## Official Transcript of Proceedings

## **NUCLEAR REGULATORY COMMISSION**

Title:

Conference Call on

the 2.206 Petition on Vermont Yankee

**Docket Number:** 

050-00271

Location:

(telephone conference)

Date:

Thursday, December 27, 2001

Work Order No.:

**NRC-165** 

Pages 1-24

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1	UNITED STATES OF AMERICA
2	NUCLEAR REGULATORY COMMISSION
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4	ATOMIC SAFETY AND LICENSING BOARD PANEL
5	CONFERENCE CALL
6	x
7	IN THE MATTER OF:
8	2.206 PETITION : Docket No.
9	ON VERMONT YANKEE : 050-00271
10	:
11	x
12	Thursday, December 27, 2001
13	
14	Via telephone conference call
15	
16	The above-entitled matter came on for
17	hearing, pursuant to notice, at 2:30 p.m.
18	
19	BEFORE:
20	SUZANNE BLACK, Chairperson,
21	Petition Review Board
22	
23	
24	
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1	PARTICIPANTS:
2	HERBERT BERKOW, Office of Nuclear Reactor
3	Regulations. NRC
4	RALPH CARUSO, Reactor Systems Branch, NRC
5	JIM CLIFFORD, Office of Nuclear Reactor
6	Regulations, NRC
7	CRAIG HARBUCK, Technical Specifications Branch
8	RICHARD LOBEL, Office of Nuclear Reactor
9	Regulations, NRC
10	MICHAEL MULLIGAN, Petitioner
11	ROBERT PULSIFER, Vermont Yankee Project Manager
12	GAUTAM SEN, Licensing Manager, Vermont Yankee
13	RAM SUBBARATNAM, NRC Coordinator for the
14	2.206 Petition
15	GEORGE THOMAS, Reactor Systems Branch, NRC
16	ROBERT WANCZYK, Director of Regulatory Affairs,
17	Vermont Yankee
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MR. SUBBARATNAM: We're waiting for Mr.

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1	Mulligan. Hold on.
2	MR. SEN: Okay.
3	(Pause.)
4	MR. SUBBARATNAM: Is the Region on the
5	line please?
6	(No response.)
7	MR. SUBBARATNAM: Nope. Okay. Stand by.
8	(Pause.)
9	MR. SUBBARATNAM: Is that Mike Mulligan
10	joining us on the line?
11	MR. MULLIGAN: Yes, sir. How are you
12	doing?
13	MR. SUBBARATNAM: Fine. We're all
14	assembled up here. How are you doing?
15	MR. MULLIGAN: Oh, pretty good.
16	MR. SUBBARATNAM: Very good. I'm going to
17	turn this over to the Petition Review Board Chairman,
18	Suzy Black.
19	She will give a preamble and give you the
20	game rules of what they're going to do for this
21	afternoon, and we will take over from there. Here is
22	Suzy Black.
23	CHAIRPERSON BLACK: Okay. My name is
24	Suzanne Black. I'm the Chairman of the Petition
25	Review Board. Why don't we introduce ourselves?

1	MR. LOBEL: Richard Lobel, Office of
2	
	Nuclear Reactor Regulations.
3	MR. BHACHU: Ujagar Bhachu
4	MR. HARBUCK: Craig Harbuck, Technical
5	Specifications Branch.
6	MR. BERKOW: Herb Berkow, NRR.
7	MR. CLIFFORD: Jim Clifford, NRR.
8	MR. THOMAS: George Thomas, Reactor
9	Systems Branch.
10	MR. CARUSO: Ralph Caruso, Reactor Systems
11	Branch.
12	MR. PULSIFER: Bob Pulsifer, Vermont
13	Yankee Project Manager.
14	MR. SUBBARATNAM: This is Ram Subbaratnam,
15	the Agency coordinator for the 2.206 petition. How
16	about for the Vermont Yankee Licensee, please?
17	MR. SEN: Vermont Yankee Licensing
18	Manager, Gautam Sen, and Robert Wanczyk, Director,
19	Regulatory Affairs, from Vermont Yankee.
20	MR. SUBBARATNAM: And of course we have
21	Mr. Michael Mulligan, right?
22	MR. MULLIGAN: That's right. It's just me
23	here.
24	MR. SUBBARATNAM: Okay.
25	CHAIRPERSON BLACK: Okay. Thank you. I

