April 29, 2005

L-MT-05-041
Technical Specification 6.7.C.1

U.S. Nuclear Regulatory Commission
ATTN: Document Control Desk
Washington, DC 20555

Monticello Nuclear Generating Plant
Docket 50-263
License No. DPR-22

2004 Annual Radiological Environmental Operating Report

In accordance with the Monticello Nuclear Generating Plant Technical Specification 6.7.C.1, the Nuclear Management Company, LLC is submitting the Annual Radiological Environmental Operating Report for the year 2004.

This letter contains no new NRC commitments, nor does it modify any prior commitments.

Thomas J. Palmisano
Site Vice President, Monticello Nuclear Generating Plant
Nuclear Management Company, LLC

Enclosure

cc: Administrator, Region III, USNRC
Project Manager, Monticello, USNRC
Resident Inspector, Monticello, USNRC
Minnesota Department of Commerce

IE25

ENCLOSURE 1

ANNUAL REPORT TO THE UNITED STATES NUCLEAR REGULATORY COMMISSION, RADIOLOGICAL ENVIRONMENTAL MONITORING PROGRAM, JANUARY 1 TO DECEMBER 31, 2004

58 pages follow

Environmental, Inc.
Midwest Laboratory
an Allegheny Technologies Co.

700 Landwehr Road • Northbrook, IL 60062-2310
ph. (847) 564-0700 • fax (847) 564-4517

XCEL ENERGY CORPORATION

MONTICELLO NUCLEAR GENERATING PLANT
DOCKET NO. 50-263 LICENSE NO. DPR-22

ANNUAL REPORT
TO THE
UNITED STATES NUCLEAR REGULATORY COMMISSION

Radiological Environmental Monitoring Program

January 1 to December 31, 2004

Prepared under Contract by

ENVIRONMENTAL, Inc.
Midwest Laboratory

Project No. 8010

Approved: _____

Bronia Grob, M.S.
Laboratory Manager

PREFACE

The staff of Environmental, Inc., Midwest Laboratory was responsible for the acquisition of data presented in this report. Samples were collected by personnel of the Monticello Nuclear Generating Plant, operated by Nuclear Management Company, LLC for XCEL Energy Corporation. This report was prepared by Environmental, Inc., Midwest Laboratory.

TABLE OF CONTENTS

LIST OF TABLES

LIST OF FIGURES

1.0 INTRODUCTION

This report summarizes and interprets results of the Radiological Environmental Monitoring Program (REMP) conducted by Environmental, Inc., Midwest Laboratory for the Monticello Nuclear Generating Plant, Monticello, Minnesota, during the period January - December, 2004. This Program monitors the levels of radioactivity in the air, terrestrial, and aquatic environments in order to assess the impact of the Plant on its surroundings.

Tabulation of the individual analyses made during the year are not included in this report. These data are included in a reference document (Environmental, Inc., Midwest Laboratory, 2005a) available at the Monticello Nuclear Generating Plant, Chemistry and Radiation Protection Department.

The Monticello Nuclear Generating Plant is a boiling water reactor with a nominal generating capacity of 620 MWe. It is located on the Mississippi River in Wright County, Minnesota, and operated by Nuclear Management Company, LLC. Initial criticality was achieved on December 10, 1970. Full power was achieved March 5, 1971 and commercial operation began on June 30, 1971.

2.0 SUMMARY

The Radiological Environmental Monitoring Program (REMP) required by the U.S. Nuclear Regulatory Commission (NRC) Technical Specifications and the Offsite Dose Calculation Manual (ODCM) for the Monticello Nuclear Generating Plant is described. Results for the year 2004 are summarized and discussed.

Program findings show background levels of radioactivity in the environmental samples collected in the vicinity of the Monticello Nuclear Generating Plant.

No effect on the environment due to the operation of the Monticello Nuclear Generating Plant is indicated.

3.0 RADIOLOGICAL ENVIRONMENTAL MONITORING PROGRAM (REMP)

3.1 Program Design and Data Interpretation

The purpose of the Radiological Environmental Monitoring Program (REMP) at the Monticello Nuclear Generating Plant is to assess the impact of the Plant on its environment. For this purpose, samples are collected from the air, terrestrial, and aquatic environments and analyzed for radioactive content. In addition, ambient gamma radiation levels are monitored by thermoluminescent dosimeters (TLD's).

Sources of environmental radiation include the following:

(1) Natural background radiation arising from cosmic rays and primordial radionuclides;

(2) Fallout from atmospheric nuclear detonations;

(3) Releases from nuclear power plants;

(4) Industrial and medical radioactive waste; and

(5) Fallout from nuclear accidents.

In interpreting the data, effects due to the Plant must be distinguished from those due to other sources.

A major interpretive aid in assessment of these effects is the design of the monitoring program at the Monticello Plant which is based on the indicator-control concept. Most types of samples are collected both at indicator locations (nearby, downwind, or downstream) and at control locations (distant, upwind, or upstream). A plant effect would be indicated if the radiation level at an indicator location was significantly larger than that at the control location. The difference would have to be greater than could be accounted for by typical fluctuations in radiation levels arising from other sources.

An additional interpretive technique involves analyses for specific radionuclides present in environmental samples collected from the Plant site. The Plant's monitoring program includes analyses for tritium and iodine-131. Most samples are also analyzed for gamma-emitting isotopes with results for the following groups quantified: zirconium-95, cesium-137, cerium-144, beryllium-7, and potassium-40. The first three gamma-emitting isotopes were selected as radiological impact indicators because of the different characteristic proportions in which they appear in the fission product mix produced by a nuclear reactor and that produced by a nuclear detonation. Each of the three isotopes is produced in roughly equivalent amounts by a reactor: each constitutes about 10% of the total activity of fission products 10 days after reactor shutdown. On the other hand, 10 days after a nuclear explosion, the contributions of zirconium-95, cerium-144, and cesium-137 to the activity of the resulting debris are in the approximate ratio 4:1:0.03 (Eisenbud, 1963). Beryllium-7 is of cosmogenic origin and potassium-40 is a naturally-occurring isotope. They were chosen as calibration monitors and should not be considered as radiological impact indicators. The other group quantified consists of niobium-95, ruthenium-103 and -106, cesium-134, barium-lanthanum-140, and cerium-141. These isotopes are released in small quantities by nuclear power plants, but to date their major source of injection into the general environment has been atmospheric nuclear testing. Nuclides of the final group, manganese-54, iron-59, cobalt-58 and -60, and zinc-65, are activation products and arise from activation of corrosion products. They are typical components of a nuclear power plant's effluents, but are not produced in significant quantities by nuclear detonations.

Program Design and Data Interpretation (continued)

Other means of distinguishing sources of environmental radiation are employed in interpreting the data. Current radiation levels are compared with previous levels, including those measured before the plant became operational. Results of the Plant's Monitoring Program can be related to those obtained in other parts of the world. Finally, results can be related to events known to cause elevated levels of radiation in the environment, e.g., atmospheric nuclear detonations.

3.2 Program Description

The sampling and analysis schedule for the Radiological Environmental Monitoring Program (REMP) at the Monticello Plant is summarized in Table 5.1 and briefly reviewed below. Table 5.2 defines the sampling location codes used in Table 5.1 and specifies for each location its type (indicator or control) and its distance, direction, and sector relative to the plant site. To assure that sampling is carried out in a reproducible manner, detailed sampling procedures have been prescribed (Monticello Generating Plant REMP Surveillances, Current Revision). Maps of sampling locations are included in Appendix D.

To monitor the air environment, airborne particulates are collected on membrane filters by continuous pumping at five locations. Also, airborne iodine is collected by continuous pumping through charcoal filters at all of these locations. Filters are changed and counted weekly. Particulate filters are analyzed for gross beta activity and charcoal filters for iodine-131. Quarterly composites of particulate filters from each location are determined by gamma spectroscopy. One of the five locations is a control (M-1), and four are indicators (M-2, M-3, M-4, M-5). One of the indicators is located in the geographical sector expected to be most susceptible to any atmospheric emissions from the Plant (highest D/Q sector).

Ambient gamma radiation is monitored at forty locations, using $CaSO_4$:Dy dosimeters with four sensitive areas at each location: fourteen in an inner ring in the general area of the site boundary, sixteen in the outer ring within 4-5 mile radius, six at special interest locations and four control locations, outside a 10 mile radius from the plant. They are replaced and measured quarterly. An emergency set of TLDs is placed in the field along side of the regular set. The emergency TLDs are returned to EIML quarterly for annealing and repackaging.

Milk samples are collected monthly from three farms (two indicator and one control). There are currently only two milk producers within the indicator area. Milk is collected biweekly during the growing season (May - October), because the milk animals may be on pasture. All samples are analyzed for iodine-131 and gamma-emitting isotopes.

Leafy green vegetables (cabbage) are collected annually from the highest D/Q garden and a control location and analyzed for iodine-131. Corn and potatoes are collected annually only if the field is irrigated by water in which liquid radioactive effluent has been discharged. Analysis is for gamma-emitting isotopes.

The terrestrial environment is also monitored by the quarterly collections of well water from four locations. Samples are analyzed for tritium and gamma-emitting isotopes.

River water is collected weekly at two locations, one upstream of the plant and one downstream. Monthly composites are analyzed for gamma-emitting isotopes. Quarterly composites are analyzed for tritium.

Program Description (continued)

Drinking water is collected weekly from the City of Minneapolis water supply, which is taken from the Mississippi River downstream of the Plant. Monthly composites are analyzed for gross beta, iodine-131, and gamma-emitting isotopes. Quarterly composites are analyzed for tritium.

The aquatic environment is also monitored by semi-annual upstream and downstream collections of fish, invertebrates, and shoreline sediments. Shoreline sediment is also collected semi-annually from one downstream recreational location. All samples are analyzed for gamma-emitting isotopes.

3.3 Program Execution

The Program was executed as described in the preceding section with the following exceptions:

(1) Surface water samples could not be collected from M-08 (upstream) for the weeks ending 02-04-04 through 02-18-04 and weeks ending 12-21-04 and 12-29-04. The shoreline was frozen.

(2) Milk samples were not available from M-28 (Hoglund Farm) June 30th through October 6th, 2004. Dairy operations were temporarily discontinued. Collections were resumed on 10-20-04.

(3) No air particulate / air iodine sample was available from location M-1 for the week ending 07-14-04. Power was interrupted due to an open fuse.

(4) TLD data was not available from location M-06B for the third quarter, 2004. The TLD was missing in the field.

(5) No air particulate / air iodine sample was available from location M-1 for the week ending 11-17-04. No power was available to the sampler.

(6) No air particulate / air iodine sample was available from location M-2 for the week ending 12-15-04. Power was interrupted due to an open fuse.

Deviations from the program are summarized in Table 5.3.

3.4 Laboratory Procedures

The iodine-131 analyses in milk and drinking water were made using a sensitive radiochemical procedure which involves separation of the iodine using an ion-exchange method and solvent extraction and subsequent beta counting.

Gamma-spectroscopic analysis is performed using a high-purity germanium (HPGe) detector. Levels of iodine-131 in cabbage and natural vegetation were determined by gamma spectroscopy. Concentrations of airborne iodine-131 in charcoal samples were also determined by gamma spectroscopy.

Tritium was determined by a liquid scintillation technique.

Analytical Procedures used by Environmental, Inc. are on file and are available for inspection. Procedures are based on those prescribed by the Health and Safety Laboratory of the U.S. Dep't of Energy, Edition 28, 1997, U.S. Environmental Protection Agency for Measurement of Radioactivity in Drinking Water, 1980, and the U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, EERF, Radiochemical Procedures Manual, 1984.

Environmental, Inc., Midwest Laboratory has a comprehensive quality control/quality assurance program designed to assure the reliability of data obtained. Details of the QA Program are presented elsewhere (Environmental, Inc., Midwest Laboratory, 2003). The QA Program includes participation in Interlaboratory Comparison (crosscheck) Programs. Results obtained in the crosscheck programs are presented in Appendix A.

3.5 Program Modifications

There were no new program modifications in 2004.

3.6 Land Use Census

In accordance with the Offsite Dose Calculation Manual, sec. 07.01, a land use census shall be conducted and shall identify the location of the nearest milk animal, the nearest residence, and the nearest garden of greater than 500 ft^2 producing fresh leafy vegetables, in each of the 16 meteorological sectors within a distance of 5 miles. The census shall also identify the locations of all milk animals and all 500 ft^2 or greater gardens producing broad leaf vegetation in each of the meteorological sectors within a distance of three miles. This census shall be conducted at least once per year between the dates of May 1 and October 31. New locations shall be added to the radiation environmental monitoring program within 30 days and sampling locations having lower calculated doses or a lower dose commitment may be deleted from this monitoring program after October 31 of the year in which the land use census was conducted.

The 2004 land use census was conducted between August 23 and September 3, 2004.

Increased D/Q values by sector (> 20%) were calculated for four nearest garden and one nearest resident. These changes resulted in identifying a different location for the nearest garden (Wise, 0.64 mi. SSW) in 2004.

Milk animal locations remained unchanged. The highest D/Q locations for nearest residence and nearest milk animal did not change from the 2003 census.

Details of the land use census are contained in the Land Use Census and Critical Receptor Report, Monticello Nuclear Generating Plant, Chemistry and Radiation Protection Department.

4.0 RESULTS AND DISCUSSION

All of the scheduled collections and analyses were made except those listed in Table 5.3.

All results are summarized in Table 5.4 in a format recommended by the Nuclear Regulatory Commission in Regulatory Guide 4.8. For each type of analysis of each sampled medium, this table lists the mean and range for all indicator locations and for all control locations. The locations with the highest mean and range are also shown.

4.1 Atmospheric Nuclear Detonations and Nuclear Accidents

There were no reported accidents at nuclear facilities and no atmospheric nuclear tests conducted in the year 2004. The last reported test was made by the People's Republic of China on October 16, 1980.

4.2 Summary of Preoperational Data

The following constitutes a summary of preoperational studies conducted at the Monticello Nuclear Generating Plant during the years 1968 to 1970, to determine background levels expected in the environment, and provided, where applicable, as a means for comparison with present day levels. Strict comparisons, however, are difficult to make, since background levels of radiation were much higher in these years due to radioactive fallout from the atmosphere. Gross beta measurements in fallout averaged 20,600 pCi/m^2 in 1969 and 12,000 pCi/m^2 in 1970. These levels are reflected throughout the various media tested.

In the air environment, ambient gamma radiation (TLDs) averaged 9.1 mRem/4 weeks during preoperational studies (1970). Gross beta in air particulates in 1969 and 1970 averaged 0.20 pCi/m^3. Present day levels have stabilized at around 0.025 pCi/m^3. Airborne radioiodine remained below detection levels.

In the terrestrial environment of 1968 to 1970, milk, agricultural crops, and soil were monitored. In milk samples, low levels of Cs-137 and Sr-90 were detected. Cs-137 levels averaged 16.7 pCi/L. Soybean crop measurements in 1969 averaged 35.5 pCi/g for gross beta and 0.3 pCi/g for Cs-137. Gross beta measured in soil averaged 51.7 pCi/g . Present day measurements for cesium-137 are below detection levels in milk and agricultural crops.

The aqueous environment was monitored by testing of river water, bottom sediments, fish, aquatic vegetation, and periphyton. Specific location comparison of drinking, river, and well water concentrations for tritium and gross beta are not possible. However, tritium background levels, measured at seven separate locations from 1968 to 1970, averaged 970 pCi/L. Present day environmental samples measure below detection levels. Values for gross beta, measured from 1968 to 1970, averaged 9.8 pCi/L in upstream and downstream Mississippi River water, 4.4 pCi/L for well waters, and 18.6 pCi/L for lake waters. Gamma emitters were below the lower limit of detection (LLD). In shoreline sediments, gross beta background levels in 1970 averaged 49.8 pCi/g for both upstream and downstream samples. Cs-137 activity averaged 0.10 pCi/g for both upstream and downstream samples. Low levels of Cs-137, occasionally observed today can still be attributed to residual activity from atmospheric fallout. Gross beta levels in fish flesh averaged 5.3 pCi/g in 1968 and 1969. Cs-137, measured in 1969 and 1970, averaged 0.044 pCi/g. Gross beta background levels, in 1970, for aquatic vegetation, algae, and periphyton samples measured 86.7 pCi/g, 76.5 pCi/g, and 28.1 pCi/g respectively.

4.3 Program Findings

Results obtained show background levels of radioactivity in the environmental samples collected in the vicinity of the Monticello Nuclear Generating Plant.

Ambient Radiation (TLD's)

Ambient radiation was measured in the general area of the site boundary, at an outer ring 4 - 5 mi. distant from the Plant, at special interest areas and at four control locations. The means were similar for both inner and outer rings (16.0 and 15.4 mRem/91 days, respectively). The mean for special locations was 15.1 mRem/91 days. The mean for control locations was 15.4 mRem/91 days. Dose rates measured at the inner and outer ring locations were similar to those observed from 1989 through 2003 and are tabulated below. No plant effect on ambient gamma radiation is indicated (Figure 5-1).

Year	Inner Ring	Outer Ring
	Dose rate (mRem/91 days)	
1989	15.0	15.4
1990	16.1	16.2
1991	15.2	15.8
1992	15.1	15.1
1993	15.6	15.9
1994	14.6	14.0
1995	14.4	13.6
1996	14.0	13.5
1997	13.3	12.8
1998	15.0	14.4
1999	15.1	14.3
2000	15.1	14.5
2001	14.3	13.7
2002	15.9	14.8
2003	15.6	15.0
2004	16.0	15.4

Ambient gamma radiation as measured by thermoluminescent dosimetry.
Average quarterly dose rates, Inner vs. Outer Ring locations

Airborne Particulates

The average annual gross beta concentrations in airborne particulates were identical at indicator and control locations (0.024 pCi/m^3) and were similar to levels observed from 1989 through 2003. The results are tabulated below.

