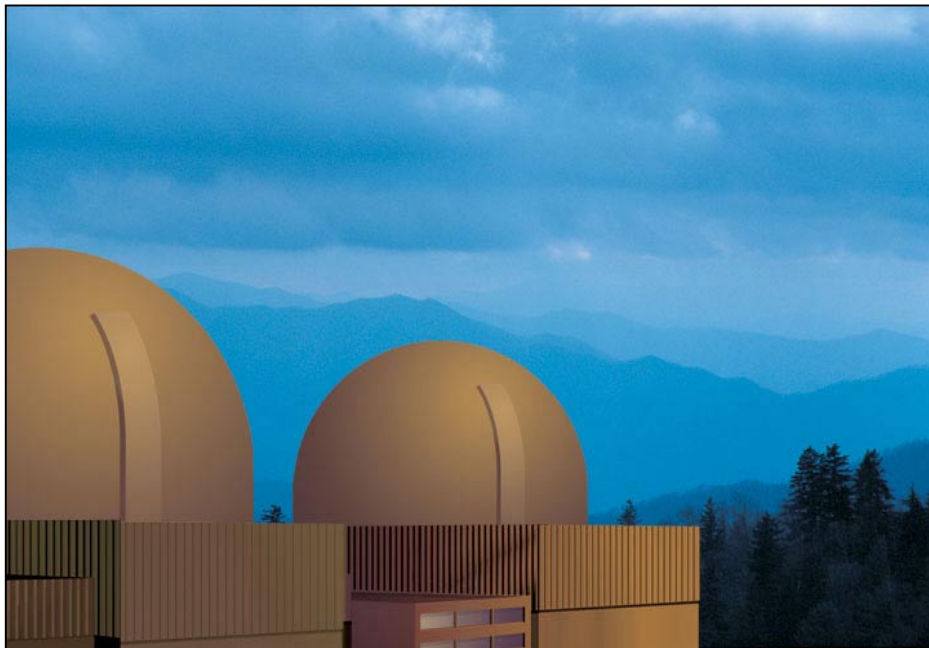




# ACR-700 Status & Plans



**Ken Hedges**  
**Vice-president, ACR Business Unit**  
**Atomic Energy of Canada Limited**  
**Meeting with NRC and CNSC**  
**May 27<sup>th</sup> 2003**  
**Washington D.C.**





# **North American Market**

- **ACR-700 is an evolutionary advance on successful CANDU plants**
  - Starts from technology implemented in 32 CANDUs to date
  - Advances in safety, cost, operability, construction
- **Developed to meet need for safe, competitive energy source for Canada and U.S., and later UK**
- **All these countries have mature nuclear programs**
- **Fits in well with US policy on development of new designs for near-term deployment**



