambient gamma radiation as measured by thermoluminescent dosimetry. Average quarterly dose rates (mR/91 days).

ISFSI Facility Operations Monitoring

Ambient radiation was measured inside the ISFSI earth berm, outside the ISFSI earth berm and at two special locations between the plant ISFSI and the Prairie Island Indian Community. The mean dose rates measured 84.8 mR/91 days inside the ISFSI earth berm and 25.2 mR/91 days outside the ISFSI earth berm. No additional casks were placed on the ISFSI pad in 2004, a total of seventeen loaded casks remain. The higher levels inside the earth berm are expected, due to the loaded spent fuel casks being in direct line-of-sight of the TLDs.

The 2004 fourth quarter TLD results for ISFSI monitoring locations P-01IB, P-02IB, P-03IB, and P-08IB (located north and east of the ISFSI berm) were elevated. The higher doses were due to temporary use of the adjacent area for preparing used steam generators for shipment. Now that the steam generators have been shipped, doses are expected to return to their previous levels during the first quarter of 2005.

Ambient radiation levels measured outside the earth berm show a slight increase as compared to other offsite dose rates around the plant. If the dose rates outside the earth berm are an indication of gamma skyshine from the casks, they are consistent with predictions given in the ISFSI Safety Analysis Report, Table 7A-7, "Total Skyshine Dose Rate". The cumulative average of the two special Prairie Island Indian Community TLDs measured 16.4 and 16.0 mR/91 days. Although the skyshine neutron dose rates are not directly measured, the neutron levels measured next to the casks are below the levels predicted in the ISFSI SAR Report, Table 7A-4, "TN-40 Dose Rates at Short Distances". Therefore, the skyshine dose rates at farther distances from the casks should be at or below the calculated dose rates. No spent fuel storage effect on offsite ambient gamma radiation was indicated (Fig. 5-1).

Airborne Particulates

The average annual gross beta concentrations in airborne particulates were slightly lower at the indicator versus the control locations (0.025 pCi/m³ and 0.026 pCi/m³, respectively) and similar to levels observed from 1989 through 2003. The results are tabulated below.

Year	Average of Indicators	Control
	Concentratio	<u>n (pCi/m³)</u>
1989	0.028	0.027
1990	0.024	0.023
1991	0.025	0.025
1992	0.023	0.021
1993	0.022	0.019
1994	0.022	0.022
1995	0.022	0.022
1996	0.023	0.020
1997	0.021	0.021
1998	0.022	0.018
1999	0.024	0.022
2000	0.025	0.025
2001	0.023	0.023
2002	0.028	0.023
2003	0.027	0.025
2004	0.025	0.026

Average annual gross beta concentrations in airborne particulates.

A spring peak in beta activity had been observed almost annually for many years (Wilson *et al.*, 1969). It had been attributed to fallout of nuclides from the stratosphere (Gold *et al.*, 1964). It was pronounced in 1981, occurred to a lesser degree in 1982, and has not occurred since 1983. Typically, the highest averages for gross beta occur during the months of January and December, and the first and fourth quarters, as in 1989 through 2004.

Two pieces of evidence indicate conclusively that the elevated activity observed during the winter months was not attributable to the Plant operation. In the first place, elevated activity of similar size occurred simultaneously at both indicator and control locations. Secondly, an identical pattern was observed at the Monticello Nuclear Generating Plant, about 100 miles distant from the Prairie Island Nuclear Generating Plant (Xcel Energy Corp., 2005).

Gamma spectroscopic analysis of quarterly composites of air particulate filters yielded similar results for indicator and control locations. Beryllium-7, which is produced continuously in the upper atmosphere by cosmic radiation (Arnold and Al-Salih, 1955), was detected in all samples. All other gamma-emitting isotopes were below their respective LLD limits.

Airborne Iodine

Weekly levels of airborne iodine-131 were below the lower limit of detection (LLD) of 0.07 pCi/m³ in all samples. There was no indication of a plant effect.

lodine-131 results were below the detection limit of 1.0 pCi/L in all samples. Cs-137 results were below the LLD level of 15 pCi/L in all samples. No other gamma-emitting isotopes, except naturally-occurring potassium-40, were detected in any milk samples. This is consistent with the findings of the National Center for Radiological Health that most radiocontaminants in feed do not find their way into milk due to the selective metabolism of the cow. The common exceptions are radioisotopes of potassium, cesium, strontium, barium, and iodine (National Center for Radiological Health, 1968).

In summary, the milk data for 2004 show no radiological effects of the plant operation.

Drinking Water

In drinking water from the City of Red Wing well, tritium activity measured below the LLD level of 182 pCi/L in all samples.

Gross beta concentrations averaged 9.8 pCi/L throughout the year, ranging from 8.1–11.4 pCi/L. These concentrations were similar to or slightly higher than levels observed from 1989 through 2003. The most likely contribution is the relatively high levels of naturally-occurring radium. Gamma spectroscopy indicates the presence of lead and bismuth isotopes, which are daughters of the radium decay chain. There is no indication from the 2004 data of any effect of plant operation.

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Year	Gross Beta (pCi/L)
1989	7.0
1990	7.0
1991	8.0
1992	7.6
1993	7.5
1994	5.8
1995	3.9
1996	6.3
1997	5.1
1998	5.4
1999	5.3
2000	10.1
2001	8.3
2002	8.7
2003	9.9
2004	9.8

Average annual concentrations; Gross beta in drinking water.

River Water

For the first and fourth quarters of 2004, measurable tritium was detected in downstream river water composites, at concentrations of 389 and 184 pCi/L, respectively. This is well below the Environmental Protection Agency's drinking water standard of 20,000 pCi/L. For the remaining upstream and downstream collections, tritium levels measured below the LLD level of 163 pCi/L.

Gamma-emitting isotopes were below detection limits in all samples.

Well Water

At the control well P-43, Huppert Farm and four indicator wells (P-8, Community Center, P-6, Lock and Dam No. 3, P-9, Plant Well No. 2 and P-24, Suter Farm) no tritium was detected above the LLD level of 165 pCi/L. Gamma-emitting isotopes were below detection limits in all samples.

In summary, well water data for 2004 show no radiological effects of the plant operation.

<u>Crops</u>

Three samples of broadleaf vegetation, cabbage leaves, were collected in July and analyzed for gamma-emitting isotopes, including iodine-131. The I-131 level was below 0.019 pCi/g wet weight in all samples. With the exception of naturally-occurring potassium-40, all other gamma-emitting isotopes were below their respective detection limits. There was no indication of a plant effect.

Field sampling personnel conducted an annual land use survey and found no river water taken for irrigation into fields within 5 miles downstream from the Prairie Island Plant. The collection and analysis of corn samples was not required.

<u>Fish</u>

Fish samples were collected in May and September, 2004 and analyzed for gamma emitting isotopes. Only naturally-occurring potassium-40 was detected, and there was no significant difference between upstream and downstream results. There was no indication of a plant effect.

Aquatic Insects or Periphyton

Aquatic insects (invertebrates) or periphyton were collected in May and September, 2004. All gamma-emitting isotopes were below their respective detection limits. There was no indication of a plant effect.

Bottom and Shoreline Sediments

Upstream, downstream and downstream recreational area shoreline sediment collections were made in May and September, 2004 and analyzed for gamma-emitting isotopes. The only gamma-emitting isotope detected was naturally-occurring potassium-40. There was no indication of a plant effect.

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5.0 FIGURES AND TABLES

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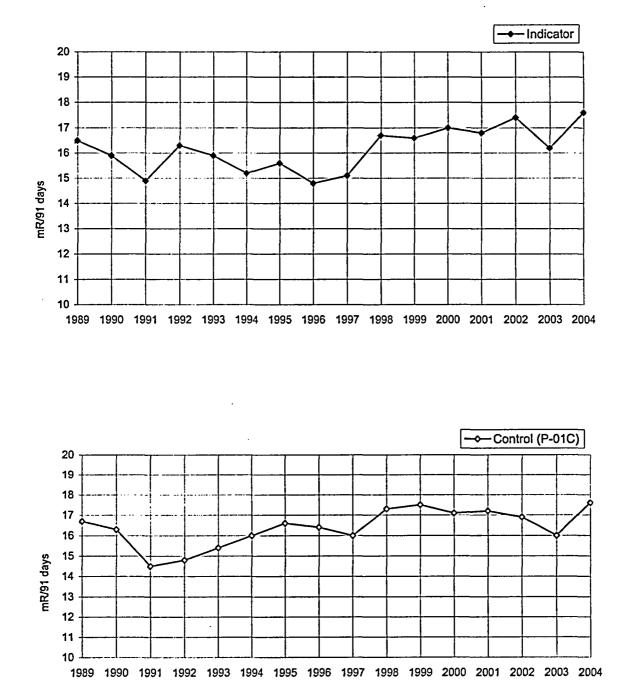


Figure 5-1. Offsite Ambient Radiation (TLDs); average of inner and outer ring indicator locations versus control location.

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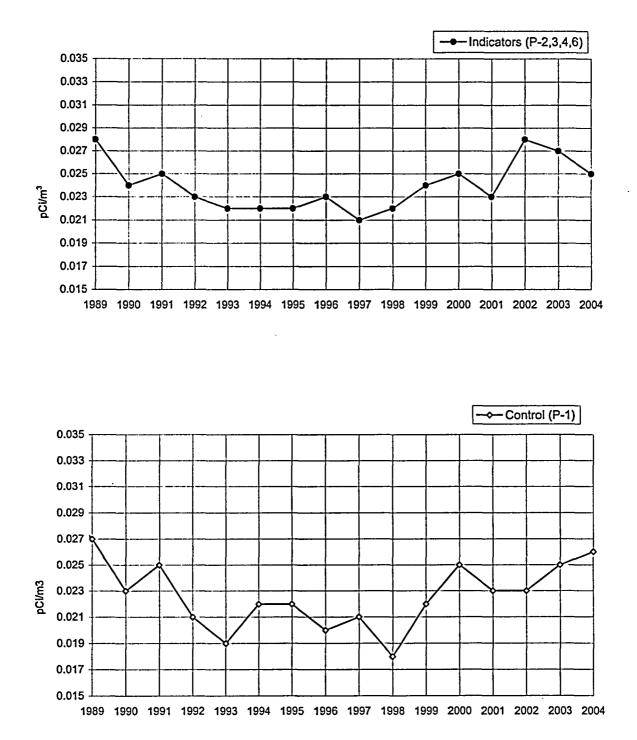


Figure 5-2. Airborne Particulates; analysis for gross beta, average mean of all indicator locations versus control location.

PRAIRIE ISLAND

<u>.</u>			Collection	Analysis
_		Location	Type and	Type and
Medium	No.	Codes (and Type) ^a	Frequency	Frequency
Ambient radiation (TLD's)	54	P-01A - P-10A	C/Q	Amblent gamma
		P-01B - P-15B		-
		P-015 - P-085		
		P-011A - P-081A		
		P-01/B - P-08/B		
		P-01IX- P-04IX, P-01C		
Airborne Particulates	5	P-1(C), P-2,	c/W	GB, GS (QC of
		P-3, P-4, P-6		each location)
				•
Airborne Iodine	5	P-1(C), P-2, P-3, P-4, P-6	C/W	1-131
Milk	5	P-14, P-18, P-37, P-42	G/M⁴	I-131, GS
	_	P-41 (C), P-43 (C)	•	
River water	2	P-5(C), P-6	G/W	GS(MC), H-3(QC)
Drinking water	1	P-11	G/W	GB(MC), I-131(MC)
				GS (MC), H-3 (QC)
Well water	5	P-6, P-8, P-9, P-24,	G/Q	H-3, GS
		P-41 (C), P-43 (C)		
Edible sublicated evens	~	D 20/0\ D 24	C /A	00/1424)
Edible cultivated crops -	2	P-38(C), P-24	G/A	GS (I-131)
leafy green vegetables				
Fish (one species, edible portion)	2	P-19(C), P-13	G/SA	GS
Periphyton or invertebrates	2	P-40(C), P-6	G/SA	GS
renphyton of invertebrates	2	רייזיט <i>נט),</i> ריט ,	U/ SA	45
Bottom sediment	2	P-20(C), P-6	G/SA	GS
	-		-,	
Shoreline sediment	1	P-12	G/SA	GS ·

 Table 5.1. Sample collection and analysis program, Prairie Island Nuclear Generating Plant.

* Location codes are defined in Table D-2. Control stations are indicated by (C). All other stations are indicators.

^b Collection type is coded as follows: C/ = continuous, G/ = grab. Collection frequency is coded as follows:

W= weekly, M = monthly, Q = quarterly, SA = semiannually, A = annually.

^c Analysis type Is coded as follows: GB = gross beta, GS = gamma spectroscopy, H-3 = tritium, I-131 = Iodine-131.

Analysis frequency is coded as follows: MC = monthly composite, QC = quarterly composite.

^d Milk is collected biweekly during the grazing season (May - October).

PRAIRIE ISLAND

Table 5.2. Sampling locations, Prairie Island Nuclear Generating Plant.