Year	Indicators	Control
	Concentration (pCi/m^3)	
1989	0.027	0.026
1990	0.023	0.023
1991	0.024	0.024
1992	0.023	0.023
1993	0.024	0.023
1994	0.023	0.024
1995	0.024	0.025
1996	0.023	0.023
1997	0.023	0.023
1998	0.023	0.023
1999	0.023	0.025
2000	0.027	0.026
2001	0.027	0.026
2002	0.028	0.028
2003	0.027	0.027
2004	0.024	0.024

Average annual gross beta concentrations in airborne particulates.

A spring peak in beta activity had been observed almost annually for many years (Wilson *et al.*, 1969). It had been attributed to fallout of nuclides from the stratosphere (Gold *et al.*, 1964). It was pronounced in 1981, occurred to a lesser degree in 1982, and has not occurred since 1983. The highest averages usually occur during the months of January and December, and the first and fourth quarters, as seen in 1989 through 2004.

Two pieces of evidence indicate conclusively that the elevated activity observed during the first and fourth quarters was not attributable to the Plant operation. In the first place, elevated activity of similar size occurred simultaneously at both indicator and control locations. Secondly, an identical pattern was observed at the Prairie Island Nuclear Generating Plant, about 100 miles distant from the Monticello Nuclear Generating Plant (XCEL Energy Corp., 2004b).

Gamma spectroscopic analysis of quarterly composites of air particulate filters yielded similar results for indicator and control locations. Beryllium-7, which is produced continuously in the upper atmosphere by cosmic radiation (Arnold and Al-Salih, 1955) was detected in all samples, with an average activity of 0.057 pCi/m^3 for all locations. All other gamma-emitting isotopes were below their respective LLD limits.

Airborne Iodine

Weekly levels of airborne iodine-131 were below the lower limit of detection (LLD) of 0.07 pCi/m^3 in all samples.

Milk

Iodine-131 activity measured below the detection limit of 1.0 pCi/L in all samples. Cesium-137 results were below the LLD level of 15 pCi/L in all samples.

No other gamma-emitting isotopes except naturally-occurring potassium-40, were detected in milk samples. This is consistent with the finding of the National Center for Radiological Health (1968) that most radiocontaminants in feed do not find their way into milk due to the selective metabolism of the cow. The common exceptions are radioisotopes of potassium, cesium, strontium, barium, and iodine.

In summary, the milk data for 2004 show no radiological effects of the plant operation.

River Water and Drinking Water

Tritium activity measured below the LLD of 330 pCi/L in all samples. Gross beta activity in Minneapolis drinking water averaged 2.7 pCi/L and was similar to average levels observed from 1989 through 2003. Gross beta averages are tabulated below.

Year		Gross Beta (pCi/L)
1989		2.6
1990		2.2
1991		2.9
1992		2.1
1993		2.6
1994		2.0
1995		2.3
1996		2.1
1997		2.3
1998		2.4
1999		2.2
2000		2.5
2001		2.5
2002		2.9
2003		3.0
2004		2.7

Average annual concentrations; Gross beta in drinking water.

Comparisons with data reported by the USEPA for Minneapolis drinking water samples collected in 1975, 1976, 1977, and 1978 indicate that concentrations of these nuclides are remaining fairly constant and are consistent with drinking water levels in other parts of the country. Gamma-emitting isotopes were below detection limits in all surface water samples. There was no indication of a plant effect.

Well Water

Tritium measured below the LLD level of 330 pCi/L in all samples. All gamma isotopic results were below detection limits. There was no indication of a plant effect.

Crops

Cabbage and broccoli were collected in September from three locations and analyzed for iodine-131. Levels of I-131 measured below 0.009 pCi/g wet weight in both samples. Other gamma-emitting isotopes were below respective LLD levels. There was no indication of a plant effect.

There were no crops irrigated from the Mississippi River within 5 miles of the plant in 2004; therefore, no corn or potato samples were collected for analysis from irrigated fields.

Fish

Fish samples were collected in May and October. Flesh was separated from the bones and gamma-scanned. Naturally-occurring potassium-40 was found to be similar in upstream and downstream samples (2.59 and 2.73 pCi/g wet weight, respectively). All gamma-emitting isotopes were below their respective LLD levels. There was no indication of any plant effect.

Invertebrates

Samples were collected in May and October. The samples were analyzed for gamma-emitting isotopes. With the exception of naturally-occurring potassium-40, all gamma-emitting isotopes were below detection limits. There was no indication of any plant effect.

Shoreline Sediments

Upstream, downstream and downstream recreational area shoreline sediment collections were made in May and October and analyzed for gamma-emitting isotopes. Low levels of cesium-137 were detected in the downstream samples, averaging 0.099 pCi/g dry weight, and less than 0.027 pCi/g dry weight in the control samples. Similar levels of activity and distribution have been observed since 1978, and are indicative of the influence of fallout deposition The only other gamma-emitting isotope detected was naturally-occurring potassium-40. There was no indication of a plant effect.

5.0 FIGURES AND TABLES

Table 5.1. Sample collection and analysis program, Monticello Nuclear Generating Plant.

Medium	Location No.	Location Codes (and Type)[a]	Collection Type and Frequency[b]	Analysis Type and Frequency[c]
Ambient radiation (TLDs)	40	M-01A - M-14A M-01B - M-16B M-01S - M-06S M-01C - M-04C	C/Q	Ambient gamma
Airborne Particulates	5	M-1(C), M-2, M-3, M-4, M-5	C/W	GB, GS (QC of each location)
Airborne Iodine	5	M-1(C), M-2, M-3, M-4, M-5	C/W	I-131
Milk	3	M-10 (C), M-24, M-28	G/M[d]	I-131, GS
Surface water	2	M-8(C), M-9	G/W	GS(MC), H-3(QC)
Drinking water	1	M-14	G/W	GB(MC), I-131(MC) GS (MC), H-3 (QC)
Well water	4	M-10(C), M-11, M-12, M-27	G/Q	H-3, GS
Edible cultivated crops -				
Corn[e]	1	M-19	G/A	GS
Leafy Vegetable	2	M-27, St. Cloud Farmer's Mkt. (C)	G/A	I-131
Potatoes[e]	1	M-21	G/A	GS
Fish (one species, edible portion)	2	M-8(C), M-9	G/SA	GS
Periphyton or invertebrates	2	M-8(C), M-9	G/SA	GS
Shoreline sediment	3	M-8(C), M-9, M-15	G/SA	GS

[a] Location codes are defined in Table 5.2. Control stations are indicated by (C). All other stations are indicators.

[b] Collection type is coded as follows: C/ = continuous, G/ = grab. Collection frequency is coded as follows: W= weekly, M = monthly, Q = quarterly, SA = semiannually, A = annually.

[c] Analysis type is coded as follows: GB = gross beta, GS = gamma spectroscopy, H-3 = tritium, I-131 = Iodine 131. Analysis frequency is coded as follows: MC = monthly composite, QC = quarterly composite.

[d] Milk is collected biweekly during the grazing season (May - October), if milch animals are on pasture.

[e] Collected only if the plant discharges radioactive effluent into the river, then only from river irrigated fields.

Table 5.2. Sampling locations, Monticello Nuclear Generating Plant.

Code	Type[a]	Collection Site	Sample Type[b]	Distance and Direction from Reactor
M-1	C	Air Station M-1	AP, AI	11.0 mi @ 307°/NW
M-2		Air Station M-2	AP, AI	0.9 mi @ 137°/SE
M-3		Air Station M-3	AP, AI	0.7 mi @ 104°/ESE
M-4		Air Station M-4	AP, AI	0.9 mi @ 146°/SSE
M-5		Air Station M-5	AP, AI	2.7 mi @ 134°/SE
M-8	C	Upstream of Plant	SW, SS, BO, F	< 1000' upstream of Plant Intake
M-9		Downstream of Plant	SW, SS, BO, F	< 1000' downstream of Plant Discharge
M-10	C	Campbell Farm	M, WW	10.6 mi @ 357°/N
M-11		City of Monticello	WW	3.4 mi @ 126°/SE
M-12		Plant Well #1	WW	0.2 mi @ 232°/SW
M-14		City of Minneapolis	DW	37.0 mi @ 132°/SE
M-15		Montissippi Park	SS	1.4 mi @ 114°/ESE
M-19		River Irrigated Corn Field[c]		
M-21		River Irrigated Potato Field[c]		
M-24		Weinand Farm	M	4.8 mi @ 178°/S
M-27		Wise residence	VE, WW	0.6 mi @ 198°/SSW
		a. Available Producer	VE	> 10.0 mi.
M-28		Hoglund Farm	M	3.6 mi @ 300°/WNW
M-29		Trefethen residence (Highest D/Q Garde	VE	1.1 mi @ 143°/SE
General Area of the Site Boundary				
M-01A		Sherburne Ave. So.	TLD	0.7 mi @ 01°/N
M-02A		Sherburne Ave. So.	TLD	0.8 mi @ 31°/NNE
M-03A		Sherburne Ave. So.	TLD	1.3 mi @ 55°/NE
M-04A		Biology Station Road	TLD	0.6 mi @ 91°/E
M-05A		Biology Station Road	TLD	0.6 mi @ 118°/ESE
M-06A		Biology Station Road	TLD	0.7 mi @ 130°/SE
M-07A		County Road 75	TLD	0.6 mi @ 148°/SSE
M-08A		County Road 75	TLD	0.6 mi @ 170°/S
M-09A		County Road 75	TLD	0.6 mi @ 192°/SSW
M-10A		County Road 75	TLD	0.5 mi @ 218°/SW
M-11A		County Road 75	TLD	0.4 mi @ 240°/WSW
M-12A		County Road 75	TLD	0.4 mi @ 260°/W
M-13A		North Boundary Road	TLD	0.8 mi @ 324°/NW
M-14A		North Boundary Road	TLD	0.7 mi @ 340°/NNW

Table 5.2. Sampling locations, Monticello Nuclear Generating Plant, (continued).

Code	Type[a]	Collection Site	Sample Type[b]	Distance and Direction from Reactor
Approximately 4 to 5 miles Distant from the Plant				
M-01B		Sherco #1 Air Station	TLD	4.6 mi @ 03°/N
M-02B		County Road 11	TLD	4.4 mi @ 20°/NNE
M-03B		County Road 73 & 81	TLD	4.3 mi @ 53°/NE
M-04B		County Road 73 (196th St.)	TLD	4.3 mi @ 68°/ENE
M-05B		City of Big Lake	TLD	4.4 mi @ 90°/E
M-06B		County Road 14 and 196th St.	TLD	4.4 mi @ 117°/ESE
M-07B		Monte Industrial Drive	TLD	4.4 mi @ 136°/SE
M-08B		Residence, Hwy 25 & Davidson Ave.	TLD	4.7 mi @ 161°/SSE
M-09B		Weinand Farm	TLD	4.8 mi @ 178°/S
M-10B		Reisewitz Farm, Acacia Ave.	TLD	4.2 mi @ 204°/SSW
M-11B		Vanlith Farm, 97th Ave.	TLD	4.0 mi @ 226°/SW
M-12B		Lake Maria State Park	TLD	4.2 mi @ 254°/WSW
M-13B		Bridgewater Station	TLD	4.0 mi @ 270°/W
M-14B		Anderson Residence, Cty Rd. 111	TLD	4.3 mi @ 289°/WNW
M-15B		Red Oak Wild Bird Farm	TLD	4.3 mi @ 309°/NW
M-16B		Sand Plain Research Farm	TLD	4.3 mi @ 341°/NNW
Special Interest Locations				
M-01S		Osowski Fun Market	TLD	0.6 mi @ 234°/SW
M-02S[d]		Edgar Klucas Residence	TLD	1.1 mi @ 143°/SE
M-02S		Krone Residence	TLD	0.5 mi @ 223°/SW
M-03S		Big Oaks Park	TLD	1.6 mi @ 102°/E
M-04S		Pinewood School	TLD	2.4 mi @ 129°/SE
M-05S		Rivercrest Christian Academy	TLD	3.1 mi @ 118°/ESE
M-06S		Monte Public Works	TLD	2.7 mi @ 134°/SE
M-01C	C	Kirchenbauer Farm	TLD	11.5 mi @ 323°/NW
M-02C	C	County Roads 4 and 15	TLD	11.2 mi @ 47°/NE
M-03C	C	County Rd 19 and Jason Ave.	TLD	13.0 mi @ 100°/E
M-04C	C	Maple Lake Water Tower	TLD	10.3 mi @ 226°/ SW

[a] "C" denotes control location. All other locations are indicators.

[b] Sample Codes:

AP	Airborne particulates	M	Milk
AI	Airborne Iodine	RW	River Water
BS	Bottom (river) sediments	SS	Shoreline Sediments
BO	Bottom organisms	TLD	Thermoluminescent Dosimeter
DW	Drinking Water	VE	Vegetation / vegetables
F	Fish	WW	Well Water

[c] Collected only if the plant discharges radioactive effluent into the river, then only from river irrigated fields.

Table 5.3. Missed collections and analyses at the Monticello Nuclear Generating Plant.

All required samples were collected and analyzed as scheduled with the following exceptions:

Sample Type	Analysis	Location	Collection Date or Period	Reason for not conducting REMP as required	Plans for Preventing Recurrence
SW	Gamma	M-08	02-04-04 02-11-04 02-18-04	Shoreline frozen	None required.
MI	Gamma, I-131	M-28	6/30/2004 through 10/20/2004	Hoglund Dairy temporarily out of business for the summer.	Hoglund will inform the MNGP upon resumption of operation. Operation resumed 10/20/04.
AP/AI	Beta, I-131	M-01	7/14/2004	Air sampler failure due to open fuse.	Electrician checked sampler and replaced fuse.
TLD	Ambient Gamma	M-06B	10/4/2004	TLD missing in the field.	Replaced TLD and TLD holder.
AP/AI	Beta, I-131	M-01	11/17/2004	No power to sampler.	Reset sample house breaker.
AP/AI	Beta, I-131	M-02	12/15/2004	Air sampler failure due to open fuse.	Electrician checked sampler and replaced fuse.
SW	Gamma	M-08	12-21-04 12-29-04	Shoreline frozen	None required.

Figure 5-1. Offsite Ambient Radiation (TLDs); Inner Ring versus Outer Ring locations.

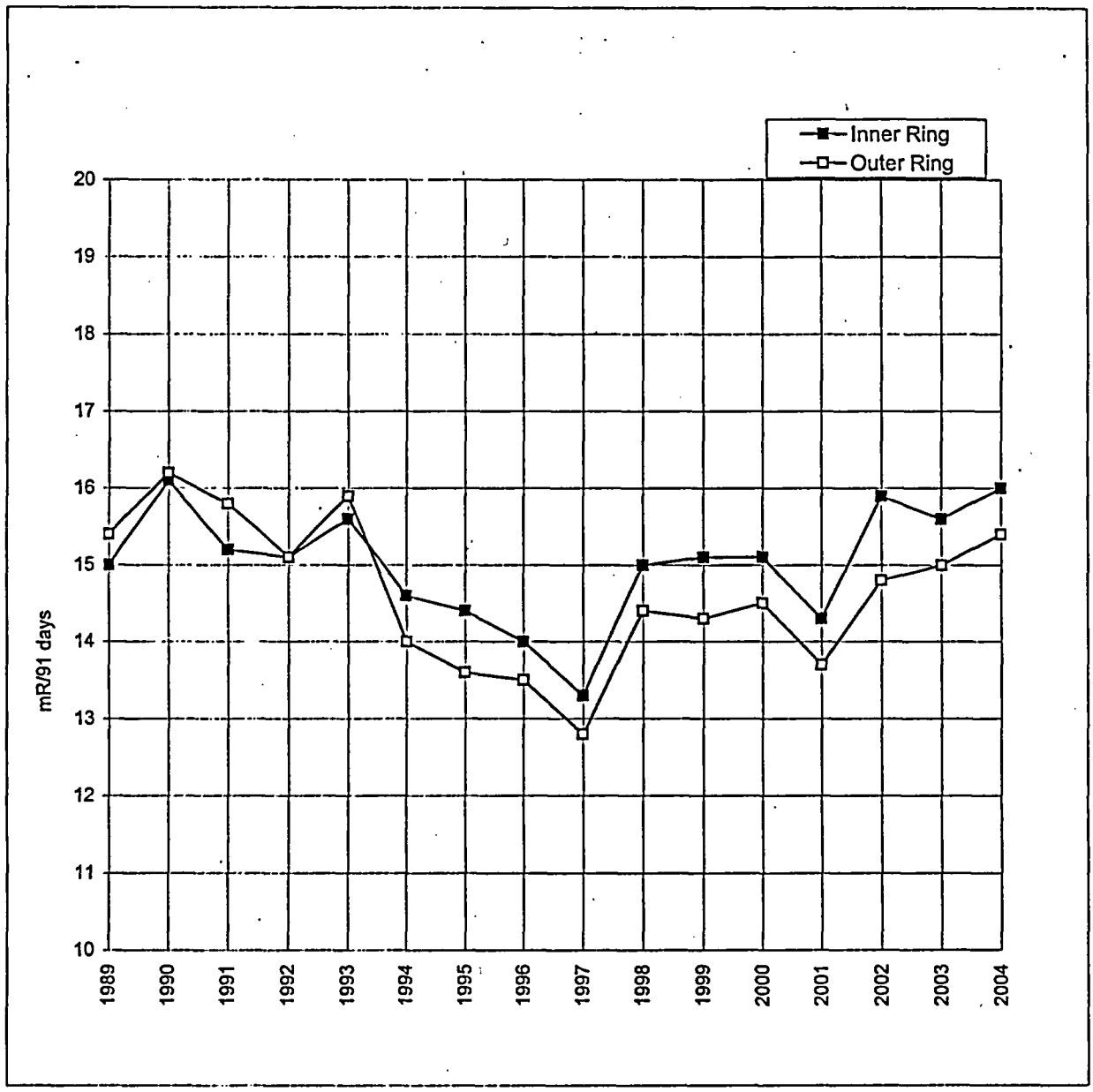

Figure 5-2. Airborne Particulates; analysis for gross beta, average mean of all indicator locations versus control location.

