

Attachment 1
NRC Projects and Reports with Similarities to the Capabilities Identified in
DOE's Draft Long-Term Stewardship Science and Technology Roadmap

NRC Projects in the Office of Nuclear Material Safety and Safeguards (NMSS) and Office of Research (RES)	
Containment of Residual Contaminants	
Capability 1. Site Conceptualization and Modeling Tools	
Roadmap capability description	NRC-related activities, resources (Reports listed after table)
Improve conceptual models, tools for forecasting long-term environmental conditions.	RES hydrology projects RES chemical effects on transport projects NMSS guidance and reports
Improve tools for modeling community at risk (similar to critical group).	RES dose standard setting projects RES performance assessment projects NMSS guidance and reports
Improve modeling containment system failure (similar to engineered barriers including disposal cell caps).	RES source term projects RES engineered barrier projects NMSS guidance and reports
Capability 2. Contamination Containment and Control Systems	
Roadmap capability description	NRC-related activities, resources (Reports listed after table)
Engineer natural environment, design/build/operate next-generation containment systems.	RES source term projects RES engineered barrier projects NMSS guidance

Monitoring the Site and the LTS System	
Capability 3. Sensors and Sensor Systems for Site Monitoring	
Roadmap capability description	NRC-related activities, resources, and reports
Identify monitoring needs for transport or exposure and fill sensor technology gaps, improve sensor/sensor systems.	RES monitoring project, no reports yet (new project)
Communicating within and beyond the LTS System	
Capability 4. Preservation and Communication of Site Information	
Roadmap capability description	NRC-related activities, resources, and reports
Provide integrated information visualization/display system, intergenerational information archiving	None

Capability 5. Site-Community Relations	
Roadmap capability description	NRC-related activities, resources, and reports
Ascertain effects on public trust and confidence, community involvement, and identify and solve problems that could undermine reliability and constancy in LTS institutions.	NMSS guidance and reports
Management of the LTS System	
Capability 6. LTS System Performance Verification and Monitoring	
Roadmap capability description	NRC-related activities, resources, and reports
Provide techniques to monitor long-term performance and management of LTS systems, integrate preventive maintenance, provide tools to manage performance data.	RES monitoring project, no reports yet (new project)

Capability 7. Effective and Survivable Land-Use Controls	
Roadmap capability description	NRC-related activities, resources, and reports
Develop legal pathway modules to help identify legal strategies, assess agreements, develop draft alternative legal instruments, and provide intergenerational archive options for maintaining land-use control information.	NMSS guidance and reports

Reports and Publications from the NRC's Research Program on Radionuclide Transport in the Environment
<i>Source Term Projects</i>
Clearance
<p>Draft NUREG-1640, Radiological Assessments for Clearance of Equipment and Materials from Nuclear Facilities, March 1999.</p>
<p>National Research Council Board on Energy and Environmental Systems, "The Disposition Dilemma: Controlling the Release of Solid Materials from Nuclear Regulatory Commission-Licensed Facilities," National Academies Press (2002).</p>
<p>NUREG/CR-6758, "Radionuclide Chelating Agent Complexes in Low-Level Radioactive Decontamination Waste: Stability, Adsorption and Transport Potential," February 2002.</p>
<p>McCarthy, S., T. Nicholson, J. Philip, E. Brummett, F. Cardile, G. Gnugnoli, A. Huffert, "Human Interaction with Reused Soil," United States Nuclear Regulatory Commission, NUREG-1725, January 2002.</p>
Site Decommissioning Management Plan
<p>Felmy, A.R., "Solubility and Leaching Controls on Radionuclides in SDMP Wastes," U.S. Nuclear Regulatory Commission, draft NUREG/CR-6632, June 2000.</p>
<p>Livi, K.J.T., D.J. Farthing, L.A. Veblen, B.A. Wing, "Tackling the Complexities of Analyzing Phases in Metallurgical Slags," Journal of Microscopy, 2000.</p>
<p>NUREG/CR-6632, "Solubility and Leaching of Radionuclides in Site Decommissioning Management Plan (SDMP) Slags," February 2002.</p>
<p>Veblen, Linda A., Dori Farthing, Edward O'Donnell, Kenneth J.T. Livi, David R. Veblen, "Characterization of Radioactive Slag," NUREG 1703 (in preparation).</p>
Low-Level Radioactive Waste
<p>Serne, R. J. "Stability, Adsorption and Transport Potential of Radionuclide-Chelating Complexes from Decontamination Waste," paper presented at NRC Sorption Modeling Workshop, September 26-28, 2001, Rockville, MD 20852.</p>
<p>Serne, R. J. K. J, Cantrell, I. V. Kutnyakov, and C. W. Lindenmeier, "Effects of Reactor Decontamination Complexing Agents on Soil Adsorption-Column Studies," Paper presented at 2001 Materials Research Society Fall Meeting, Scientific Basis for Nuclear Waste Management XXV, paper JJ5.4, November 28-30, 2001, Boston, Massachusetts.</p>
<p>Serne, R. J. Cantrell, K. J., Lindenmeire, C. W., Owen, A. T., Kutnyakov, I. V., Orr, R. D. and Felmy, A. R., "Radionuclide-Chelating Agent Complexes in Low-Level Radioactive Decontamination Waste; Stability, Adsorption and Transport Potential, NUREG/CR-6758, February 2002.</p>
<p>NUREG/CR-6766, "Release of Radionuclides and Chelating Agents from Fuel-System Decontamination and Ion-Exchange Resins," March 2002.</p>

