

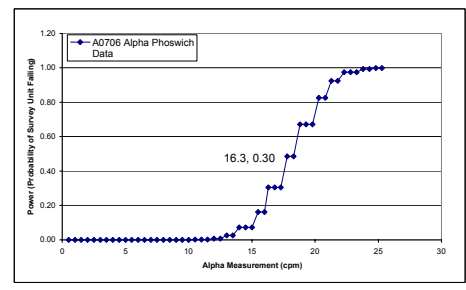
Spreadsheet Formulas for the Wilcoxon Rank Sum Test and Power Calculation

Wilcoxon Rank Sum Test, per NUREG-1505
 LBGR 13.3 (For this calculation, LBGR = 3w for 2002 Igloo Background)
 (Reference Dataset - 2002 Igloo Alpha Phoswich)

DATA	AREA	ADJUSTED DATA	RANKS	SURVEY AREA RANKS	
13	R	13	167.5	0	
17	R	17	178	0	
12	R	12	165	0	
4	R	4	133	0	
18	R	18	177	0	
9	R	9	166	0	
8	R	8	157	0	
16	R	16	174.5	0	
4	R	4	133	0	
7	R	7	154.5	0	
4	R	4	133	0	
9	R	9	160	0	
14	R	14	169.5	0	
5	R	5	144.5	0	
14	R	14	169.5	0	
12	R	12	165	0	
16	R	16	174.5	0	
11	R	11	162.5	0	
15	R	15	172	0	
6	R	6	152	0	
5	R	5	144.5	0	
4	R	4	133	0	
1	R	1	59.5	0	
9	R	9	160	0	
12	R	12	165	0	
15	R	15	172	0	
15	R	15	172	0	
6	R	6	152	0	
111	R	111	180	0	
8	R	8	157	0	
3	R	3	114.5	0	
3	R	3	114.5	0	
3	R	3	114.5	0	
4	R	4	133	0	
6	R	6	152	0	
11	R	11	162.5	0	
5	R	5	144.5	0	
5	R	5	144.5	0	
3	R	3	114.5	0	
2	R	2	86	0	
3	R	3	114.5	0	
4	R	4	133	0	
4	R	4	133	0	
5	R	5	144.5	0	
3	R	3	114.5	0	
5	R	5	144.5	0	
2	R	2	86	0	
2	R	2	86	0	
3	R	3	114.5	0	
3	R	3	114.5	0	
86	R	86	179	0	
2	R	2	86	0	
1	R	1	59.5	0	
5	R	5	144.5	0	
3	R	3	114.5	0	
1	R	1	59.5	0	
2	R	2	86	0	
0	R	0	38.5	0	
0	R	0	38.5	0	
2	R	2	86	0	
1	R	1	59.5	0	
2	R	2	86	0	
3	R	3	114.5	0	
1	R	1	59.5	0	
0	R	0	38.5	0	
0	R	0	38.5	0	
2	R	2	86	0	
0	R	0	38.5	0	
1	R	1	59.5	0	
0	R	0	38.5	0	
0	R	0	38.5	0	
1	R	1	59.5	0	
3	R	3	114.5	0	
3	R	3	114.5	0	
2	R	2	86	0	
1	R	1	59.5	0	
2	R	2	86	0	