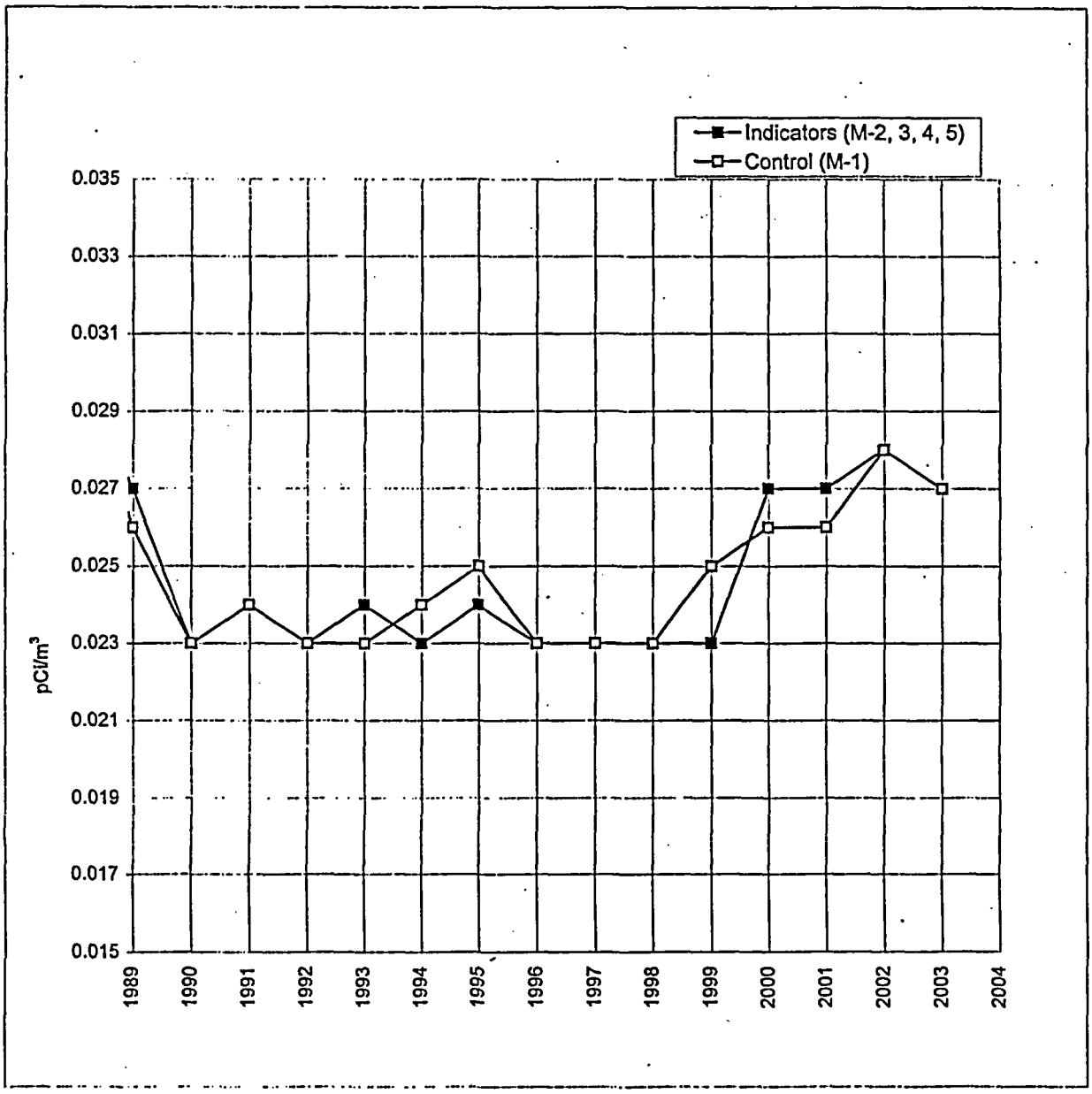

Table 5.4 Radiological Environmental Monitoring Program Summary

Name of Facility: Monticello Nuclear Generating Plant — Docket No.: 50-263
Location of Facility: Wright, Minnesota (County, State) — Reporting Period: January-December, 2004

Sample Type (Units)	Type and Number of Analyses[a]	LLD[b]	Indicator Locations Mean (F)[c] Range[c]	Location with Highest Annual Mean: Location[d]	Location with Highest Annual Mean: Mean (F)[c] Range[c]	Control Locations Mean (F)[c] Range[c]	Number Non-Routine Results[e]
TLD (Inner Ring, General Area at Site Boundary) mRem/91 days)	Gamma 56	3.0	16.0 (56/56) (14.1-20.4)	M-12A 0.7 mi @ 273°/W	18.4 (4 /4) (17.2-20.4)	(See Control below.)	0
TLD (Outer Ring, 4-5 mi. distant) mRem/91 days)	Gamma 63	3.0	15.4 (63/63) (12.7-17.9)	M-09B, Welnand Farm 4.7 mi @ 180°/S	16.7 (4 /4) (15.3-17.7)	(See Control below.)	0
TLD (Special Interest Areas) mRem/91 days)	Gamma 24	3.0	15.1 (24/24) (11.0-17.9)	M-06S, Mont. Pub. Wks. 2.7 mi @ 136°/SE	17.3 (4 /4) (16.6-17.9)	(See Control below.)	0
TLD (Control) mRem/91 days)	Gamma 16	3.0	None	M-03C, County Rd.19 & Jason, 13.0 mi. @ 100°/E	16.5 (4/4) (15.6-18.4)	15.4 (16/16) (13.9-18.4)	0
Airborne Particulates (pCi/m^3)	GB 257	0.005	0.024 (207/207) (0.008-0.065)	M-3 0.6 mi @ 104°/ESE	0.025 (52 /52) (0.009-0.065)	0.024 (50/50) (0.008-0.061)	0
	GS 20						
	Be-7	0.015	0.057 (16/16) (0.041-0.080)	M-1 (C) 11.1 mi @ 306°/NW	0.061 (4/4) (0.053-0.078)	0.061 (4/4) (0.053-0.078)	0
	Mn-54	0.0011	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Co-58	0.0008	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Co-60	0.0009	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Zn-65	0.0019	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Zr-Nb-95	0.0016	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Ru-103	0.0012	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Ru-106	0.0063	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Cs-134	0.0011	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Cs-137	0.0009	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Ba-La-140	0.0038	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Ce-141	0.0018	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Ce-144	0.0050	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
Airborne Iodine (pCi/m^3)	I-131 257	0.07	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0

Table 5.4 Radiological Environmental Monitoring Program Summary

Name of Facility: Monticello Nuclear Generating Plant — Docket No.: 50-263
Location of Facility: Wright, Minnesota (County, State) — Reporting Period: January-December, 2004

Sample Type (Units)	Type and Number of Analyses[a]	LLD[b]	Indicator Locations Mean (F)[c] Range[c]	Location with Highest Annual Mean: Location[d]	Location with Highest Annual Mean: Mean (F)[c] Range[c]	Control Locations Mean (F)[c] Range[c]	Number Non-Routine Results[e]
Milk (pCi/L)	I-131 49	1.0	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	GS 49						
	K-40	200	1315 (30/30) (1197-1502)	M-28 Hoglund Farm	1319 (11 /11) (1197-1502)	1318 (19/19) (1215-1450)	0
	Cs-134	15	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Cs-137	15	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Ba-La-140	15	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
River Water (pCi/L)	H-3 8	330	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	GS 24						
	Mn-54	15	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Fe-59	30	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Co-58	15	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Co-60	15	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Zn-65	30	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Zr-Nb-95	15	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Cs-134	15	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Cs-137	18	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Ba-La-140	15	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Ce-144	45	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0

Table 5.4 Radiological Environmental Monitoring Program Summary

Name of Facility: Monticello Nuclear Generating Plant — Docket No.: 50-263
Location of Facility: Wright, Minnesota (County, State) — Reporting Period: January-December, 2004

Sample Type (Units)	Type and Number of Analyses[a]	LLD[b]	Indicator Locations Mean (F)[c] Range[c]	Location with Highest Annual Mean: Location[d]	Location with Highest Annual Mean: Mean (F)[c] Range[c]	Control Locations Mean (F)[c] Range[c]	Number Non-Routine Results[e]
Drinking Water (pCi/L)	GB 12	1.0	2.7 (12/12) (1.5-6.4)	M-14, Minneapolis 37.0 mi. @ 132° /SE	2.7 (12/12) (1.5-6.4)	None	0
	I-131 12	1.0	< LLD	-	-	None	0
	H-3 4	330	< LLD	-	-	None	0
	GS 12						
	Mn-54	15	< LLD	-	-	None	0
	Fe-59	30	< LLD	-	-	None	0
	Co-58	15	< LLD	-	-	None	0
	Co-60	15	< LLD	-	-	None	0
	Zn-65	30	< LLD	-	-	None	0
	Zr-Nb-95	15	< LLD	-	-	None	0
	Cs-134	10	< LLD	-	-	None	0
	Cs-137	18	< LLD	-	-	None	0
	Ba-La-140	15	< LLD	-	-	None	0
	Ce-144	65	< LLD	-	-	None	0
Well Water (pCi/L)	H-3 16	330	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	GS 16						
	Mn-54	15	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Fe-59	30	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Co-58	15	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Co-60	15	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Zn-65	30	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Zr-Nb-95	15	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Cs-134	10	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Cs-137	18	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Ba-La-140	15	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Ce-144	57	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
Crops - Cabbage (pCi/gwet)	GS 2						
	I-131	0.009	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Cs-134	0.010	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Cs-137	0.008	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0

Table 5.4 Radiological Environmental Monitoring Program Summary

Name of Facility: Monticello Nuclear Generating Plant — Docket No.: 50-263
Location of Facility: Wright, Minnesota (County, State) — Reporting Period: January-December, 2004

Sample Type (Units)	Type and Number of Analyses[a]	LLD[b]	Indicator Locations Mean (F)[c] Range[c]	Location with Highest Annual Mean: Location[d]	Location with Highest Annual Mean: Mean (F)[c] Range[c]	Control Locations Mean (F)[c] Range[c]	Number Non-Routine Results[e]
Fish	GS 4						
(pCi/g wet)	K-40	0.10	2.73 (2/2) (2.18-3.27)	M-09, Downstream 0.2 mi @ 62°/ENE	2.73 (2/2) (2.18-3.27)	2.59 (2/2) (2.35-2.82)	0
	Mn-54	0.025	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Fe-59	0.057	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Co-58	0.030	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Co-60	0.016	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Zn-65	0.042	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Zr-Nb-95	0.037	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Cs-134	0.018	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Cs-137	0.025	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Ba-La-140	0.19	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Ce-144	0.14	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
Invertebrates	GS 4						
(pCi/g wet)	Be-7	1.53	1.80 (1/2)	M-09, Downstream 0.2 mi @ 62°/ ENE	1.80 (1/2)	< LLD	0
	K-40	2.74	< LLD	M-08, Upstream 0.2 mi @ 285°/ WNW	3.23 (1/2)	3.23 (1/2)	0
	Mn-54	0.18	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Fe-59	0.26	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Co-58	0.20	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Co-60	0.14	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Zn-65	0.27	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Zr-Nb-95	0.14	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Ru-103	0.15	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Ru-106	1.64	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Cs-134	0.13	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Cs-137	0.17	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Ba-La-140	0.70	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Ce-144	0.70	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0

Table 5.4 Radiological Environmental Monitoring Program Summary

Name of Facility: Monticello Nuclear Generating Plant. Docket No. 50-263
Location of Facility: Wright, Minnesota (County, State) Reporting Period: January-December, 2004

Sample Type (Units)	Type and Number of Analyses[a]	LLD[b]	Indicator Locations Mean (F)[c] Range[c]	Location with Highest Annual Mean: Location[d]	Location with Highest Annual Mean: Mean (F)[c] Range[c]	Control Locations Mean (F)[c] Range[c]	Number Non-Routine Results[e]
Shoreline Sediments (pCi/g dry)	GS 6						
	Be-7	0.28	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	K-40	0.10	10.48 (4/4) (10.02-11.14)	M-15, Montissippi Park 1.6 mi @ 117°/ESE	10.58 (2/2) (10.02-11.14)	10.07 (2/2) (9.92-10.22)	0
	Mn-54	0.032	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Fe-59	0.068	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Co-58	0.030	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Co-60	0.027	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Zn-65	0.062	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Nb-95	0.035	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Zr-95	0.052	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Ru-103	0.028	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Ru-106	0.21	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Cs-134	0.039	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Cs-137	0.027	.0.099 (4/4) (0.031-0.24)	M-15, Montissippi Park 1.6 mi @ 117°/ESE	0.14 (2/2) (0.031-0.24)	< LLD -	0
	Ba-La-140	0.048	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Ce-144	0.11	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0

[a] GB = gross beta, GS = gamma scan.
[b] LLD = nominal lower limit of detection based on a 4.66 sigma counting error for background sample.
[c] Mean and range are based on detectable measurements only. Fraction of detectable measurements at specified locations is indicated in parentheses (F).
[d] Locations are specified: (1) by name, and/or station code (Table 2) and (2) by distance (miles) and direction relative to reactor site.
[e] Non-routine results are those which exceed ten times the control station value. If no control station value is available, the result is considered non-routine if it exceeds ten time the typical preoperational value for the medium or location.

6.0 REFERENCES CITED

Arnold, J. R. and H. A. Al-Salih. 1955. Beryllium-7 Produced by Cosmic Rays. Science 121: 451-453.

Eisenbud, M. 1963. Environmental Radioactivity, McGraw-Hill, New York, New York, pp. 213, 275, 276.

Environmental, Inc., Midwest Laboratory.

_____ 2001a through 2005a. Radiation Environmental Monitoring for Monticello Nuclear Generating Plant, Complete Analysis Data Tables, January-December, 2000 through 2004.

_____ 2001b through 2005b. Radiation Environmental Monitoring for Prairie Island Nuclear Generating Plant, Complete Analysis Data Tables, January - December, 2000 through 2004.

_____ 2003. Quality Assurance Program Manual, Rev. 1, 01 October 2003.

_____ 2000. Quality Control Procedures Manual, Rev. 0, 21 September 2000.

_____ 2003. Quality Control Program, Rev. 1, 21 August 2003.

Gold, S., H.W. Barkhau, B. Shlein, and B. Kahn, 1964. Measurement of Naturally Occurring Radionuclides in Air, in the Natural Environment, University of Chicago Press, Illinois, 369-382.

Hazleton Environmental Sciences Corporation.

_____ 1979a through 1983a. Radiation Environmental Monitoring for Monticello Nuclear Generating Plant, Complete Analysis Data Tables, January - December 1978 through 1982.

_____ 1979b through 1983b. Radiation Environmental Monitoring for Prairie Island Nuclear Generating Plant, Complete Analysis Data Tables, January - December 1978 through 1982.

Hohenemser, C. M. Deicher, A. Ernst, H. Hofsass, G. Lindner, E. Racknagel, 1986. "Chernobyl," Chemtech, October 1986, pp. 596-605.

National Center for Radiological Health, 1968. Radiological Helath and Data Reports, Vol. 9, Number 12, 730-746.

Northern States Power Company.

_____ 1969. Monticello Nuclear Generating Plant, Environmental Radiation Monitoring Program, Annual Report, June 18, 1968 to December 31, 1968. Minneapolis, Minnesota.

_____ 1970. Monticello Nuclear Generating Plant, Environmental Radiation Surveillance, Annual Report, January 1, 1969 to December 31, 1969. Minneapolis, Minnesota.

_____ 1971. Monticello Nuclear Generating Plant, Environmental Radiation Surveillance, Annual Report, January 1, 1970 to December 31, 1970. Minneapolis, Minnesota.

6.0 REFERENCES CITED (continued)

Northern States Power Company.

_____ Monticello Nuclear Generating Plant, Annual Radiation Environmental Monitoring Report to the U.S. Nuclear Regulatory Commission, January 1, to December 31, 1977 through 1982 (prepared by Hazleton Environmental Sciences). Minneapolis, Minnesota.

_____ 1984 through 2000. Monticello Nuclear Generating Plant, Annual Radiation Environmental Monitoring Report to the U.S. Nuclear Regulatory Commission, January 1 to December 31, 1983 through 1999 (prepared by Teledyne Brown Engineering Environmental Services, Midwest Laboratory). Northbrook, Illinois

Teledyne Brown Engineering Environmental Services, Midwest Laboratory.

_____ 1984a to 2000a. Radiation Environmental Monitoring for Monticello Nuclear Generating Plant, Complete Analysis Data Tables, January - December, 1983 through 1999.

_____ 1984b to 2000b. Radiation Environmental Monitoring for Prairie Island Nuclear Generating Plant, Complete Analysis Data Tables, January - December, 1983 through 1999.

U.S. Dep't of Energy 1997 HASL-300, Edition 28, Procedures Manual, Environmental Measurements Laboratory, New York, NY.

U.S. Environmental Protection Agency .

_____ 1980. Prescribed Procedures for Measurement of Radioactivity in Drinking Water, Cincinnati, Ohio (EPA-600/4-80-032).