Akers, D. W. "Release of Radionuclides and Chelating Agents from Full-System Decontamination Ion-Exchange Resins." NUREG/CR-6766, March 2002.
NUREG/CR-6587 "Environmental Dynamics of Carbon-14 Near a Low-Level Radioactive Waste Burial Ground"
<i>Engineered Barrier Projects</i>
Snyder, K.A., "Effect of Drying Shrinkage Cracks and Flexural Cracks on Concrete Bulk Permeability," NISTIR 6519, 2000.
Snyder, K.A., "Validation and Modification of the 4SIGHT Computer Program", NISTIR 6747, NIST, 2001.
Snyder, K. A. "Condition Assessment of concrete nuclear structures considered for entombment," NIST, February 2003.
<i>Hydrology Projects</i>
Nicholson, Thomas J., Chin-Fu Tsang, and Adam Hutter, "Scientific and Technical Issues Related to Mayak and Chernobyl Sites: Summary of a Round Table Discussion," <i>Hydrological Science and Technology</i> , Special Issue, Volume 16, Numbers 1-4, 2000, pp. 3-12, 4 th USA/CIS Joint Meeting Conference: Hydrological Issues of the 21 st Century: Ecology, Environment and Human Health November 7-10, 1999, San Francisco, California, American Institute of Hydrology.
Timlin, D., J. Starr, R. Cady and T. Nicholson, "Comparison of Estimated Ground-Water Recharge Using Different Temporal Scales of Field Data" NUREG/CR-6653, U.S. Nuclear Regulatory Commission, Washington, DC, April 2000.
Meyer, P.D., and R.Y. Taira, "Hydrologic Uncertainty for Decommissioning Sites: Hypothetical Test Case Applications," NUREG/CR-6695 (PPNL-13375), U.S. Nuclear Regulatory Commission, Washington, DC, February 2001.
Timlin, D., J. Starr, R. Cady and T. Nicholson, "Field Studies for Estimating Uncertainties in Ground-Water Recharge Using Near-Continuous Piezometer Data," NUREG/CR-6729, U.S. Nuclear Regulatory Commission, Washington, DC, July 2001.
Nicholson, Thomas J., William L. Dam, Jack D. Parrott, and Gerry L. Stirewalt, "Future Trends in Hydrogeologic Analyses at the U.S. Nuclear Regulatory Commission," <i>Hydrological Science and Technology</i> , 2001 AIH Annual Meeting, 20 th Anniversary and International Conference on Hydrologic Science: Challenges for the 21 st Century: October 14-17, 2001, Minneapolis, Minnesota, Vol. 18, No. 1-4, American Institute of Hydrology.
Evans, Daniel D., Thomas J. Nicholson, and Todd C. Rasmussen, Editors, <u>Flow and Transport Through Unsaturated Fractured Rock</u> , Geophysical Monograph 42, Second Edition, American Geophysical Union, Washington, DC, 2001.
NUREG/CR-6767 "Evaluation of Hydrologic Uncertainty Assessments for Decommissioning Sites Using Complex and Simplified Models," April 2002.
Meyer, P.D. and S. Orr, "Evaluation of Hydrologic Uncertainty Assessments for Decommissioning Sites Using Complex and Simplified Models," NUREG/CR-6767, U.S. Nuclear Regulatory Commission, Washington, DC, April 2002.

Evans, Daniel D., Todd C. Rasmussen and Thomas J. Nicholson, "Flow and Transport Through Unsaturated Fractured Rock: An Overview," in Evans, D.D., T.J. Nicholson, and T.C. Rasmussen, Editors, *Flow and Transport Through Unsaturated Fractured Rock*, Geophysical Monograph 42, Second Edition, American Geophysical Union, Washington, DC, 2001.