Code	Type [®]	Collection Site	Sample Type ^b	Distance and Direction from Reactor
P-1	с	Air Station P-1	AP, AI	11.8 mi @ 316°/NNW
P-2	U	Air Station P-2	AP, AI	0.5 mi @ 294°/WNW
P-3		Air Station P-3	AP, AI	0.8 mi @ 313°/NW
P-4		Air Station P-4	AP, AI	0.4 mi @ 359°/N
P-5	с	Upstream of Plant	RW	1.8 mi@11°/N
. с Р-б	Ŭ	Lock and Dam #3 & Air	AP, AI, RW	
		Station P-6	WW, BS, BO°	1.6 mi @ 129°/SE
P-8		Community Center	WW	1.0 mi @ 321°/WNW
. С Р-9		Plant Well #2	ww	0.3 mi @ 306°/NW
P-11		Red Wing Service Center	DW	3.3 mi @ 158°/SSE
P-12		Downstream of Plant	SS	3.0 mi @ 116°/ESE
P-13		Downstream of Plant	F°	3.5 mi @ 113°/ESE
P-14		Gustafson Farm	M	2.3 mi @ 173°/S
P-18		Christiansen Farm	M	3.8 mi @ 88°/E
P-19	С	Upstream of Plant	F°	1.3 mi @ 0°/N
P-20	С	Upstream of Plant	BS	0.9 mi @ 45°/NE
P-24		Suter Residence	VE, WW	0.6 mi @ 158°/SSE
P-37		Welsch Farm	M	4.1 ml @ 87°/E
P-38	С	Cain Residence	VE	14.2 ml @ 359°/N
P-40	с	Upstream of Plant	BO ^c	0.4 mi @ 0°/N
P-41	c	Huppert Farm	M, WW	13.8 mi @ 354°/N
P-42	-	Rother Farm	M	4.3 ml. @ 264°/W
P-43	С	Peterson Farm	M, WW	13.9 mi. @ 355°/N
<u>General</u>	<u>Area of t</u>	he Site Boundary		
P-01A		Property Line	TLD	0.4 mi @ 359°/N
P-02A		Property Line	TLD	0.3 mi @ 10°/N
P-03A		Property Line	TLD	0.5 mi @ 183°/S
P-04A		Property Line	TLD	0.4 mi @ 204°/SWW
P-05A		Property Line	TLD	0.4 mi @ 225°/SW
P-06A		Property Line	TLD	0.4 mi @ 249°/WSW
P-07A		Property Line	TLD	0.4 mi @ 268°/W
P-08A		Property Line	TLD	0.4 mi @ 291°/WNW
P-09A		Property Line	TLD	• 0.7 mi @ 317°/NW
P-10A		Property Line	TLD	0.5 mi @ 333°/NNW

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Code	Type ^a	Collection Site	Sample Type ^b	Distance and Direction from Reactor
Approxir	nately 4 t	o 5 miles Distant from the Plant		
P-01B		Thomas Killian Residence	TLD	4.7 mi @ 355°/N
P-02B		Roy Kinneman Residence	TLD	4.8 mi @ 17°/NNE
P-03B		Wayne Anderson Farm	TLD	4.9 mi @ 46°/NE
P-04B		Nelson Drive (Road)	TLD	4.2 mi @ 61°/ENE
P-05B		County Road E and Coulee	TLD	4.2 mi @ 102°/ESE
P-06B		William Hauschibit Residence	TLD	4.4 mi @ 112°/ESE
P-07B		Red Wing Public Works	TLD	4.7 mi @ 140°/SE
P-08B		David Wnuk Residence	TLD	4.1 mi @ 165°/SSE
P-09B		Highway 19 South	TLD	4.2 mi @ 187°/S
P-10B		Cannondale Farm	TLD	4.9 mi @ 200°/SSW
P-11B		Wallace Weberg Farm	TLD	4.5 mi @ 221°/SW
P-12B		Ray Gergen Farm	TLD	4.6 mi @ 251°/WSW
P-13B		Thomas O'Rourke Farm	TLD	4.4 mi @ 270°/W
P-14B		David J. Anderson Farm	TLD	4.9 mi @ 306°/NW
P-15B		Holst Farms	TLD	3.8 mi @ 345°/NNW
Special I	nterest Lo	ocations		
P-01S		Federal Lock & Dam #3	TLD	1.6 mi @ 129°/SE
P-02S		Charles Suter Residence	TLD	0.5 mi @ 155°/SSE
P-03S		Carl Gustafson Farm	TLD	2.2 mi @ 173°/S
P-04S		Richard Burt Residence	TLD	2.0 mi @ 202°/SSW
P-05S		Kinney Store	TLD	2.0 mi @ 270°/W
P-06S		Earl Flynn Farm	TLD	2.5 mi @ 299°/WNW
P-07S		Indian Community	TLD	0.7 mi @ 271°/W
P-08S		Indian Community	TLD	0.7 mi @ 287°/NWW
P-01C	С	Robert Kinneman Farm	TLD	11.1 mi @ 331°/NNW

PRAIRIE ISLAND

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Approximate **Distance and Direction** Type of Code **Collection Site** Sample^b Type[®] from ISFSI Center. **ISFSI Area Inside Earth Berm** P-011A **ISFSI Nuisance Fence** TLD 190'@45°/NE P-021A **ISFSI Nuisance Fence** TLD 360' @ 82°/E P-03IA **ISFSI Nuisance Fence** TLD 370' @ 100°/E P-041A 200'@134°/SE **ISFSI Nuisance Fence** TLD P-051A **ISFSI Nuisance Fence** TLD 180'@219°/SW P-06IA **ISFSI Nuisance Fence** TLD 320'@258°/WSW P-07IA **ISFSI Nuisance Fence** TLD 320' @ 281°/WNW P-08IA **ISFSI Nuisance Fence** TLD 190'@318°/NW P-01IX **ISFSI Nuisance Fence** 140'@180°/S TLD P-02IX **ISFSI Nuisance Fence** TLD 310' @ 270°/W P-03IX **ISFSI Nuisance Fence** TLD 140'@0°/N P-04IX 360' @ 90°/E **ISFSI Nuisance Fence** TLD **ISFSI Area Outside Earth Berm** P-01IB **ISFSI Berm Area** TLD 340' @ 3°/N P-021B 380' @ 28°/NNE **ISFSI Berm Area** TLD P-03IB TLD 560' @ 85°/E **ISFSI Berm Area** P-0418 **ISFSI Berm Area** TLD 590'@165°/SSE 690'@186°/S P-051B **ISFSI Berm Area** TLD P-06IB 720'@201°/SSW **ISFSI Berm Area** TLD P-07IB TLD 610'@271°/W **ISFSI Berm Area** 360' @ 332°/NNW P-081B **ISFSI Berm Area** TLD * "C" denotes control location. All other locations are indicators. ^b Samp

PRAIRIE ISLAND

Table 5.2. Sampling locations, Prairie Island Nuclear Generating Plant, (continued).

ple Codes:			
AP	Airborne particulates	F	Fish
AI	Airborne Iodine	м	Milk
BS	Bottom (river) sediments	SS	Shoreline Sediments
во	Bottom organisms	SW	Surface Water
	(periphyton or macroinvertebrates)	VE	Vegetation/vegetables
DW	Drinking water	ww	Well water

^e Distance and direction data for fish and bottom organisms are approximate since availability of sample specimen may vary at any one location.

 Table 5.3. Missed collections and analyses at the Prairie Island Nuclear Generating Plant.

Sample Type	Analysis	Location	Collection Date or Period	Reason for not conducting REMP as required	Plans for Preventing Recurrence
AP/AI	Beta, I-131	P-04	10/5/2004	Power outage at sampler site for more than 8 hours.	Portable generator used until power was restored.
AP/AI	Beta, I-131	P-01	11/23/2004	Sampler pump failure.	Sampler pump was replaced with a calibrated spare.

All required samples were collected and analyzed as scheduled with the following exceptions:

Name of	Facility
Location	of Facility

Goodhue, Minnesota (County, State)

Location with Highest

Prairie Island Nuclear Power Station

Indicator

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Control

Number

Locations Annual Mean Locations Non-Sample Type and LLD^b Number of Mean (F)^c Mean (F)^c Mean (F)^c Routine Type Analyses[®] Range^c Location^d Range^c Range^c Results[®] (Units) TLD (Inner Ring, Gamma 40 3.0 17.0 (40/40) P-06A 18.1 (4/4) (See Control 0 Area at Site (12.8-22.4) 0.4 mi @ 249° /WSW (16.0-22.4) below.) Boundary) mR/91 days) TLD (Outer Ring, Gamma 60 3.0 18.0 (60/60) P-02B, Roy Kinneman, 20.6 (4/4) (See Control 0 4.8 mi @ 17° /NNE below.) 4-5 mi. distant) (13.7-25.5) (18.5 - 25.5)mR/91 days) 3.0 (See Control 0 **TLD** (Special Gamma 32 16.9 (32/32) P-03S, Gustafson Farm, 20.0 (4/4) Interest Areas) (13.6-24.4)2.2 mi @ 173° /S (18.1-24.4)below.) mR/91 days) TLD (Control) 4 P-01C, R. Kinneman, 17.6 (4/4) 17.6 (4/4) 0 Gamma 3.0 None 11.1 mi @ 331° /NNW mR/91 days) (16.1-20.6)(16.1-20.6)Airborne GB 259 0.005 0.025 (208/208) P-03, Air Station 0.026 (52 /52) 0.026 (51/51) 0 Particulates (0.008-0.059) 0.8 mi @ 313° /NW (0.010 - 0.056)(0.011 - 0.056) (pCi/m^3) GS 20 Be-7 0.015 0.061 (16/16) P-03, Air Station 0.065 (4/4) 0.063 (4/4) 0 (0.044-0.080) 0.8 mi @ 313° /NW (0.049 - 0.080)(0.052 - 0.077)0.0006 < LLD < LLD Mn-54 0 0.0005 < LLD < LLD 0 Co-58 < LLD Co-60 0.0007 < LLD 0 • . Zn-65 0.0008 < LLD < LLD 0 . . 0.0009 < LLD < LLD 0 Zr-Nb-95 . . 0 Ru-103 0.0008 < LLD < LLD . Ru-106 0.0051 < LLD < LLD 0 . < LLD < LLD 0 Cs-134 0.0006 Cs-137 0.0008 < LLD < LLD 0 Ba-La-140 0.0024 < LLD < LLD 0 . 0 0.0018 < LLD < LLD Ce-141 -Ce-144 0.0038 < LLD < LLD 0 0 Airborne Iodine < LLD I-131 259 0.07 < LLD -• (pCi/m³)

Name of	Facility
Location	of Facility

Prairie Island Nuclear Power Station Goodhue, Minnesota Docket No.50-282, 50-306Reporting PeriodJanuary-December, 2004

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(County, State)

			Indicator	Location with I	-	Control	Number
Sample	Type and		Locations	Annual Me		Locations	Non-
Туре	Number of	LLD	Mean (F) ^c		Mean (F)°	Mean (F) ^c	Routine
(Units) -	Analyses		Range ^c	Location ^d	Range ^c	Range ^c	Results*
Milk (pCi/L)	l-131 §	0 1.0	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	o
	GS §	0					
	K-40	200	`1407 (72/72) (1168-1669)	P-37, Welsch Farm 4.1 mi @ 87° /E	1465 (18 /18) (1346-1669)	1364 (18/18) (1235-1550)	0
	Cs-134	15	<lld< td=""><td>-</td><td>-</td><td>< LLD</td><td>0</td></lld<>	-	-	< LLD	0
	Cs-137	15	· < LLD	• •	-	< LLD	0
	Ba-La-14	0 15	<lld< td=""><td>-</td><td>-</td><td>< LLD</td><td>0</td></lld<>	-	-	< LLD	0
River Water	Н-3	3 163	287 (2/4)	P-6, Lock and Dam #3	287 (2/4)	< LLD	0
(pCi/L)			(184-389)	1.6 mi @ 129°/SE	(184-389)		
	GS	24					1
	Mn-54	15	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Fe-59	30	< LLD	- .	-	< LLD	0
	Co-58	15	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Co-60	15	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Zn-65	30	<lld< td=""><td>-</td><td>-</td><td>< LLD</td><td>0</td></lld<>	-	-	< LLD	0
	Zr-Nb-95	15	<lld.< td=""><td>-</td><td>-</td><td>< LLD</td><td>0</td></lld.<>	-	-	< LLD	0
	Cs-134	15	<lld< td=""><td>•</td><td>-</td><td>< LLD</td><td>0</td></lld<>	•	-	< LLD	0
	Cs-137	18	< LLD	•	-	< LLD	0
	Ba-La-14	0 15	<lld< td=""><td>•</td><td>-</td><td>< LLD</td><td>0</td></lld<>	•	-	< LLD	0
	Ce-144	62	< LLD	-	- ·	< LLD	0

Name of Facility Location of Facility Prairie Island Nuclear Power Station Goodhue, Minnesota (County, State)

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				Indicator	Location with Highest		Control	Number
Sample		and		Locations	Annual Me		Locations	Non-
Туре		per of	LLD [®]	Mean (F) ^c	.	Mean (F)°	Mean (F) ^c	Routine
(Units)	Anal	/ses*	-	Range ^c	Location ^d	Range ^c	Range ^c	Results*
Drinking Water	GB	12	1.0	9.8 (12/12)	P-11, Red Wing S.C.	9.8 (12/12)	None	0
(pCi/L)				(8.1-11.4)	3.3 mi @ 158° /SSE	(8.1-11.4)		
	1-131	12	1.0	< LLD	_	-	None	0
	н-з	4	163	< LLD	. .	-	None	0
	GS	12						
	Mn-		15	< LLD			None	
	Fe-		30	< LLD < LLD	•	-	None	0
	Ге- Со-		30 15	< LLD < LLD	. •	-	None	0
	Co-		15	< LLD < LLD	•	-	None	0
			30	< LLD < LLD	-	-	None	0
	Zn-		30 15	< LLD < LLD	-	-		1
•		Nb-95			-	-	None	0
		134	10	<lld< td=""><td>•</td><td>-</td><td>None None</td><td>0</td></lld<>	•	-	None None	0
	1	137	18	<lld< td=""><td>-</td><td>-</td><td>None</td><td></td></lld<>	-	-	None	
		La-140	15 55	< LLD	•			0
	Ce-	144	55	< LLD	•	-	None	0
Well Water (pCi/L)	н-з	20	163	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
(pour)	GS	20						
	Mn	-54	15	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Fe-	59	30	< LLD	•	-	< LLD	0
	Co-		15	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Co-		15	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Zn-		30	< LLD	_	-	< LLD	0
	1	Nb-95	15	< LLD	•	_	< LLD	0
		134	10	<lld< td=""><td></td><td></td><td>< LLD</td><td>0</td></lld<>			< LLD	0
		137	18	< LLD		-	< LLD	ŏ
	1	La-140	15	< LLD	_	-	< LLD	ŏ
		144	63	< LLD	-		< LLD	0
		144	03		-	-		
Crops - Cabbage (pCi/gwet)	1-131	3	0.019	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0

Name of Facility Location of Facility
 Prairie Island Nuclear Power Station
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 Reporting P

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(County, State)