_____ 1984. Eastern Environmental Radiation Facility, Radiochemistry Procedures Manual, Montgomery, Alabama (EPA-520/5-84-006).

Wilson, D. W., G. M. Ward and J. E. Johnson. 1969. In Environmental Contamination by Radioactive Materials, International Atomic Energy Agency. p.125.

XCEL Energy Corporation.

_____ 2005. Prairie Island Nuclear Generating Plant, Annual Radiation Environmental Monitoring Report to the U.S. Nuclear Regulatory Commission, January 1 to December 31, 2000 through 2004. (prepared by Environmental, Inc., Midwest Laboratory). Northbrook, Illinois

Environmental, Inc.
Midwest Laboratory
an Allegheny Technologies Co.

700 Landwehr Road • Northbrook, IL 60062-2
(847) 564-0700 fax (847) 564-4517

APPENDIX A

INTERLABORATORY COMPARISON PROGRAM RESULTS

NOTE: Environmental Inc., Midwest Laboratory participates in intercomparison studies administered by Environmental Resources Associates, and serves as a replacement for studies conducted previously by the U.S. EPA Environmental Monitoring Systems Laboratory, Las Vegas, Nevada. Results are reported in Appendix A. TLD Intercomparison results, in-house spikes, blanks, duplicates and mixed analyte performance evaluation program results are also reported. Appendix A is updated four times a year; the complete Appendix is included in March, June, September and December monthly progress reports only.

January through December, 2004

Appendix A

Interlaboratory Comparison Program Results

Environmental, Inc., Midwest Laboratory, formerly Teledyne Brown Engineering Environmental Services Midwest Laboratory has participated in interlaboratory comparison (crosscheck) programs since the formulation of it's quality control program in December 1971. These programs are operated by agencies which supply environmental type samples containing concentrations of radionuclides known to the issuing agency but not to participant laboratories. The purpose of such a program is to provide an independent check on a laboratory's analytical procedures and to alert it of any possible problems.

Participant laboratories measure the concentration of specified radionuclides and report them to the issuing agency. Several months later, the agency reports the known values to the participant laboratories and specifies control limits. Results consistently higher or lower than the known values or outside the control limits indicate a need to check the instruments or procedures used.

Results in Table A-1 were obtained through participation in the environmental sample crosscheck program administered by Environmental Resources Associates, serving as a replacement for studies conducted previously by the U.S. EPA Environmental Monitoring Systems Laboratory, Las Vegas, Nevada.

The results in Table A-2 list results for thermoluminescent dosimeters (TLDs), via International Intercomparison of Environmental Dosimeters, when available, and internal laboratory testing.

Table A-3 lists results of the analyses on in-house "spiked" samples for the past twelve months. All samples are prepared using NIST traceable sources. Data for previous years available upon request.

Table A-4 lists results of the analyses on in-house "blank" samples for the past twelve months. Data for previous years available upon request.

Table A-5 list results of the in-house "duplicate" program for the past twelve months. Acceptance is based on the difference of the results being less than the sum of the errors. Data for previous years available upon request.

The results in Table A-6 were obtained through participation in the Mixed Analyte Performance Evaluation Program.

The results in Table A-7 were obtained through participation in the Environmental Measurement Laboratory Quality Assessment Program.

Attachment A lists acceptance criteria for "spiked" samples.

Out-of-limit results are explained directly below the result.

Attachment A

ACCEPTANCE CRITERIA FOR "SPIKED" SAMPLES

LABORATORY PRECISION: ONE STANDARD DEVIATION VALUES FOR VARIOUS ANALYSES[a]

Analysis	Level	One standard deviation for single determination
Gamma Emitters	5 to 100 pCi/liter or kg > 100 pCi/liter or kg	5.0 pCi/liter 5% of known value
Strontium-89[b]	5 to 50 pCi/liter or kg > 50 pCi/liter or kg	5.0 pCi/liter 10% of known value
Strontium-90[b]	2 to 30 pCi/liter or kg > 30 pCi/liter or kg	5.0 pCi/liter 10% of known value
Potassium-40	≥ 0.1 g/liter or kg	5% of known value
Gross alpha	≤ 20 pCi/liter > 20 pCi/liter	5.0 pCi/liter 25% of known value
Gross beta	≤ 100 pCi/liter > 100 pCi/liter	5.0 pCi/liter 5% of known value
Tritium	≤ 4,000 pCi/liter > 4,000 pCi/liter	$\pm 1\sigma$ = (pCi/liter) = $169.85 \times (\text{known})^{0.0933}$ 10% of known value
Radium-226,-228	≥ 0.1 pCi/liter	15% of known value
Plutonium	≥ 0.1 pCi/liter, gram, or sample	10% of known value
Iodine-131, Iodine-129[b]	≤ 55 pCi/liter > 55 pCi/liter	6.0 pCi/liter 10% of known value
Uranium-238, Nickel-63[b] Technetium-99[b]	≤ 35 pCi/liter > 35 pCi/liter	6.0 pCi/liter 15% of known value
Iron-55[b]	50 to 100 pCi/liter > 100 pCi/liter	10 pCi/liter 10% of known value
Others[b]	---	20% of known value

[a] From EPA publication, "Environmental Radioactivity Laboratory Intercomparison Studies Program, Fiscal Year, 1981-1982, EPA-600/4-81-004.

[b] Laboratory limit.

TABLE A-1. Interlaboratory Comparison Crosscheck program, Environmental Resource Associates (ERA)[a].

Lab Code	Date	Analysis	Concentration (pCi/L) Laboratory Result[b]	ERA Result[c]	Control Limits
STW-1005	02/17/04	Sr-89	36.5 ± 6.5	44.9 ± 4.5	36.2 - 53.6
STW-1005	02/17/04	Sr-90	13.4 ± 0.8	11.6 ± 1.2	2.9 - 20.3
STW-1006	02/17/04	Ba-133	60.9 ± 2.8	63.2 ± 6.3	52.3 - 74.1
STW-1006	02/17/04	Co-60	95.2 ± 1.5	96.4 ± 9.6	87.7 - 105.0
STW-1006	02/17/04	Cs-134	71.2 ± 5.4	75.8 ± 7.6	67.1 - 84.5
STW-1006	02/17/04	Cs-137	157.0 ± 6.5	155.0 ± 15.5	142.0 - 168.0
STW-1006	02/17/04	Zn-65	103.0 ± 1.1	102.0 ± 10.2	84.4 - 120.0
STW-1007	02/17/04	Gr. Alpha	15.6 ± 1.2	16.6 ± 1.7	7.9 - 25.3
STW-1007	02/17/04	Gr. Beta	46.3 ± 4.4	41.5 ± 4.2	32.8 - 50.2
STW-1008	02/17/04	Ra-226	8.7 ± 0.2	9.3 ± 0.0	6.9 - 11.7
STW-1008	02/17/04	Ra-228	16.6 ± 0.4	18.2 ± 1.8	10.3 - 26.1
STW-1008	02/17/04	Uranium	34.2 ± 0.8	33.0 ± 3.3	27.8 - 38.2
STW-1015	05/18/04	Sr-89	39.7 ± 3.3	45.9 ± 5.0	37.2 - 54.6
STW-1015	05/18/04	Sr-90	12.4 ± 0.9	11.6 ± 5.0	2.9 - 20.3
STW-1016	05/18/04	Ba-133	96.9 ± 2.4	101.0 ± 10.1	83.5 - 118.0
STW-1016	05/18/04	Co-60	39.9 ± 0.5	41.6 ± 5.0	32.9 - 50.3
STW-1016	05/18/04	Cs-134	48.8 ± 0.8	50.5 ± 5.0	41.8 - 59.2
STW-1016	05/18/04	Cs-137	82.6 ± 2.3	82.5 ± 5.0	73.8 - 91.2
STW-1016	05/18/04	Zn-65	77.5 ± 1.5	75.2 ± 7.5	62.2 - 88.2
STW-1017	05/18/04	Gr. Alpha	32.4 ± 2.1	38.8 ± 9.7	22.0 - 55.6
STW-1017	05/18/04	Gr. Beta	63.4 ± 3.5	59.6 ± 10.0	42.3 - 76.9
STW-1018	05/18/04	I-131	25.2 ± 0.4	25.1 ± 3.0	19.9 - 30.3
STW-1019	05/18/04	Ra-226	16.0 ± 1.1	17.3 ± 2.6	12.8 - 21.8
STW-1019	05/18/04	Ra-228	12.6 ± 0.9	10.3 ± 2.6	5.8 - 14.8
STW-1019	05/18/04	Uranium	13.0 ± 0.0	12.7 ± 3.0	7.5 - 17.9
STW-1020	05/18/04	H-3	32043 ± 166	30900 ± 3090	25600 - 36200
STW-1028	08/17/04	Sr-89	16.1 ± 1.9	20.0 ± 2.0	11.3 - 28.7
STW-1028	08/17/04	Sr-90	13.4 ± 0.1	13.6 ± 1.4	4.9 - 22.3
STW-1029	08/17/04	Ba-133	30.2 ± 3.9	32.1 ± 3.2	23.4 - 40.8
STW-1029	08/17/04	Co-60	24.9 ± 1.9	24.0 ± 2.4	15.3 - 32.7
STW-1029	08/17/04	Cs-134	21.4 ± 3.4	21.6 ± 2.2	12.9 - 30.3
STW-1029	08/17/04	Cs-137	205.6 ± 4.3	193.0 ± 19.3	176.0 - 210.0
STW-1029	08/17/04	Zn-65	145.5 ± 3.0	143.0 ± 14.3	118.0 - 168.0
STW-1030	08/17/04	Gr. Alpha	47.7 ± 9.1	57.0 ± 5.7	32.3 - 81.7
STW-1030	08/17/04	Gr. Beta	28.1 ± 2.5	20.0 ± 2.0	11.3 - 28.7
STW-1030	08/17/04	Gr. Beta	28.1 ± 2.5	20.0 ± 2.0	11.3 - 28.7
STW-1031	08/17/04	Ra-226	6.9 ± 0.5	6.3 ± 0.6	4.6 - 7.9
STW-1031	08/17/04	Ra-228	13.1 ± 1.4	14.7 ± 1.5	8.3 - 21.1
STW-1031	08/17/04	Uranium	6.0 ± 0.1	6.2 ± 0.6	1.0 - 11.4

TABLE A-1. Interlaboratory Comparison Crosscheck program, Environmental Resource Associates (ERA)[a].

Lab Code	Date	Analysis	Concentration (pCi/L) Laboratory Result[b]	ERA Result[c]	Control Limits
STW-1037	11/15/04	Sr-89	42.2 ± 3.5	45.7 ± 5.0	37.0 - 51.5
STW-1037	11/15/04	Sr-90	37.3 ± 1.3	36.6 ± 5.0	27.9 - 45.3
STW-1038	11/15/04	Ba-133	75.5 ± 0.8	78.4 ± 7.8	64.8 - 92.0
STW-1038	11/15/04	Co-60	12.2 ± 0.7	11.7 ± 5.0	3.0 - 20.4
STW-1038	11/15/04	Cs-134	43.6 ± 0.5	42.9 ± 5.0	34.2 - 51.6
STW-1038	11/15/04	Cs-137	59.5 ± 2.9	60.1 ± 5.0	51.4 - 68.8
STW-1038	11/15/04	Zn-65	50.7 ± 3.2	50.9 ± 5.1	42.1 - 59.7
STW-1039	11/15/04	Gr. Alpha	23.9 ± 2.2	31.7 ± 7.9	18.0 - 45.4
STW-1039	11/15/04	Gr. Beta	35.8 ± 1.3	36.3 ± 5.0	27.6 - 45.0
STW-1040	11/15/04	I-131	22.4 ± 1.9	22.0 ± 5.0	16.9 - 27.3
STW-1041	11/15/04	Ra-226	9.8 ± 0.4	9.2 ± 1.4	6.8 - 11.6
STW-1041	11/15/04	Ra-228	8.6 ± 0.3	7.1 ± 1.8	7.0 - 10.2
STW-1041	11/15/04	Uranium	11.1 ± 0.3	11.4 ± 3.0	6.2 - 16.6
STW-1042	11/15/04	H-3	21218.0 ± 285.0	20700.0 ± 2070.0	17100.0 - 24300.0

[a] Results obtained by Environmental, Inc., Midwest Laboratory as a participant in the crosscheck program for proficiency testing in drinking water conducted by Environmental Resources Associates (ERA).

[b] Unless otherwise indicated, the laboratory result is given as the mean ± standard deviation for three determinations.

[c] Results are presented as the known values, expected laboratory precision (1 sigma, 1 determination) and control limits as provided by ERA.

TABLE A-2. Crosscheck program results; Thermoluminescent Dosimetry, (TLDs).

Lab Code	TLD Type	Date	Description	mR Known Value	mR Lab Result ± 2 sigma	mR Control Limits
Environmental, Inc.						
2003-1	CaSO4: Dy Cards	8/8/2003	Reader 1, 120	4.69	4.74 ± 0.54	3.28 - 6.10
2003-1	CaSO4: Dy Cards	8/8/2003	Reader 1, 150	3.00	3.02 ± 0.20	2.10 - 3.90
2003-1	CaSO4: Dy Cards	8/8/2003	Reader 1, 180	2.08	1.89 ± 0.45	1.46 - 2.70
2003-1	CaSO4: Dy Cards	8/8/2003	Reader 1, 180	2.08	2.11 ± 0.22	1.46 - 2.70
2003-1	CaSO4: Dy Cards	8/8/2003	Reader 1, 30	75.00	84.40 ± 4.87	52.50 - 97.50
2003-1	CaSO4: Dy Cards	8/8/2003	Reader 1, 60	18.75	19.11 ± 1.86	13.13 - 24.38
2003-1	CaSO4: Dy Cards	8/8/2003	Reader 1, 60	18.75	22.82 ± 5.41	13.13 - 24.38
2003-1	CaSO4: Dy Cards	8/8/2003	Reader 1, 90	8.33	9.05 ± 1.17	5.83 - 10.83
2003-1	CaSO4: Dy Cards	8/8/2003	Reader 1, 90	8.33	7.60 ± 1.08	5.83 - 10.83
Environmental, Inc.						
2003-2	CaSO4: Dy Cards	1/12/2004	Reader 1, 30	61.96	73.50 ± 2.58	43.37 - 80.55
2003-2	CaSO4: Dy Cards	1/12/2004	Reader 1, 60	15.49	19.70 ± 0.51	10.84 - 20.14
2003-2	CaSO4: Dy Cards	1/12/2004	Reader 1, 60	15.49	16.93 ± 1.37	10.84 - 20.14
2003-2	CaSO4: Dy Cards	1/12/2004	Reader 1, 90	6.88	8.06 ± 0.60	4.82 - 8.94
2003-2	CaSO4: Dy Cards	1/12/2004	Reader 1, 90	6.88	6.64 ± 0.58	4.82 - 8.94
2003-2	CaSO4: Dy Cards	1/12/2004	Reader 1, 120	3.87	4.39 ± 0.17	2.71 - 5.03
2003-2	CaSO4: Dy Cards	1/12/2004	Reader 1, 150	2.48	2.34 ± 0.18	1.74 - 3.22
2003-2	CaSO4: Dy Cards	1/12/2004	Reader 1, 150	2.48	2.51 ± 0.16	1.74 - 3.22
2003-2	CaSO4: Dy Cards	1/12/2004	Reader 1, 180	1.72	2.01 ± 0.13	1.20 - 2.24
Environmental, Inc.						
2004-1	CaSO4: Dy Cards	7/12/2004	Reader 1, 30 cm	55.23	61.07 ± 4.38	38.66 - 71.80
2004-1	CaSO4: Dy Cards	7/12/2004	Reader 1, 30 cm	55.23	62.82 ± 1.75	38.66 - 71.80
2004-1	CaSO4: Dy Cards	7/12/2004	Reader 1, 60 cm	13.81	14.10 ± 0.56	9.67 - 17.95
2004-1	CaSO4: Dy Cards	7/12/2004	Reader 1, 60 cm	13.81	14.03 ± 0.48	9.67 - 17.95
2004-1	CaSO4: Dy Cards	7/12/2004	Reader 1, 90 cm	6.14	5.97 ± 0.21	4.30 - 7.98
2004-1	CaSO4: Dy Cards	7/12/2004	Reader 1, 90 cm	6.14	6.26 ± 0.14	4.30 - 7.98
2004-1	CaSO4: Dy Cards	7/12/2004	Reader 1, 120 cm	3.45	4.40 ± 0.63	2.42 - 4.49
2004-1	CaSO4: Dy Cards	7/12/2004	Reader 1, 150 cm	2.21	2.34 ± 0.12	1.55 - 2.87
2004-1	CaSO4: Dy Cards	7/12/2004	Reader 1, 180 cm	1.53	1.65 ± 0.02	1.07 - 1.99