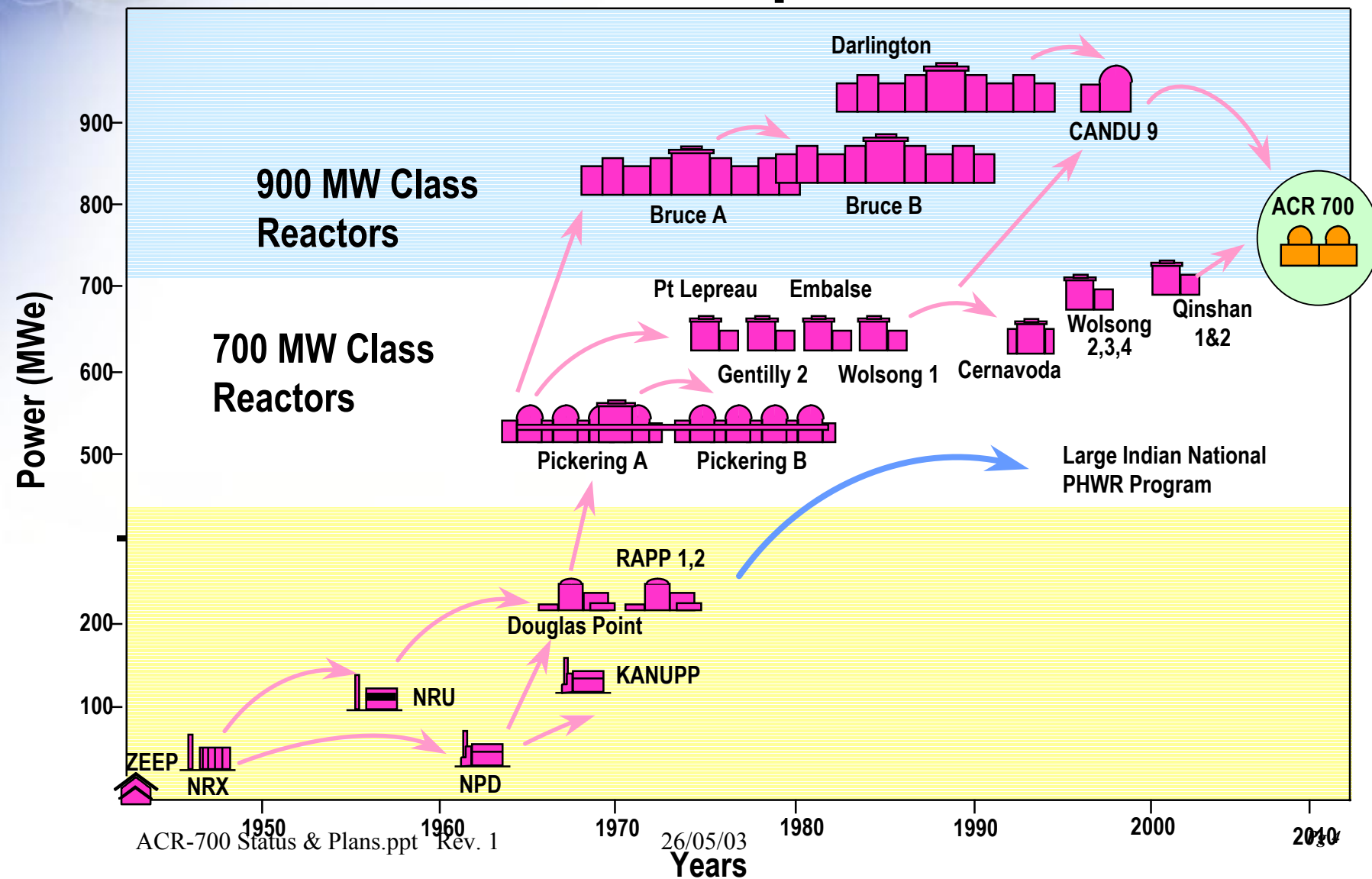
# Near-Term Deployment Roadmap

- **“...new plant DCs should be completed in a much shorter time frame for designs which are mature and for which DC applications are complete and technically sound”\***
- **“Industry and NRC should also pursue the development of risk-informed and performance-based regulatory framework for future plants.”\***
- **ACR can help meet these recommendations & has been developed in the context of performance-based licensing**

\*“A Roadmap to Deploy New Nuclear Power Plants in the United States by 2010”, prepared for the US DOE and its Nuclear Energy Research Advisory Committee, October 31 2001.