			Indicator	Location with H	lighest	Control	Number
Sample	Type and		Locations	Annual Me		Locations	Non-
Туре	Number of	LLD ^b	Mean (F) ^c		Mean (F) ^c	Mean (F) ^c	Routine
(Units)	Analyses ^a		Range ^c	Location ^d	Range ^c	Range ^c	Results [®]
Fish	GS 4						
(pCi/g wet)	K-40	0.10	2.98 (2/2)	P-13, Downstream	2.98 (2/2)	2.83 (2/2)	0
			(2.56-3.39)	3.5 mi @ 113°/ESE	(2.56-3.39)	(2.45-3.21)	
	Mn-54	0.017	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Fe-59	0.061	< LLD	•	-	< LLD	0
	Co-58	0.020	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Co-60	0.019	< LLD	• •	-	< LLD	0
	Zn-65	0.032	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
]	Zr-Nb-95	0.032	< LLD	· •	-	< LLD	0
	Cs-134	0.019	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Cs-137	0.020	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Ba-La-140	0.050	< LLD	•	-	< LLD	0
Invertebrates	GS 4						
(pCi/g wet)	Be-7	0.63	< LLD	-	•	< LLD	0
	K-40	1.30	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
1	Mn-54	0.070	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Co-58	0.067	< LLD	- ·	-	< LLD	0
	Co-60	0.065	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Zn-65	0.11	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Zr-Nb-95	0.11	< LLD	•	-	< LLD	0
	Ru-103	0.079	< LLD	•	-	< LLD	0
	Ru-106	0.52	< LLD	•	-	< LLD	0
	Cs-134	0.055	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
1	Cs-137	0.052	< LLD	•	-	< LLD	0
	Ba-La-140	0.25	< LLD	• .	-	< LLD	0
	Ce-141	0.11	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Ce-144	0.33	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0

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Name of Facility Prairie Island Nuclear Power Station Docket No. 50-282, 50-306 Location of Facility Goodhue, Minnesota Reporting Period January-December, 2004 (County, State)

Type and Number of Analyses [®] GS 6	LLD ^b	Locations Mean (F) ^c Range ^c	Annual Me	an Mean (F) ^c	Locations Mean (F) ^c	Non-
Analyses*	LLD⁵			Mean (F) ^c	Mean (E) ^c	n
		Range ^c			mount(i)	Routine
a 25			Location ^d	Range ^c	Range ^c	Results®
Be-7	0.25	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
к-40	0.10	8.31 (4/4)	P-20, Upstream	10.05 (2/2)	10.05 (2/2)	o
		(6.41-9.22)	0.9 mi. @ 45° /NE	(9.98-10.11)	(9.98-10.11)	
Mn-54	0.023	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	o
Co-58	0.033	< LLD	• · · ·	-	< LLD	0
Co-60	0.023	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
Zn-65	0.079	< LLD	•	-	< LLD	0
Zr-Nb-95	0.034	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
Ru-103	0.023	< LLD	•	-	< LLD	0
Ru-106	0.18	< LLD	•	-	< LLD	0
Cs-134	0.038	< LLD	•	-	< LLD	0
Cs-137	0.027	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
Ba-La-140 Ce-141	0.083	< LLD	-	-	< LLD < LLD	0
Ce-144	0.10	< LLD	-	•	< LLD	Ō
	Be-7 K-40 Mn-54 Co-58 Co-60 Zn-65 Zr-Nb-95 Ru-103 Ru-106 Cs-134 Cs-137 Ba-La-140 Ce-141	Be-7 0.25 K-40 0.10 Mn-54 0.023 Co-58 0.033 Co-60 0.023 Zn-65 0.079 Zr-Nb-95 0.034 Ru-103 0.023 Ru-106 0.18 Cs-134 0.038 Cs-137 0.027 Ba-La-140 0.083 Ce-141 0.044	Be-7 0.25 < LLD K-40 0.10 8.31 (4/4) (6.41-9.22) Mn-54 0.023 < LLD	Be-7 0.25 < LLD - K-40 0.10 8.31 (4/4) (6.41-9.22) P-20, Upstream 0.9 mi. @ 45° /NE Mn-54 0.023 < LLD	Be-7 0.25 < LLDK-40 0.10 $8.31 (4/4)$ ($6.41-9.22)$ P-20, Upstream $0.9 mi. @ 45° /NE$ $10.05 (2/2)$ ($9.98-10.11)$ Mn-54 0.023 < LLD	Be-7 0.25 < LLD - < LLD K-40 0.10 8.31 (4/4) (6.41-9.22) P-20, Upstream 0.9 mi. @ 45° /NE 10.05 (2/2) (9.98-10.11) 10.05 (2/2) (9.98-10.11) Mn-54 0.023 < LLD

^a GB = gross beta, GS = gamma scan.

^b LLD = nominal lower limit of detection based on a 4.66 sigma counting error for background sample.

^c Mean and range are based on detectable measurements only. Fraction of detectable measurements at specified locations is indicated in parentheses (F).

^d Locations are specified: (1) by name, and/or station code (Table 2) and (2) by distance (miles) and direction relative to reactor site.

* Non-routine results are those which exceed ten times the control station value. If no control station value is available, the result is considered non-routine if it exceeds ten time the typical preoperational value for the medium or location.

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APPENDIX A

INTERLABORATORY COMPARISON PROGRAM RESULTS

NOTE: Environmental Inc., Midwest Laboratory participates in intercomparison studies administered by Environmental Resources Associates, and serves as a replacement for studies conducted previously by the U.S. EPA Environmental Monitoring Systems Laboratory, Las Vegas, Nevada. Results are reported in Appendix A. TLD Intercomparison results, in-house spikes, blanks, duplicates and mixed analyte performance evaluation program results are also reported. Appendix A is updated four times a year; the complete Appendix is included in March, June, September and December monthly progress reports only.

January through December, 2004

Appendix A

Interlaboratory Comparison Program Results

Environmental, Inc., Midwest Laboratory, formerly Teledyne Brown Engineering Environmental Services Midwest Laboratory has participated in interlaboratory comparison (crosscheck) programs since the formulation of it's quality control program in December 1971. These programs are operated by agencies which supply environmental type samples containing concentrations of radionuclides known to the issuing agency but not to participant laboratories. The purpose of such a program is to provide an independent check on a laboratory's analytical procedures and to alert it of any possible problems.

Participant laboratories measure the concentration of specified radionuclides and report them to the issuing agency. Several months later, the agency reports the known values to the participant laboratories and specifies control limits. Results consistently higher or lower than the known values or outside the control limits indicate a need to check the instruments or procedures used.

Results in Table A-1 were obtained through participation in the environmental sample crosscheck program administered by Environmental Resources Associates, serving as a replacement for studies conducted previously by the U.S. EPA Environmental Monitoring Systems Laboratory, Las Vegas, Nevada.

The results in Table A-2 list results for thermoluminescent dosimeters (TLDs), via International Intercomparison of Environmental Dosimeters, when available, and internal laboratory testing.

Table A-3 lists results of the analyses on in-house "spiked" samples for the past twelve months. All samples are prepared using NIST traceable sources. Data for previous years available upon request.

Table A-4 lists results of the analyses on in-house "blank" samples for the past twelve months. Data for previous years available upon request.

Table A-5 list results of the in-house "duplicate" program for the past twelve months. Acceptance is based on the difference of the results being less than the sum of the errors. Data for previous years available upon request.

The results in Table A-6 were obtained through participation in the Mixed Analyte Performance Evaluation Program.

The results in Table A-7 were obtained through participation in the Environmental Measurement Laboratory Quality Assessment Program.

Attachment A lists acceptance criteria for "spiked" samples.

Out-of-limit results are explained directly below the result.

Attachment A

ACCEPTANCE CRITERIA FOR "SPIKED" SAMPLES

LABORATORY PRECISION: ONE STANDARD DEVIATION VALUES FOR VARIOUS ANALYSES*

Analysis	Level	One standard deviation for single determination
Gamma Emitters	5 to 100 pCi/liter or kg > 100 pCi/liter or kg	5.0 pCi/liter 5% of known value
Strontium-89 ^b	5 to 50 pCi/liter or kg > 50 pCi/liter or kg	5.0 pCi/liter 10% of known value
Strontium-90⁵	2 to 30 pCi/liter or kg > 30 pCi/liter or kg	5.0 pCi/liter 10% of known value
Potassium-40	≥ 0.1 g/liter or kg	5% of known value
Gross alpha	≤ 20 pCi/liter > 20 pCi/liter	5.0 pCi/liter 25% of known value
Gross beta	≤ 100 pCi/liter > 100 pCi/liter	5.0 pCi/liter 5% of known value
Tritium	≤ 4,000 pCi/liter	$\pm 1\sigma = (pCi/liter) =$ 169.85 x (known) ^{0.0933}
	> 4,000 pCi/liter	10% of known value
Radium-226,-228	≥ 0.1 pCi/liter	15% of known value
Plutonium	≥ 0.1 pCi/liter, gram, or sample •	10% of known value
lodine-131, Iodine-129⁵	≤ 55 pCi/liter > 55 pCi/liter	6.0 pCi/liter 10% of known value
Uranium-238, Nickel-63 ^b Technetium-99 ^b	≤ 35 pCi/liter > 35 pCi/liter	6.0 pCi/liter 15% of known value
Iron-55 ^b	50 to 100 pCi/liter > 100 pCi/liter	10 pCi/liter 10% of known value
Others ^b		20% of known value

* From EPA publication, *Environmental Radioactivity Laboratory Intercomparison Studies

Program, Fiscal Year, 1981-1982, EPA-600/4-81-004.

^b Laboratory limit.

			Co	Concentration (pCi/L)			
.ab Code	Date	Analysis	Laboratory	ERA	Control		
			Result ^b	Result ^c	Limits		
STW-1005	02/17/04	Sr-89	36.5 ± 6.5	44.9 ± 4.5	36.2 - 53.6		
STW-1005		Sr-90	13.4 ± 0.8	44.9 ± 4.5 11.6 ± 1.2	2.9 - 20.3		
STW-1005		Ba-133	60.9 ± 2.8	63.2 ± 6.3	2.9 - 20.3 52.3 - 74.1		
STW-1006		Co-60	95.2 ± 1.5		87.7 - 105.0		
STW-1006		Co-00 Cs-134	95.2 ± 1.5 71.2 ± 5.4	96.4 ± 9.6	67.1 - 84.5		
STW-1006		Cs-134 Cs-137	71.2 ± 5.4 157.0 ± 6.5	75.8 ± 7.6 155.0 ± 15.5	142.0 - 168.0		
		Zn-65	157.0 ± 0.5 103.0 ± 1.1				
STW-1006				102.0 ± 10.2	84.4 - 120.0		
STW-1007		Gr. Alpha	15.6 ± 1.2	16.6 ± 1.7	7.9 - 25.3		
STW-1007		Gr. Beta	46.3 ± 4.4	41.5 ± 4.2	32.8 - 50.2		
STW-1008		Ra-226	8.7 ± 0.2	9.3 ± 0.0	6.9 - 11.7		
STW-1008		Ra-228	16.6 ± 0.4	18.2 ± 1.8	10.3 - 26.1		
STW-1008	02/17/04	Uranium	34.2 ± 0.8	33.0 ± 3.3	27.8 - 38.2		
STW-1015	05/18/04	Sr-89	39.7 ± 3.3	45.9 ± 5.0	37.2 - 54.6		
STW-1015	05/18/04	Sr-90	12.4 ± 0.9	11.6 ± 5.0	2.9 - 20.3		
STW-1016	05/18/04	Ba-133	96.9 ± 2.4	101.0 ± 10.1	83.5 - 118.0		
STW-1016	05/18/04	Co-60	39.9 ± 0.5	41.6 ± 5.0	32.9 - 50.3		
STW-1016		Cs-134	48.8 ± 0.8	50.5 ± 5.0	41.8 - 59.2		
STW-1016		Cs-137	82.6 ± 2.3	82.5 ± 5.0	73.8 - 91.2		
STW-1016		Zn-65	77.5 ± 1.5	75.2 ± 7.5	62.2 - 88.2		
STW-1017		Gr. Alpha	32.4 ± 2.1	38.8 ± 9.7	22.0 - 55.6		
STW-1017		Gr. Beta	63.4 ± 3.5	59.6 ± 10.0	42.3 - 76.9		
STW-1018		I-131	25.2 [±] 0.4	25.1 ± 3.0	19.9 - 30.3		
STW-1019		Ra-226	16.0 ± 1.1	17.3 ± 2.6	12.8 - 21.8		
STW-1019		Ra-228	12.6 ± 0.9	10.3 ± 2.6	5.8 - 14.8		
STW-1019		Uranium	13.0 ± 0.0	12.7 ± 3.0	7.5 - 17.9		
STW-1020		H-3	32043 ± 166	30900 ± 3090	25600 - 36200		
STW-1028	08/17/04	Sr-89	16.1 ± 1.9	20.0 ± 2.0	11.3 - 28.7		
STW-1028	08/17/04	Sr-90	13.4 ± 0.1	13.6 ± 1.4	4.9 - 22.3		
STW-1020	08/17/04	Ba-133	30.2 ± 3.9	32.1 ± 3.2	23.4 - 40.8		
STW-1029		Co-60	24.9 ± 1.9	24.0 ± 2.4	15.3 - 32.7		
STW-1029	08/17/04	Cs-134	21.4 ± 3.4	21.6 ± 2.2	12.9 - 30.3		
STW-1029		Cs-137	205.6 ± 4.3	193.0 ± 19.3	176.0 - 210.0		
5TW-1029		Zn-65	145.5 ± 3.0	143.0 ± 14.3	118.0 - 168.0		
STW-1020		Gr. Alpha	47.7 ± 9.1	57.0 ± 5.7	32.3 - 81.7		
5TW-1030	08/17/04	Gr. Beta	28.1 ± 2.5	20.0 ± 2.0	11.3 - 28.7		
STW-1030	08/17/04	Gr. Beta	28.1 ± 2.5	20.0 ± 2.0	11.3 - 28.7		
STW-1031	08/17/04	Ra-226	6.9 ± 0.5	6.3 ± 0.6	4.6 - 7.9		
STW-1031	08/17/04	Ra-228	13.1 ± 1.4	14.7 ± 1.5	8.3 - 21.1		
	08/17/04	Uranium	6.0 ± 0.1	6.2 ± 0.6	1.0 - 11.4		

TABLE A-1. Interlaboratory Comparison Crosscheck program, Environmental Resource Associates (ERA)^a.

