



# **Containment Thermal Hydraulics**

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**Presentation to NRC, 2004 July 20-22**





# Outline

- **ACR Containment Design Features**
- **Overview of Containment Thermal Hydraulics R&D at AECL**
  - Experimental programs
  - Code Development and Validation
  - Interfaces to other Codes and Disciplines
- **GOTHIC Containment Analysis Code**
  - Code capabilities
  - Validation
- **GOTHIC model for ACR Containment**



# ACR Containment Dimensions

## Comparison of CANDU 6 and ACR-700 Containment Dimensions

	CANDU6	ACR-700
Inside Diameter	42 m	39.5 m
Cylinder Height	42 m	38.25 m
Total Height	48 m	58 m
Concrete Walls	1.07 m	1.2 m
Steel Liner	n/a	6.4 mm
Free (air) Volume (estimated)	48,477 m <sup>3</sup>	47,628 m <sup>3</sup>

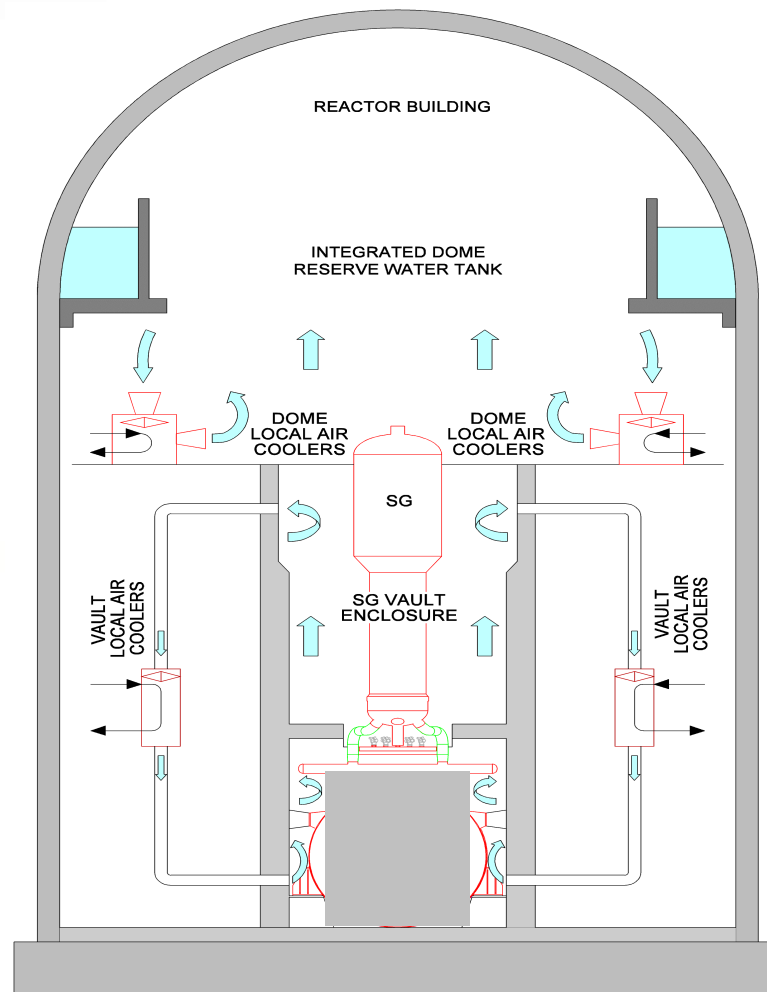


# **ACR Containment**

- **Same volume as CANDU 6 containment**
- **Very similar phenomenology, with only slightly different emphasis in containment cooling and hydrogen mitigation systems**
- **Extensive past experience at AECL with CANDU 6 containment design and R&D applies to ACR as well**

