UNITED STATES OF AMERICA NUCLEAR REGULATORY COMMISSION

BEFORE THE PRE-LICENSE APPLICATION PRESIDING OFFICER BOARD

In the Matter of U.S. DEPARTMENT OF ENERGY)	Docket N
)	ASLBP N
(High-Level Waste Repository: Pre-Application Matters))	NRC-01

Docket No. PAPO-00 ASLBP No. 04-829-01-PAPO NRC-01

NRC STAFF SUPPLEMENT REGARDING PROPOSED ORDER REGARDING PRIVILEGE LOGS

INTRODUCTION

Pursuant to an Order issued by the Pre-License Application Presiding Officer Board ("PAPO"), the Nuclear Regulatory Commission staff ("Staff") hereby submits its supplement identifying and explaining the material differences between its proposed case management order, submitted on April 7,2005, and the comments of the State of Nevada. As discussed below, the proposed case management order is consistent with the Commission's regulations and provides for the fair and timely resolution of discovery disputes. It should, therefore, be adopted by the PAPO.

BACKGROUND

On January 24, 2005, the PAPO issued an order directing the Department of Energy ("DOE"), the Staff, the State of Nevada ("State"), other potential parties, interested Indian Tribes and interested units of local government to meet and confer for the purpose of developing and agreeing upon a joint proposed format for privilege logs and associated procedures for resolving privilege disputes.¹ See January 24th Order, at 9. On March 28, 2005, DOE, the Staff and the

¹ On March 11, 2005, the PAPO issued an order directing DOE, the Staff and the State to (continued...)

State submitted a "Joint Report of the Department of Energy, the State of Nevada, and the NRC Staff in Response to the First Case Management Order" informing the PAPO that, although they have agreement on most issues, they would be submitting separate proposed case management orders on April 7, 2005. On April 7, 2005, DOE and the Staff submitted proposed case management orders. "NRC Staff Proposed Order Regarding Privilege Logs," and attached "Second Case Management Order," April 7, 2005 (Staff Proposed Case Management Order); "Department of Energy's Submittal of Proposed Case Management Order Regarding Privilege Designations and Challenges," April 7, 2005 (DOE Proposed Order). Although the State did not file a separate proposed case management order, the State filed comments on the draft case management order on April 7. "State of Nevada Comments on Draft Case Management Order," April 7, 2005 (State Comments).² In these filings, the parties indicated that while they had reached substantial agreement on most issues, there were two areas of disagreement among the parties. Accordingly, the parties committed, pursuant to the PAPO's order, to provide supplements explaining the differences. The Staff's discussion of the differences is set forth below.

DISCUSSION

The Staff's Proposed Case Management Order is substantially similar to the draft case management order that was distributed previously among the participants to the two meetings and posted on the DOE, Staff and State websites. DOE, the Staff and the State have reached agreement on nearly every issue relating to the proposed case management order. However, two

¹(...continued)

submit a joint order by March 28, 2005 or, in the event they fail to submit a joint order, to submit separate proposed case management orders by April 7, 2005. See March 11th Order, at 1. The Order further provided that if a party submitted a separate proposed case management order, it must also file a supplement identifying and explaining the material differences between its proposed order and the other proposed orders. *Id.* at 1-2.

² Although the State did not submit a separate proposed case management order, it indicated its agreement with the draft submitted by DOE, with the exception of the two issues discussed in this filing. Nevada Comments at 1.

specific areas of disagreement remain. These two areas involve the timing of production of certain privileged documents on the LSN and the application of the attorney work product privilege to a

certain type of documents.

A. <u>Production of Documents on the LSN</u>

The first area of disagreement is found in sections II.E.3. and III.H.4 of the Staff's Proposed

Case Management Order. These sections discuss the provision, pursuant to a request, of redacted

documents that are subject to a claim of privilege. Section II.E.3 provides that

A participant will be allowed a reasonable time to make the redacted version electronically available on the LSN following the request [pursuant to 10 C.F.R. $\S2.1018(a)(1)(iii)$], provided that participant provides copies of the redacted version (which for this purpose may be paper copies) to the requesting participant within 7 business days of the request.