	Survey Unit Stats	C	Measurement	(C-LBGR)/SD	Rounded	p1	p2	E(Wmw)	Var(Wmw)	SD(Wmw)	z	Power
Count	30 m	0.5	-1.071	-1.100	0.198072	0.085944	891.324	38971.48	197.412	9.466557	0.00	0.00
SD	3	1	-1.029	-1.000	0.218338	0.098892	982.521	42717.6	206.6824	8.600707	0.00	0.00
Median	4	1.5	-0.9872	-1.000	0.218338	0.098892	982.521	42717.6	206.6824	8.600707	0.00	0.00
Reference Stats		2	-0.9454	-0.900	0.23975	0.113202	1078.875	46456.48	215.5377	7.80031	0.00	0.00
Count	150 n	2.5	-0.9036	-0.900	0.23975	0.113202	1078.875	46456.48	215.5377	7.80031	0.00	0.00
SD	12	3	-0.8617	-0.900	0.23975	0.113202	1078.875	46456.48	215.5377	7.80031	0.00	0.00
Median	3	3.5	-0.8199	-0.800	0.262259	0.12892	1180.166	50125.49	223.8872	7.05699	0.00	0.00
		4	-0.7781	-0.800	0.262259	0.12892	1180.166	50125.49	223.8872	7.05699	0.00	0.00
		4.5	-0.7362	-0.700	0.310309	0.164691	1396.391	56982.12	238.7093	5.712995	0.00	0.00
		5	-0.6944	-0.700	0.310309	0.164691	1396.391	56982.12	238.7093	5.712995	0.00	0.00
		5.5	-0.6526	-0.700	0.310309	0.164691	1396.391	56982.12	238.7093	5.712995	0.00	0.00
Critical Value	3225.6	6	-0.6107	-0.600	0.335687	0.18476	1510.592	60032.31	245.0149	5.09869	0.00	0.00
		6.5	-0.5689	-0.600	0.335687	0.18476	1510.592	60032.31	245.0149	5.09869	0.00	0.00
Bkgd Median plus LBGR	16.3	7	-0.5271	-0.500	0.361837	0.206266	1628.267	62742.55	250.4846	4.518716	0.00	0.00
		7.5	-0.4852	-0.500	0.361837	0.206266	1628.267	62742.55	250.4846	4.518716	0.00	0.00
		8	-0.4434	-0.400	0.388649	0.229172	1748.921	65052.72	255.0544	3.964704	0.00	0.00
		8.5	-0.4016	-0.400	0.388649	0.229172	1748.921	65052.72	255.0544	3.964704	0.00	0.00
		9	-0.3598	-0.400	0.388649	0.229172	1748.921	65052.72	255.0544	3.964704	0.00	0.00
		9.5	-0.3179	-0.300	0.416002	0.253419	1872.009	66909.18	258.6681	3.43346	0.00	0.00
		10	-0.2761	-0.300	0.416002	0.253419	1872.009	66909.18	258.6681	3.43346	0.00	0.00
		10.5	-0.2343	-0.200	0.443769	0.27893	1996.961	68268.01	261.2815	2.920892	0.00	0.00
		11	-0.1924	-0.200	0.443769	0.27893	1996.961	68268.01	261.2815	2.920892	0.00	0.00
		11.5	-0.1506	-0.200	0.443769	0.27893	1996.961	68268.01	261.2815	2.920892	0.00	0.00
		12	-0.1088	-0.100	0.471814	0.305606	2123.163	69096.42	262.862	2.42322	0.01	0.01
		12.5	-0.0669	-0.100	0.471814	0.305606	2123.163	69096.42	262.862	2.42322	0.01	0.01
		13	-0.0251	0.000	0.5	0.333333	2250	69374.73	263.908	1.936801	0.03	0.03
		13.5	0.0167	0.000	0.5	0.333333	2250	69374.73	263.908	1.936801	0.03	0.03
		14	0.0586	0.100	0.528186	0.361978	2376.837	69096.42	262.862	1.458174	0.07	0.07
		14.5	0.1004	0.100	0.528186	0.361978	2376.837	69096.42	262.862	1.458174	0.07	0.07
		15	0.1422	0.100	0.528186	0.361978	2376.837	69096.42	262.862	1.458174	0.07	0.07
		15.5	0.1841	0.200	0.556231	0.391392	2503.04	68268.01	261.2815	0.983981	0.16	0.16
		16	0.2259	0.200	0.556231	0.391392	2503.04	68268.01	261.2815	0.983981	0.16	0.16
		16.3	0.2510	0.300	0.583998	0.421415	2627.991	66909.18	258.6681	0.510865	0.30	0.30
		16.8	0.2928	0.300	0.583998	0.421415	2627.991	66909.18	258.6681	0.510865	0.30	0.30
		17.3	0.3347	0.300	0.583998	0.421415	2627.991	66909.18	258.6681	0.510865	0.30	0.30
		17.8	0.3765	0.400	0.611351	0.451875	2751.08	65053.54	255.056	0.035506	0.49	0.49
		18.3	0.4183	0.400	0.611351	0.451875	2751.08	65053.54	255.056	0.035506	0.49	0.49
		18.8	0.4601	0.500	0.638163	0.482593	2871.734	62743.37	250.4863	-0.44553	0.67	0.67
		19.3	0.5020	0.500	0.638163	0.482593	2871.734	62743.37	250.4863	-0.44553	0.67	0.67
		19.8	0.5438	0.500	0.638163	0.482593	2871.734	62743.37	250.4863	-0.44553	0.67	0.67
		20.3	0.5856	0.600	0.664313	0.513387	2989.409	60033.13	245.0166	-0.93574	0.83	0.83
		20.8	0.6275	0.600	0.664313	0.513387	2989.409	60033.13	245.0166	-0.93574	0.83	0.83
		21.3	0.6693	0.700	0.689691	0.544073	3103.61	56982.12	238.7093	-1.43888	0.92	0.92
		21.8	0.7111	0.700	0.689691	0.544073	3103.61	56982.12	238.7093	-1.43888	0.92	0.92
		22.3	0.7530	0.800	0.714196	0.574469	3213.882	53656.47	231.6387	-1.95885	0.97	0.97
		22.8	0.7948	0.800	0.714196	0.574469	3213.882	53656.47	231.6387	-1.95885	0.97	0.97
		23.3	0.8366	0.800	0.714196	0.574469	3213.882	53656.47	231.6387	-1.95885	0.97	0.97
		23.8	0.8785	0.900	0.737741	0.604402	3319.835	50125.49	223.8872	-2.49991	0.99	0.99
		24.3	0.9203	0.900	0.737741	0.604402	3319.835	50125.49	223.8872	-2.49991	0.99	0.99
		24.8	0.9621	1.000	0.76025	0.633702	3421.125	46456.48	215.5377	-3.0667	1.00	1.00
		25.3	1.0040	1.000	0.76025	0.633702	3421.125	46456.48	215.5377	-3.0667	1.00	1.00