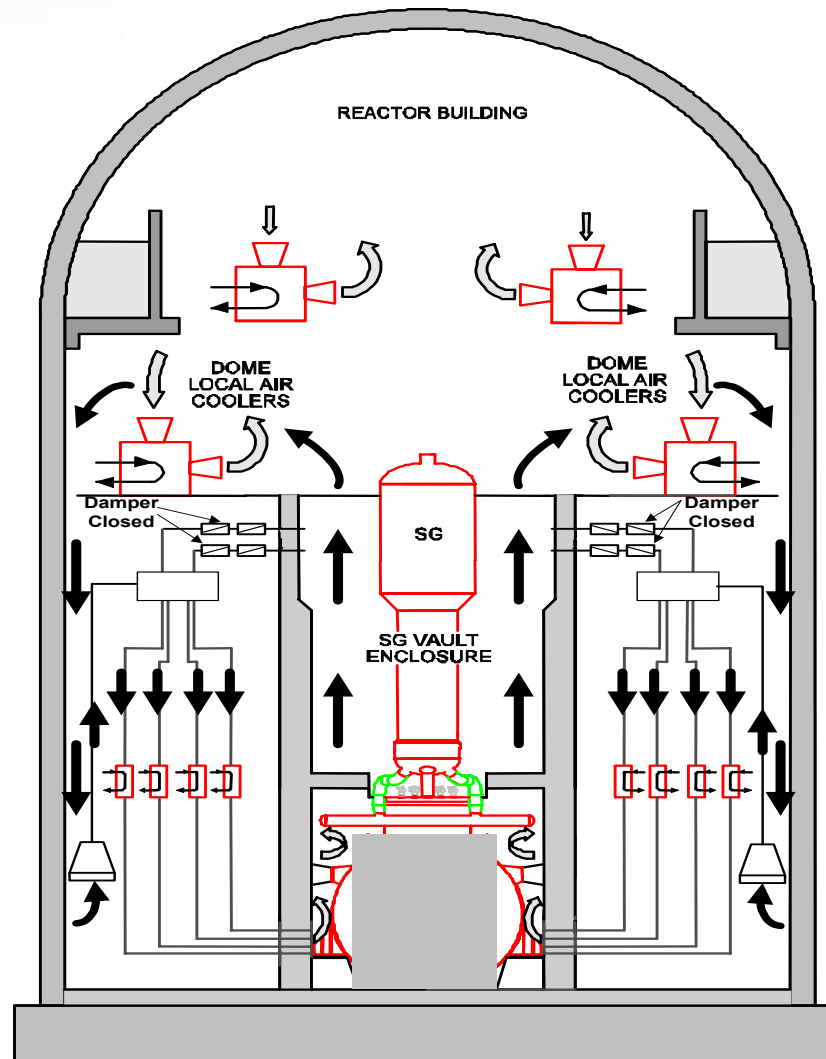


# ACR Containment Cooling System





# Hydrogen Control System – LACs Accident Mode Operation





# Containment Thermal Hydraulics R&D

- **Large-Scale Containment Facility (LSCF)**
  - Largest operational containment thermal hydraulics facility in the world (~1700 m<sup>3</sup>), completed in early 2004
  - Used for CANDU containment T/H and Aerosol studies, also supports ACR
  - Its main purpose is to study hydrogen behavior (mixing, stratification, using helium as simulant), Passive Containment Cooling, and Aerosol removal mechanisms from a flashing jet at a representative scale
  - Data used for Code Validation (GOTHIC-IST and SMART-IST)
- **Large-Scale Gas Mixing Facility (LSGMF)**
  - Decommissioned facility (WL), used to provide existing data base for hydrogen mixing phenomena
- **Large-Scale Vented Combustion Test Facility (LSVC)**
  - Located at WL, addresses vented combustion issues and PAR qualification



# **Experimental Programs in LSCF**

## **1. Gas Mixing in Containment**

- determine the transient distribution of helium and steam for given injection location and rate, facility geometry, and initial temperature
- use either or both rooms of the facility