TABLE A-3. In-House "Spike" Samples

Lab Code	Sample Type	Date	Concentration (pCi/L)[a]			
			Analysis	Laboratory results 2s, n=1[b]	Known Activity	Control Limits[c]
SPVE-707	Vegetation	2/20/2004	I-131(G)	5.68 ± 0.15	4.93	2.96 - 6.90
SPCH-711	Charcoal	2/20/2004	I-131(G)	6.35 ± 0.11	6.94	0.00 - 16.94
SPW-721	water	2/20/2004	Ni-63	161.00 ± 13.20	169.00	101.40 - 236.60
SPAP-733	Air Filter	2/25/2004	Gr. Beta	1.39 ± 0.02	1.48	0.00 - 11.48
SPW-735	water	2/25/2004	Cs-134	41.59 ± 7.02	39.10	29.10 - 49.10
SPW-735	water	2/25/2004	Cs-137	64.11 ± 7.39	64.56	54.56 - 74.56
SPW-735	water	2/25/2004	I-131	36.55 ± 0.48	40.08	28.08 - 52.08
SPW-735	water	2/25/2004	I-131	41.97 ± 8.93	40.08	28.08 - 52.08
SPMI-737	Milk	2/25/2004	Cs-134	37.40 ± 5.40	39.10	29.10 - 49.10
SPMI-737	Milk	2/25/2004	Cs-137	69.13 ± 9.58	64.56	54.56 - 74.56
SPMI-737	Milk	2/25/2004	I-131	45.03 ± 0.53	40.08	28.08 - 52.08
SPMI-737	Milk	2/25/2004	I-131	44.43 ± 9.22	40.08	28.08 - 52.08
SPW-1109	water	3/18/2004	Fe-55	39.98 ± 1.72	39.98	23.99 - 55.97
SPW-1496	water	4/7/2004	H-3	80006.60 ± 776.00	83896.00	67116.80 - 100675.20
SPMI-1683	Milk	4/16/2004	Sr-90	42.80 ± 1.81	43.43	34.74 - 52.12
SPW-1683	water	4/16/2004	I-131	54.47 ± 0.73	66.60	53.28 - 79.92
SPW-1683	water	4/16/2004	I-131(G)	65.82 ± 8.86	66.60	56.60 - 76.60
SPMI-1685	Milk	4/16/2004	Cs-134	33.60 ± 4.24	37.29	27.29 - 47.29
SPMI-1685	Milk	4/16/2004	Cs-137	61.77 ± 7.59	64.36	54.36 - 74.36
SPMI-1685	Milk	4/16/2004	I-131	65.85 ± 0.79	66.60	53.28 - 79.92
SPMI-1685	Milk	4/16/2004	I-131(G)	75.56 ± 11.86	66.60	56.60 - 76.60
SPMI-1685	Milk	4/16/2004	Sr-90	42.56 ± 1.66	43.43	34.74 - 52.12
SPW-1686	water	4/16/2004	Cs-134	39.31 ± 4.35	37.29	27.29 - 47.29
SPW-1686	water	4/16/2004	Cs-137	67.73 ± 7.92	64.36	54.36 - 74.36
SPVE-1862	Vegetation	4/26/2004	I-131(G)	1.32 ± 0.03	1.12	0.67 - 1.57
SPCH-1886	Charcoal	4/26/2004	I-131(G)	2.90 ± 0.07	2.80	1.68 - 3.92
SPAP-1888	Air Filter	4/27/2004	Gr. Beta	1.35 ± 0.02	1.48	0.00 - 11.48
SPF-1917	Fish	4/29/2004	Cs-134	1.44 ± 0.04	1.47	0.88 - 2.06
SPF-1917	Fish	4/29/2004	Cs-137	1.33 ± 0.06	1.29	0.77 - 1.81
SPW-3151	water	6/24/2004	Fe-55	33.85 ± 1.61	37.32	22.39 - 52.25
SPW-4232	water	8/4/2004	H-3	80225.00 ± 785.00	82380.00	65904.00 - 98856.00
SPAP-4234	Air Filter	8/4/2004	Gr. Beta	1.63 ± 0.02	1.46	0.00 - 11.46
SPW-5712	water	10/6/2004	Cs-134	61.04 ± 2.51	63.61	53.61 - 73.61
SPW-5712	water	10/6/2004	Cs-137	62.01 ± 2.76	63.66	53.66 - 73.66
SPW-5712	water	10/6/2004	Sr-90	48.40 ± 2.00	42.94	34.35 - 51.53
SPMI-5714	Milk	10/6/2004	Sr-90	41.61 ± 1.57	42.94	34.35 - 51.53

TABLE A-3. In-House "Spike" Samples

Lab Code	Sample Type	Date	Analysis	Concentration (pCi/L) Laboratory results 2s, n=1[b]	Known Activity	Control Limits[c]
SPMI-7418	Milk	12/22/2004	Cs-134	59.09 ± 2.59	59.25	49.25 - 69.25
SPMI-7418	Milk	12/22/2004	Cs-137	65.45 ± 5.61	63.35	53.35 - 73.35
SPW-7420	water	12/22/2004	Cs-134	58.42 ± 1.99	59.25	49.25 - 69.25
SPW-7420	water	12/22/2004	Cs-137	64.26 ± 4.18	63.35	53.35 - 73.35
SPW-7420	water	12/22/2004	Sr-89	105.26 ± 4.21	103.47	82.78 - 124.16
SPW-7420	water	12/22/2004	Sr-90	48.24 ± 1.70	42.72	34.18 - 51.26
SPAP-7437	Air Filter	12/22/2004	Gr. Beta	1.65 ± 0.02	1.45	0.00 - 11.45
SPF-7524	Fish	12/29/2004	Cs-134	1.11 ± 0.03	1.27	0.76 - 1.78
SPF-7524	Fish	12/29/2004	Cs-137	1.21 ± 0.05	1.19	0.71 - 1.67
SPW-7526	water	12/29/2004	H-3	78615.70 ± 773.70	80543.00	64434.40 - 96651.60
SPW-7532	water	12/29/2004	Fe-55	30894.00 ± 1484.00	32752.00	26201.60 - 39302.40
SPW-7540	water	12/29/2004	Tc-99	30.28 ± 1.11	32.98	20.98 - 44.98

[a] Liquid sample results are reported in pCi/Liter, air filters (pCi/m3), charcoal (pCi/m^3), and solid samples (pCi/g).

[b] Results are based on single determinations.

[c] Control limits are based on Attachment A, Page A2 of this report.

NOTE: For fish, Jello is used for the Spike matrix. For Vegetation, cabbage is used for the Spike matrix.

TABLE A-4. In-House "Blank" Samples

Lab Code	Sample Type	Date	Analysis	Concentration (pCi/L)[a] Laboratory results (4.66σ) LLD	Activity[b]	Acceptance Criteria (4.66 σ)
SPCH-712	Charcoal	2/20/2004	I-131(G)	2.24		9.6
SPW-722	Water	2/20/2004	Ni-63	2.64	-0.78 ± 1.58	20
SPAP-734	Air Filter	2/25/2004	Gr. Beta	0.96	-1.02 ± 0.42	3.2
SPW-736	Water	2/25/2004	Cs-134	2.47		10
SPW-736	Water	2/25/2004	Cs-137	1.91		10
SPW-736	Water	2/25/2004	I-131	0.15	-0.031 ± 0.10	0.5
SPW-736	Water	2/25/2004	I-131(G)	3.24		20
SPMI-738	Milk	2/25/2004	Cs-134	2.54		10
SPMI-738	Milk	2/25/2004	Cs-137	5.34		10
SPMI-738	Milk	2/25/2004	I-131	0.16	-0.071 ± 0.10	0.5
SPMI-738	Milk	2/25/2004	I-131(G)	5.36		20
SPW-1110	Water	3/18/2004	Fe-55	772.70	168.4 ± 480.90	1000
SPW-1497	Water	4/7/2004	H-3	152.30	81.4 ± 79.40	200
SPW-1684	Water	4/16/2004	Cs-134	2.43		10
SPW-1684	Water	4/16/2004	Cs-137	2.53		10
SPW-1684	Water	4/16/2004	I-131	0.50	0.21 ± 0.26	0.5
SPW-1684	Water	4/16/2004	I-131(G)	4.49		20
SPW-1684	Water	4/16/2004	Sr-89	0.64	0.19 ± 0.52	5
SPW-1684	Water	4/16/2004	Sr-90	0.64	0.13 ± 0.31	1
SPMI-1686	Milk	4/16/2004	Cs-134	5.00		10
SPMI-1686	Milk	4/16/2004	Cs-137	4.16		10
SPMI-1686	Milk	4/16/2004	I-131	0.45	0.13 ± 0.24	0.5
SPMI-1686	Milk	4/16/2004	I-131(G)	6.53		20
SPMI-1686	Milk	4/16/2004	Sr-89	0.71	0.11 ± 0.70	5
SPMI-1686	Milk	4/16/2004	Sr-90	0.71	0.66 ± 0.40	1
SPVE-1863	Vegetation	4/26/2004	I-131(G)	3.55		20
SPCH-1887	Charcoal	4/26/2004	I-131(G)	7.04		9.6
SPAP-1889	Air Filter	4/27/2004	Gr. Beta	0.74	-0.96 ± 0.35	3.2
SPF-1918	Fish	4/29/2004	Cs-134	7.13		100
SPF-1918	Fish	4/29/2004	Cs-137	6.59		100
SPW-3152	Water	6/24/2004	Fe-55	790.30	-70.0 ± 474.50	1000
SPW-4233	Water	8/4/2004	H-3	154.23	102.67 ± 81.38	200
SPAP-4235	Air Filter	8/4/2004	Gr. Beta	0.96	-0.99 ± 0.38	3.2
SPW-5711	Water	10/6/2004	Co-60	4.26		10
SPW-5711	Water	10/6/2004	Cs-134	6.02		10
SPW-5711	Water	10/6/2004	Cs-137	5.28		10
SPW-5711	Water	10/6/2004	Sr-90	0.61	-0.13 ± 0.27	1

TABLE A-4. In-House "Blank" Samples

Lab Code	Sample Type	Date	Analysis	Concentration (pCi/L)[a] Laboratory results (4.66σ) LLD	Activity[b]	Acceptance Criteria (4.66 σ)
SPMI-5713	Milk	10/6/2004	Cs-134	4.60		10
SPMI-5713	Milk	10/6/2004	Cs-137	5.81		10
SPMI-5713	Milk	10/6/2004	I-131(G)	6.07		20
SPMI-5713	Milk	10/6/2004	Sr-90	0.68	1.4 ± 0.45	1
SPMI-7419	Milk	12/22/2004	Cs-134	8.66		10
SPMI-7419	Milk	12/22/2004	Cs-137	5.61		10
SPMI-7419	Milk	12/22/2004	Sr-90	0.82	1.67 ± 0.48	1
SPW-7421	Water	12/22/2004	Sr-89	1.21	0.58 ± 0.94	5
SPW-7421	Water	12/22/2004	Sr-90	0.82	0.26 ± 0.41	1
SPAP-7438	Air Filter	12/22/2004	Gr. Beta	0.93	-0.78 ± 0.40	3.2
SPF-7525	Fish	12/29/2004	Cs-134	8.27		100
SPF-7525	Fish	12/29/2004	Cs-137	10.60		100
SPW-7526	Water	12/29/2004	H-3	164.80	-47.0 ± 84.60	200
SPW-7533	Water	12/29/2004	Fe-55	753.00	118.6 ± 465.80	1000
SPW-7535	Water	12/29/2004	Ni-63	13.10	4.3 ± 8.10	20
SPW-7540	Water	12/29/2004	Tc-99	1.19	-0.036 ± 0.72	10

[a] Liquid sample results are reported in pCi/Liter, air filters(pCi/filter), charcoal (pCi/charcoal canister), and solid samples (pCi/g).

[b] Activity reported is a net activity result. For gamma spectroscopic analysis, activity detected below the LLD value is not reportec

[c] I-131(G); Iodine-131 as analyzed by gamma spectroscopy.

[d] Low levels of Sr-90 are still detected in the environment. A concentration of (1-5 pCi/L) in milk is not unusual.

TABLE A-5. In-House "Duplicate" Samples

Lab Code	Date	Analysis	Concentration (pCi/L)[a] First Result	Second Result	Averaged Result
E-30, 31	1/5/2004	Gr. Beta	1.27 ± 0.06	1.26 ± 0.05	1.27 ± 0.04
E-30, 31	1/5/2004	K-40	1.33 ± 0.21	1.11 ± 0.20	1.22 ± 0.15
WW-58, 59	1/5/2004	Gr. Beta	4.20 ± 1.33	4.46 ± 1.34	4.33 ± 0.94
WW-58, 59	1/5/2004	K-40	2.30 ± 0.23	2.70 ± 0.27	2.50 ± 0.18
TD-7889, 7890	1/5/2004	H-3	16582.00 ± 366.00	16060.00 ± 360.00	16321.00 ± 256.69
MI-79, 80	1/7/2004	K-40	1451.50 ± 125.90	1383.60 ± 115.50	1417.55 ± 85.43
MI-79, 80	1/7/2004	Sr-90	0.90 ± 0.31	1.05 ± 0.34	0.97 ± 0.23
S-100, 101	1/13/2004	Cs-137	8.50 ± 0.23	8.52 ± 0.21	8.51 ± 0.16
SW-225, 226	1/13/2004	Gr. Alpha	2.62 ± 1.26	2.05 ± 1.16	2.34 ± 0.86
SW-225, 226	1/13/2004	Gr. Beta	6.37 ± 1.15	4.92 ± 1.06	5.65 ± 0.78
U-304, 305	1/16/2004	Gr. Beta	5.18 ± 1.38	7.04 ± 1.53	6.11 ± 1.03
SW-345, 346	1/27/2004	I-131	1.32 ± 0.24	1.56 ± 0.21	1.44 ± 0.16
SWT-423, 424	1/27/2004	Gr. Beta	2.34 ± 0.54	2.38 ± 0.52	2.36 ± 0.38
SWU-469, 470	1/27/2004	Gr. Beta	2.99 ± 0.57	3.09 ± 0.67	3.04 ± 0.44
TD-545, 546	2/2/2004	H-3	658.40 ± 104.60	712.30 ± 106.60	685.35 ± 74.67
MI-524, 525	2/4/2004	K-40	1240.00 ± 147.90	1265.60 ± 166.30	1252.80 ± 111.28
MI-567, 568	2/9/2004	K-40	1322.90 ± 105.50	1340.80 ± 112.80	1331.85 ± 77.22
MI-567, 568	2/9/2004	Sr-90	0.98 ± 0.48	0.79 ± 0.42	0.89 ± 0.32
MI-588, 589	2/11/2004	K-40	1185.70 ± 157.80	1337.70 ± 160.00	1261.70 ± 112.36
SWU-778, 779	2/24/2004	Gr. Beta	2.55 ± 0.54	2.53 ± 0.56	2.54 ± 0.39
LW-1014, 1015	3/1/2004	Gr. Beta	1.78 ± 0.56	2.06 ± 0.57	1.92 ± 0.40
SW-966, 967	3/9/2004	Gr. Alpha	2.70 ± 1.43	2.96 ± 1.63	2.83 ± 1.08
SW-966, 967	3/9/2004	Gr. Beta	8.06 ± 1.20	7.33 ± 1.21	7.69 ± 0.85
SW-966, 967	3/9/2004	H-3	182.04 ± 86.24	198.87 ± 86.97	190.45 ± 61.24
SW-1249, 1250	3/31/2004	Gr. Beta	4.71 ± 1.11	5.25 ± 1.10	4.98 ± 0.78
LW-1464, 1465	3/31/2004	Gr. Beta	2.13 ± 0.52	2.39 ± 0.53	2.26 ± 0.37
AP-1633, 1634	3/31/2004	Be-7	0.05 ± 0.02	0.05 ± 0.02	0.05 ± 0.01
AP-1714, 1715	3/31/2004	Be-7	0.04 ± 0.01	0.05 ± 0.01	0.05 ± 0.01
TD-1489, 1490	4/1/2004	H-3	681.00 ± 110.00	709.00 ± 111.00	695.00 ± 78.14
SWT-1299, 1300	4/2/2004	Gr. Beta	3.13 ± 0.57	3.64 ± 0.60	3.39 ± 0.41
DW-1420, 1421	4/2/2004	Gr. Beta	1.29 ± 0.83	1.62 ± 0.87	1.46 ± 0.60
DW-1510, 1511	4/2/2004	I-131	0.68 ± 0.27	0.62 ± 0.36	0.65 ± 0.23
BS-1537, 1538	4/6/2004	Gr. Beta	6.81 ± 1.20	6.76 ± 1.23	6.78 ± 0.86
WW-1654, 1655	4/13/2004	Gr. Beta	6.83 ± 1.17	5.60 ± 1.12	6.21 ± 0.81
LW-1680, 1681	4/13/2004	Gr. Beta	2.45 ± 0.64	2.93 ± 0.62	2.69 ± 0.45
MI-1735, 1736	4/14/2004	K-40	1384.90 ± 182.00	1408.20 ± 187.90	1396.55 ± 130.80
MI-1802, 1803	4/19/2004	K-40	1327.50 ± 109.10	1206.30 ± 113.30	1266.90 ± 78.64
MI-1802, 1803	4/19/2004	Sr-90	0.72 ± 0.40	0.77 ± 0.41	0.74 ± 0.28
U-1781, 1782	4/21/2004	Gr. Alpha	0.20 ± 1.90	-0.30 ± 2.40	-0.05 ± 1.53
SWT-1933, 1934	4/27/2004	Gr. Beta	2.60 ± 0.55	2.33 ± 0.52	2.46 ± 0.38
F-1912, 1913	4/29/2004	H-3	8875.00 ± 250.00	9119.00 ± 253.00	8997.00 ± 177.84
F-1912, 1913	4/29/2004	K-40	3406.90 ± 533.30	3550.60 ± 581.40	3478.75 ± 394.47
LW-1960, 1961	4/29/2004	Gr. Beta	2.23 ± 0.55	2.38 ± 0.57	2.31 ± 0.40