Neuman, S. P. and P.J. Wierenga, "A Comprehensive Strategy of Hydrogeologic Modeling and Uncertainty Analysis for Nuclear Facilities and Sites," NUREG/CR-6805, U.S. Nuclear Regulatory Commission, Washington, DC, (in press).

Chemical Effects on Transport Projects

Sorption

Westrich, H.R., *et al.*, "Characterization of Retardation Mechanisms in Soil," NUREG/CR-6603, U.S. Nuclear Regulatory Commission, Washington, DC, April 1998.

Brady, P.V., Cygan, R.T., and Nagy, K.L. (1998) "Molecular controls on metal sorption to kaolinite." In E.A. Jenne, Ed. *Adsorption of Metals by Geomedia*, p. 371-382. Academic Press, New York.

Cygan, R.T., Nagy, K.L., and Brady, P. V. (1998) "Molecular models of cesium sorption on kaolinite." In E.A. Jenne, Ed. *Adsorption of Metals by Geomedia*, p. 383-399. Academic Press, New York.

Zhang, P.-C., Krumhansl, J. L., and Brady, P.V. (2000) "Boehmite sorbs perhenate and pertechnetate." *Radiochimica Acta*, 88, 369-373.

Davis, J.A., "Surface Complexation Modeling of Uranium (VI) Adsorption on Natural Mineral Assemblages," NUREG/CR-6708, U.S. Nuclear Regulatory Commission, Washington, DC, March 2001.

NUREG/CR-6757, "Large Scale Molecular Dynamics Simulations of Metal Sorption onto the Basal Surfaces of Clay Minerals," February 2002.

NUREG/CR-6780, "Effects of Adsorption Constant Uncertainty on Contaminant Plume Migration," June 2002.

NUREG/CR-6784, "Use of Computerized Microtomography to Examine the Relationships of Sorption Sites in Alluvial Soils to Iron and Pore Space Distributions," July 2002.

Zhang, P.-C., Brady, P.V., Arthur, S.E., Zhou, W.-Q., Sawyer, D., and Hesterberg, D.A. (2000) "Adsorption of barium(II) on montmorillonite: An EXAFS study." *Journal of Colloid and Interface Science*, 190, 239-249.

Cygan, R.T. (2002) "Molecular models of metal sorption on clay minerals.: In J.D. Kubicki, and W.F. Bleam, Eds. *Molecular Modeling of Clays*, p. 115-148. The Clay Minerals Society, Boulder.

Cygan, R.T. (2002) "Molecular models of radionuclide interaction with soil minerals." In P. Zhang, and P.V. Brady, Eds. *Geochemistry of Soil Radionuclides*, p. 87-109. Soil Science Society of America, Madison.

Davis, J.A., "Application of Surface Complexation Modeling to Describe Uranium(VI) Adsorption and Retardation at the Uranium Mill Tailings Site at Naturita, Colorado," United States Nuclear Regulatory Commission, NUREG/CR (In press).
Molecular Modeling
Cygan, R.T. (2001) "Molecular modeling in mineralogy and geochemistry." In R.T. Cygan, and J.D. Kubicki, Eds. <i>Reviews in Mineralogy and Geochemistry: Molecular Modeling Theory: Applications in the Geosciences</i> , p. 1-35. The Geochemical Society, Washington D.C.
Cygan, R.T. and Kubicki, J.D. (2001) "Molecular Modeling Theory: Applications in the Geosciences." 531 p. Geochemical Society, Washington, D.C.
International Cooperation on Sorption Modeling
"Arrangement on The OECD/NEA Sorption Project (Phase II), a 'Benchmarking' Exercise to Interpret Selected Well-Characterised Datasets for Sorption onto Complex Materials of Interest to Safety Assessments of Radioactive Waste Disposal Systems Using Several Different Modelling Approaches in Use at Various Organisations," Nuclear Energy Agency, Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development, Paris, France, August 2000.
Radionuclides in Soils
Zhang, P.-C. and Brady, P.V. (2002) <i>Geochemistry of Soil Radionuclides</i> . Soil Science Society of America Special Publication, Number 59, Madison, 252 pp.
Zhang, P.-C., Krumhansl, J. L., and Brady, P.V. (2002) "Introduction to properties, sources, and characteristics of soil radionuclides." In P. Zhang, and P.V. Brady, Eds. <i>Geochemistry of Soil Radionuclides</i> , p. 1-20. Soil Science Society of America, Madison.
Plume Migration
Jove Colon, C.F., Brady, P.V., Siegel, M.D., and Lindgren, E.R. (2000) "Historical case analysis of uranium plume attenuation." <i>Soil and Sediment Contamination</i> , 10, 71-115.
Jove Colon, C.F., <i>et al.</i> , "Historical Case Analysis of Uranium Plume Attenuation," U.S. Nuclear Regulatory Commission, NUREG/CR-6705, February 2001.
Brady, P.V., Jove Colon, C.F., Carr, G., and Huang, F. (2002) "Soil radionuclide plumes." In P. Zhang, and P.V. Brady, Eds. <i>Geochemistry of Soil Radionuclides</i> , p. 165-190. Soil Science Society of America, Madison.
<i>Dose Standard Projects</i>
Title 10, Code of Federal Regulations Part 20, "Standard for Protection Against Radiation," Subpart E, "Radiological Criteria for License Termination"
<i>Performance Assessment Projects</i>
DandD Code (Used for screening analyses in decommissioning assessments.)
"Residual Radioactive Contamination From Decommissioning - User's Manual DandD Version 2.1," NUREG/CR-5512, Volume 2, April 2001.