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			Co	Concentration (pCi/L)				
_ab Code	Date	Analysis	Laboratory Result ^b	ERA Result ^e	Control Limits			
STW-1037	11/15/04	Sr-89	42.2 ± 3.5	45.7 ± 5.0	37.0 - 51.5			
STW-1037	11/15/04	Sr-90	37.3 ± 1.3	36.6 ± 5.0	27.9 - 45.3			
STW-1038	11/15/04	Ba-133	75.5 ± 0.8	78.4 ± 7.8	64.8 - 92.0			
STW-1038	11/15/04	Co-60	12.2 ± 0.7	11.7 ± 5.0	3.0 - 20.4			
STW-1038	11/15/04	Cs-134	43.6 ± 0.5	42.9 ± 5.0	34.2 - 51.6			
STW-1038	11/15/04	Cs-137	59.5 ± 2.9	60.1 ± 5.0	51.4 - 68.8			
STW-1038	11/15/04	Zn-65	50.7 ± 3.2	50.9 ± 5.1	42.1 - 59.7			
STW-1039	11/15/04	Gr. Alpha	23.9 ± 2.2	31.7 ± 7.9	18.0 - 45.4			
STW-1039	11/15/04	Gr. Beta	35.8 ± 1.3	36.3 ± 5.0	27.6 - 45.0			
STW-1040	11/15/04	I-131	22.4 ± 1.9	22.0 ± 5.0	16.9 - 27.3			
STW-1041	11/15/04	Ra-226	9.8 ± 0.4	9.2 ± 1.4	6.8 - 11.6			
STW-1041	11/15/04	Ra-228	8.6 ± 0.3	7.1 ± 1.8	7.0 - 10.2			
STW-1041	11/15/04	Uranium	11.1 ± 0.3	11.4 ± 3.0	6.2 - 16.6			
STW-1042	11/15/04	H-3	21218.0 ± 285.0	20700.0 ± 2070.0	17100.0 - 24300.0			

TABLE A-1. Interlaboratory Comparison Crosscheck program, Environmental Resource Associates (ERA)^a.

Results obtained by Environmental, Inc., Midwest Laboratory as a participant in the crosscheck program for proficiency testing in drinking water conducted by Environmental Resources Associates (ERA).

^b Unless otherwise indicated, the laboratory result is given as the mean ± standard deviation for three determinations.

^c Results are presented as the known values, expected laboratory precision (1 sigma, 1 determination) and control limits as provided by ERA.

			mR				
Lab Code	TLD Type	Date		Known	Lab Result	Control	
			Description	Value	±2 sigma	Limits	
Environme	ntal_Inc	-					
2003-1	CaSO4: Dy Cards	8/8/2003	Reader 1, 120	4.69	4.74 ± 0.54	3.28 - 6.10	
2003-1	CaSO4: Dy Cards	8/8/2003	Reader 1, 150	3.00	3.02 ± 0.20	2.10 - 3.90	
2003-1	CaSO4: Dy Cards	8/8/2003	Reader 1, 180	2.08	1.89 ± 0.45	1.46 - 2.70	
2003-1	CaSO4: Dy Cards	8/8/2003	Reader 1, 180	2.08	2.11 ± 0.22	1.46 - 2.70	
2003-1	CaSO4: Dy Cards	8/8/2003	Reader 1, 30	75.00	84.40 ± 4.87	52.50 - 97.50	
2003-1	CaSO4: Dy Cards	8/8/2003	Reader 1, 60	18.75	19.11 ± 1.86	13.13 - 24.38	
2003-1	CaSO4: Dy Cards	8/8/2003	Reader 1, 60	18.75	22.82 ± 5.41	13.13 - 24.38	
2003-1	CaSO4: Dy Cards	8/8/2003	Reader 1, 90	8.33	9.05 ± 1.17	5.83 - 10.83	
2003-1	CaSO4: Dy Cards	8/8/2003	Reader 1, 90	8.33	7.60 ± 1.08	5.83 - 10.83	
<u>Environme</u>	<u>ntal, Inc.</u>						
2003-2	CaSO4: Dy Cards	1/12/2004	Reader 1, 30	61.96	73.50 ± 2.58	43.37 - 80.55	
2003-2	CaSO4: Dy Cards	1/12/2004	Reader 1, 60	15.49	19.70 ± 0.51	10.84 - 20.14	
2003-2	CaSO4: Dy Cards	1/12/2004	Reader 1, 60	15.49	16.93 ± 1.37	10.84 - 20.14	
2003-2	CaSO4: Dy Cards	1/12/2004	Reader 1, 90	6.88	8.06 ± 0.60	4.82 - 8.94	
2003-2	CaSO4: Dy Cards	1/12/2004	Reader 1, 90	6.88	6.64 ± 0.58	4.82 - 8.94	
2003-2	CaSO4: Dy Cards	1/12/2004	Reader 1, 120	3.87	4.39 ± 0.17	2.71 - 5.03	
2003-2	CaSO4: Dy Cards	1/12/2004	Reader 1, 150	2.48	2.34 ± 0.18	1.74 - 3.22	
2003-2	CaSO4: Dy Cards	1/12/2004	Reader 1, 150	2.48	2.51 ± 0.16	1.74 - 3.22	
2003-2	CaSO4: Dy Cards	1/12/2004	Reader 1, 180	1.72	2.01 ± 0.13	1.20 - 2.24	
Environme							
2004-1	CaSO4: Dy Cards	7/12/2004	Reader 1, 30 cm	55.23	61.07 ± 4.38	38.66 - 71.80	
2004-1	CaSO4: Dy Cards	7/12/2004	Reader 1, 30 cm	55.23	62.82 ± 1.75	38.66 - 71.80	
2004-1	CaSO4: Dy Cards	7/12/2004	Reader 1, 60 cm	13.81	14.10 ± 0.56	9.67 - 17.95	
2004-1	CaSO4: Dy Cards	7/12/2004	Reader 1, 60 cm	13.81	14.03 ± 0.48	9.67 - 17.95	
2004-1	CaSO4: Dy Cards	7/12/2004	Reader 1, 90 cm	6.14	5.97 ± 0.21	4.30 - 7.98	
2004-1	CaSO4: Dy Cards	7/12/2004	Reader 1, 90 cm	6.14	6.26 ± 0.14	4.30 - 7.98	
2004-1	CaSO4: Dy Cards	7/12/2004	Reader 1, 120 cm	3.45	4.40 ± 0.63	2.42 - 4.49	
2004-1	CaSO4: Dy Cards	7/12/2004	Reader 1, 150 cm	2.21	2.34 ± 0.12	1.55 - 2.87	
2004-1	CaSO4: Dy Cards	7/12/2004	Reader 1, 180 cm	1.53	1.65 ± 0.02	1.07 - 1.99	

TABLE A-2. Crosscheck program results; Thermoluminescent Dosimetry, (TLDs).

			Concentration (pCi/L) ^a						
Lab Code	Sample	Date	Analysis	Laboratory results	Known	Control			
	Туре			2s, n=1 ^b	Activity	Limits ^c			
SPVE-707	Vegetation	2/20/2004	I-131(G)	5.68 ± 0.15	4.93	2.96 - 6.90			
SPCH-711	Charcoal	2/20/2004	l-131(G)	6.35 ± 0.11	6.94	0.00 - 16.94			
SPW-721	water	2/20/2004	Ni-63	161.00 ± 13.20	169.00	101.40 - 236.60			
SPAP-733	Air Filter	2/25/2004	Gr. Beta	1.39 ± 0.02	1.48	0.00 - 11.48			
SPW-735	water	2/25/2004	Cs-134	41.59 ± 7.02	39.10	29.10 - 49.10			
SPW-735	water	2/25/2004	Cs-137	64.11 ± 7.39	64.56	54.56 - 74.56			
SPW-735	water	2/25/2004	I-131	36.55 ± 0.48	40.08	28.08 - 52.08			
SPW-735	water	2/25/2004	1-131	41.97 ± 8.93	40.08	28.08 - 52.08			
SPMI-737	Milk	2/25/2004	Cs-134	37.40 ± 5.40	39.10	29.10 - 49.10			
SPMI-737	Milk	2/25/2004	Cs-137	69.13 ± 9.58	64.56	54.56 - 74.56			
SPMI-737	Milk	2/25/2004	I-131	45.03 ± 0.53	40.08	28.08 - 52.08			
SPMI-737	Milk	2/25/2004	I-131	44.43 ± 9.22	40.08	28.08 - 52.08			
SPW-1109	water	3/18/2004	Fe-55	39.98 ± 1.72	39.98	23.99 - 55.97			
SPW-1496	water	4 <i>/7/</i> 2004	H-3	80006.60 ± 776.00	83896.00	67116.80 - 100675.20			
SPMI-1683	Milk	4/16/2004	Sr-90	42.80 ± 1.81	43.43	34.74 - 52.12			
SPW-1683	water	4/16/2004	I-131	54.47 ± 0.73	66.60	53.28 - 79.92			
SPW-1683	water	4/16/2004	l-131(G)	65.82 ± 8.86	66.60	56.60 - 76.60			
SPMI-1685	Milk	4/16/2004	Cs-134	33.60 ± 4.24	37.29	27.29 - 47.29			
SPMI-1685	Milk	4/16/2004	Cs-137	61.77 ± 7.59	64.36	54.36 - 74.36			
SPMI-1685	Milk	4/16/2004	I-131	65.85 ± 0.79	66.60	53.28 - 79.92			
SPMI-1685	Milk	4/16/2004	l-131(G)	75.56 ± 11.86	66.60	56.60 - 76.60			
SPMI-1685	Milk	4/16/2004	Sr-90	42.56 ± 1.66	43.43	34.74 - 52.12			
SPW-1686	water	4/16/2004	Cs-134	39.31 ± 4.35	37.29	27.29 - 47.29			
SPW-1686	water	4/16/2004	Cs-137	67.73 ± 7.92	64.36	54.36 - 74.36			
SPVE-1862	Vegetation	4/26/2004	l-131(G)	1.32 ± 0.03	1.12	0.67 - 1.57			
SPCH-1886	Charcoal	4/26/2004	l-131(G)	2.90 ± 0.07	2.80	1.68 - 3.92			
SPAP-1888	Air Filter	4/27/2004	Gr. Beta	1.35 ± 0.02	1.48	0.00 - 11.48			
SPF-1917	Fish	4/29/2004	Cs-134	1.44 ± 0.04	1.47	0.88 - 2.06			
SPF-1917	Fish	4/29/2004	Cs-137	1.33 ± 0.06	1.29	0.77 - 1.81			
SPW-3151	water	6/24/2004	Fe-55	33.85 ± 1.61	37.32	22.39 - 52.25			
SPW-4232	water	8/4/2004	H-3	80225.00 ± 785.00	82380.00	65904.00 - 98856.00			
SPAP-4234	Air Filter	8/4/2004	Gr. Beta	1.63 ± 0.02	1.46	0.00 - 11.46			
SPW-5712	water	10/6/2004	Cs-134	61.04 ± 2.51	63.61	53.61 - 73.61			
SPW-5712	water	10/6/2004	Cs-137	62.01 ± 2.76	63.66	53.66 - 73.66			
SPW-5712	water	10/6/2004	Sr-90	48.40 ± 2.00	42.94	34.35 - 51.53			
SPMI-5714	Milk	10/6/2004	Sr-90	41.61 ± 1.57	42.94	34.35 - 51.53			

TABLE A-3. In-House "Spike" Samples

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TABLE A-3. In-House "Spike" Samples

			Concentration (pCi/L)					
	Sample	Date	Analysis	Laboratory results	Known	Control		
	Туре			<u>2</u> s, n=1 ^b	Activity	Limits ^c		
SPMI-7418	Milk	12/22/2004	Cs-134	59.09 ± 2.59	59.25	49.25 - 69.25		
SPMI-7418	Milk	12/22/2004	Cs-137	65.45 ± 5.61	63.35	53.35 - 73.35		
SPW-7420	water	12/22/2004	Cs-134	58.42 ± 1.99	59.25	49.25 - 69.25		
SPW-7420	water	12/22/2004	Cs-137	64.26 ± 4.18	63.35	53.35 - 73.35		
SPW-7420	water	12/22/2004	Sr-89	105.26 ± 4.21	103.47	82.78 - 124.16		
SPW-7420	water	12/22/2004	Sr-90	48.24 ± 1.70	42.72	34.18 - 51.26		
SPAP-7437	Air Filter	12/22/2004	Gr. Beta	1.65 ± 0.02	1.45	0.00 - 11.45		
SPF-7524	Fish	12/29/2004	Cs-134	1.11 ± 0.03	1.27	0.76 - 1.78		
SPF-7524	Fish	12/29/2004	Cs-137	1.21 ± 0.05	1.19	0.71 - 1.67		
SPW-7526	water	12/29/2004	H-3	78615.70 ± 773.70	80543.00	64434.40 - 96651.60		
SPW-7532	water	12/29/2004	Fe-55	30894.00 ± 1484.00	32752.00	26201.60 - 39302.40		
SPW-7540	water	12/29/2004	Tc-99	30.28 ± 1.11	32.98	20.98 - 44.98		

* Liquid sample results are reported in pCi/Liter, air filters (pCi/m3), charcoal (pCi/m3), and solid samples (pCi/g).

^bResults are based on single determinations.

^c Control limits are based on Attachment A, Page A2 of this report.

NOTE: For fish, Jello is used for the Spike matrix. For Vegetation, cabbage is used for the Spike matrix.