Retrospective Power Curve Calculator
 From Example in Section 10.5 of NUREG-1505
 p1 and p2 pull data from Table 10-3 sheet



Based on the number of measurements and the observed standard deviation, a survey unit with a median measurement equal to the background median plus the LBGR (16.3) will have a 0.30 probability that the survey unit will correctly fail (i.e., the null hypothesis that the difference between the survey unit median and the background median is less than the LBGR [i.e., the survey unit is indistinguishable from background] is rejected).

3	R	3	114.5	0
3	R	3	114.5	0
3	R	3	114.5	0
3	R	3	114.5	0
2	R	2	86	0
0	R	0	38.5	0
2	R	2	86	0
2	R	2	86	0
1	R	1	59.5	0
0	R	0	38.5	0
3	R	3	114.5	0
1	R	1	59.5	0
1	R	1	59.5	0
0	R	0	38.5	0
1	R	1	59.5	0
2	R	2	86	0
3	R	3	114.5	0
2	R	2	86	0
1	R	1	59.5	0
2	R	2	86	0
3	R	3	114.5	0
4	R	4	133	0
3	R	3	114.5	0
1	R	1	59.5	0
3	R	3	114.5	0
5	R	5	144.5	0
3	R	3	114.5	0
3	R	3	114.5	0
1	R	1	59.5	0
2	R	2	86	0
2	R	2	86	0
3	R	3	114.5	0
1	R	1	59.5	0
2	R	2	86	0
4	R	4	133	0
2	R	2	86	0
2	R	2	86	0
2	R	2	86	0
1	R	1	59.5	0
0	R	0	38.5	0
1	R	1	59.5	0
3	R	3	114.5	0
1	R	1	59.5	0
7	R	7	154.5	0
0	R	0	38.5	0
2	R	2	86	0
1	R	1	59.5	0
2	R	2	86	0
0	R	0	38.5	0
0	R	0	38.5	0
1	R	1	59.5	0
2	R	2	86	0
1	R	1	59.5	0
0	R	0	38.5	0
0	R	0	38.5	0
34	R	34	178	0
3	R	3	114.5	0
5	S	-8.3	21.5	21.5
8	S	-5.3	28.5	28.5
1	S	-12.3	1.5	1.5
3	S	-10.3	9	9
5	S	-8.3	21.5	21.5
4	S	-9.3	15.5	15.5
5	S	-8.3	21.5	21.5
3	S	-10.3	9	9
2	S	-11.3	4	4
4	S	-9.3	15.5	15.5
5	S	-8.3	21.5	21.5
3	S	-10.3	9	9
3	S	-10.3	9	9
3	S	-10.3	9	9
5	S	-8.3	21.5	21.5
3	S	-10.3	9	9
4	S	-9.3	15.5	15.5
1	S	-12.3	1.5	1.5
3	S	-10.3	9	9
7	S	-6.3	26.5	26.5
4	S	-9.3	15.5	15.5
4	S	-9.3	15.5	15.5
5	S	-8.3	21.5	21.5
7	S	-6.3	26.5	26.5
6	S	-7.3	25	25
8	S	-5.3	28.5	28.5
4	S	-9.3	15.5	15.5
2	S	-11.3	4	4
18	S	4.7	138	138
2	S	-11.3	4	4
Sum =			16290	573