## **2. Passive Containment Performance**

- determine the transient distribution of helium and steam over a period of up to three days for various tube bank configuration and temperature to assess the effectiveness of the Passive Emergency Water System (PEWS)

## **3. Wet Aerosol Behavior in Containment (after 2004)**

- study the behavior of water aerosols during agglomeration, gravitational settling, impingement and thermophoresis within the facility
- measure aerosol size and velocity distributions within containment, produced by a high-pressure, high-temperature flashing jet
- use large room only



## **Major Systems in the LSCF**

- **Low-pressure steam supply system, including continuous feed 500kW steam boiler, used for gas mixing and passive containment tests**
- **Helium supply system (max. inventory 32 bottles), used for gas mixing and passive containment tests**
- **PEWS closed-loop cooling system (non-pressurized), used for gas mixing and passive containment tests**
- **High-pressure high-temperature water supply system, including 18-MPa water boiler and electrical trace heating, used for aerosol tests**
- **The facility heating, ventilation and exhaust system, used for pre-conditioning**



# LSCF

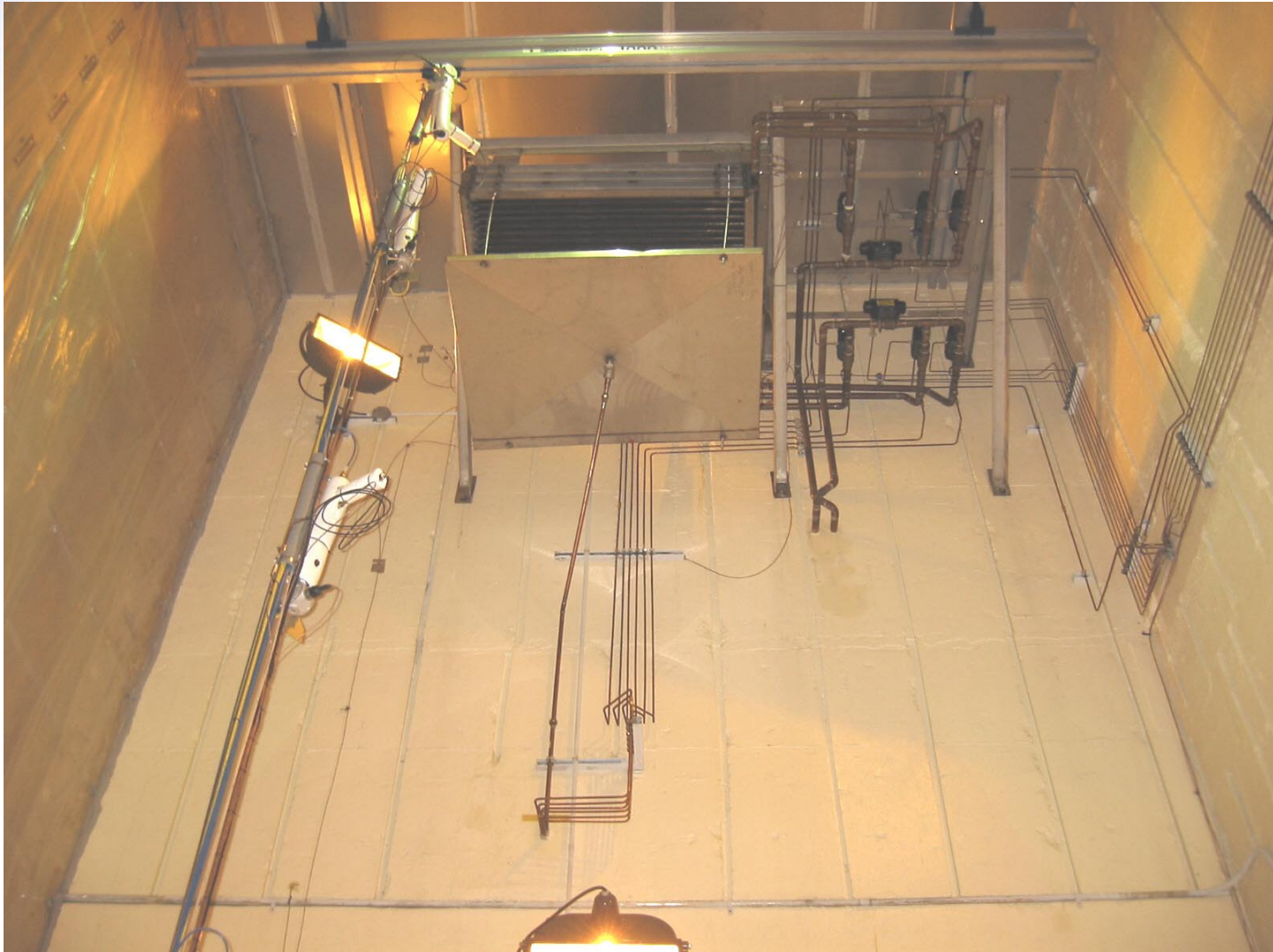




# High-Temperature Room in LSCF



# Containment Tube Bank in LSCF





# Containment Codes for ACR

- **GOTHIC Thermal-Hydraulics Analysis Code**
- **DDTIndex Flame Acceleration and DDT Code**
  - Post-processing software to GOTHIC, developed at AECL
  - Calculates “likelihood” Index for DDT or Flame Acceleration
- **SMART Aerosol Transport and Release Code**
  - Includes IMOD2 Iodine Model for Containment



# **GOTHIC**

## **Containment Thermal-Hydraulics Analysis Program**

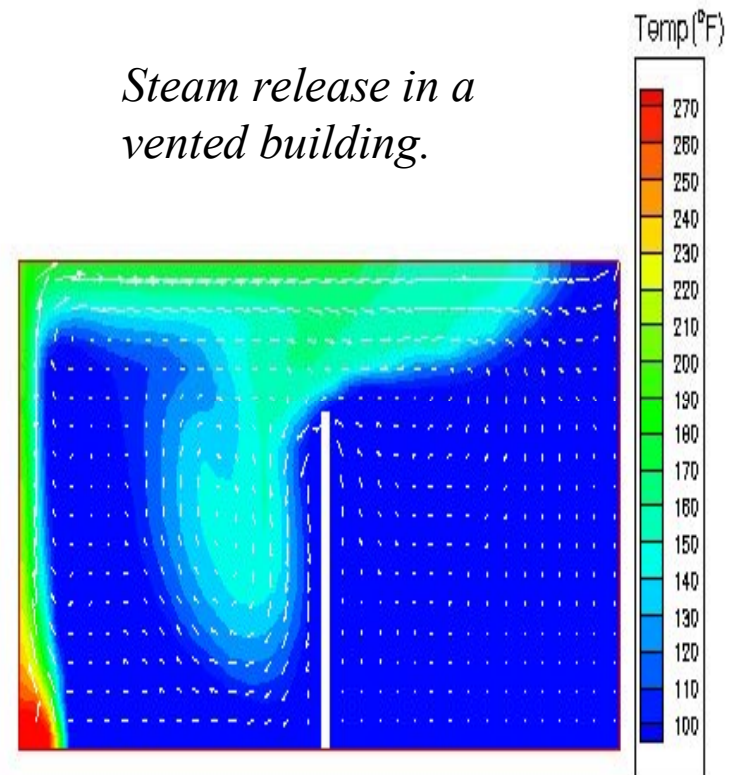
- **Developed by NAI (Numerical Applications Inc), used under licenses held by AECL**
  - **Owned by EPRI**
  - **Quality Assured to US Nuclear Standards**
- **general purpose T/H code for design, licensing, safety and operating analysis of containment and other confinement buildings**
- **used by over 30 US and international utilities and labs**
- **CANDU industry standard tool (“IST”) for containment analysis**
- **No code changes required for ACR application**