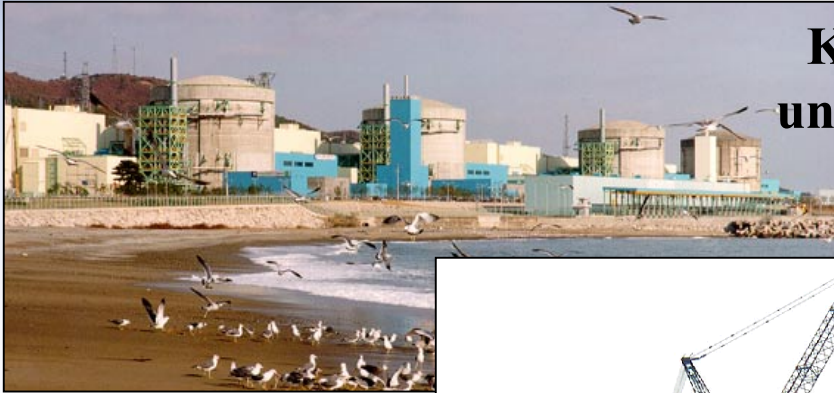
# CANDU Experience







# CANDUs in Other Countries



**Korea - four  
units operating**

**Romania – one unit  
operating, one under  
construction**



**Argentina - one  
unit operating**

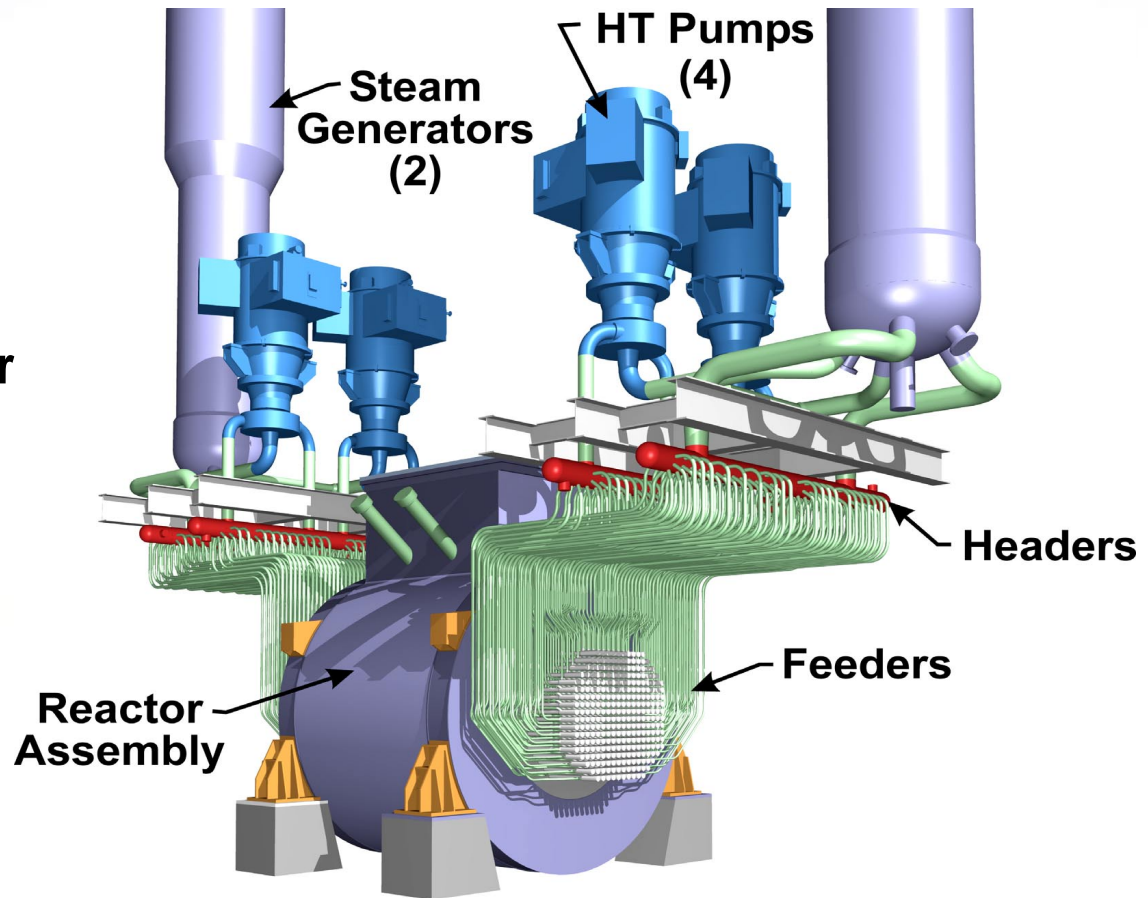


**China – two units operating. Note open-  
top construction**



# ACR Characteristics

- Horizontal fuel channels (distributed core)
- Light-water coolant
- Heavy water moderator
- Simple fuel bundle
- On-power fueling
- Small, negative reactivity coefficients
- Large passive heat sinks around the reactor (moderator & shield tank, replenished by reserve water tank)