Staff Proposed Case Management Order at 4. Section III.H.4. provides that:

If a document subject to the deliberative process privilege contains factual information that can be reasonably segregated from the deliberative portions of the document, the participant claiming the privilege will produce, upon request, pursuant to 10 C.F.R. § 2.1018(a)(1)((iii)), a redacted copy of the document on the LSN.

Id. at 9. These two provisions contemplate that a potential party³ will provide electronic copies of redacted documents after a request is made for the document pursuant to 10 C.F.R. § 2.1018(a)(1)(iii). However, the provision of redacted documents is not linked to the requirement in section 2.1009(b) to certify that documentary material specified in section 2.1003 has been made electronically available. The State asserts that these provisions should not be adopted by the PAPO. The State is concerned that since these provisions do not specify when redacted material will be made available on the LSN, "many thousands of pages of DOE

³ Potential party is defined as any person who, during the period before the issuance of the first pre-hearing conference order is given access to the Licensing Support Network and has consented to comply with regulations set forth in Subpart J. 10 C.F.R. § 2.1001. For the purposes of this filing, the use of the term "potential party" also includes parties (*i.e.*, DOE, the Staff and the State), as well as interested governmental participants. All of these groups have the right to engage in discovery pursuant to 10 C.F.R. § 2.1018(a)(1).

documentary material will not be electronically available on the LSN until some considerable period (perhaps even months) after the LSN certification." Nevada Comments at 2. This approach, according to Nevada, is contrary to the regulations. Nevada, therefore, proposes that a new section II.E.4 be added that provides:

Notwithstanding paragraph 3. above and paragraph III.H.4., if Commission document discovery rules for formal adjudications or the Freedom of Information Act would require a participant to redact privilege documentary material and produce redacted versions, the participant shall make the redacted version electronically available on the LSN (I) at the time of initial certification, (ii) whenever additional materials are made available pursuant to 10 C.F.R. § 2.1003(e), and (iii) at the time of updated certification (submittal of the license application.)

ld.

The proposed approach for the provision of redacted documents, however, is consistent with the LSN regulations. Subpart J only requires that a potential party asserting that a document is subject to a privilege provide a bibliographic header. 10 C.F.R. § 2.1003(a)(4). The regulations further provide that documents that were not placed on the LSN because of a claim of privilege could be requested by a potential party. 10 C.F.R. § 2.1018(a)(1)(iii). It is thus clear that for documentary material for which a claim of privilege is asserted, the regulations only require, at the time of certification, that a bibliographic header be provided. Section 2.1003 requires DOE, as well as the NRC Staff and potential parties, to make available "an electronic file including bibliographic header for all documentary material." 10 C.F.R. § 2.1003(a)(1). "Documentary material" is defined in Subpart J as any information upon which a potential party intends to rely and/or supports that potential party's position, any information which does not support that potential party's position and certain reports and studies.⁴ 10 C.F.R. § 2.1001. Section 2.1003 further provides that for each

⁴ With respect to the initial definition of "documentary material," the Commission stated that documents that fell within the definition of "documentary material" must be placed on the LSS (the original term for the document management system). Submission and Management of Records and Documents Related to the Licensing of a Geologic Repository for the Disposal of High-Level Radioactive Waste, 54 Fed. Reg. 14925, 14933-34 (April 14, 1989). Specifically, the Commission (continued...)