## GOTHIC

- graphical, menu-driven pre- and post-processor
- Multiphase Flow and Heat Trans
  - Steam/Gas Mixtures
  - Drops/Mist
  - Liquid
- Condensation/Evaporation
- Boiling/Flashing
- Gas Mixing, k-e Turbulence
- H<sub>2</sub> Combustion

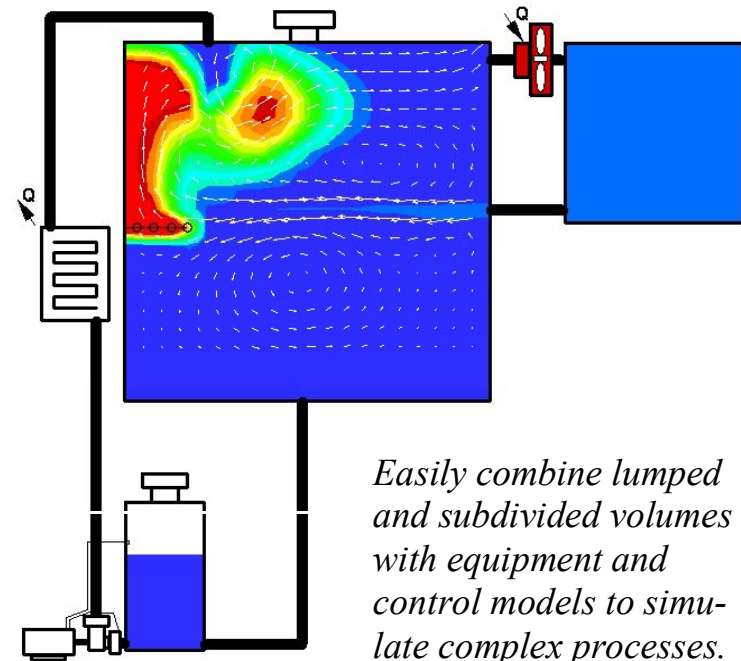
*Steam release in a vented building.*





# GOTHIC

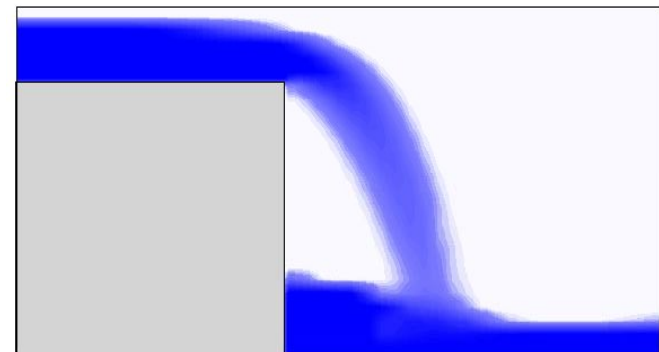
- Multi-zone Grids
- Combined Lumped and Multidimensional CFD Analysis
- Equipment Models
  - Igniters
  - Recombiners
  - Heat Exchangers
  - Pumps/Fans
  - Valves/Doors