* This spreadsheet is originally designed to work with a set of twenty measurements, 10 from the survey unit (S) and 10 from the background reference area (R). If a different number of measurements have been performed, it is necessary to modify the spreadsheet to account for the change in the number of measurements.

of R: 150 n
 # of S: 30 m
 Avg Rank R: 105
 Avg Rank S: 19

For m or n greater than 20, the critical value (k) can be calculated for Scenario B from

$$\frac{m(n+m+1)}{2} + \sqrt{\frac{nm(n+m+1)}{12}}$$

$z = 97.5\%$ percentile of standard normal distribution = 1.960

$$k = 3225.6$$

Since the sum of survey unit ranks is less than the critical value, the null hypothesis that the difference between the survey unit median and the background median is less than the LSCR (i.e., the survey unit is indistinguishable from background) is accepted and the survey unit passes Scenario B

317	R	317	173	0
337	R	337	175	0
281	R	281	168	0
222	R	222	107	0
199	R	199	68.5	0
187	R	187	50.5	0
232	R	232	128	0
188	R	188	53.5	0
246	R	246	142	0
204	R	204	78	0
286	R	286	170.5	0
189	R	189	56	0
264	R	264	160	0
206	R	206	83	0
204	R	204	78	0
202	R	202	74	0
186	R	186	53.5	0
280	R	280	167	0
226	R	226	114.5	0
196	R	196	60.5	0
259	R	259	156	0
234	R	234	131.5	0
183	R	183	44.5	0
272	R	272	161.5	0
369	R	369	176	0
286	R	286	170.5	0
223	R	223	110.5	0
206	R	206	83	0
206	R	206	83	0
251	R	251	148	0
111	R	111	2	0
253	R	253	151.5	0
222	R	222	107	0
230	R	230	123	0
276	R	276	164	0
246	R	246	142	0
260	R	260	158	0
228	R	228	119	0
236	R	236	134	0
164	R	164	20	0
223	R	223	110.5	0
179	R	179	36.5	0
218	R	218	101	0
189	R	189	56	0
200	R	200	71.5	0
172	R	172	31.5	0
156	R	156	13	0
243	R	243	139	0
257	R	257	155	0
214	R	214	93.5	0
250	R	250	147	0
231	R	231	125.5	0
219	R	219	102	0
206	R	206	83	0
180	R	180	39	0
299	R	299	172	0
129	R	129	4	0
214	S	173.5	34	34
225	S	184.5	46.5	46.5
263	S	222.5	109	109
198	S	157.5	14	14
268	S	227.5	116.5	116.5
220	S	179.5	38	38
268	S	227.5	116.5	116.5
293	S	252.5	150	150
225	S	184.5	46.5	46.5
228	S	187.5	62	62
186	S	145.5	7	7
236	S	195.5	59	59
165	S	124.5	3	3
195	S	154.5	10	10
207	S	166.5	22	22
223	S	182.5	43	43
203	S	162.5	18	18
215	S	174.5	35	35
192	S	151.5	8	8
193	S	152.5	9	9
227	S	186.5	49	49
249	S	208.5	86	86
196	S	155.5	12	12
237	S	196.5	62	62
261	S	220.5	105	105
251	S	210.5	89	89
320	S	279.5	166	166
257	S	216.5	100	100
608	S	567.5	179	179
148	S	107.5	1	1
Sum =			16290	1788