documentary material for which a claim of privilege is asserted, only an electronic bibliographic header is required. 10 C.F.R. § 2.1003(a)(4).⁵ However, this does not mean that a potential party has no ability to request access to those documents for which a privilege has been asserted. Section 2.1018 permits a potential party to request access to those documents for which bibliographic headers only have been submitted pursuant to section 2.1003. 10 C.F.R. § 2.1018(a)(1)(iii). This reading of section 2.1003(a)(4) is in accord with the recent orders issued by the PAPO in this proceeding. *See U.S. Dep't. of Energy* (High Level Waste Repository: Pre-Application Matters), LBP-04-20, 60 NRC 300, 311 & n.21 ("[I]f the participants claims that a document is privileged, only a header need be provided."); "First Case Management Order (Regarding Preparation of Privilege Logs), slip op. at 3 (Jan. 24, 2005).⁶

⁴(...continued)

provided:

For the purposes of the information that will be in the LSS, "documentary material" means any material or other information generated by or in the possession of an LSS participant that is relevant to, or likely to lead to the discovery of information that is relevant to, the licensing of the likely candidate site for a geologic repository. . . . In determining which documents must be placed in the LSS by a LSS participant, the document must fall within the definition of "documentary material" in 2.1001.

Id. In 1998, the Commission revised the definition of "documentary material" to include information upon which a party, potential party, or interested governmental participant intends to rely in support of its position in the licensing proceeding, any information known to that party that is relevant to but does not support that party's position, and certain reports and studies. *Procedures Applicable to Proceedings for the Issuance of Licenses for the Receipt of High-Level Radioactive Waste at a Geologic Repository*, 63 Fed. Reg. 71729, 71733 (1998). Nothing in this rule change indicates that the Commission intended to change the purpose of the term "documentary material," *i.e.*, to define the categories of documents that were subject to the LSN rule.

⁵ Section 2.1003(a)(4) only requires bibliographic headers and not text, with privileged information redacted, because unlike section 2.1001(a)(1), section 2.1003(a)(4) does not explicitly require the submission of an electronic file. The Commission revised section 2.1001(a)(1) to make it clear that both a bibliographic header and the text of the documents must be submitted. 63 Fed Reg. at 71732.

⁶ Although not controlling, the LSN Guidelines also recognize that only bibliographic (continued...)

Thus, the disputed portions of the Staff's Proposed Case Management Order are consistent with the regulations in that they provide for the provision of the non-privileged information pursuant to a request made under section 2.1018(a)(1)(iii), but do not require that the redacted documents themselves be placed on the LSN as a condition for meeting Section 2.1009(b). Further, the Staff believes that the disputed sections provide a reasonable approach to the provision of redacted documents. These provisions, if adopted by the PAPO, would require potential parties to provide redacted documents, upon request, within 7 days. Section III H. 4. also explicitly recognizes the obligation under Freedom of Information Act law to segregate from requested deliberative documents the deliberative portions from the factual information if reasonable. Adoption of these two provisions is, thus, not only in accordance with the Commission regulations, but will result in the provision of a large majority of information without the need to involve the PAPO in numerous discovery disputes.

B. <u>Litigation Work Product Privilege</u>

The parties were also unable to agree upon one category of documents that may be subject to the litigation work product privilege. Section III.I.2.f of the Staff's Proposed Case Management Order recognizes a work product privilege for documents prepared by other representatives of a participant. *See* Staff Proposed Case Management Order at 10. The State does not recognize this privilege and suggests that it does not exist. Nevada Comments at 2. However, the proposal for the litigation work product privilege is consistent with traditional discovery privileges recognized in the Commission's regulations. Section III.1.2.f. recognizes a privilege for "Confidential litigation work product prepared by other representative of participant." Staff Proposed Case Management Order at 10. Section 2.705 of the Commission's regulations protects from disclosure documents

⁶(...continued)

headers are required for sensitive documents. LSN Guidelines, Section 14.5 (February 2005 Revision) at 14-6.

prepared in anticipation of or for the hearing by or for "another party's representative (including his attorney, consultant, surety, indemnitor, insurer or agent."). 10 C.F.R. § 2.705(b)(3). This privilege is also consistent with Rule 26 of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure which provides the same protection. Fed. R. Civ. P. 26(b)(3). *See Hertzberg v. Veneman*, 273 F. Supp. 2d 67, 76 (D.C..C. 2003)("By its own terms, then [Rule 26(b)(3)] the work product privilege covers materials prepared by or for *any party or by or for its representative*; they need not be prepared by an attorney or even for an attorney.") *emphasis in the original. See also United States v. Nobles*, 422 U.S. 225, 238-39 (1975). Section III.I.2.f of the proposed draft order simply incorporates this privilege. It should, therefore, be adopted by the PAPO.