TABLE A-5. In-House "Duplicate" Samples

Lab Code	Date	Analysis	Concentration (pCi/L)[a] First Result	Second Result	Averaged Result
BS-2083, 2084	5/3/2004	Be-7	1.10 ± 0.44	1.17 ± 0.20	1.14 ± 0.24
BS-2083, 2084	5/3/2004	Gr. Beta	28.44 ± 2.27	25.56 ± 2.04	27.00 ± 1.53
BS-2083, 2084	5/3/2004	K-40	6.75 ± 0.89	6.35 ± 0.53	6.55 ± 0.52
BS-2083, 2084	5/3/2004	Sr-90	0.12 ± 0.04	0.17 ± 0.05	0.15 ± 0.03
MI-2225, 2226	5/11/2004	K-40	1396.30 ± 124.20	1227.60 ± 125.40	1311.95 ± 88.25
SW-2267, 2268	5/11/2004	Gr. Alpha	2.95 ± 1.44	2.41 ± 1.37	2.68 ± 0.99
SW-2267, 2268	5/11/2004	Gr. Beta	6.80 ± 1.18	7.25 ± 1.21	7.03 ± 0.84
MI-2437, 2438	5/17/2004	K-40	1549.00 ± 123.40	1566.20 ± 118.60	1557.60 ± 85.58
MI-2437, 2438	5/17/2004	Sr-90	1.83 ± 0.44	1.99 ± 0.42	1.91 ± 0.30
F-2413, 2414	5/20/2004	K-40	2844.60 ± 550.40	2963.00 ± 532.30	2903.80 ± 382.85
SO-2578, 2579	5/26/2004	Cs-137	0.16 ± 0.02	0.21 ± 0.05	0.18 ± 0.03
SO-2578, 2579	5/26/2004	Gr. Beta	28.07 ± 3.24	28.73 ± 3.00	28.40 ± 2.21
SO-2578, 2579	5/26/2004	K-40	19.41 ± 0.78	18.93 ± 1.04	19.17 ± 0.65
SS-2603, 2604	5/26/2004	Cs-137	0.06 ± 0.02	0.06 ± 0.02	0.06 ± 0.02
SS-2603, 2604	5/26/2004	K-40	10.18 ± 0.63	10.43 ± 0.56	10.30 ± 0.42
G-2677, 2678	6/1/2004	Be-7	1.31 ± 0.25	1.25 ± 0.23	1.28 ± 0.17
G-2677, 2678	6/1/2004	Gr. Beta	5.73 ± 0.12	5.86 ± 0.12	5.79 ± 0.09
G-2677, 2678	6/1/2004	K-40	5.56 ± 0.49	5.78 ± 0.50	5.67 ± 0.35
G-2677, 2678	6/1/2004	Sr-90	0.01 ± 0.00	0.01 ± 0.01	0.01 ± 0.00
DW-2700, 2701	6/1/2004	Gr. Beta	1.82 ± 1.01	2.66 ± 0.94	2.24 ± 0.69
TD-2876, 2877	6/1/2004	H-3	13116.00 ± 324.00	12746.00 ± 320.00	12931.00 ± 227.69
MI-2724, 2725	6/3/2004	K-40	1509.00 ± 116.10	1489.20 ± 126.10	1499.10 ± 85.70
MI-2724, 2725	6/3/2004	Sr-90	1.64 ± 0.46	1.81 ± 0.44	1.73 ± 0.32
BS-2921, 2922	6/3/2004	K-40	8.32 ± 0.63	8.55 ± 0.62	8.44 ± 0.44
TD-2876, 2877	6/4/2004	H-3	13116.00 ± 324.00	12746.00 ± 320.00	12931.00 ± 227.69
BS-2897, 2898	6/4/2004	Gr. Beta	9.31 ± 1.43	8.82 ± 1.39	9.06 ± 1.00
SWU-3092, 3093	6/9/2004	Gr. Beta	1.95 ± 0.71	2.55 ± 0.76	2.25 ± 0.52
CF-2986, 2987	6/14/2004	Be-7	0.69 ± 0.12	0.84 ± 0.19	0.76 ± 0.11
CF-2986, 2987	6/14/2004	K-40	4.50 ± 0.32	3.82 ± 0.48	4.16 ± 0.29
MI-2977, 2978	6/15/2004	K-40	1486.70 ± 120.10	1291.60 ± 167.40	1389.15 ± 103.01
MI-3007, 3008	6/15/2004	K-40	1333.90 ± 121.30	1355.80 ± 176.50	1344.85 ± 107.08
W-3031, 3032	6/18/2004	H-3	642.00 ± 108.00	562.00 ± 105.00	602.00 ± 75.31
W-3071, 3072	6/21/2004	H-3	273.00 ± 94.00	203.00 ± 92.00	238.00 ± 65.76
SW-3145, 3146[b]	6/22/2004	I-131	0.97 ± 0.20	1.43 ± 0.20	1.20 ± 0.14
DW-3278, 3279	6/25/2004	I-131	0.67 ± 0.26	0.48 ± 0.25	0.57 ± 0.18
AP-3922, 3923	6/28/2004	Be-7	0.08 ± 0.01	0.07 ± 0.01	0.07 ± 0.01
AP-3637, 3638	6/29/2004	Be-7	0.08 ± 0.01	0.07 ± 0.01	0.07 ± 0.01
LW-3589, 3590	6/30/2004	Gr. Alpha	0.28 ± 0.55	1.29 ± 0.89	0.79 ± 0.53
LW-3589, 3590	6/30/2004	Gr. Beta	1.91 ± 0.64	2.86 ± 0.70	2.39 ± 0.48
LW-3589, 3590	6/30/2004	H-3	8369.20 ± 262.57	8226.01 ± 260.51	8297.61 ± 184.94
AP-3943, 3944	6/30/2004	Be-7	0.08 ± 0.02	0.09 ± 0.02	0.08 ± 0.01

TABLE A-5. In-House "Duplicate" Samples

Lab Code	Date	Analysis	Concentration (pCi/L)[a] First Result	Second Result	Averaged Result
E-3327, 3328	7/1/2004	Gr. Beta	1.21 ± 0.06	1.35 ± 0.07	1.28 ± 0.05
E-3327, 3328	7/1/2004	K-40	1.08 ± 0.20	1.30 ± 0.22	1.19 ± 0.15
G-3377, 3378	7/1/2004	Be-7	1.10 ± 0.13	1.16 ± 0.16	1.13 ± 0.10
G-3377, 3378	7/1/2004	Gr. Beta	6.42 ± 0.19	6.28 ± 0.19	6.35 ± 0.13
G-3377, 3378	7/1/2004	K-40	5.26 ± 0.31	5.36 ± 0.28	5.31 ± 0.21
VE-3681, 3682	7/13/2004	K-40	2.65 ± 0.45	2.90 ± 0.61	2.77 ± 0.38
CF-3707, 3708	7/13/2004	Be-7	1.97 ± 0.44	2.11 ± 0.25	2.04 ± 0.25
CF-3707, 3708	7/13/2004	K-40	5.39 ± 0.44	4.98 ± 0.42	5.19 ± 0.30
SW-3773, 3774	7/14/2004	H-3	10697.20 ± 295.70	10689.60 ± 295.70	10693.40 ± 209.09
LW-3849, 3850	7/14/2004	Gr. Beta	2.21 ± 0.54	2.32 ± 0.65	2.27 ± 0.42
SWU-4307, 4308	7/14/2004	Gr. Beta	3.49 ± 0.57	3.68 ± 0.61	3.59 ± 0.42
MI-4051, 4052	7/28/2004	K-40	1190.70 ± 204.60	1357.00 ± 145.90	1273.85 ± 125.65
VE-4079, 4080	7/28/2004	K-40	4.90 ± 0.51	4.62 ± 0.61	4.76 ± 0.40
MI-4163, 4164	7/28/2004	K-40	1422.40 ± 186.50	1330.80 ± 181.00	1376.60 ± 129.95
MI-4163, 4164	7/28/2004	Sr-90	0.87 ± 0.32	1.00 ± 0.35	0.93 ± 0.24
WW-4387, 4388	8/3/2004	Gr. Beta	5.94 ± 0.76	6.28 ± 0.76	6.11 ± 0.54
MI-4286, 4287	8/4/2004	K-40	1435.20 ± 76.90	1404.70 ± 80.54	1419.95 ± 55.68
MI-4286, 4287	8/4/2004	Sr-90	1.88 ± 0.40	1.31 ± 0.35	1.59 ± 0.26
VE-4370, 4371	8/4/2004	H-3	0.54 ± 0.08	0.62 ± 0.08	0.58 ± 0.06
VE-4408, 4409	8/5/2004	K-40	2.03 ± 0.39	2.12 ± 0.32	2.08 ± 0.25
VE-4467, 4468	8/9/2004	K-40	6.28 ± 0.76	6.11 ± 0.75	6.20 ± 0.53
MI-4492, 4493	8/10/2004	K-40	1478.70 ± 116.70	1472.50 ± 105.10	1475.60 ± 78.53
MI-4492, 4493	8/10/2004	Sr-90	1.35 ± 0.40	1.08 ± 0.42	1.22 ± 0.29
MI-4518, 4519	8/11/2004	K-40	1197.30 ± 158.50	1350.20 ± 202.30	1273.75 ± 128.50
VE-4748, 4749	8/25/2004	Gr. Beta	2.31 ± 0.05	2.32 ± 0.05	2.31 ± 0.04
VE-4748, 4749	8/25/2004	K-40	1.70 ± 0.25	1.94 ± 0.31	1.82 ± 0.20
LW-4769, 4770	8/26/2004	Gr. Beta	2.00 ± 0.58	2.07 ± 0.58	2.04 ± 0.41
ME-4905, 4906	9/1/2004	Gr. Beta	3.06 ± 0.10	2.93 ± 0.10	3.00 ± 0.07
ME-4905, 4906	9/1/2004	K-40	2.33 ± 0.67	3.26 ± 0.58	2.80 ± 0.44
MI-4926, 4927	9/1/2004	K-40	1316.20 ± 115.40	1285.80 ± 117.30	1301.00 ± 82.27
MI-4926, 4927	9/1/2004	Sr-90	3.62 ± 0.52	2.07 ± 0.43	2.84 ± 0.34
VE-5027, 5028	9/2/2004	Gr. Beta	2.43 ± 0.07	2.39 ± 0.06	2.41 ± 0.05
VE-5027, 5028	9/2/2004	K-40	1.77 ± 0.20	1.94 ± 0.31	1.86 ± 0.18
SW-5003, 5004	9/7/2004	I-131	1.69 ± 0.23	1.50 ± 0.25	1.59 ± 0.17
MI-5050, 5051	9/7/2004	K-40	1559.40 ± 131.80	1560.70 ± 121.20	1560.05 ± 89.53
MI-5050, 5051	9/7/2004	Sr-90	2.26 ± 0.52	1.61 ± 0.47	1.94 ± 0.35
WW-5072, 5073	9/7/2004	Gr. Beta	4.31 ± 0.70	4.11 ± 0.69	4.21 ± 0.49
SW-5216, 5217	9/14/2004	Gr. Alpha	4.34 ± 1.71	4.30 ± 1.77	4.32 ± 1.23
SW-5216, 5217	9/14/2004	Gr. Beta	7.97 ± 1.24	8.58 ± 1.29	8.27 ± 0.89

TABLE A-5. In-House "Duplicate" Samples

Lab Code	Date	Analysis	Concentration (pCi/L)[a] First Result	Second Result	Averaged Result
G-5237, 5238	9/15/2004	Be-7	1.18 ± 0.23	1.28 ± 0.24	1.23 ± 0.17
G-5237, 5238	9/15/2004	K-40	7.16 ± 0.58	7.56 ± 0.55	7.36 ± 0.40
LW-5316, 5317	9/16/2004	Gr. Beta	2.76 ± 0.58	2.64 ± 0.54	2.70 ± 0.40
SS-5450, 5451	9/24/2004	K-40	10.33 ± 0.66	10.10 ± 0.74	10.22 ± 0.50
AP-6308, 6309	9/27/2004	Be-7	0.08 ± 0.01	0.08 ± 0.01	0.08 ± 0.01
SWU-5495, 5496	9/28/2004	Gr. Beta	3.38 ± 1.78	4.41 ± 1.94	3.90 ± 1.32
AP-6070, 6071	9/28/2004	Be-7	0.08 ± 0.01	0.08 ± 0.01	0.08 ± 0.01
G-5516, 5517	9/29/2004	Be-7	1.81 ± 0.29	1.74 ± 0.30	1.77 ± 0.21
G-5516, 5517	9/29/2004	K-40	7.35 ± 0.70	7.43 ± 0.62	7.39 ± 0.47
AP-6258, 6259	9/29/2004	Be-7	0.07 ± 0.01	0.07 ± 0.01	0.07 ± 0.01
F-7211, 7212	9/29/2004	Cs-137	0.04 ± 0.01	0.05 ± 0.02	0.05 ± 0.01
F-7211, 7212	9/29/2004	K-40	2.76 ± 0.27	3.07 ± 0.26	2.92 ± 0.19
BS-5902, 5903	10/1/2004	Co-60	0.25 ± 0.05	0.26 ± 0.03	0.25 ± 0.03
BS-5902, 5903	10/1/2004	Co-60	2.53 ± 0.11	2.52 ± 0.06	2.52 ± 0.06
E-5654, 5655	10/4/2004	Gr. Beta	1.40 ± 0.06	1.32 ± 0.06	1.36 ± 0.04
E-5654, 5655	10/4/2004	K-40	1.32 ± 0.26	1.22 ± 0.24	1.27 ± 0.18
MI-5676, 5677	10/4/2004	K-40	1311.00 ± 122.00	1398.00 ± 125.00	1354.50 ± 87.33
SO-5756, 5757	10/4/2004	Gr. Alpha	7.12 ± 3.09	6.69 ± 2.92	6.91 ± 2.13
SO-5756, 5757	10/4/2004	Gr. Beta	19.66 ± 2.63	22.32 ± 2.65	20.99 ± 1.87
SO-5756, 5757	10/4/2004	K-40	16.45 ± 0.86	17.52 ± 0.78	16.99 ± 0.58
VE-6483, 6484	10/6/2004	K-40	9.35 ± 0.55	9.88 ± 0.23	9.61 ± 0.30
MI-5923, 5924	10/12/2004	K-40	1333.60 ± 183.50	1552.40 ± 179.20	1443.00 ± 128.24
SS-6046, 6047	10/13/2004	Cs-137	0.02 ± 0.01	0.02 ± 0.01	0.02 ± 0.01
SS-6046, 6047	10/13/2004	Gr. Beta	7.93 ± 1.72	9.57 ± 1.88	8.75 ± 1.27
SS-6046, 6047	10/13/2004	K-40	5.77 ± 0.42	5.77 ± 0.40	5.77 ± 0.29
DW-6208, 6209	10/15/2004	I-131	0.89 ± 0.26	0.65 ± 0.27	0.77 ± 0.19
BS-6694, 6695	10/19/2004	K-40	11.84 ± 0.67	12.75 ± 0.79	12.29 ± 0.52
VE-6354, 6355	10/25/2004	Gr. Beta	4.82 ± 0.14	4.76 ± 0.14	4.79 ± 0.10
VE-6354, 6355	10/25/2004	K-40	4.71 ± 0.54	4.82 ± 0.61	4.77 ± 0.41
DW-6462, 6463	10/27/2004	Gr. Beta	8.46 ± 1.27	8.22 ± 1.24	8.34 ± 0.89
LW-6377, 6378	10/28/2004	Gr. Beta	2.18 ± 0.54	2.33 ± 0.53	2.25 ± 0.38
SS-6504, 6505	10/29/2004	K-40	9.28 ± 0.61	8.51 ± 0.78	8.89 ± 0.50
LW-6762, 6763	10/31/2004	Gr. Beta	1.85 ± 0.66	1.69 ± 0.64	1.77 ± 0.46
BS-6576, 6577	11/1/2004	Gr. Beta	11.02 ± 1.54	13.77 ± 1.77	12.40 ± 1.17
BS-6576, 6577	11/1/2004	K-40	9.43 ± 0.71	8.84 ± 0.68	9.14 ± 0.49
SO-6715, 6716	11/2/2004	Cs-137	0.29 ± 0.04	0.33 ± 0.06	0.31 ± 0.04
SO-6715, 6716	11/2/2004	Gr. Alpha	10.94 ± 3.95	14.72 ± 4.16	12.83 ± 2.87
SO-6715, 6716	11/2/2004	Gr. Beta	21.33 ± 3.10	24.82 ± 3.10	23.07 ± 2.19
SO-6715, 6716	11/2/2004	K-40	10.42 ± 0.71	12.16 ± 1.06	11.29 ± 0.64
VE-6673, 6674	11/8/2004	Gr. Alpha	0.07 ± 0.04	0.14 ± 0.05	0.11 ± 0.03
VE-6673, 6674	11/8/2004	Gr. Beta	4.50 ± 0.12	4.48 ± 0.12	4.49 ± 0.09
VE-6673, 6674	11/8/2004	K-40	4.05 ± 0.49	4.65 ± 0.55	4.35 ± 0.37

TABLE A-5. In-House "Duplicate" Samples

Lab Code	Date	Analysis	Concentration (pCi/L)[a] First Result	Second Result	Averaged Result
SO-6820, 6821	11/10/2004	K-40	14.41 ± 1.03	15.01 ± 1.09	14.71 ± 0.75
SO-6820, 6821	11/10/2004	Sr-90	0.04 ± 0.02	0.07 ± 0.02	0.06 ± 0.02
SWU-7160, 7161	11/30/2004	Gr. Beta	4.39 ± 1.98	3.09 ± 1.77	3.74 ± 1.33
MI-7062, 7063	12/1/2004	K-40	1456.00 ± 124.80	1640.50 ± 131.40	1548.25 ± 90.61
MI-7062, 7063	12/1/2004	Sr-90	1.13 ± 0.41	0.98 ± 0.43	1.06 ± 0.30
S-7281, 7282	12/5/2004	Cs-137	0.82 ± 0.15	1.16 ± 0.20	0.99 ± 0.12
VE-7343, 7344	12/13/2004	Gr. Beta	5.25 ± 0.14	5.08 ± 0.14	5.16 ± 0.10
VE-7343, 7344	12/13/2004	K-40	4.23 ± 0.71	4.33 ± 0.69	4.28 ± 0.49
MI-7317, 7318	12/14/2004	K-40	1702.80 ± 129.70	1536.80 ± 115.10	1619.80 ± 86.70
WW-7375, 7376	12/14/2004	Gr. Beta	14.13 ± 1.03	15.22 ± 1.06	14.68 ± 0.74
SWU-7507, 7508	12/14/2004	Gr. Beta	4.48 ± 0.66	5.31 ± 0.69	4.89 ± 0.48
DW-7563, 7564	12/27/2004	Gr. Beta	1.88 ± 0.51	2.34 ± 0.52	2.11 ± 0.37
P-7698, 7699	12/27/2004	H-3	246.01 ± 95.00	259.06 ± 95.51	252.53 ± 67.35
AP-7741, 7742	12/28/2004	Be-7	0.06 ± 0.02	0.05 ± 0.02	0.05 ± 0.01

Note: Duplicate analyses are performed on every twentieth sample received in-house. Results are not listed for those analyses with activities that measure below the LLD.