# GOTHIC

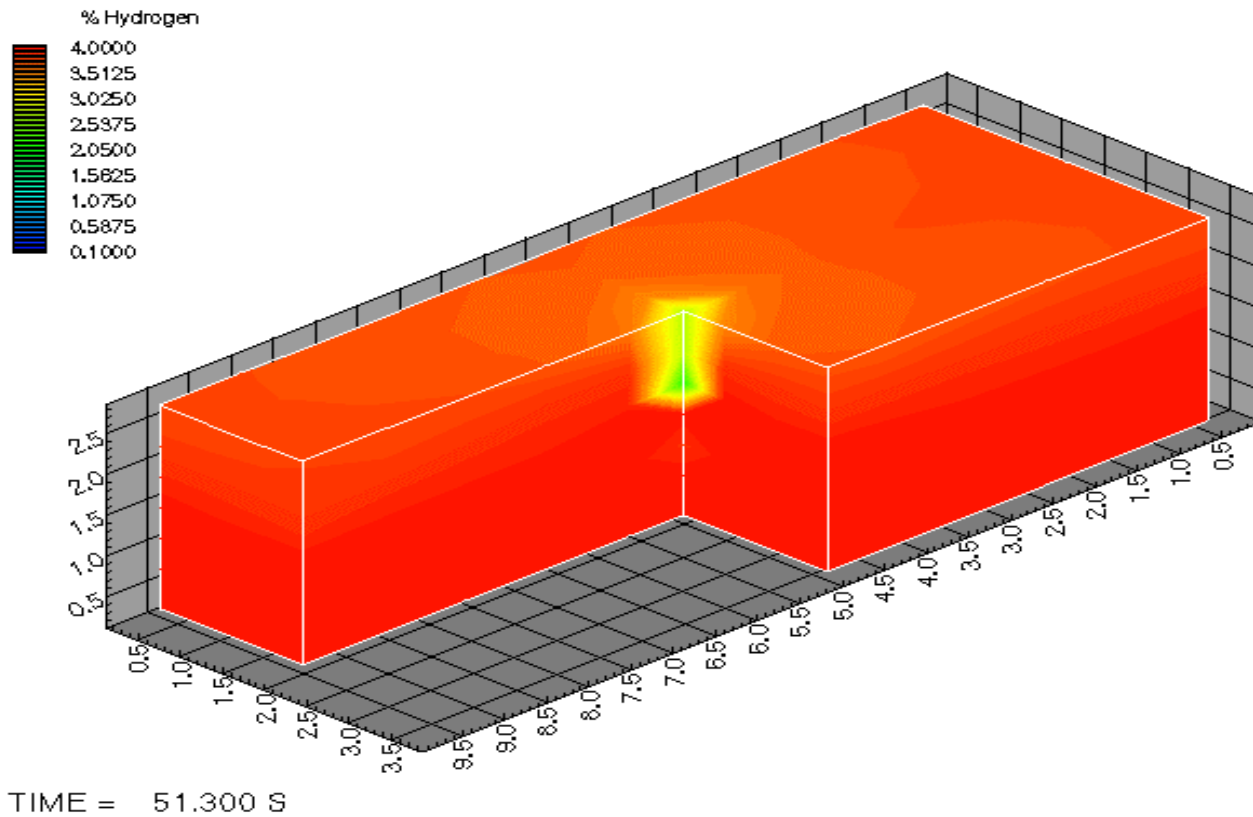
- Applications, including NRC licensing applications
  - Compartment Pressurization and Heat up
  - Fluid Loads on Structures - Static, Dynamic
  - H<sub>2</sub> Deflagration, not including DDT
  - Jet Induced Mixing
  - Buoyant Flows
  - Spray Heat and Mass Transfer
  - Gas Dispersion
  - Others