			_	Concentration (pCi/L) ^a			
Lab Code	Sample	Date	Analysis	Laborato	ry results (4.66σ)	Acceptance	
•	Туре			LLD	Activity ^b	Criteria (4.66 o	
SPCH-712	Charcoal	2/20/2004	I-131(G)	2.24		9.6	
SPW-722	Water	2/20/2004	Ni-63	2.64	-0.78 ± 1.58	20	
SPAP-734	Air Filter	2/25/2004	Gr. Beta	0.96	-1.02 ± 0.42	3.2	
SPW-736	Water	2/25/2004	Cs-134	2.47	-1.02 2 0.42	10	
SPW-736	Water	2/25/2004	Cs-137	1.91		10	
SPW-736	Water	2/25/2004	I-131	0.15	-0.031 ± 0.10	0.5	
SPW-736	Water	2/25/2004	I-131(G)	3.24	-0.031 ± 0.10	20	
SPMI-738	Milk	2/25/2004	Cs-134	2.54		10	
	Milk			2.54 5.34		10	
SPMI-738 SPMI-738	Milk	2/25/2004	Cs-137		0.074 + 0.40		
SPMI-738	Milk	2/25/2004	I-131	0.16	-0.071 ± 0.10	0.5	
		2/25/2004	I-131(G)	5.36	469 4 1 490 00	20	
SPW-1110	Water	3/18/2004	Fe-55	772.70	168.4 ± 480.90	1000	
SPW-1497	Water	4/7/2004	H-3	152.30	81.4 ± 79.40	200	
SPW-1684	Water	4/16/2004	Cs-134	2.43		10	
SPW-1684	Water	4/16/2004	Cs-137	2.53		10	
SPW-1684	Water	4/16/2004	I-131	0.50	0.21 ± 0.26	0.5	
SPW-1684	Water	4/16/2004	l-131(G)	4.49		20	
SPW-1684	Water	4/16/2004	Sr-89	0.64	0.19 ± 0.52	5	
SPW-1684	Water	4/16/2004	Sr-90	0.64	0.13 ± 0.31	1	
SPMI-1686	Milk	4/16/2004	Cs-134	5.00		10	
SPMI-1686	Milk	4/16/2004	Cs-137	4.16		10	
SPMI-1686	Milk	4/16/2004	I-131	0.45	0.13 ± 0.24	0.5	
SPMI-1686	Milk	4/16/2004	I-131(G)	6.53		20	
SPMI-1686	Milk	4/16/2004	Sr-89	0.71	0.11 ± 0.70	5	
SPMI-1686	Milk	4/16/2004	Sr-90	0.71	0.66 ± 0.40	1	
SPVE-1863	Vegetation	4/26/2004	I-131(G)	3.55		20	
SPCH-1887	Charcoal	4/26/2004	I-131(G)	7.04		9.6	
SPAP-1889	Air Filter	4/27/2004	Gr. Beta	0.74	-0.96 ± 0.35	3.2	
SPF-1918	Fish	4/29/2004	Cs-134	7.13		100	
SPF-1918	Fish	4/29/2004	Cs-137	6.59		100	
SPW-3152	Water	6/24/2004	Fe-55	790.30	-70.0 ± 474.50	1000	
SPW-4233	Water	8/4/2004	H-3	154.23	102.67 ± 81.38	200	
SPAP-4235	Air Filter	8/4/2004	Gr. Beta	0.96	-0.99 ± 0.38	3.2	
SPW-5711	Water	10/6/2004	Co-60	4.26		10	
SPW-5711	Water	10/6/2004	Cs-134	6.02	1	10	
SPW-5711	Water	10/6/2004	Cs-137	5.28		10	
SPW-5711	Water	10/6/2004	Sr-90	0.61	-0.13 ± 0.27		

TABLE A-4. In-House "Blank" Samples

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		_			Concentration (pCi/L	.) ^a	
Lab Code	Sample	Date	Analysis	Laboratory results (4.66o)		Acceptance	
• <u> </u>	Туре			LLD	Activity ^b	Criteria (4.66 σ)	
SPMI-5713	Milk	10/6/2004	Cs-134	4.60		10	
SPMI-5713	Milk	10/6/2004	Cs-137	5.81		10	
SPMI-5713	Milk	10/6/2004	l-131(G)	6.07		20	
SPMI-5713	Milk	10/6/2004	Sr-90	0.68	1.4 ± 0.45	1	
SPMI-7419	Milk	12/22/2004	Cs-134	8.66		10	
SPMI-7419	Milk	12/22/2004	Cs-137	5.61		10	
SPMI-7419	Milk	12/22/2004	Sr-90	0.82	1.67 ± 0.48	1	
SPW-7421	Water	12/22/2004	Sr-89	1.21	0.58 ± 0.94	5	
SPW-7421	Water	12/22/2004	Sr-90	0.82	0.26 ± 0.41	1	
SPAP-7438	Air Filter	12/22/2004	Gr. Beta	0.93	-0.78 ± 0.40	3.2	
SPF-7525	Fish	12/29/2004	Cs-134	8.27		100	
SPF-7525	Fish	12/29/2004	Cs-137	10.60		100	
SPW-7526	Water	12/29/2004	H-3	164.80	-47.0 ± 84.60	200	
SPW-7533	Water	12/29/2004	Fe-55	753.00	118.6 ± 465.80	1000	
SPW-7535	Water	12/29/2004	Ni-63	13.10	4.3 ± 8.10	20	
SPW-7540	Water	12/29/2004	Tc-99	1.19	-0.036 ± 0.72	10	

TABLE A-4. In-House "Blank" Samples

* Liquid sample results are reported in pCi/Liter, air filters(pCi/filter), charcoal (pCi/charcoal canister), and solid samples (pCi/g).

^b Activity reported is a net activity result. For gamma spectroscopic analysis, activity detected below the LLD value is not reported

^c I-131(G); iodine-131 as analyzed by gamma spectroscopy.

^d Low levels of Sr-90 are still detected in the environment. A concentration of (1-5 pCi/L) in milk is not unusual.

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				Concentration (pCi/L) ^a	
					Averaged
Lab Code	Date	Analysis	First Result	Second Result	Result
E-30, 31	1/5/2004	Gr. Beta	1.27 ± 0.06	1.26 ± 0.05	1.27 ± 0.04
E-30, 31	1/5/2004	K-40	1.33 ± 0.21	1.11 ± 0.20	1.22 ± 0.15
WW-58, 59	1/5/2004	Gr. Beta	4.20 ± 1.33	4.46 ± 1.34	4.33 ± 0.94
WW-58, 59	1/5/2004	K-40	2.30 ± 0.23	2.70 ± 0.27	2.50 ± 0.18
TD-7889, 7890	1/5/2004	H-3	16582.00 ± 366.00	16060.00 ± 360.00	16321.00 ± 256.69
MI-79, 80	1/7/2004	K-40	1451.50 ± 125.90	1383.60 ± 115.50	1417.55 ± 85.43
MI-79, 80	1/7/2004	Sr-90	0.90 ± 0.31	1.05 ± 0.34	0.97 ± 0.23
S-100, 101	1/13/2004	Cs-137	8.50 ± 0.23	8.52 ± 0.21	8.51 ± 0.16
SW-225, 226	1/13/2004	Gr. Alpha	2.62 ± 1.26	2.05 ± 1.16	2.34 ± 0.86
SW-225, 226	1/13/2004	Gr. Beta	6.37 ± 1.15	4.92 ± 1.06	5.65 ± 0.78
U-304, 305	1/16/2004	Gr. Beta	5.18 ± 1.38	7.04 ± 1.53	6.11 ± 1.03
SW-345, 346	1/27/2004	I-131	1.32 ± 0.24	1.56 ± 0.21	1.44 ± 0.16
SWT-423, 424	1/27/2004	Gr. Beta	2.34 ± 0.54	2.38 ± 0.52	2.36 ± 0.38
SWU-469, 470	1/27/2004	Gr. Beta	2.99 ± 0.57	3.09 ± 0.67	3.04 ± 0.44
TD-545, 546	2/2/2004	H-3	658.40 ± 104.60	712.30 ± 106.60	685.35 ± 74.67
MI-524, 525	2/4/2004	K-40	1240.00 ± 147.90	1265.60 ± 166.30	1252.80 ± 111.28
MI-567, 568	2/9/2004	K-40	1322.90 ± 105.50	1340.80 ± 112.80	1331.85 ± 77.22
MI-567, 568	2/9/2004	Sr-90	0.98 ± 0.48	0.79 ± 0.42	0.89 ± 0.32
MI-588, 589	2/11/2004	K-40	1185.70 ± 157.80	1337.70 ± 160.00	1261.70 ± 112.36
SWU-778, 779	2/24/2004	Gr. Beta	2.55 ± 0.54	2.53 ± 0.56	2.54 ± 0.39
LW-1014, 1015	3/1/2004	Gr. Beta	1.78 ± 0.56	2.06 ± 0.57	1.92 ± 0.40
SW-966, 967	3/9/2004	Gr. Alpha	2.70 ± 1.43	2.96 ± 1.63	2.83 ± 1.08
SW-966, 967	3/9/2004	Gr. Beta	8.06 ± 1.20	7.33 ± 1.21	7.69 ± 0.85
SW-966, 967	3/9/2004	H-3	182.04 ± 86.24	198.87 ± 86.97	190.45 ± 61.24
SW-1249, 1250	3/31/2004	Gr. Beta	4.71 ± 1.11	5.25 ± 1.10	4.98 ± 0.78
.W-1464, 1465	3/31/2004	Gr. Beta	2.13 ± 0.52	2.39 ± 0.53	2.26 ± 0.37
AP-1633, 1634	3/31/2004	Be-7	0.05 ± 0.02	0.05 ± 0.02	0.05 ± 0.01
AP-1714, 1715	3/31/2004	Be-7	0.04 ± 0.01	0.05 ± 0.01	0.05 ± 0.01
TD-1489, 1490	4/1/2004	Н-3	681.00 ± 110.00	709.00 ± 111.00	695.00 ± 78.14
SWT-1299, 1300	4/2/2004	Gr. Beta	3.13 ± 0.57	3.64 ± 0.60	3.39 ± 0.41
DW-1420, 1421	4/2/2004	Gr. Beta	1.29 ± 0.83	1.62 ± 0.87	1.46 ± 0.60
OW-1510, 1511	4/2/2004	I-131	0.68 ± 0.27	0.62 ± 0.36	0.65 ± 0.23
3S-1537, 1538	4/6/2004	Gr. Beta	6.81 ± 1.20	6.76 ± 1.23	6.78 ± 0.86
NW-1654, 1655	4/13/2004	Gr. Beta	6.83 ± 1.17	5.60 ± 1.12	6.21 ± 0.81
W-1680, 1681	4/13/2004	Gr. Beta	2.45 ± 0.64	2.93 ± 0.62	2.69 ± 0.45
MI-1735, 1736	4/14/2004	K-40	1384.90 ± 182.00	1408.20 ± 187.90	1396.55 ± 130.80
MI-1802, 1803	4/19/2004	K-40	1327.50 ± 109.10	1206.30 ± 113.30	1266.90 ± 78.64
MI-1802, 1803	4/19/2004	Sr-90	0.72 ± 0.40	0.77 ± 0.41	0.74 ± 0.28
J-1781, 1782	4/21/2004	Gr. Alpha	0.20 ± 1.90	-0.30 ± 2.40	-0.05 ± 1.53
SWT-1933, 1934	4/27/2004	Gr. Beta	2.60 ± 0.55	2.33 ± 0.52	2.46 ± 0.38
F-1912, 1913	4/29/2004	H-3	8875.00 ± 250.00	9119.00 ± 253.00	8997.00 ± 177.84
-1912, 1913	4/29/2004	K-40	3406.90 ± 533.30	3550.60 ± 581.40	3478.75 ± 394.47
LW-1960, 1961	4/29/2004	Gr. Beta	2.23 ± 0.55	2.38 ± 0.57	2.31 ± 0.40

			<u></u>	Concentration (pCi/L) ^a	
Lab Code	Date	Analysis	First Result	Second Result	Averaged Result
BS-2083, 2084	5/3/2004	Be-7	1.10 ± 0.44	1.17 ± 0.20	1.14 ± 0.24
BS-2083, 2084	5/3/2004	Gr. Beta	28.44 ± 2.27	25.56 ± 2.04	27.00 ± 1.53
BS-2083, 2084	5/3/2004	K-40	6.75 ± 0.89	6.35 ± 0.53	6.55 ± 0.52
BS-2083, 2084	5/3/2004	Sr-90	0.12 ± 0.04	0.17 ± 0.05	0.15 ± 0.03
MI-2225, 2226	5/11/2004	K-40	1396.30 ± 124.20	1227.60 ± 125.40	1311.95 ± 88.25
SW-2267, 2268	5/11/2004	Gr. Alpha	2.95 ± 1.44	2.41 ± 1.37	2.68 ± 0.99
SW-2267, 2268	5/11/2004	Gr. Beta	6.80 ± 1.18	7.25 ± 1.21	7.03 ± 0.84
MI-2437, 2438	5/17/2004	K-40	1549.00 ± 123.40	1566.20 ± 118.60	1557.60 ± 85.58
MI-2437, 2438	5/17/2004	Sr-90	1.83 ± 0.44	1.99 ± 0.42	1.91 ± 0.30
F-2413, 2414	5/20/2004	K-40	2844.60 ± 550.40	2963.00 ± 532.30	2903.80 ± 382.85
SO-2578, 2579	5/26/2004	Cs-137	0.16 ± 0.02	0.21 ± 0.05	0.18 ± 0.03
SO-2578, 2579	5/26/2004	Gr. Beta	28.07 ± 3.24	28.73 ± 3.00	28.40 ± 2.21
SO-2578, 2579	5/26/2004	K-40	19.41 ± 0.78	18.93 ± 1.04	19.17 ± 0.65
SS-2603, 2604	5/26/2004	Cs-137	0.06 ± 0.02	0.06 ± 0.02	0.06 ± 0.02
SS-2603, 2604	5/26/2004	K-40	10.18 ± 0.63	10.43 ± 0.56	10.30 ± 0.42
G-2677, 2678	6/1/2004	Be-7	1.31 ± 0.25	1.25 ± 0.23	1.28 ± 0.17
G-2677, 2678	6/1/2004	Gr. Beta	5.73 ± 0.12	5.86 ± 0.12	5.79 ± 0.09
G-2677, 2678	6/1/2004	K-40	5.56 ± 0.49	5.78 ± 0.50	5.67 ± 0.35
G-2677, 2678	6/1/2004	Sr-90	0.01 ± 0.00	0.01 ± 0.01	0.01 ± 0.00
OW-2700, 2701	6/1/2004	Gr. Beta	1.82 ± 1.01	2.66 ± 0.94	2.24 ± 0.69
TD-2876, 2877	6/1/2004	H-3	13116.00 ± 324.00	12746.00 ± 320.00	12931.00 ± 227.69
MI-2724, 2725	6/3/2004	K-40	1509.00 ± 116.10	1489.20 ± 126.10	1499.10 ± 85.70
MI-2724, 2725	6/3/2004	Sr-90	1.64 ± 0.46	1.81 ± 0.44	1.73 ± 0.32
3S-2921, 2922	6/3/2004	K-40	8.32 ± 0.63	8.55 ± 0.62	8.44 ± 0.44
D-2876, 2877	6/4/2004	H-3	13116.00 ± 324.00	12746.00 ± 320.00	12931.00 ± 227.69
3S-2897, 2898	6/4/2004	Gr. Beta	9.31 ± 1.43	8.82 ± 1.39	9.06 ± 1.00
SWU-3092, 3093	6/9/2004	Gr. Beta	1.95 ± 0.71	2.55 ± 0.76	2.25 ± 0.52
CF-2986, 2987	6/14/2004	Be-7	0.69 ± 0.12	0.84 ± 0.19	0.76 ± 0.11
CF-2986, 2987	6/14/2004	K-40	4.50 ± 0.32	3.82 ± 0.48	4.16 ± 0.29
MI-2977, 2978	6/15/2004	K-40	1486.70 ± 120.10	1291.60 ± 167.40	1389.15 ± 103.01
MI-3007, 3008	6/15/2004	K-40	1333.90 ± 121.30	1355.80 ± 176.50	1344.85 ± 107.08
N-3031, 3032	6/18/2004	H-3	642.00 ± 108.00	562.00 ± 105.00	602.00 ± 75.31
N-3071, 3072	6/21/2004	H-3	273.00 ± 94.00	203.00 ± 92.00	238.00 ± 65.76
SW-3145, 3146 ^b	6/22/2004	I-131	0.97 ± 0.20	1.43 ± 0.20	1.20 ± 0.14
DW-3278, 3279	6/25/2004	I-131	0.67 ± 0.26	0.48 ± 0.25	0.57 ± 0.18
P-3922, 3923	6/28/2004	Be-7	0.08 ± 0.01	0.07 ± 0.01	0.07 ± 0.01
AP-3637, 3638	6/29/2004	Be-7	0.08 ± 0.01	0.07 ± 0.01	0.07 ± 0.01
_W-3589, 3590	6/30/2004	Gr. Alpha	0.28 ± 0.55	1.29 ± 0.89	0.79 ± 0.53
LW-3589, 3590	6/30/2004	Gr. Beta	1.91 ± 0.64	2.86 ± 0.70	2.39 ± 0.48
LW-3589, 3590	6/30/2004	H-3	8369.20 ± 262.57	8226.01 ± 260.51	8297.61 ± 184.94
AP-3943, 3944	6/30/2004	Be-7	0.08 ± 0.02	0.09 ± 0.02	0.08 ± 0.01