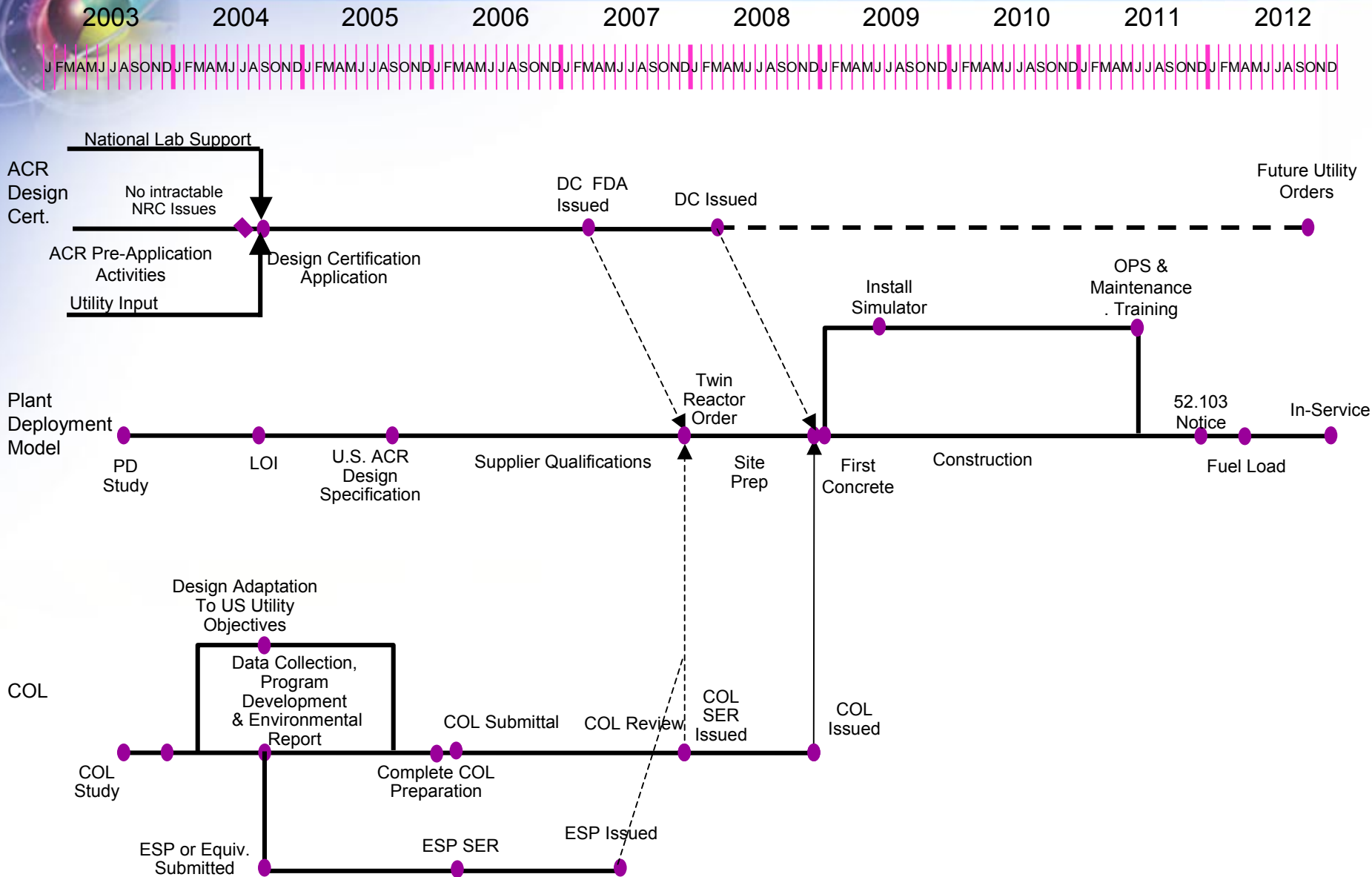


# ACR Program

- **Conceptual design completed March 2001**
- **Financial commitment from AECL**
- **Currently 240 project staff including 70 in supporting R&D, on upward ramp**
- **Completing generic engineering & pre-project licensing to have market-ready product in 2006**
- **Licensing cases being prepared for Canada & US**