* This spreadsheet is originally designed to work with a set of twenty measurements, 10 from the survey unit (S) and 10 from the background reference area (R). If a different number of measurements have been performed, it is necessary to modify the spreadsheet to account for the change in the number of measurements.

of R: 150 n
 # of S: 30 m
 Avg Rank R: 97
 Avg Rank S: 60

For m or n greater than 20, the critical value (k) can be calculated for Scenario B from

$$\frac{m(n+m+1)}{2} + \sqrt{\frac{nm(n+m+1)}{12}}$$

$z = 97.5\%$ percentile of standard normal distribution = 1.960

$$k = 3225.6$$

Since the sum of survey unit ranks is less than the critical value, the null hypothesis that the difference between the survey unit median and the background median is less than the LSCR (i.e., the survey unit is indistinguishable from background) is accepted and the survey unit passes Scenario B

A0706 Alpha-Beta Ph Quantile

Quantile Test

per Section 7 of NUREG-1505
 n (Survey) 30
 m (Ref) 150
 alpha/2 0.025

From Table A.7
 r 6
 k 4
 $alpha$ 0.025

If k of the r largest ranks are from the survey unit, the null hypott
 (30,100) in Table A.7

Alpha Phoswich Ranks		Beta Phoswich Ranks	
Sorted Ranks	Location	Sorted Ranks	Location
1.5	S	1	S
1.5	S	2	R
4	S	3	S
4	S	4	R
4	S	5	R
9	S	6	R
9	S	7	S
9	S	8	S
9	S	9	S
9	S	10	S
9	S	11	R
9	S	12	S
15.5	S	13	R
15.5	S	14	S
15.5	S	15	R
15.5	S	16.5	R
15.5	S	16.5	R
15.5	S	18	S
21.5	S	19	R
21.5	S	20	R
21.5	S	21	R
21.5	S	22	S
21.5	S	24	R
21.5	S	24	R
25	S	24	R
26.5	S	26.5	R
26.5	S	26.5	R
28.5	S	28	R
28.5	S	29.5	R
38.5	R	29.5	R
38.5	R	31.5	R
38.5	R	31.5	R
38.5	R	33	R
38.5	R	34	S
38.5	R	35	S
38.5	R	36.5	R
38.5	R	36.5	R
38.5	R	38	S
38.5	R	39	R
38.5	R	40.5	R
38.5	R	40.5	R
38.5	R	42	R
38.5	R	43	S
38.5	R	44.5	R
38.5	R	44.5	R
38.5	R	46.5	S
38.5	R	46.5	S
59.5	R	48	R
59.5	R	49	S
59.5	R	50.5	R
59.5	R	50.5	R
59.5	R	52	S
59.5	R	53.5	R
59.5	R	53.5	R
59.5	R	56	R
59.5	R	56	R
59.5	R	56	R

A0706 Alpha-Beta Ph Quantile

59.5	R	58	R
59.5	R	59	S
59.5	R	60.5	R
59.5	R	60.5	R
59.5	R	62	S
59.5	R	64	R
59.5	R	64	R
59.5	R	64	R
59.5	R	66	R
59.5	R	68.5	R
59.5	R	68.5	R
59.5	R	68.5	R
59.5	R	68.5	R
59.5	R	71.5	R
86	R	71.5	R
86	R	74	R
86	R	74	R
86	R	74	R
86	R	76	R
86	R	78	R
86	R	78	R
86	R	78	R
86	R	80	R
86	R	83	R
86	R	83	R
86	R	83	R
86	R	83	R
86	R	83	R
86	R	86	S
86	R	87	R
86	R	88	R
86	R	89	S
86	R	90	R
86	R	91	R
86	R	92	R
86	R	93.5	R
86	R	93.5	R
86	R	95.5	R
86	R	95.5	R
86	R	98	R
86	R	98	R
86	R	98	R
86	R	100	S
114.5	R	101	R
114.5	R	102	R
114.5	R	103.5	R
114.5	R	103.5	R
114.5	R	105	S
114.5	R	107	R
114.5	R	107	R
114.5	R	107	R
114.5	R	109	S
114.5	R	110.5	R
114.5	R	110.5	R
114.5	R	112	R
114.5	R	113	R
114.5	R	114.5	R
114.5	R	114.5	R
114.5	R	116.5	S
114.5	R	116.5	S
114.5	R	119	R
114.5	R	119	R
114.5	R	119	R
114.5	R	121.5	R