"U.S. Nuclear Regulatory Commission Decontamination and Decommissioning Software Testing", SAND2002-3233, October 2002.
"DandD Software Version 2.1 Instruction Manual", SAND2002-3234, October 2002.
RESRAD Codes (DOE codes modified by the NRC for use in probabilistic decommissioning assessments.)
NUREG/CR-6676, <i>Probabilistic Dose Analysis Using Parameter Distributions Developed for RESRAD and RESRAD-BUILD Codes</i> , July 2000.
NUREG/CR-6692, <i>Probabilistic Modules for the RESRAD and RESRAD-BUILD Computer Codes</i> , USER GUIDE, November 2000.
NUREG/CR-6697, <i>Development of Probabilistic RESRAD 6.0 and RESRAD-BUILD 3.0 Computer Codes</i> , December 2000.
Kamboj, S. E. Gnanapragasam, D. LePoire, B.M. Biwer, J. Cheng, J. Arnish, C. Yu, S.Y. Chen, T. Mo, R. Abu-Eid. And Mark Thaggard, <i>Probabilistic Approach to Identify Sensitive Parameter Distributions in Multimedia Pathway Analysis</i> , Practice Periodical of Hazardous, Toxic, and Radioactive Waste Management, January 2002, Volume 6, Number 1.
Yu, C. D. LePoire, E. Gnanapragasam, J. Arnish, S. Kamboj, B.M. Biwer, J. Cheng, A.J. Zielen, and S.Y. Chen, <i>Development of Probabilistic Multimedia Computer Codes</i> , Practice Periodical of Hazardous, Toxic, and Radioactive Waste Management, January 2002, Volume 6, Number 1.
NUREG/CR-6755, <i>Technical Basis for Calculating Radiation Doses for the Building Occupancy Scenario Using the Probabilistic RESRAD-BUILD 3.0 Code</i> , February 2002.
Interagency Cooperation
NUREG/CP-0177, "Proceedings of the Environmental Software Systems Compatibility and Linkage Workshop," May 2002.
Web site for the Federal Interagency Cooperative Agreement on Research in Multimedia Environmental Modeling (ISCeM), http://iscmem.org in cooperation with ARS-Riverside, September 2002.
Monitoring Project
None. The project has just started.

Guidance and Reports from the NRC's Office of Nuclear Materials Safety and Safeguards
--

Decommissioning Program

<i>Best Practices for Effective Public Involvement in Restricted-Use Decommissioning of NRC-Licensed Facilities</i> , prepared by the U.S. Institute for Environmental Conflict Resolution for NRC, June 2002.
--

SECY-02-0177, <i>Initial Analysis and Plan for Addressing License Termination Rule Issues</i> , October 2002. Includes discussions of institutional controls and realistic exposure scenarios for dose modeling.
--

SECY-03-0069, <i>Results of the License Termination Rule Analysis</i> , May 2003. Includes discussions of institutional controls and realistic exposure scenarios for dose modeling.
--

NUREG-1757, Vol. 1, Final, <i>Consolidated NMSS Decommissioning Guidance</i> , September 2002. Chapter 17.7 provides guidance for use of institutional controls for restricting future site use.
--

NUREG-1757, Vol. 2, Draft, <i>Consolidated NMSS Decommissioning Guidance</i> , September 2002. Provides guidance on characterization, surveys, determination of radiological criteria, dose modeling, and use of engineered barriers.

Uranium Recovery Program

NUREG-1620, <i>Standard Review Plan for the Review of a Reclamation Plan for Mill tailings Sites Under Title II of the Uranium Mill Tailings Radiation Control Act</i> , June 2000.

NUREG-1623, <i>Design of Erosion Protection for Long-Term Stabilization</i> , September 2002.