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				Concentration (pCi/L) ^a	
					Averaged
Lab Code	Date	Analysis	First Result	Second Result	Result
E-3327, 3328	7/1/2004	Gr. Beta	1.21 ± 0.06	1.35 ± 0.07	1.28 ± 0.05
E-3327, 3328	7/1/2004	Gr. Bela K-40	1.21 ± 0.00 1.08 ± 0.20	1.30 ± 0.07 1.30 ± 0.22	1.28 ± 0.05
G-3377, 3378	7/1/2004	Be-7	1.10 ± 0.13	1.30 ± 0.22 1.16 ± 0.16	1.13 ± 0.13 1.13 ± 0.10
G-3377, 3378	7/1/2004	Gr. Beta	6.42 ± 0.19	6.28 ± 0.19	6.35 ± 0.13
G-3377, 3378	7/1/2004	Gr. Bela K-40	5.26 ± 0.31	5.36 ± 0.28	5.31 ± 0.21
VE-3681, 3682	7/13/2004	K-40	2.65 ± 0.45	2.90 ± 0.61	2.77 ± 0.21
CF-3707, 3708		R-40 Be-7			
-	7/13/2004	K-40	1.97 ± 0.44	2.11 ± 0.25	2.04 ± 0.25
CF-3707, 3708	7/13/2004		5.39 ± 0.44	4.98 ± 0.42	5.19 ± 0.30
SW-3773, 3774	7/14/2004	H-3	10697.20 ± 295.70	10689.60 ± 295.70	10693.40 ± 209.09
_W-3849, 3850	7/14/2004	Gr. Beta	2.21 ± 0.54	2.32 ± 0.65	2.27 ± 0.42
SWU-4307, 4308	7/14/2004	Gr. Beta	3.49 ± 0.57	3.68 ± 0.61	3.59 ± 0.42
MI-4051, 4052	7/28/2004	K-40	1190.70 ± 204.60	1357.00 ± 145.90	1273.85 ± 125.65
VE-4079, 4080	7/28/2004	K-40	4.90 ± 0.51	4.62 ± 0.61	4.76 ± 0.40
MI-4163, 4164	7/28/2004	K-40	1422.40 ± 186.50	1330.80 ± 181.00	1376.60 ± 129.95
MI-4163, 4164	7/28/2004	Sr-90	0.87 ± 0.32	1.00 ± 0.35	0.93 ± 0.24
VW-4387, 4388	8/3/2004	Gr. Beta	5.94 ± 0.76	6.28 ± 0.76	6.11 ± 0.54
MI-4286, 4287	8/4/2004	K-40	1435.20 ± 76.90	1404.70 ± 80.54	1419.95 ± 55.68
MI-4286, 4287	8/4/2004	Sr-90	1.88 ± 0.40	1.31 ± 0.35	1.59 ± 0.26
/E-4370, 4371	8/4/2004	H-3	0.54 ± 0.08	0.62 ± 0.08	0.58 ± 0.06
/E-4408, 4409	8/5/2004	K-40	2.03 ± 0.39	2.12 ± 0.32	2.08 ± 0.25
VE-4467, 4468	8/9/2004	K-40	6.28 ± 0.76	6.11 ± 0.75	6.20 ± 0.53
MI-4492, 4493	8/10/2004	K-40	1478.70 ± 116.70	1472.50 ± 105.10	1475.60 ± 78.53
MI-4492, 4493	8/10/2004	Sr-90	1.35 ± 0.40	1.08 ± 0.42	1.22 ± 0.29
VII-4518, 4519	8/11/2004	K-40	1197.30 ± 158.50	1350.20 ± 202.30	1273.75 ± 128.50
VE-4748, 4749	8/25/2004	Gr. Beta	2.31 ± 0.05	2.32 ± 0.05	2.31 ± 0.04
/E-4748, 4749	8/25/2004	K-40	1.70 ± 0.25	1.94 ± 0.31	1.82 ± 0.20
.W-4769, 4770	8/26/2004	Gr. Beta	2.00 ± 0.58	2.07 ± 0.58	2.04 ± 0.41
ME-4905, 4906	9/1/2004	Gr. Beta	3.06 ± 0.10	2.93 ± 0.10	3.00 ± 0.07
ME-4905, 4906	9/1/2004	K-40	2.33 ± 0.67	3.26 ± 0.58	2.80 ± 0.44
MI-4926, 4927	9/1/2004	K-40	1316.20 ± 115.40	1285.80 ± 117.30	1301.00 ± 82.27
MI-4926, 4927	9/1/2004	Sr-90	3.62 ± 0.52	2.07 ± 0.43	2.84 ± 0.34
VE-5027, 5028	9/2/2004	Gr. Beta	2.43 ± 0.07	2.39 ± 0.06	2.41 ± 0.05
/E-5027, 5028	9/2/2004	K-40	1.77 ± 0.20	1.94 ± 0.31	1.86 ± 0.18
SW-5003, 5004	9/7/2004	I-131	1.69 ± 0.23	1.50 ± 0.25	1.59 ± 0.17
MI-5050, 5051	9/7/2004	K-40	1559.40 ± 131.80	1560.70 ± 121.20	1560.05 ± 89.53
MI-5050, 5051	9/7/2004	Sr-90	2.26 ± 0.52	1.61 ± 0.47	1.94 ± 0.35
NW-5072, 5073	9/7/2004	Gr. Beta	4.31 ± 0.70	4.11 ± 0.69	4.21 ± 0.49
SW-5216, 5217	9/14/2004	Gr. Alpha	4.34 ± 1.71	4.30 ± 1.77	4.32 ± 1.23
SW-5216, 5217	9/14/2004	Gr. Beta	7.97 ± 1.24	8.58 ± 1.29	8.27 ± 0.89

			Concentration (pCi/L) ^a				
					Averaged		
Lab Code	Date	Analysis	First Result	Second Result	Result		
G-5237, 5238	9/15/2004	Be-7	1.18 ± 0.23	1.28 ± 0.24	1.23 ± 0.17		
G-5237, 5238	9/15/2004	K-40	7.16 ± 0.58	7.56 ± 0.55	7.36 ± 0.40		
LW-5316, 5317	9/16/2004	Gr. Beta	2.76 ± 0.58	2.64 ± 0.54	2.70 ± 0.40		
SS-5450, 5451	9/24/2004	K-40	10.33 ± 0.66	10.10 ± 0.74	10.22 ± 0.50		
AP-6308, 6309	9/27/2004	Be-7	0.08 ± 0.01	0.08 ± 0.01	0.08 ± 0.01		
SWU-5495, 5496	9/28/2004	Gr. Beta	3.38 ± 1.78	4.41 ± 1.94	3.90 ± 1.32		
AP-6070, 6071	9/28/2004	Be-7	0.08 ± 0.01	0.08 ± 0.01	0.08 ± 0.01		
G-5516, 5517	9/29/2004	Be-7	1.81 ± 0.29	1.74 ± 0.30	1.77 ± 0.21		
G-5516, 5517	9/29/2004	K-40	7.35 ± 0.70	7.43 ± 0.62	7.39 ± 0.47		
AP-6258, 6259	9/29/2004	Be-7	0.07 ± 0.01	0.07 ± 0.01	0.07 ± 0.01		
F-7211, 7212	9/29/2004 9/29/2004	Cs-137	0.04 ± 0.01				
F-7211, 7212		K-40	2.76 ± 0.27	0.05 ± 0.02	0.05 ± 0.01		
	9/29/2004			3.07 ± 0.26	2.92 ± 0.19		
BS-5902, 5903	10/1/2004	Co-60 Co-60	0.25 ± 0.05	0.26 ± 0.03	0.25 ± 0.03		
BS-5902, 5903	10/1/2004	-	2.53 ± 0.11	2.52 ± 0.06	2.52 ± 0.06		
E-5654, 5655	10/4/2004	Gr. Beta	1.40 ± 0.06	1.32 ± 0.06	1.36 ± 0.04		
2-5654, 5655	10/4/2004	K-40	1.32 ± 0.26	1.22 ± 0.24	1.27 ± 0.18		
MI-5676, 5677	10/4/2004	K-40	1311.00 ± 122.00	1398.00 ± 125.00	1354.50 ± 87.33		
SO-5756, 5757	10/4/2004	Gr. Alpha	7.12 ± 3.09	6.69 ± 2.92	6.91 ± 2.13		
SO-5756, 5757	10/4/2004	Gr. Beta	19.66 ± 2.63	22.32 ± 2.65	20.99 ± 1.87		
SO-5756, 5757	10/4/2004	K-40	16.45 ± 0.86	17.52 ± 0.78	16.99 ± 0.58		
VE-6483, 6484	10/6/2004	K-40	9.35 ± 0.55	9.88 ± 0.23	9.61 ± 0.30		
MI-5923, 5924	10/12/2004	K-40	1333.60 ± 183.50	1552.40 ± 179.20	1443.00 ± 128.24		
SS-6046, 6047	10/13/2004	Cs-137	0.02 ± 0.01	0.02 ± 0.01	0.02 ± 0.01		
SS-6046, 6047	10/13/2004	Gr. Beta	7.93 ± 1.72	9.57 ± 1.88	8.75 ± 1.27		
SS-6046, 6047	10/13/2004	K-40	5.77 ± 0.42	5.77 ± 0.40	5.77 ± 0.29		
DW-6208, 6209	10/15/2004	I-131	0.89 ± 0.26	0.65 ± 0.27	0.77 ± 0.19		
3S-6694, 6695	10/19/2004	K-40	11.84 ± 0.67	12.75 ± 0.79	12.29 ± 0.52		
VE-6354, 6355	10/25/2004	Gr. Beta	4.82 ± 0.14	4.76 ± 0.14	4.79 ± 0.10		
/E-6354, 6355	10/25/2004	K-40	4.71 ± 0.54	4.82 ± 0.61	4.77 ± 0.41		
DW-6462, 6463	10/27/2004	Gr. Beta	8.46 ± 1.27	8.22 ± 1.24	8.34 ± 0.89		
.W-6377, 6378	10/28/2004	Gr. Beta	2.18 ± 0.54	2.33 ± 0.53	2.25 ± 0.38		
SS-6504, 6505	10/29/2004	K-40	9.28 ± 0.61	8.51 ± 0.78	8.89 ± 0.50		
.W-6762, 6763	10/31/2004	Gr. Beta	1.85 ± 0.66	1.69 ± 0.64	1.77 ± 0.46		
3S-6576, 6577	11/1/2004	Gr. Beta	11.02 ± 1.54	13.77 ± 1.77	12.40 ± 1.17		
3S-6576, 6577	11/1/2004	K-40	9.43 ± 0.71	8.84 ± 0.68	9.14 ± 0.49		
60-6715, 6716	11/2/2004	Cs-137	0.29 ± 0.04	0.33 ± 0.06	0.31 ± 0.04		
60-6715, 6716	11/2/2004	Gr. Alpha	10.94 ± 3.95	14.72 ± 4.16	12.83 ± 2.87		
60-6715, 6716	11/2/2004	Gr. Beta	21.33 ± 3.10	24.82 ± 3.10	23.07 ± 2.19		
SO-6715, 6716	11/2/2004	K-40	10.42 ± 0.71	12.16 ± 1.06	11.29 ± 0.64		
VE-6673, 6674	11/8/2004	Gr. Alpha	0.07 ± 0.04	0.14 ± 0.05	0.11 ± 0.03		
/E-6673, 6674	11/8/2004	Gr. Beta	4.50 ± 0.12	4.48 ± 0.12	4.49 ± 0.09		
VE-6673, 6674	11/8/2004	K-40	4.05 ± 0.49	4.65 ± 0.55	4.35 ± 0.37		

				Concentration (pCi/L) ^a	
Lab Code	Date	Analysis	First Result	Second Result	Averaged Result
SO-6820, 6821	11/10/2004	K-40	14.41 ± 1.03	15.01 ± 1.09	14.71 ± 0.75
SO-6820, 6821	11/10/2004	Sr-90	0.04 ± 0.02	0.07 ± 0.02	0.06 ± 0.02
SWU-7160, 7161	11/30/2004	Gr. Beta	4.39 ± 1.98	3.09 ± 1.77	3.74 ± 1.33
MI-7062, 7063	12/1/2004	K-40	1456.00 ± 124.80	1640.50 ± 131.40	1548.25 ± 90.61
<i>I</i> I-7062, 7063	12/1/2004	Sr-90	1.13 ± 0.41	0.98 ± 0.43	1.06 ± 0.30
5-7281, 7282	12/5/2004	Cs-137	0.82 ± 0.15	1.16 ± 0.20	0.99 ± 0.12
/E-7343, 7344	12/13/2004	Gr. Beta	5.25 ± 0.14	5.08 ± 0.14	5.16 ± 0.10
/E-7343, 7344	12/13/2004	K-40	4.23 ± 0.71	4.33 ± 0.69	4.28 ± 0.49
MI-7317, 7318	12/14/2004	K-40	1702.80 ± 129.70	1536.80 ± 115.10	1619.80 ± 86.70
NW-7375, 7376	12/14/2004	Gr. Beta	14.13 ± 1.03	15.22 ± 1.06	14.68 ± 0.74
SWU-7507, 7508	12/14/2004	Gr. Beta	4.48 ± 0.66	5.31 ± 0.69	4.89 ± 0.48
DW-7563, 7564	12/27/2004	Gr. Beta	1.88 ± 0.51	2.34 ± 0.52	2.11 ± 0.37
P-7698, 7699	12/27/2004	H-3	246.01 ± 95.00	259.06 ± 95.51	252.53 ± 67.35
AP-7741, 7742	12/28/2004	Be-7	0.06 ± 0.02	0.05 ± 0.02	0.05 ± 0.01

Note: Duplicate analyses are performed on every twentieth sample received in-house. Results are not listed for those analyses with activities that measure below the LLD.