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114.5	R	121.5	R
114.5	R	123	R
114.5	R	125.5	R
114.5	R	125.5	R
114.5	R	125.5	R
114.5	R	125.5	R
114.5	R	128	R
133	R	129.5	R
133	R	129.5	R
133	R	131.5	R
133	R	131.5	R
133	R	133	R
133	R	134	R
133	R	135	R
133	R	136	R
133	R	137	R
138	S	139	R
144.5	R	139	R
144.5	R	139	R
144.5	R	142	R
144.5	R	142	R
144.5	R	142	R
144.5	R	144.5	R
144.5	R	144.5	R
144.5	R	146	R
144.5	R	147	R
144.5	R	148	R
144.5	R	149	R
144.5	R	150	S
152	R	151.5	R
152	R	151.5	R
152	R	153	R
154.5	R	154	R
154.5	R	155	R
157	R	156	R
157	R	158	R
157	R	158	R
160	R	158	R
160	R	160	R
160	R	161.5	R
162.5	R	161.5	R
162.5	R	163	R
165	R	164	R
165	R	165	R
165	R	166	S
167.5	R	167	R
167.5	R	168	R
169.5	R	169	R
169.5	R	170.5	R
172	R	170.5	R
172	R	172	R
172	R	173	R
174.5	R	174	R
174.5	R	175	R
176	R	176	R
177	R	177	R
178	R	178	R
179	R	179	S
180	R	180	R

0 of top 6 from S

1 of top 6 from S

If the r -th largest measurement is among a group of tied (equal-in-value) measurements, increase r to include the tied measurements. Also increase k by the same amount (EPA 230-R-94-004).

$r=7$

$k=5$

0 of top 7 from S

thesis is rejected.

Reproduction of Table 10-3 from NUREG-1505

(C-LBGR)/SD	p1	p2
-6.0	0.00001	0
-5.0	0.000204	0.00001
-4.0	0.002339	0.000174
-3.5	0.006664	0.000738
-3.0	0.016947	0.00269
-2.5	0.03855	0.008465
-2.0	0.07865	0.023066
-1.9	0.089555	0.027714
-1.8	0.101546	0.033114
-1.7	0.114666	0.039348
-1.6	0.12895	0.046501
-1.5	0.144422	0.054656
-1.4	0.161099	0.063897
-1.3	0.178985	0.074301
-1.2	0.198072	0.085944
-1.1	0.218338	0.098892
-1.0	0.23975	0.113202
-0.9	0.262259	0.12892
-0.8	0.285804	0.146077
-0.7	0.310309	0.164691
-0.6	0.335687	0.18476
-0.5	0.361837	0.206266
-0.4	0.388649	0.229172
-0.3	0.416002	0.253419
-0.2	0.443769	0.27893
-0.1	0.471814	0.305606
0.0	0.5	0.333333
0.1	0.528186	0.361978
0.2	0.556231	0.391392
0.3	0.583998	0.421415
0.4	0.611351	0.451875
0.5	0.638163	0.482593
0.6	0.664313	0.513387
0.7	0.689691	0.544073
0.8	0.714196	0.574469
0.9	0.737741	0.604402
1.0	0.76025	0.633702
1.1	0.781662	0.662216
1.2	0.801928	0.6898
1.3	0.821015	0.716331
1.4	0.838901	0.741698
1.5	0.855578	0.765812
1.6	0.87105	0.788602
1.7	0.885334	0.810016
1.8	0.898454	0.830022
1.9	0.910445	0.848605
2.0	0.92135	0.865767
2.1	0.931218	0.881527
2.2	0.940103	0.895917
2.3	0.948062	0.908982
2.4	0.955157	0.920777
2.5	0.96145	0.931365
2.6	0.967004	0.940817
2.7	0.971881	0.949208
2.8	0.976143	0.956616
2.9	0.979848	0.963118
3.0	0.983053	0.968795
3.1	0.985811	0.973725
3.2	0.988174	0.977981
3.3	0.990188	0.981636
3.4	0.991895	0.984758
3.5	0.993336	0.98741
4.0	0.997661	0.995497
5.0	0.999796	0.999599
6.0	0.999989	0.999978