*GOTHIC simulation of water  
flowing over a step.*



# GOTHIC Simulation of AECL Recombiner – 3D Hydrogen Distribution and Stratification





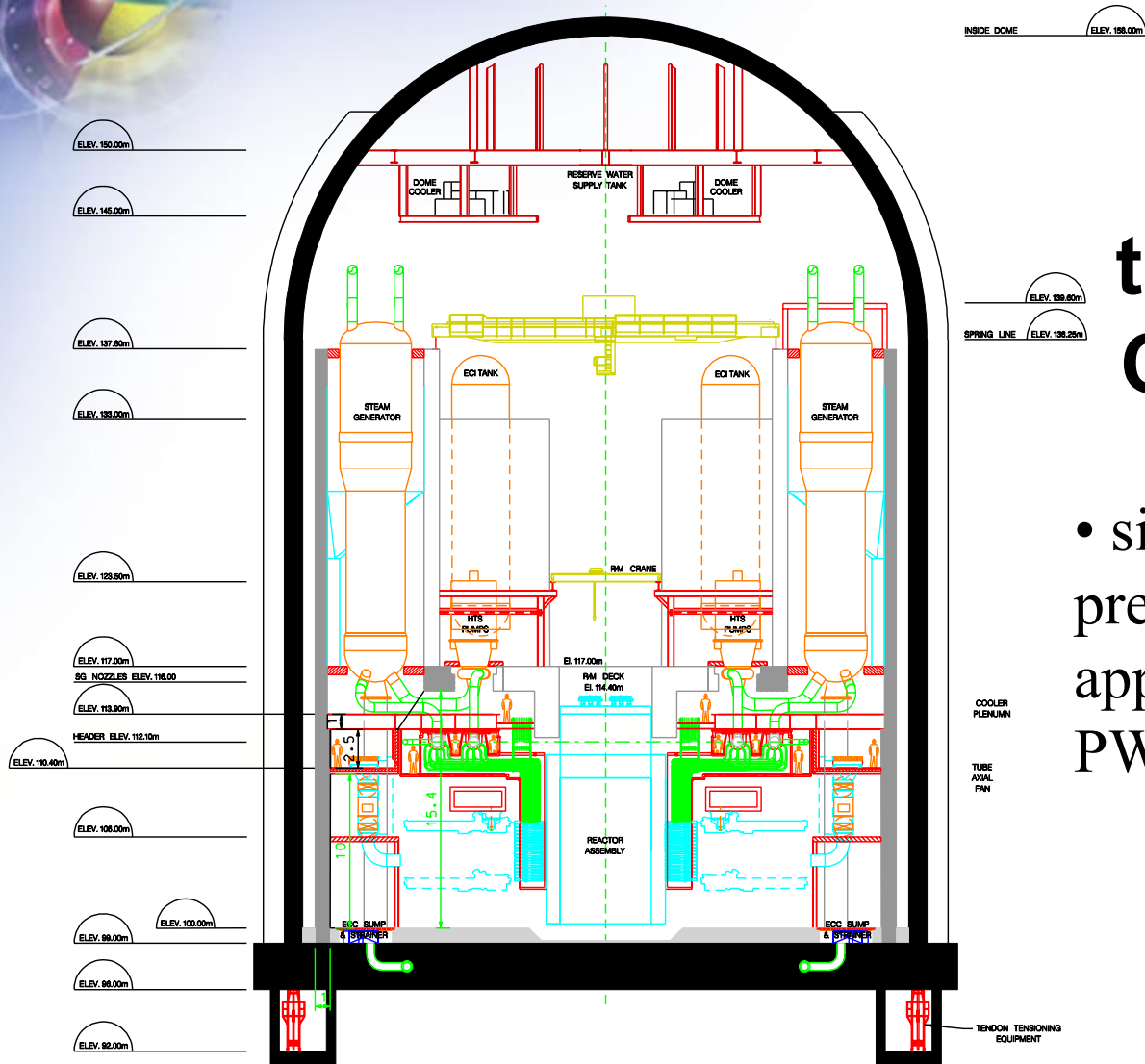
# Validation

- **Existing Database**
  - **NAI qualification for T/H phenomena mostly in LP models and more recently also for 3D applications**
  - **Extensive validation program at AECL and Canadian Utilities completed in 2002 and submitted to CNSC, including models important to CANDU analysis (dousing, LACs, leakage, recombiner)**
  - **Recent GOTHIC participation in ISP-47 by AECL (IST) and NAI (V7.1), very good results so far**