<u>CONCLUSION</u>

For the reasons discussed above, the disputed sections of the Staff's Proposed Case Management Order are consistent with the Commission's regulations. Overall the Proposed Case Management Order promotes good management and efficiency in the resolution of documentary privilege disputes during the pre-license application phase of the expected application by DOE for a license to construct a repository for high-level radioactive waste at Yucca Mountain, Nevada. It should, therefore, be adopted by the PAPO.

Respectfully submitted,

/RA/

Marian L. Zobler Counsel for NRC Staff

Dated at Rockville, Maryland this 25th day of April, 2005

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA NUCLEAR REGULATORY COMMISSION

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In the Matter of

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF ENERGY

(High-Level Waste Repository: Pre-Application Matter) Docket No. PAPO-00

ASLBP No. 04-829-01-PAPO

NRC-01

CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE

I hereby certify that copies of the "NRC STAFF SUPPLEMENT REGARDING PROPOSED ORDER REGARDING PRIVILEGE LOGS" in the above captioned proceeding have been served on the following persons this 25th day of April, 2005, by electronic mail, and/or Electronic Information Exchange as denoted by an asterisk (*).

Thomas S. Moore, Chair * Administrative Judge Atomic Safety and Licensing Board Mail Stop: T-3 F23 U.S. Nuclear Regulatory Commission Washington, DC 20555-0001 E-mail: papo@nrc.gov

Alan S. Rosenthal Administrative Judge U.S. Nuclear Regulatory Commission Atomic Safety and Licensing Board Mail Stop: T-3 F23 Washington, D.C. 20555 E-mail: <u>papo@nrc.gov</u> <u>rsnthl@comcast.net</u>

Office of the Secretary * ATTN: Rulemakings and Adjudications Staff U.S. Nuclear Regulatory Commission Mail Stop: O-16 C1 Washington, D.C. 20555 E-mail: <u>HEARINGDOCKET@nrc.gov</u> Alex S. Karlin * Administrative Judge U. S. Nuclear Regulatory Commission Atomic Safety and Licensing Board Mail Stop: T-3 F23 Washington, D.C. 20555 E-mail: papo@nrc.gov

G. Paul Bollwerk, III * Administrative Judge Atomic Safety and Licensing Board Mail Stop T-3 F23 U.S. Nuclear Regulatory Commission Washington, DC 20555-0001 E-mail: papo@nrc.gov

Office of Commission Appellate Adjudication Mail Stop O-16 C1 U.S. Nuclear Regulatory Commission Washington, DC 20555 E-mail: <u>hlb@nrc.gov</u> Donald P. Irwin, Esq. * Kelly L. Faglioni, Esq. * Edward P. Noonan, Esg. * W. Jeff Edwards, Esq. * Melissa Grier, Esq. * Stephanie Meharg, Esq. * Michael R. Shebelskie, Esq. * Audrey B. Rusteau * Belinda A. Wright * Christopher A. Updike * Hunton & Williams LLP 951 East Byrd Street Richmond, VA 23219 E-mail: dirwin@hunton.com kfaglioni@hunton.com enoonan@hunton.com arusteau@hunton.com jedwards@hunton.com mgrier@hunton.com smeharg@hunton.com bwright@hunton.com cupdike@hunton.com mshebelskie@hunton.com