^a Results are reported in units of pCi/L, except for air filters (pCi/Filter), food products, vegetation, soil, sediment (pCi/g).

^b 600 minute count time or longer, resulting in lower error.

			Concentration ^b				
					Known	Control	
Lab Code	Туре	Date	Analysis	Laboratory result	Activity	Limits ^c	
STSO-1022	soil	05/01/04	Am-241	65.90 ± 4.50	66.97 ± 6.70	46.88 - 87.06	
STSO-1022	soil	05/01/04	Co-57	388.90 ± 4.00	399.60 ± 40.00	279.72 - 519.48	
STSO-1022	soil	05/01/04	Co-60	524.80 ± 7.10	518.00 ± 51.80	362.60 - 673.40	
STSO-1022	soil	05/01/04	Cs-134	403.40 ± 4.60	414.40 ± 41.40	290.08 - 538.72	
STSO-1022	soil	05/01/04	Cs-137	829.10 ± 7.60	836.20 ± 83.62	585.34 - 1088.00	
STSO-1022	soil	05/01/04	K-40	620.60 ± 29.50	604.00 ± 60.40	422.80 - 785.20	
STSO-1022	soil	05/01/04	Ni-63	254.80 ± 8.40	357.05 ± 35.70	249.94 - 464.17	
STSO-1022 d	'soil	05/01/04	Tc-99	59.00 ± 6.00	117.66 ± 11.78	82.36 - 152.96	
STSO-1022 d	¹ soil	05/01/04	U-233/4	24.70 ± 3.60	37.00 ± 3.70	25.90 - 48.40	
STSO-1022 d	¹ soil	05/01/04	U-238	24.20 ± 3.50	38.85 ± 3.90	27.20 - 50.51	
STSO-1022	soil	05/01/04	Zn-65	743.00 ± 13.10	699.30 ± 69.90	489.51 - 909.09	
STAP-1023	Air Filter	05/01/04	Gr. Alpha	0.06 ± 0.02	0.40 ± 0.04	0.00 - 0.80	
STAP-1023	Air Filter	05/01/04	Gr. Beta	1.37 ± 0.08	1.20 ± 0.12	0.60 - 1.80	
STAP-1024	Air Filter	05/01/04	Am-241	0.08 ± 0.03	0.10 ± 0.01	0.07 - 0.13	
STAP-1024	Air Filter	05/01/04	Co-57	2.07 ± 0.06	2.40 ± 0.24	1.68 - 3.12	
STAP-1024	Air Filter	05/01/04	Co-60	2.11 ± 0.08	2.30 ± 0.23	1.61 - 2.99	
STAP-1024 °	Air Filter	05/01/04	Cs-134	1.78 ± 0.08	2.90 ± 0.29	2.03 - 3.77	
STAP-1024	Air Filter	05/01/04	Cs-137	1.76 ± 0.08	2.00 ± 0.20	1.40 - 2.60	
STAP-1024	Air Filter	05/01/04	Mn-54	2.84 ± 0.11	3.00 ± 0.30	2.10 - 3.90	
STAP-1024	Air Filter	05/01/04	Pu-238	0.12 ± 0.01	0.13 ± 0.01	0.09 - 0.17	
STAP-1024	Air Filter	05/01/04	Pu-239/40	0.08 ± 0.01	0.09 ± 0.01	0.06 - 0.12	
STAP-1024	Air Filter	05/01/04	Sr-90	0.66 ± 0.19	0.80 ± 0.01	0.56 - 1.04	
STAP-1024	Air Filter	05/01/04	U-233/4	0.23 ± 0.03	0.21 ± 0.02	0.15 - 0.27	
STAP-1024	Air Filter	05/01/04	U-238	0.23 ± 0.03	0.22 ± 0.02	0.15 - 0.29	
STAP-1024	Air Filter	05/01/04	Zn-65	3.90 ± 0.22	4.00 ± 0.40	2.80 - 5.20	
07744 4000	·····	05/04/04	A	0.50 . 0.07		0.40 0.70	
STW-1026	water	05/01/04	Am-241	0.56 ± 0.07	0.60 ± 0.06	0.42 - 0.78	
STW-1026	water	05/01/04	Co-57	184.10 ± 13.50	185.00 ± 18.50	129.50 - 240.50	
STW-1026	water	05/01/04	Co-60	164.40 ± 11.70	163.00 ± 16.30	114.10 - 211.90	
STW-1026	water	05/01/04	Cs-134	201.10 ± 14.00	208.00 ± 20.80	145.60 - 270.40	
STW-1026	water	05/01/04	Cs-137	245.50 ± 15.80	250.00 ± 25.00	175.00 - 325.00	
STW-1026	water	05/01/04	Fe-55	37.60 ± 25.30	33.00 ± 3.30	23.10 - 42.90	
STW-1026	water	05/01/04	H-3	76.50 ± 5.40	83.00 ± 8.30	58.10 - 107.90	
STW-1026	water	05/01/04	Mn-54	272.10 ± 17.50	267.00 ± 26.70	186.90 - 347.10	
STW-1026	water	05/01/04	Ní-63	94.40 ± 3.20	100.00 ± 10.00	70.00 - 130.00	
STW-1026	water	05/01/04	Pu-238	1 .11 ± 0.09	1.20 ± 0.12	0.84 - 1.56	
STW-1026	water	05/01/04	Pu-239/40	0.01 ± 0.01	0.00 ± 0.00	0.00 - 0.10	
STW-1026	water	05/01/04	Sr-90	6.20 ± 1.10	7.00 ± 0.70	4.90 - 9.10	
STW-1026	water	05/01/04	Tc-99	10.70 ± 1.00	10.00 ± 1.00	7.00 - 13.00	

TABLE A-6. Department of Energy's Mixed Analyte Performance Evaluation Program (MAPEP)^a.

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	Туре		Concentration ^b			
Lab Code		Date	Analysis	Laboratory result	Known Activity	Control Limits ^c
STW-1026	water	05/01/04	U-233/4	0.14 ± 0.02	0.12 ± 0.01	0.08 - 0.16
STW-1026	water	05/01/04	U-238	0.94 ± 0.05	0.90 ± 0.09	0.63 - 1.17
STW-1026	water	05/01/04	Zn-65	219.60 ± 27.90	208.00 ± 20.80	145.60 - 270.40
STW-1027	water	05/01/04	Gr. Alpha	1.20 ± 0.10	1.20 ± 0.12	0.00 - 2.40
STW-1027	water	05/01/04	Gr. Beta	4.30 ± 0.10	4.10 ± 0.41	2.05 - 6.15

TABLE A-6. Department of Energy's Mixed Analyte Performance Evaluation Program (MAPEP)^a.

^a Results obtained by Environmental, Inc. ,Midwest Laboratory as a participant in the Department of Energy's Mixed Analyte Performance Evaluation Program, Idaho Operations office, Idaho Falls, Idaho

^b All results are in Bq/kg or Bq/L as requested by the Department of Energy.

^c MAPEP results are presented as the known values and expected laboratory precision (1 sigma, 1 determination) and control limits as defined by the MAPEP.

^d The cause of the deviation seems to be incomplete dissolution of the sample.

* A spiked soil sample was prepared. Known activity; 32.98 pCi/g; laboratory result 33.47 pCi/g.

^f The sample was reanalyzed with the same results. Investigation is in progress.

⁹ Based on the results of gamma emitting isotopes (Cs-137 and Co-60), the filter geometry appears to be biased by -10%. Addition of the summation peak at 1400 KeV results in a recalculation of 2.12 ± 0.15 Bq/sample.

			Concentration			
					EML	Control
Lab Code	Туре	Date	Analysis	Laboratory results	Result ^b	Limits ^c
STW-1009	water	03/01/04	Am-241	1.21 ± 0.02	1.31	0.66 - 1.56
STW-1009	water	03/01/04	Co-60	152.30 ± 0.30	163.20	0.87 - 1.17
STW-1009	water	03/01/04	Cs-137	50.40 ± 0.90	51.95	0.90 - 1.25
STW-1009	water	03/01/04	H-3	263.50 ± 10.00	186.60	0.69 - 1.91
STW-1009	water	03/01/04	Pu-238	1.03 ± 0.04	1.10	0.68 - 1.33
STW-1009	water	03/01/04	Pu-239/40	2.90 ± 0.10	3.08	0.62 - 1.38
STW-1009	water	03/01/04	Sr-90	5.20 ± 0.30	4.76	0.73 - 1.65
STW-1009	water	03/01/04	Uranium	4.35 ± 0.21	4.62	0.40 - 1.45
STW-1010	water	03/01/04	Gr. Alpha	208.00 ± 20.70	326.00	0.55 - 1.31
STW-1010	water	03/01/04	Gr. Beta	1063.00 ± 27.00	1170.00	0.75 - 1.65
STSO-1011	Soil	03/01/04	Am-241	14.10 ± 4.30	13.00	0.52 - 2.41
STSO-1011	Soil	03/01/04	Cs-137	1292.00 ± 13.00	1323.00	0.74 - 1.40
STSO-1011	Soil	03/01/04	K-40	563.00 ± 83.00	539.00	0.70 - 1.59
STSO-1011	Soil	03/01/04	Pu-239/40	20.70 ± 1.10	22.82	0.62 - 1.99
STSO-1011	Soil	03/01/04	Sr-90	72.10 ± 5.80	51.00	0.58 - 2.96
STSO-1011	Soil	03/01/04	Uranium	139.10 ± 10.20	180.22	0.27 - 1.48
STVE-1012	Vegetation	03/01/04	Am-241	4.50 ± 0.20	4.93	0.58 - 2.86
STVE-1012	Vegetation	03/01/04	Co-60	14.10 ± 0.40	14.47	0.64 - 1.49
STVE-1012	Vegetation	03/01/04	Cs-137	573.90 ± 6.00	584.67	0.75 - 1.48
STVE-1012	Vegetation	03/01/04	K-40	709.00 ± 19.30	720.00	0.45 - 1.51
STVE-1012	Vegetation	03/01/04	Pu-239/40	6.60 ± 0.50	6.81	0.60 - 1.98
STVE-1012	Vegetation	03/01/04	Sr-90	766.50 ± 51.30	734.00	0.50 - 1.37
STAP-1013	Air Filter	03/01/04	Am-241	0.11 ± 0.01	0.10	0.62 - 1.93
STAP-1013	Air Filter	03/01/04	Co-60	30.90 ± 1.08	35.40	0.74 - 1.25
STAP-1013 d	Air Filter	03/01/04	Cs-134	12.30 ± 1.30	18.20	0.70 - 1.21
STAP-1013	Air Filter	03/01/04	Cs-137	24.90 ± 0.60	26.40	0.72 - 1.32
STAP-1013	Air Filter	03/01/04	Pu-238	0.04 ± 0.01	0.04	0.61 - 1.55
STAP-1013	Air Filter	03/01/04	Pu-239/40	0.17 ± 0.02	0.16	0.67 - 1.58
STAP-1013	Air Filter	03/01/04	Sr-90	1.80 ± 0.20	1.76	0.62 - 2.26
STAP-1013	Air Filter	03/01/04	Uranium	0.17 ± 0.01	0.17	0.79 - 2.88
STAP-1014	Air Filter	03/01/04	Gr. Alpha	1.09 ± 0.06	1.20	0.82 - 1.58
STAP-1014	Air Filter	03/01/04	Gr. Beta	2.68 ± 0.05	2.85	0.75 - 1.94

TABLE A-7. Environmental Measurements Laboratory Quality Assessment Program (EML)

* Results are reported in Bq/L with the following exceptions: Air Filters (Bq/Filter), Soil and Vegetation (Bq/kg).

^b The EML result listed is the mean of replicate determinations for each nuclide ± the standard error of the mean.

^c Control limits are reported by EML as the ratio of Reported Value / EML value.

^d Probable effect of summation peaks and slight difference in filter geometry.

APPENDIX B

DATA REPORTING CONVENTIONS

B-1

Data Reporting Conventions

1.0. All activities, except gross alpha and gross beta, are decay corrected to collection time or the end of the collection period.

2.0. Single Measurements

Each single measurement is reported as follows:

x±s

where: x = value of the measurement;

s = 2s counting uncertainty (corresponding to the 95% confidence level).

In cases where the activity is less than the lower limit of detection L, it is reported as: <L,

where L = the lower limit of detection based on 4.66s uncertainty for a background sample.