[a] Results are reported in units of pCi/L, except for air filters (pCi/Filter), food products, vegetation, soil, sediment (pCi/g).

[b] 600 minute count time or longer, resulting in lower error.

TABLE A-6. Department of Energy's Mixed Analyte Performance Evaluation Program (MAPEP)[a].

Lab Code	Type	Date	Concentration[b]			
			Analysis	Laboratory result	Known Activity	Control Limits[c]
STSO-1022	soil	05/01/04	Am-241	65.90 ± 4.50	66.97 ± 6.70	46.88 - 87.06
STSO-1022	soil	05/01/04	Co-57	388.90 ± 4.00	399.60 ± 40.00	279.72 - 519.48
STSO-1022	soil	05/01/04	Co-60	524.80 ± 7.10	518.00 ± 51.80	362.60 - 673.40
STSO-1022	soil	05/01/04	Cs-134	403.40 ± 4.60	414.40 ± 41.40	290.08 - 538.72
STSO-1022	soil	05/01/04	Cs-137	829.10 ± 7.60	836.20 ± 83.62	585.34 - 1088.00
STSO-1022	soil	05/01/04	K-40	620.60 ± 29.50	604.00 ± 60.40	422.80 - 785.20
STSO-1022	soil	05/01/04	Ni-63	254.80 ± 8.40	357.05 ± 35.70	249.94 - 464.17
STSO-1022 [d,f]	soil	05/01/04	Tc-99	59.00 ± 6.00	117.66 ± 11.78	82.36 - 152.96
STSO-1022 [d,f]	soil	05/01/04	U-233/4	24.70 ± 3.60	37.00 ± 3.70	25.90 - 48.40
STSO-1022 [d,f]	soil	05/01/04	U-238	24.20 ± 3.50	38.85 ± 3.90	27.20 - 50.51
STSO-1022	soil	05/01/04	Zn-65	743.00 ± 13.10	699.30 ± 69.90	489.51 - 909.09
STAP-1023	Air Filter	05/01/04	Gr. Alpha	0.06 ± 0.02	0.40 ± 0.04	0.00 - 0.80
STAP-1023	Air Filter	05/01/04	Gr. Beta	1.37 ± 0.08	1.20 ± 0.12	0.60 - 1.80
STAP-1024	Air Filter	05/01/04	Am-241	0.08 ± 0.03	0.10 ± 0.01	0.07 - 0.13
STAP-1024	Air Filter	05/01/04	Co-57	2.07 ± 0.06	2.40 ± 0.24	1.68 - 3.12
STAP-1024	Air Filter	05/01/04	Co-60	2.11 ± 0.08	2.30 ± 0.23	1.61 - 2.99
STAP-1024 [g]	Air Filter	05/01/04	Cs-134	1.78 ± 0.08	2.90 ± 0.29	2.03 - 3.77
STAP-1024	Air Filter	05/01/04	Cs-137	1.76 ± 0.08	2.00 ± 0.20	1.40 - 2.60
STAP-1024	Air Filter	05/01/04	Mn-54	2.84 ± 0.11	3.00 ± 0.30	2.10 - 3.90
STAP-1024	Air Filter	05/01/04	Pu-238	0.12 ± 0.01	0.13 ± 0.01	0.09 - 0.17
STAP-1024	Air Filter	05/01/04	Pu-239/40	0.08 ± 0.01	0.09 ± 0.01	0.06 - 0.12
STAP-1024	Air Filter	05/01/04	Sr-90	0.66 ± 0.19	0.80 ± 0.08	0.56 - 1.04
STAP-1024	Air Filter	05/01/04	U-233/4	0.23 ± 0.03	0.21 ± 0.02	0.15 - 0.27
STAP-1024	Air Filter	05/01/04	U-238	0.23 ± 0.03	0.22 ± 0.02	0.15 - 0.29
STAP-1024	Air Filter	05/01/04	Zn-65	3.90 ± 0.22	4.00 ± 0.40	2.80 - 5.20
STW-1026	water	05/01/04	Am-241	0.56 ± 0.07	0.60 ± 0.06	0.42 - 0.78
STW-1026	water	05/01/04	Co-57	184.10 ± 13.50	185.00 ± 18.50	129.50 - 240.50
STW-1026	water	05/01/04	Co-60	164.40 ± 11.70	163.00 ± 16.30	114.10 - 211.90
STW-1026	water	05/01/04	Cs-134	201.10 ± 14.00	208.00 ± 20.80	145.60 - 270.40
STW-1026	water	05/01/04	Cs-137	245.50 ± 15.80	250.00 ± 25.00	175.00 - 325.00
STW-1026	water	05/01/04	Fe-55	37.60 ± 25.30	33.00 ± 3.30	23.10 - 42.90
STW-1026	water	05/01/04	H-3	76.50 ± 5.40	83.00 ± 8.30	58.10 - 107.90
STW-1026	water	05/01/04	Mn-54	272.10 ± 17.50	267.00 ± 26.70	186.90 - 347.10
STW-1026	water	05/01/04	Ni-63	94.40 ± 3.20	100.00 ± 10.00	70.00 - 130.00
STW-1026	water	05/01/04	Pu-238	1.11 ± 0.09	1.20 ± 0.12	0.84 - 1.56
STW-1026	water	05/01/04	Pu-239/40	0.01 ± 0.01	0.00 ± 0.00	0.00 - 0.10
STW-1026	water	05/01/04	Sr-90	6.20 ± 1.10	7.00 ± 0.70	4.90 - 9.10
STW-1026	water	05/01/04	Tc-99	10.70 ± 1.00	10.00 ± 1.00	7.00 - 13.00

TABLE A-6. Department of Energy's Mixed Analyte Performance Evaluation Program (MAPEP)[a].

Lab Code	Type	Date	Concentration[b]			
			Analysis	Laboratory result	Known Activity	Control Limits[c]
STW-1026	water	05/01/04	U-233/4	0.14 ± 0.02	0.12 ± 0.01	0.08 - 0.16
STW-1026	water	05/01/04	U-238	0.94 ± 0.05	0.90 ± 0.09	0.63 - 1.17
STW-1026	water	05/01/04	Zn-65	219.60 ± 27.90	208.00 ± 20.80	145.60 - 270.40
STW-1027	water	05/01/04	Gr. Alpha	1.20 ± 0.10	1.20 ± 0.12	0.00 - 2.40
STW-1027	water	05/01/04	Gr. Beta	4.30 ± 0.10	4.10 ± 0.41	2.05 - 6.15

[a] Results obtained by Environmental, Inc. ,Midwest Laboratory as a participant in the Department of Energy's Mixed Analyte Performance Evaluation Program, Idaho Operations office, Idaho Falls, Idaho

[b] All results are in Bq/kg or Bq/L as requested by the Department of Energy.

[c] MAPEP results are presented as the known values and expected laboratory precision (1 sigma, 1 determination) and control limits as defined by the MAPEP.

[d] The cause of the deviation seems to be incomplete dissolution of the sample.

[e] A spiked soil sample was prepared. Known activity; 32.98 pCi/g; laboratory result 33.47 pCi/g.

[f] The sample was reanalyzed with the same results. Investigation is in progress.

[g] Based on the results of gamma emitting isotopes (Cs-137 and Co-60), the filter geometry appears to be biased by -10%. Addition of the summation peak at 1400 KeV results in a recalculation of 2.12 ± 0.15 Bq/sample.

TABLE A-7. Environmental Measurements Laboratory Quality Assessment Program (EML)

Lab Code	Type	Date	Concentration[a] Analysis	Laboratory results	EML Result[b]	Control Limits[c]
STW-1009	water	03/01/04	Am-241	1.21 ± 0.02	1.31	0.66 - 1.56
STW-1009	water	03/01/04	Co-60	152.30 ± 0.30	163.20	0.87 - 1.17
STW-1009	water	03/01/04	Cs-137	50.40 ± 0.90	51.95	0.90 - 1.25
STW-1009	water	03/01/04	H-3	263.50 ± 10.00	186.60	0.69 - 1.91
STW-1009	water	03/01/04	Pu-238	1.03 ± 0.04	1.10	0.68 - 1.33
STW-1009	water	03/01/04	Pu-239/40	2.90 ± 0.10	3.08	0.62 - 1.38
STW-1009	water	03/01/04	Sr-90	5.20 ± 0.30	4.76	0.73 - 1.65
STW-1009	water	03/01/04	Uranium	4.35 ± 0.21	4.62	0.40 - 1.45
STW-1010	water	03/01/04	Gr. Alpha	208.00 ± 20.70	326.00	0.55 - 1.31
STW-1010	water	03/01/04	Gr. Beta	1063.00 ± 27.00	1170.00	0.75 - 1.65
STSO-1011	Soil	03/01/04	Am-241	14.10 ± 4.30	13.00	0.52 - 2.41
STSO-1011	Soil	03/01/04	Cs-137	1292.00 ± 13.00	1323.00	0.74 - 1.40
STSO-1011	Soil	03/01/04	K-40	563.00 ± 83.00	539.00	0.70 - 1.59
STSO-1011	Soil	03/01/04	Pu-239/40	20.70 ± 1.10	22.82	0.62 - 1.99
STSO-1011	Soil	03/01/04	Sr-90	72.10 ± 5.80	51.00	0.58 - 2.96
STSO-1011	Soil	03/01/04	Uranium	139.10 ± 10.20	180.22	0.27 - 1.48
STVE-1012	Vegetation	03/01/04	Am-241	4.50 ± 0.20	4.93	0.58 - 2.86
STVE-1012	Vegetation	03/01/04	Co-60	14.10 ± 0.40	14.47	0.64 - 1.49
STVE-1012	Vegetation	03/01/04	Cs-137	573.90 ± 6.00	584.67	0.75 - 1.48
STVE-1012	Vegetation	03/01/04	K-40	709.00 ± 19.30	720.00	0.45 - 1.51
STVE-1012	Vegetation	03/01/04	Pu-239/40	6.60 ± 0.50	6.81	0.60 - 1.98
STVE-1012	Vegetation	03/01/04	Sr-90	766.50 ± 51.30	734.00	0.50 - 1.37
STAP-1013	Air Filter	03/01/04	Am-241	0.11 ± 0.01	0.10	0.62 - 1.93
STAP-1013	Air Filter	03/01/04	Co-60	30.90 ± 1.08	35.40	0.74 - 1.25
STAP-1013[d]	Air Filter	03/01/04	Cs-134	12.30 ± 1.30	18.20	0.70 - 1.21
STAP-1013	Air Filter	03/01/04	Cs-137	24.90 ± 0.60	26.40	0.72 - 1.32
STAP-1013	Air Filter	03/01/04	Pu-238	0.04 ± 0.01	0.04	0.61 - 1.55
STAP-1013	Air Filter	03/01/04	Pu-239/40	0.17 ± 0.02	0.16	0.67 - 1.58
STAP-1013	Air Filter	03/01/04	Sr-90	1.80 ± 0.20	1.76	0.62 - 2.26
STAP-1013	Air Filter	03/01/04	Uranium	0.17 ± 0.01	0.17	0.79 - 2.88
STAP-1014	Air Filter	03/01/04	Gr. Alpha	1.09 ± 0.06	1.20	0.82 - 1.58
STAP-1014	Air Filter	03/01/04	Gr. Beta	2.68 ± 0.05	2.85	0.75 - 1.94

[a] Results are reported in Bq/L with the following exceptions: Air Filters (Bq/Filter), Soil and Vegetation (Bq/kg).

[b] The EML result listed is the mean of replicate determinations for each nuclide ± the standard error of the mean.

[c] Control limits are reported by EML as the ratio of Reported Value / EML value.

[d] Probable effect of summation peaks and slight difference in filter geometry.

APPENDIX B

DATA REPORTING CONVENTIONS

Data Reporting Conventions

1.0. All activities, except gross alpha and gross beta, are decay corrected to collection time or the end of the collection period.

2.0. Single Measurements

Each single measurement is reported as follows: $x \pm s$

where: x = value of the measurement;

s = 2s counting uncertainty (corresponding to the 95% confidence level).

In cases where the activity is less than the lower limit of detection L, it is reported as: <L,

where L = the lower limit of detection based on 4.66s uncertainty for a background sample.

3.0. Duplicate analyses

3.1 Individual results: For two analysis results; $x_1 \pm s_1$ and $x_2 \pm s_2$

Reported result: $x \pm s$; where $x = (1/2)(x_1 + x_2)$ and $s = (1/2)\sqrt{s_1^2 + s_2^2}$

3.2. Individual results: $<L_1$, $<L_2$ Reported result: <L, where L = lower of L_1 and L_2

3.3. Individual results: $x \pm s$, <L Reported result: $x \pm s$ if $x \geq L$; <L otherwise.

4.0. Computation of Averages and Standard Deviations

4.1 Averages and standard deviations listed in the tables are computed from all of the individual measurements over the period averaged; for example, an annual standard deviation would not be the average of quarterly standard deviations. The average $\bar{x}$ and standard deviation s of a set of n numbers $x_1, x_2 \ldots x_n$ are defined as follows:

$$\bar{x} = \frac{1}{n} \Sigma x \qquad s = \sqrt{\frac{\Sigma(x - \bar{x})^2}{n-1}}$$

4.2 Values below the highest lower limit of detection are not included in the average.

4.3 If all values in the averaging group are less than the highest LLD, the highest LLD is reported.

4.4 If all but one of the values are less than the highest LLD, the single value x and associated two sigma error is reported.

4.5 In rounding off, the following rules are followed:

4.5.1. If the number following those to be retained is less than 5, the number is dropped, and the retained number s are kept unchanged. As an example, 11.443 is rounded off to 11.44.

4.5.2. If the number following those to be retained is equal to or greater than 5, the number is dropped and the last retained number is raised by 1. As an example, 11.445 is rounded off to 11.45.

APPENDIX C

Maximum Permissible Concentrations

of Radioactivity in Air and Water

Above Background in Unrestricted Areas

Table C-1. Maximum permissible concentrations of radioactivity in air and water above natural background in unrestricted areas[a].

	Air (pCi/m^3)	Water (pCi/L)	
Gross alpha	1×10^{-3}	Strontium-89	8,000
Gross beta	1	Strontium-90	500
Iodine-131[b]	2.8×10^{-1}	Cesium-137	1,000
		Barium-140	8,000
		Iodine-131	1,000
		Potassium-40[c]	4,000
		Gross alpha	2
		Gross beta	10
		Tritium	1×10^6

a Taken from Table 2 of Appendix B to Code of Federal Regulations Title 10, Part 20, and appropriate footnotes. Concentrations may be averaged over a period not greater than one year.

b Value adjusted by a factor of 700 to reduce the dose resulting from the air-grass-cow-milk-child pathway.

c A natural radionuclide.