# U.S. ACR Deployment Plan







# Recent Activities

- **Canada**
  - **CNSC Pre-Licensing review**
    - **Completed familiarization**
  - **Electrical generation utilities**
  - **Energy utilities**
- **US**
  - **USNRC pre-application review**
  - **AECL Technologies office in Gaithersburg**
  - **ACR Project office at Bechtel offices in Frederick, Maryland**
  - **Constructability workshop with utilities, CNSC and NRC**
  - **Working with Bechtel, Hitachi, electrical generation utilities**
  - **Inputs to ESP; cooperation with NEI**
- **UK**
  - **Completed in-depth feasibility study with British Energy**

# Implementation – CANDU 6

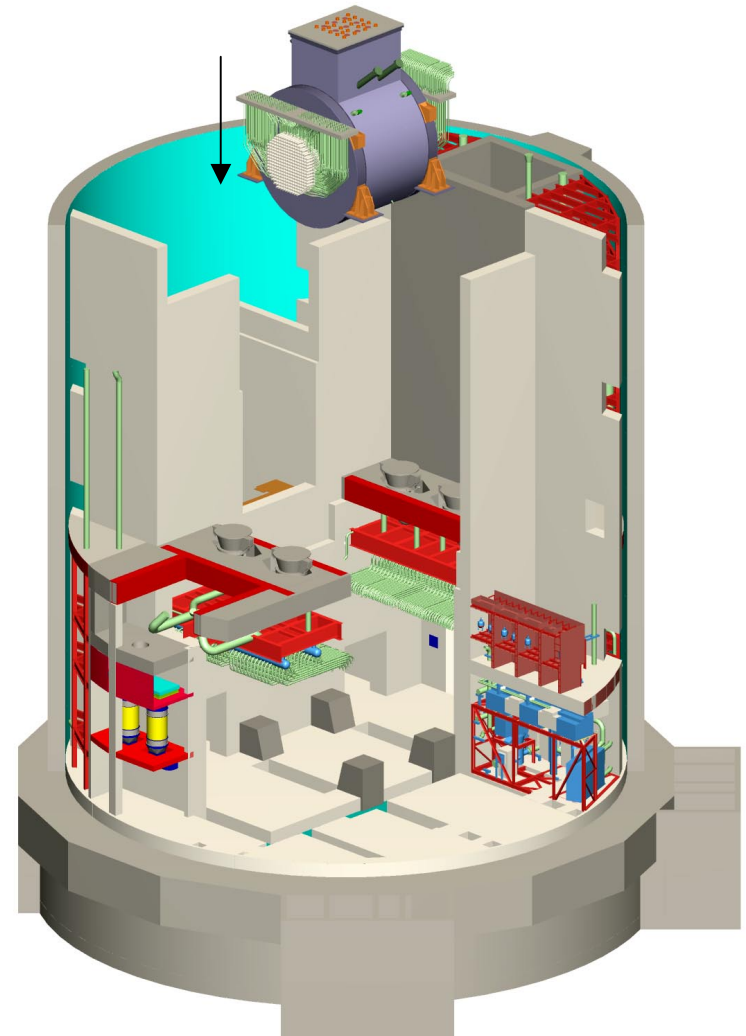
## Qinshan success:

- On time, on budget
- First Chinese CANDU 6 built to shortest construction schedule of any NPP in China
- TQNPC – owner, BOP construction manager
- AECL overall project manager, design & supply NSP, manage NSP construction
- Consortium of Hitachi/Bechtel for BOP design and supply
- Chinese construction contractors



# Implementation - ACR

- Based on success of Qinshan
- Fully modularized open-top construction
- Full 3D-CADDs design
- Deployment team for China (Bechtel/Hitachi/ AECL) will lead deployment of ACR





# Implementation in the US

- **Many of the competitive choices available for near-term deployment of nuclear power in the US are from non-US vendors**
- **US regulatory practice should accommodate designs which have a mature technology & have been licensed elsewhere**
- **Use of Canadian experience via joint regulatory review allows efficient and effective licensing in both countries & will help meet near-term deployment needs**
- **Proposed framework & details in subsequent presentations**





# Summary

- **ACR-700 is an evolutionary advance on a successful technology**
- **Large design & deployment team – 240 people**
- **Ready for operation in 2011 in Canada & 2012 in the US**
- **Success in short construction schedule demonstrated at Qinshan**
- **AECL believes that an effective and co-operative interaction between CNSC and NRC is a major ingredient for successful deployment in North America**