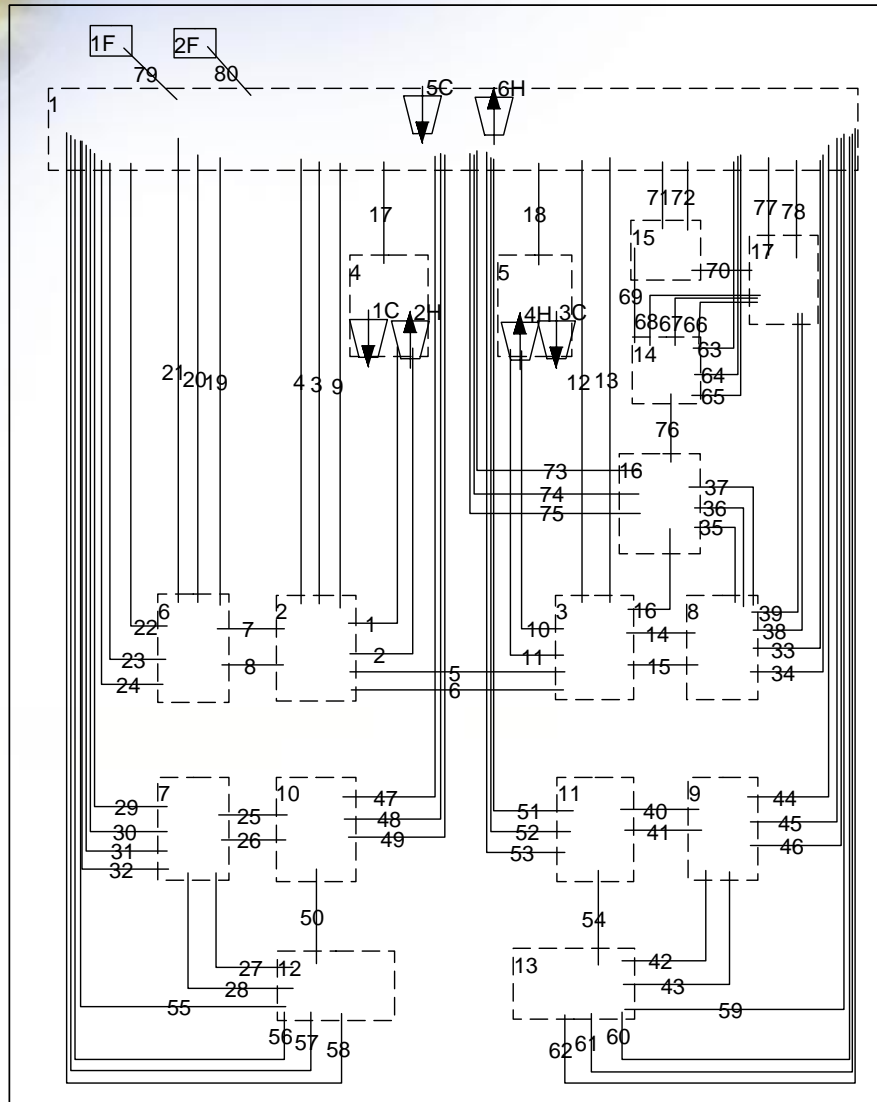
# **Validation Results**

- **Validation was completed for all important containment thermal hydraulics phenomena**
- **No major limitations for using GOTHIC to model important phenomena in CANDU containment safety analysis**
- **Current IST Version (6.1bp2) requires “workarounds” for modeling CANDU LACs and PARs**
  - **these code deficiencies have been eliminated in Version 7.2, which will be the future IST version (after 2005)**



# Section through ACR Containment

- similar application as previous typical GOTHIC applications (CANDU 6, PWR)



# Basic GOTHIC Model of ACR Containment

- lumped-parameter model currently used for dose calculations (18 nodes, ~80 links)
- will be refined to 3D model for hydrogen distribution analysis



## **Summary**

- **Existing database (experiments) applies to ACR**
- **Existing code validation results apply to ACR**
- **Containment Thermal Hydraulics R&D in progress at AECL addresses issues generic to CANDU and ACR**



# **AECL**

**TECHNOLOGIES INC.**