APPENDIX D

Sampling Location Maps

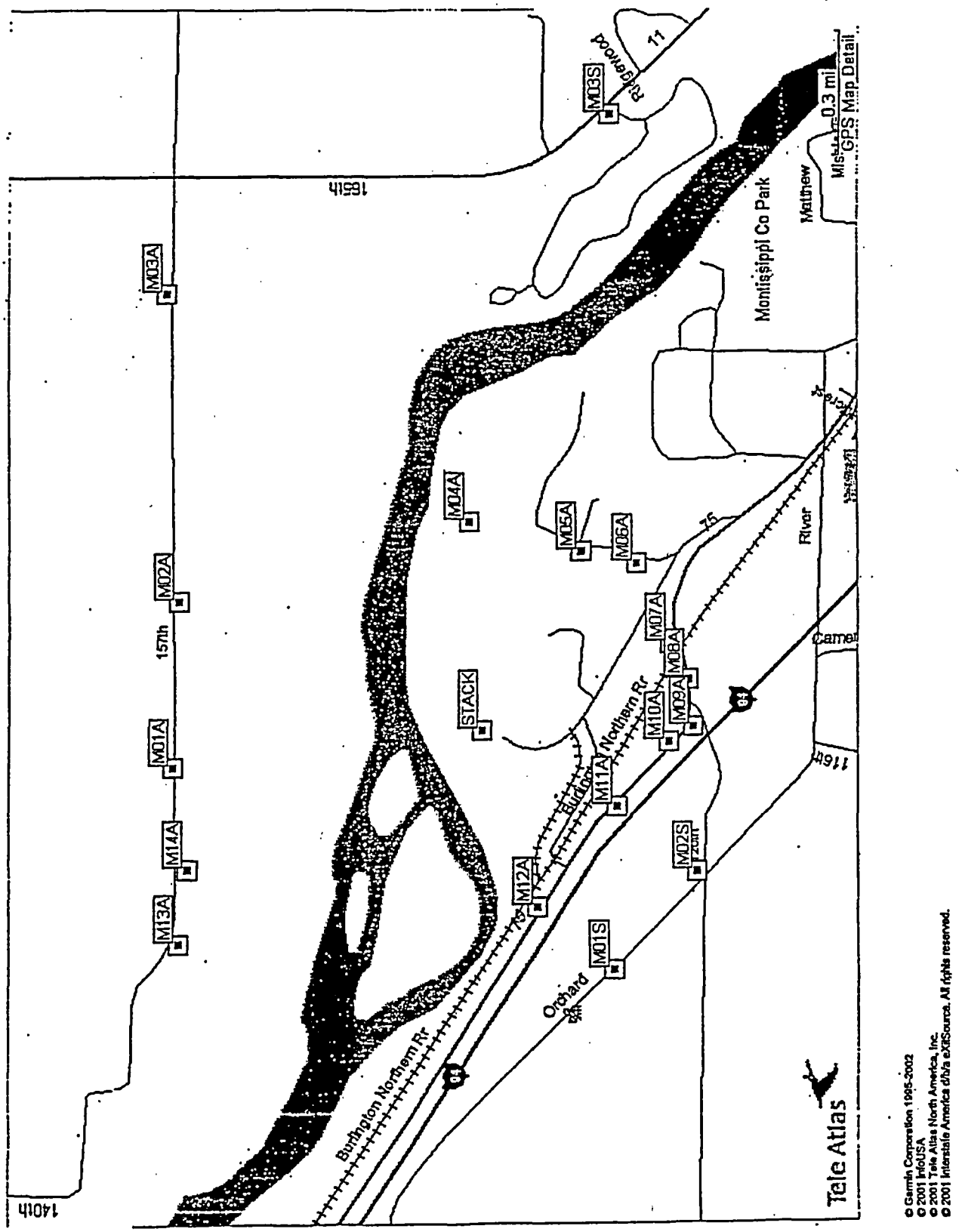

Figure D-1, Sample Collection and Analysis program: TLD locations, Inner ring (Table 5.2).

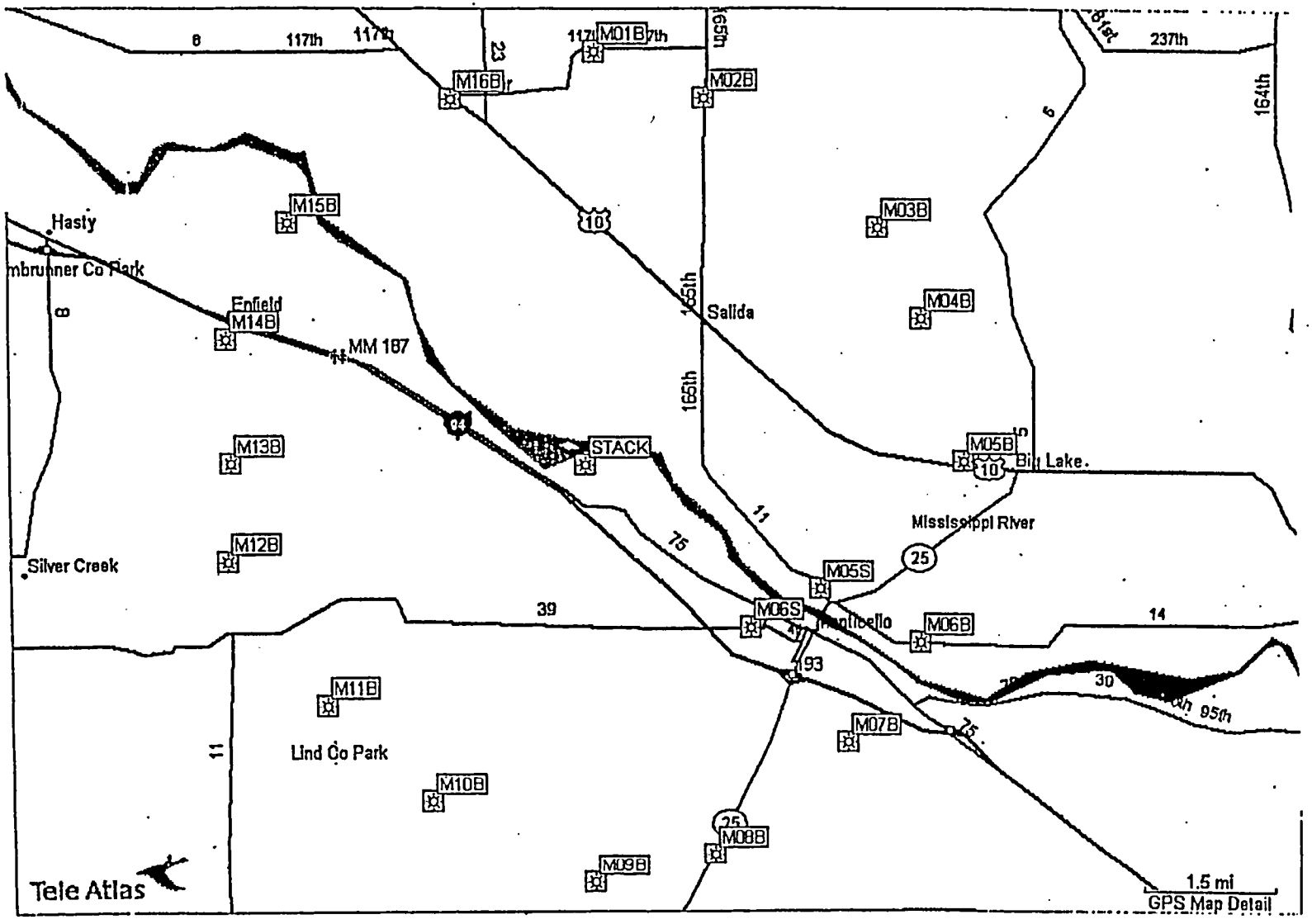

Figure D-2. Sample Collection and Analysis program: TLD locations, Outer ring (Table 5.2).

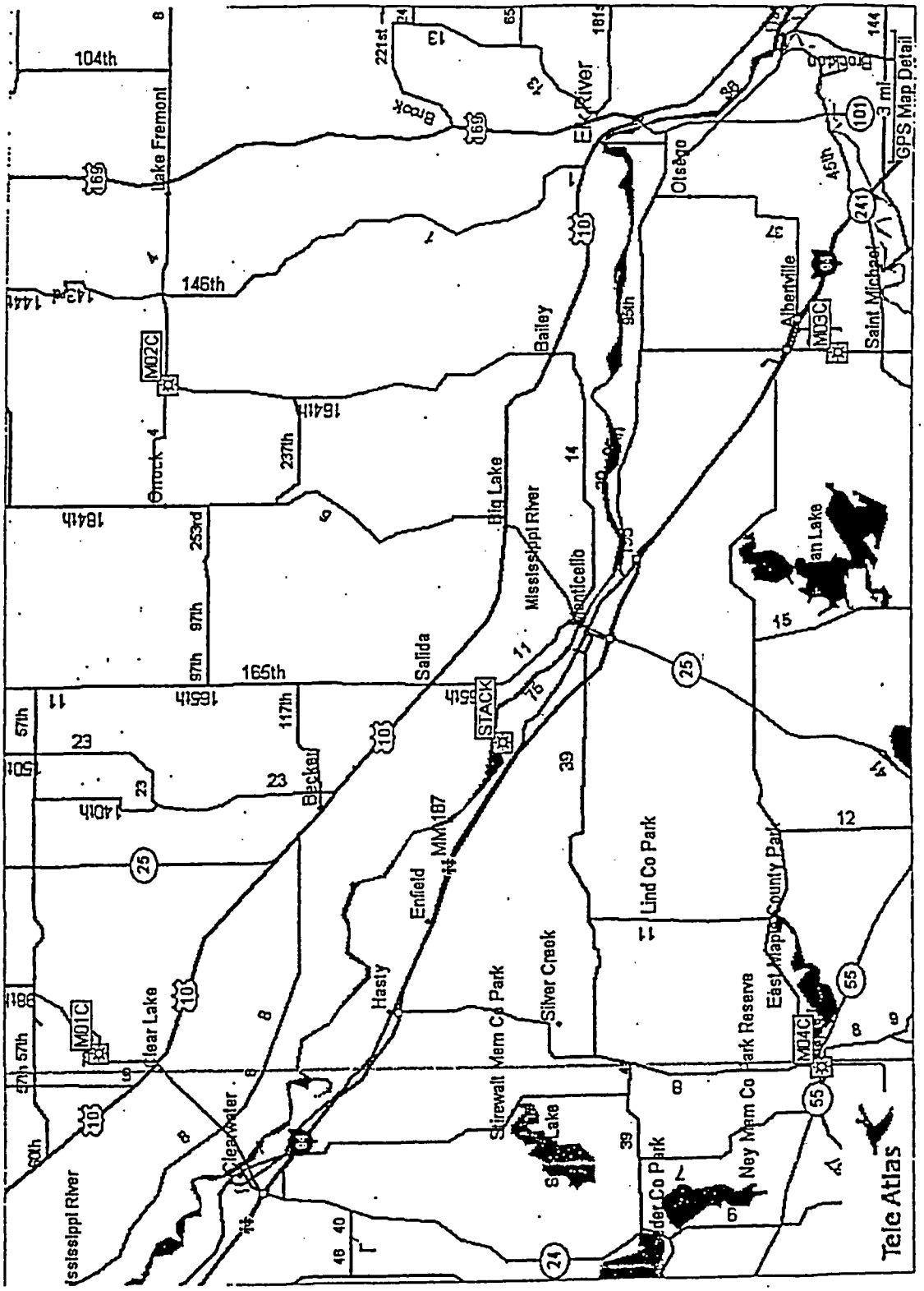

Figure D-3. Sample Collection and Analysis program: TLD locations, Controls (Table 5.2).

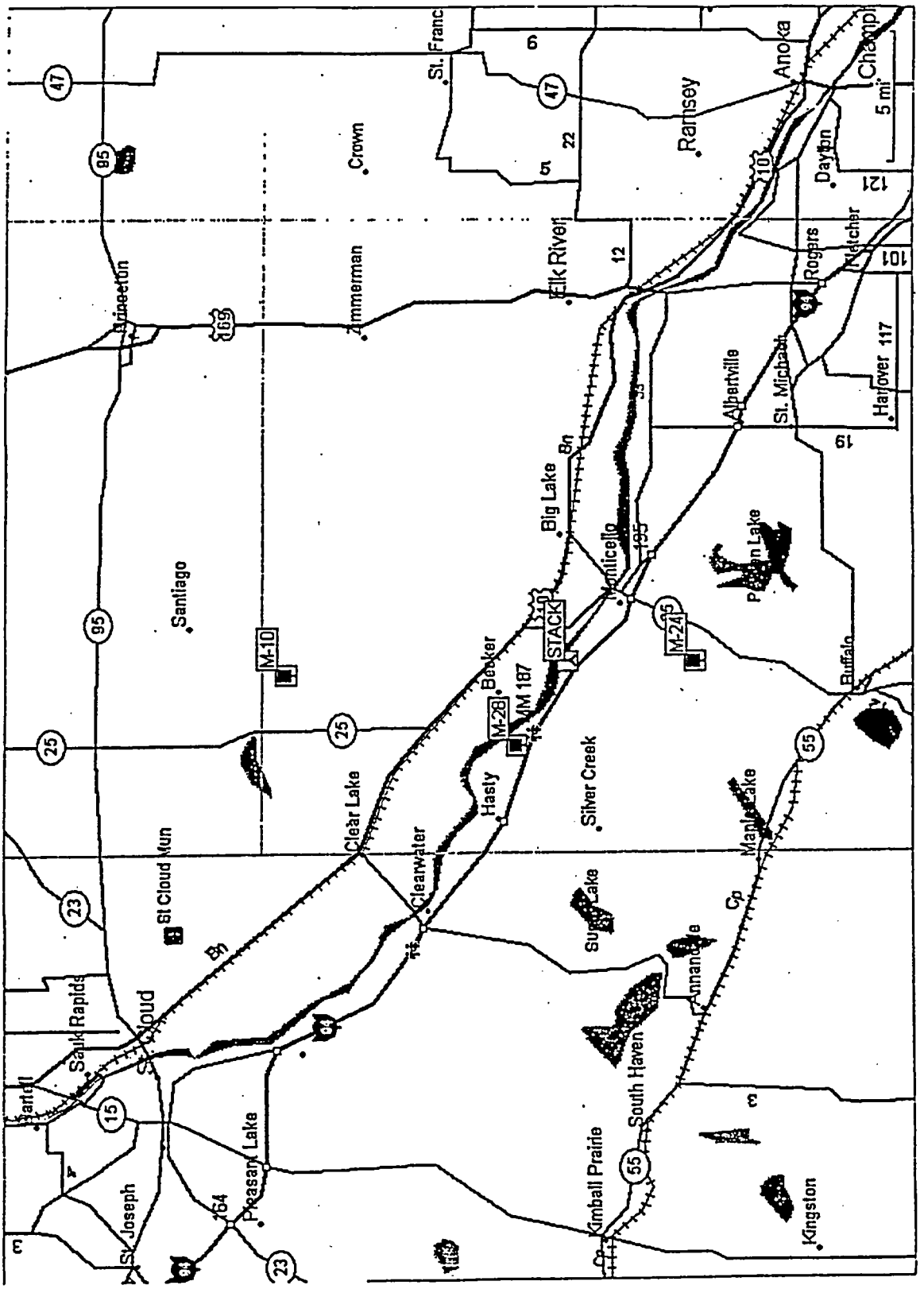

Figure D-4. Sample Collection and Analysis Program: Radiation Environmental Monitoring Program, Milk sampling locations. (Table 5.2)

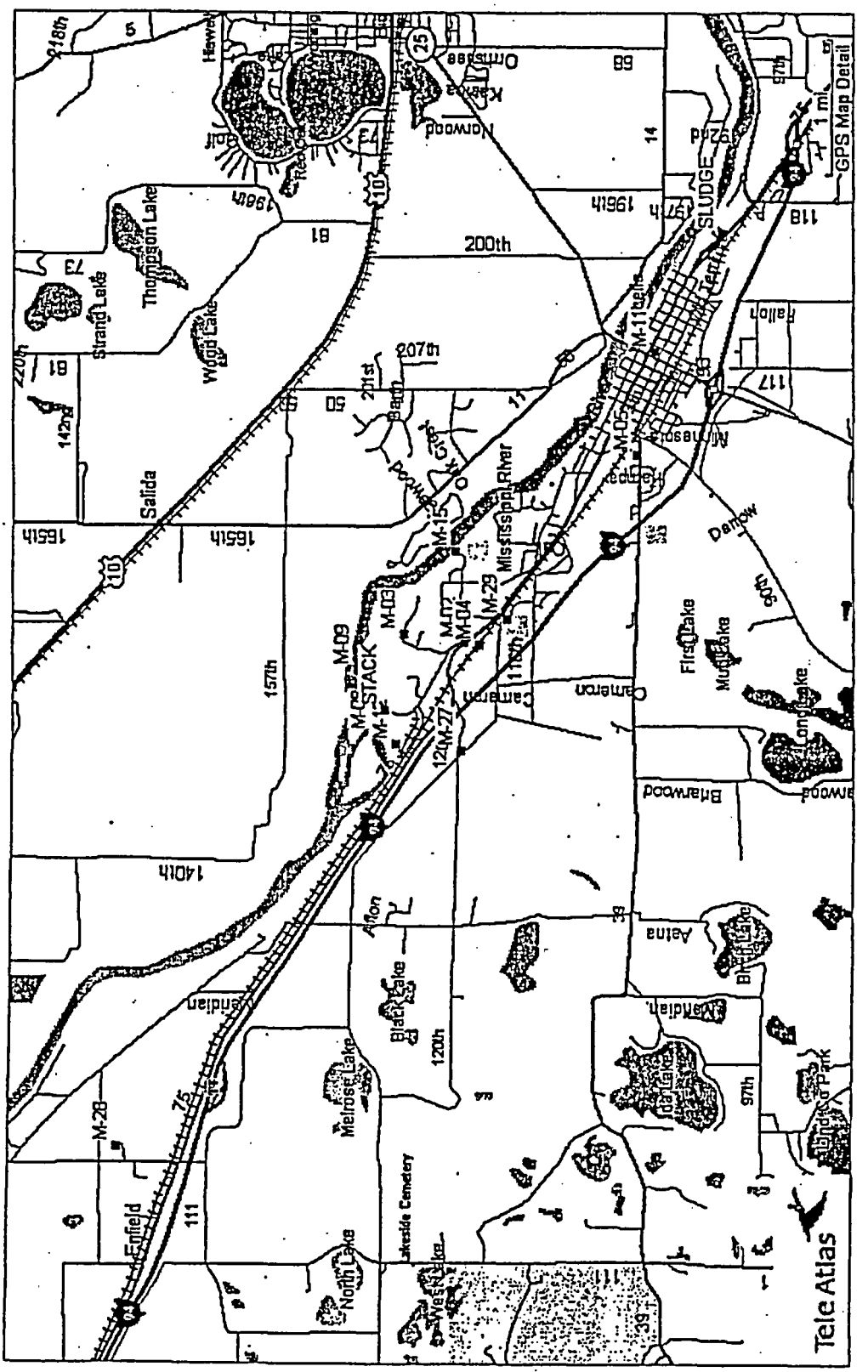

Figure D-5. Sample Collection and Analysis Program: Radiation Environmental Monitoring Program, Milk, Sludge, Ground Water and Shoreline sampling locations (Table 5-2.)