Michael A. Bauser, Esq. * Associate General Counsel Robert W. Bishop, Esq. Ellen C. Ginsberg, Esq. Rod McCullum Steven P. Kraft Nuclear Energy Institute 1776 I Street, NW, Suite 400 Washington, DC 20006-3708 E-mail: <u>mab@nei.org</u> ecg@nei.org

rwb@nei.org rxm@nei.org spk@nei.org

W. John Arthur, III, Deputy Director
U.S. Department of Energy
Office of Civilian Radioactive Waste Management
Office of Repository Development
1551 Hillshire Drive
Las Vegas, NV 89134-6321
E-mail: john_arthur@notes.ymp.gov Harry Leake Mark Van Der Puy U.S. Department of Energy Office of Civilian Radioactive Waste Management Office of Information Management Mail Stop 523 P.O. Box 30307 North Las Vegas, NV 89036-0307 E-mail: <u>harry_leake@ymp.gov</u> <u>mark_vanderpuy@ymp.gov</u>

Thomas R. Combs * Office of Congressional Affairs Mail Stop O-17 A3 U.S. Nuclear Regulatory Commission Washington, DC 20555 E-mail: <u>trc@nrc.gov</u>

White Pine County City of Caliente Lincoln County Jason Pitts E-mail: <u>idt@idtservices.com</u>

Atomic Safety and Licensing Board Panel ASLBP HLW Adjudication Mail Stop T-3 F23 U.S. Nuclear Regulatory Commission Washington, DC 20555 E-mail: ASLBP HLW Adjudication@nrc.gov

Brian Wolfman, Esq. c/o Michele Boyd * Legislative Representative Critical Mass Energy and Environment Public Citizen 215 Pennsylvania Ave, SE Washington, DC 20003 E-mail: <u>bwolfman@citizen.org</u> mboyd@citizen.org

Lea Rasura-Alfano, Coordinator Lincoln County (NV) Nuclear Oversight Prgm 100 Depot Ave., Suite 15 P.O. Box 1068 Caliente, NV 89008-1068 E-mail: jcciac@co.lincoln.nv.us Joseph R. Egan, Esq. * Martin G. Malsch, Esq. * Charles J. Fitzpatrick, Esg. * Robert J. Cynkar, Esq. * Elayne Coppage * Jack Kewley * Susan Montesi * Nakita Toliver * Egan, Fitzpatrick, Malsch & Cynkar, PLLC 7918 Jones Branch Dr., Suite 600 McLean, VA 22102 E-mail: eganpc@aol.com mmalsch@nuclearlawyer.com rcynkar@nuclearlawyer.com cfitzpatrick@nuclearlawyer.com ecoppage@nuclearlawyer.com jkewley@nuclearlawyer.com smontesi@nuclearlawyer.com ntoliver@nuclearlawyer.com

Marta Adams State of Nevada 100 N. Carson Street Carson City, NV 89710 E-mail: <u>madams@govmail.state.nv.us</u>

Malachy Murphy Nye County Regulatory & Licensing Advisor 18150 Cottonwood Rd. #265 Sunriver, OR 97707 E-mail: <u>mrmurphy@cmc.net</u>

Les Bradshaw Nye County Dept of Natural Resources and Federal Facilities 1210 E. Basin Road, Suite 6 Pahrump, NV 89048 E-mail: <u>clittle@co.nye.nv.us</u>

Irene Navis Engelbrecht von Tiesenhausen Clark County Nuclear Waste Division 500 S. Grand Central Parkway Las Vegas, NV 89155 E-mail: <u>iln@co.clark.nv.us</u> <u>evt@co.clark.nv.us</u> Amy C. Roma, Esq. * Susan H. Lin, Esq. Christopher M. Wachter * Brian F. Corbin Bethany L. Engel * Sarah M. Haley James M. Cutchin * Jonathon Rund * Susan Stevenson-Popp * Atomic Safety and Licensing Board Panel Mail Stop T-3 F23 U.S. Nuclear Regulatory Commission Washington, DC 20555-0001 E-mail: papo@nrc.gov