3.0. Duplicate analyses

3.1	Individual results:	For two analysis result	$s; x_1 \pm s_1$ and $x_2 \pm$	s2
	Reported result:	$x \pm s$; where $x = (1/2)$	2) (x ₁ + x ₂) and s = (1/2) $\sqrt{s_1^2 + s_2^2}$
3.2.	Individual results:	<l1, <l2<="" td=""><td>Reported result: <l,< td=""><td>where L = lower of L₁ and L₂</td></l,<></td></l1,>	Reported result: <l,< td=""><td>where L = lower of L₁ and L₂</td></l,<>	where L = lower of L ₁ and L ₂
3.3.	Individual results:	x ± s, <l< td=""><td>Reported result:</td><td>$x \pm s$ if $x \ge L$; <l otherwise.<="" td=""></l></td></l<>	Reported result:	$x \pm s$ if $x \ge L$; <l otherwise.<="" td=""></l>

4.0. Computation of Averages and Standard Deviations

4.1 Averages and standard deviations listed in the tables are computed from all of the individual measurements over the period averaged; for example, an annual standard deviation would not be the average of quarterly standard deviations. The average x and standard deviation s of a set of n numbers x₁, x₂...x_n are defined as follows:

$$\bar{x} = \frac{1}{n} \Sigma x$$
 $s = \sqrt{\frac{\sum (x - \bar{x})^2}{n - 1}}$

- 4.2 Values below the highest lower limit of detection are not included in the average.
- 4.3 If all values in the averaging group are less than the highest LLD, the highest LLD is reported.
- 4.4 If all but one of the values are less than the highest LLD, the single value x and associated two sigma error is reported.
- 4.5 In rounding off, the following rules are followed:
 - 4.5.1. If the number following those to be retained is less than 5, the number is dropped, and the retained number s are kept unchanged. As an example, 11.443 is rounded off to 11.44.
 - 4.5.2. If the number following those to be retained is equal to or greater than 5, the number is dropped and the last retained number is raised by 1. As an example, 11.445 is rounded off to 11.45.

APPENDIX C

Maximum Permissible Concentrations of Radioactivity in Air and Water Above Background in Unrestricted Areas

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 Table C-1.
 Maximum permissible concentrations of radioactivity in air and water above natural background in unrestricted areas^a.

	Air (pCi/m ³)	Water (pCi/L)		
Gross alpha	1 x 10 ⁻³	Strontium-89	8,000	
Gross beta	1	Strontium-90	500	
lodine-131 ^b	2.8 x 10 ⁻¹	Cesium-137	1,000	
		Barium-140	8,000	
		Iodine-131	1,000	
		Potassium-40 ^c	4,000	
		Gross alpha	2	
		Gross beta	10	
		Tritium	1 x 10 ⁶	

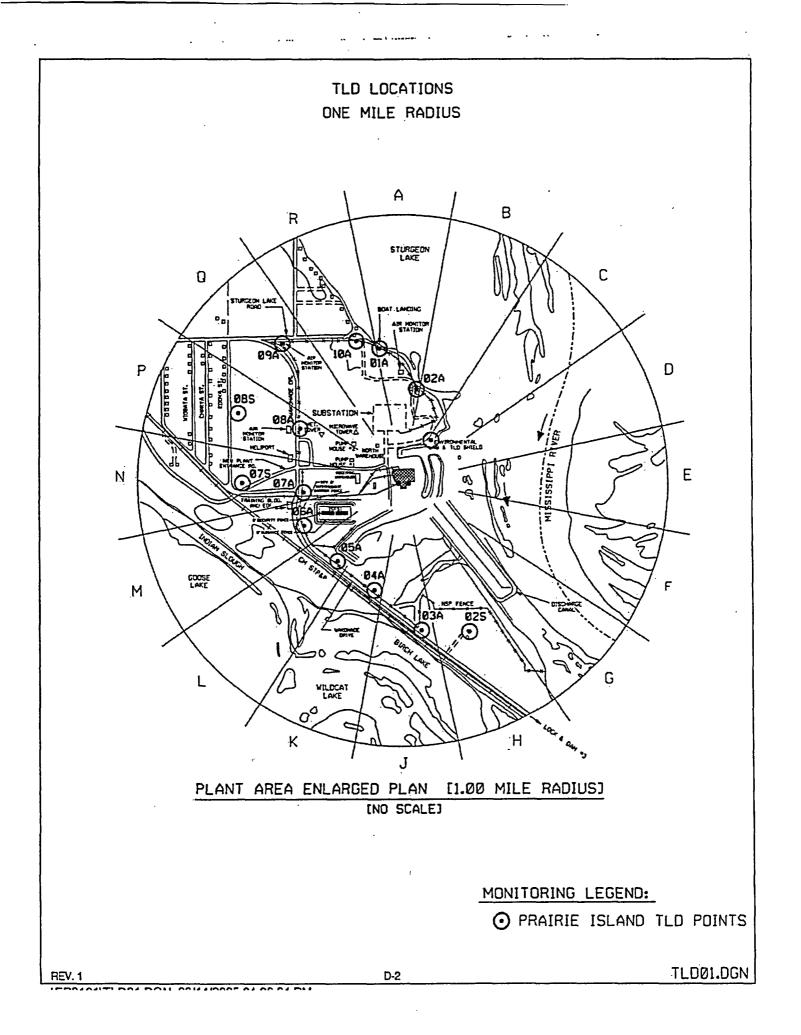
^a Taken from Table 2 of Appendix B to Code of Federal Regulations Title 10, Part 20, and appropriate footnotes. Concentrations may be averaged over a period not greater than one year.

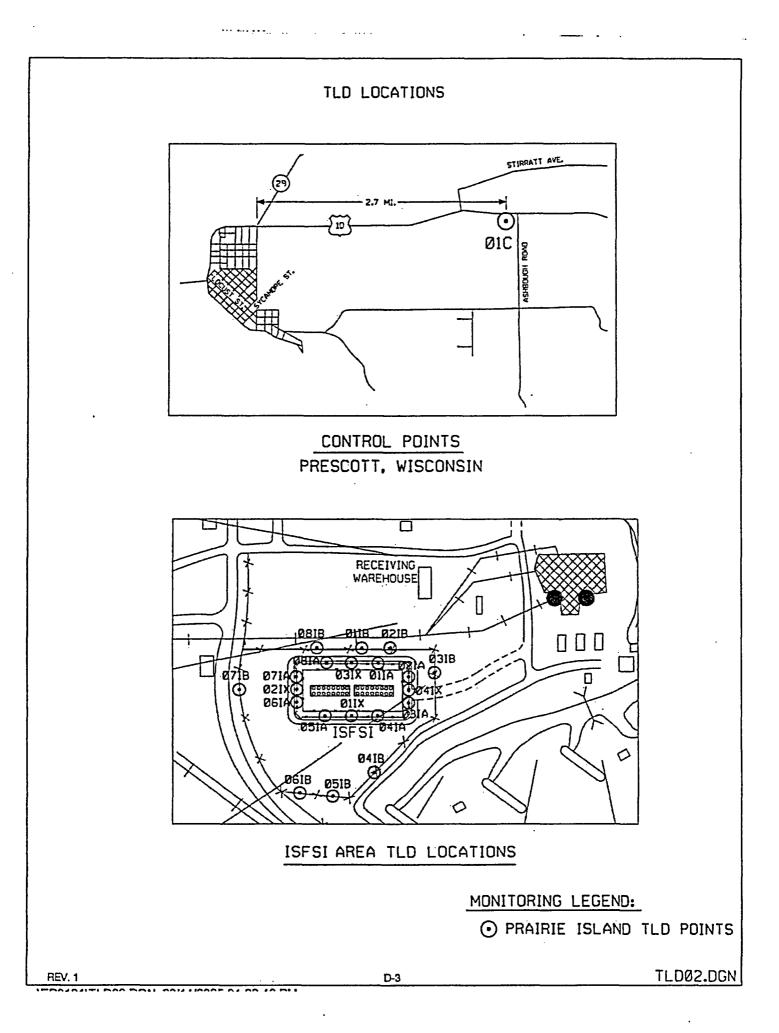
^b Value adjusted by a factor of 700 to reduce the dose resulting from the air-grass-cow-milk-child pathway.

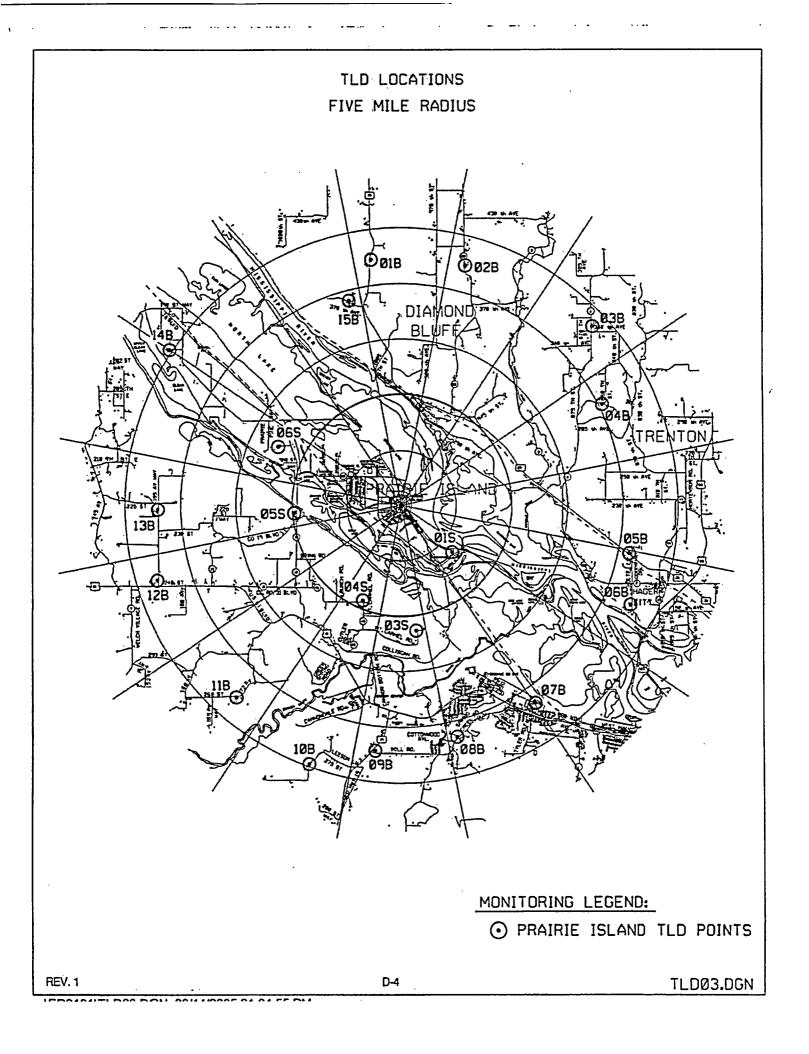
^c A natural radionuclide.

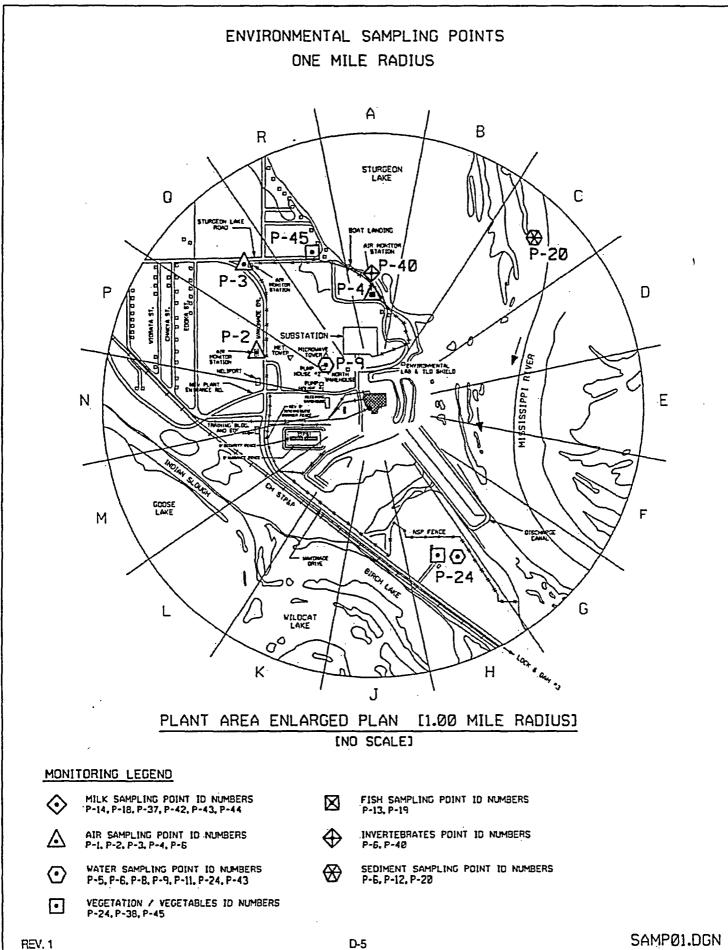
APPENDIX D

Sampling Location Maps







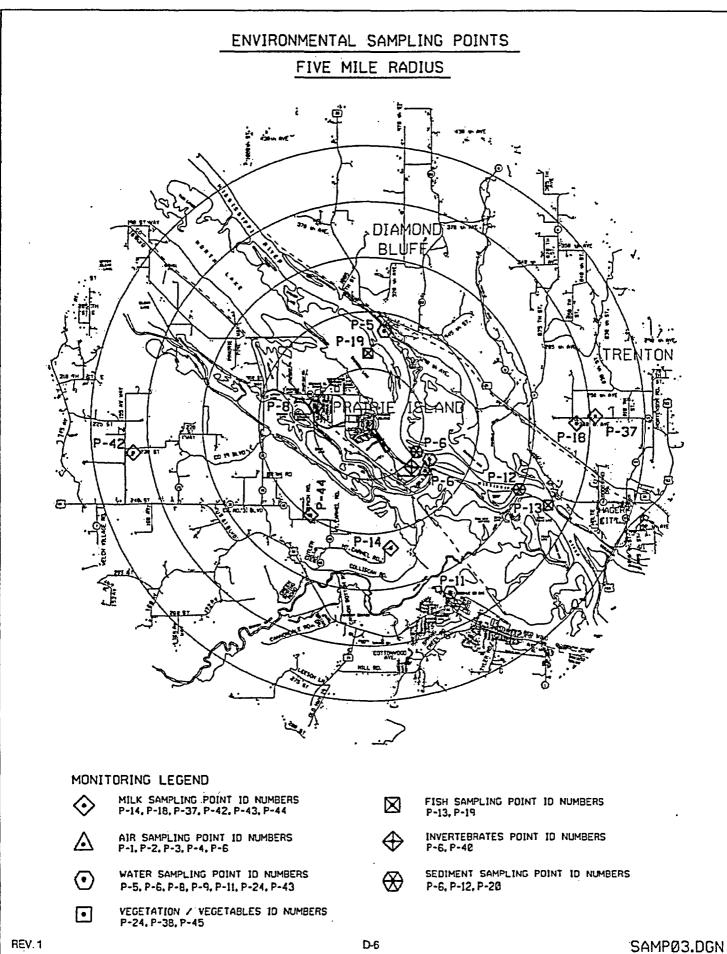


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ENVIRONMENTAL SAMPLING POINTS