Adria T. Byrdsong * Rebecca L. Giitter * Linda D. Lewis Emile L. Julian * Evangeline S. Ngbea * Office of the Secretary of the Commission Mail Stop O-16 C1 U.S. Nuclear Regulatory Commission Washington, DC 20555-0001 E-mail: atb1@nrc.gov <u>rll@nrc.gov</u> <u>ldl@nrc.gov</u> <u>esn@nrc.gov</u>

Abby Johnson 617 Terrace St. Carson City, NV 89703 E-mail: <u>abbyj@gbis.com</u>

Andrew L. Bates * Office of the Secretary of the Commission Mail Stop O-16 C1 U.S. Nuclear Regulatory Commission Washington, DC 20555-0001 E-mail: alb@nrc.gov

Martha S. Crosland * U.S. Department of Energy Office of General Counsel 1000 Independence Avenue, S.W. Washington, DC 20585 E-mail: <u>martha.crosland@hq.doe.gov</u> William H. Briggs Ross, Dixon & Bell 2001 K Street, NW Washington, DC 20006-1040 E-mail: <u>wbriggs@rdblaw.com</u>

Linda Mathias Administrator Office of Nuclear Projects Mineral County Board of County Commissioners P.O. Box 1600 Hawthorne, NV 89415 E-mail: mineral@oem.hawthorne.nv.us

Anthony C. Eitreim, Esq. * Chief Counsel Atomic Safety and Licensing Board Panel Mail Stop T-3 F23 U.S. Nuclear Regulatory Commission Washington, DC 20555-0001 E-mail: papo@nrc.gov

Daniel J. Graser * Licensing Support Network Administrator Atomic Safety and Licensing Board Panel Mail Stop T-3 F23 U.S. Nuclear Regulatory Commission Washington, DC 20555-0001 E-mail: djg2@nrc.gov

Steve Frishman Technical Policy Coordinator Nuclear Waste Project Office 1761 East College Parkway, Suite 118 Carson City, NV 89706 E-mail: <u>ssteve@nuc.state.nv.us</u>

Jeffrey Kriner * Yucca Mountain Project, Licensing Group, DOE/BSC E-mail: jeffrey kriner@ymp.gov

Alan Kall 155 North Taylor Street, Suite 182 Fallon, NV 89406 E-mail: <u>comptroller@churchillcounty.org</u> Judy Treichel, Executive Director Nevada Nuclear Waste Task Force Alamo Plaza 4550 W. Oakley Blvd., Suite 111 Las Vegas, NV 89102 E-mail: judynwtf@aol.com

Robert I. Holden, Director Nuclear Waste Program National Congress of American Indians 1301 Connecticut Ave. NW - 2nd Floor Washington, DC 2003 E-mail: <u>robert holden@ncai.org</u>

George Hellstrom U.S. Department of Energy Yucca Mt. Site Characterization Office Chief Counsel's Office P.O. Box 30307 North Las Vegas, NV 89036-0307 E-mail: george.hellstrom@ymp.gov

Mike Simom, Director (Heidi Williams, Adm. Asst.) White Pine County Nuclear Waste Project Office 959 Campon Street Ely, NV 89301 E-mail: <u>wpnucwst1@mwpower.net</u>

Dr. Mike Baughman Intertech Services Corporation (for Lincoln County) P.O. Box 2008 Carson City, NV 89702-2008 E-mail: <u>bigboff@aol.com</u>

Andrew Remus, Project Coordinator Inyo County (CA) Yucca Mtn Nuclear Waste Repository Assessment Office P.O. Drawer L Independence, CA 93526 E-mail: <u>aremus@gnet.com</u>

Ray Clark Environment Protection Agency E-mail: <u>clark.ray@epa.gov</u> Laurel Marshall Eureka County (NV) Yucca Mtn Info Ofc P.O. Box 990 Eureka, NV 89316 E-mail: <u>ecmarshall@ymp.gov</u> Victoria Reich Nuclear Waste Technical Review Board E-mail: <u>reich@nwtrb.gov</u>

/RA/

Marian L. Zobler Counsel for NRC Staff