	perieve we had a conversation with you before, but
2	I'll go over a little bit of the ground rules.
3	The purpose of this is for the Licensee or
4	the Staff to request additional information where they
5	feel that the petition might have open issues, or
6	leave questions in our minds.
7	And also to provide you an opportunity to
8	give us any supplemental information that you think
9	would make the petition reach the threshold for review
10	under 2.206.
11	And before you start, although we have not
12	had a petition review board meeting on this, we have
13	read your letter, and it seems to me that you have
14	several issues, two of which deal with license
15	amendments that are either under review, or have been
16	approved.
17	And another one was about the issue of the
18	suppression pool cooling mode operation of the RHR
19	system, which we recently sent you a letter about. I
20	think Jim Clifford knows what the date of that letter
21	was.
22	MR. PULSIFER: November 29th.
23	CHAIRPERSON BLACK: November 29th. And so
24	I have
25	MR. MULLIGAN: I don't I have not

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1	received that yet for some reason.
2	MR. PULSIFER: It was sent to 5 Woodlawn
3	Lane, in
4	MR. SUBBARATNAM: Did not Bill Macon talk
5	to you or follow up with you after the letter?
6	MR. MULLIGAN: About the Vermont Yankee?
7	MR. SUBBARATNAM: No, on the letter.
8	MR. MULLIGAN: Right. You are right. I
9	thought it was the Vermont Yankee that we are talking
LO	about.
L1	MR. SUBBARATNAM: Yeah, the issues are
L2	similar is what we are trying to say here.
L3	CHAIRPERSON BLACK: Right. So even though
L4	we have not had a petition review board meeting yet,
15	if we look at our management directive guidance, we
16	cannot take issues that have either been in our for
17	which another proceeding is another.
18	For example, for the two license
19	amendments, when they are noticed in the Federal
20	Register, you have a hearing right? And the comments
21	which you have in your letter would be more
22	appropriate for you either commenting on the license,
23	or a license amendment, or reflecting a hearing.
24	And so those two issues, and then the
25	third one is suppression pool cooling, and we didn't

25

1	see anything different in this from the issue that we
2	just addressed on LaSalle.
3	And so one of the other criteria is that
4	it has to be something new, and not something for
5	which we have considered and taken action on in the
6	past.
7	So with that prelude, I think it is the
8	NRC's staff position at this point that the issues in
9	your letter would be answered via letter, as opposed
10	to go to the Director's decision process. We will
11	give you an opportunity for a limited amount of
12	additional information if you have that at this time.
13	MR. MULLIGAN: Well, one thing that I
14	would like to mention would be, of course, about our
15	boys overseas and stuff like that. I want to always
16	mention how I think they are doing an awesome job, and
17	I always want to keep that at the top of my mind.
18	And that is that the kids and the men and
19	women are sacrificing for us, and trying to bring
20	world stability, and so I just want everybody to know
21	that I honor that.
22	As far as the review, I am getting ready
23	to essentially institute another 2.206, and the
24	general justification for that would be if you look at
25	the Limerick Plant, and the recent inspection report

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1	where they talk about the relief valve and one of
2	their two ends, the two Limerick 111 inspection
3	report, the two-end safety relief valve.
4	And that it might be more or less might be
5	more germane to the NRC than Vermont Yankee and stuff
6	like that. But the issue is that valve wasn't that
7	failure wasn't characterized.
8	And for 81 days, you know, the NRC didn't
9	step in, and didn't or as far as I can see in the
10	written inspection report, when the valve was failing
11	and stuff, and when they were using a new method to
12	and it should not be forgotten that the pressure
13	the measure the way of measuring leakage was a
14	pressure detection type of thing, and that failed.
15	And then they used this temperature
16	monitoring doohickey, and it went on for 81 days, and
17	it really didn't work and stuff. So the justification
18	for the NRC with LaSalle was that essentially this is
19	all controlled within the NRC's procedures, and rules,
20	and regulations.
21	And this business with LaSalle and stuff
22	like that, I just want you to know that you might have
23	a bunch of rules and regulations, but you don't know
24	how to apply them to prevent you don't know how or
25	when to step in and prevent a failure like you had at

_	Limerick almost 9 months or 10 months ago.
2	And that is what I am really afraid of now
3	with Vermont Yankee and its current situation now and
4	stuff like that. You might have a bunch of rules and
5	regulations, and maintenance procedures, and stuff
6	like that, but whether you have the ability to act on
7	a failure well, a degradation before a failure, and
8	the challenge that it would bring to a control room is
9	quite amazing on stuff like that.
10	As far as and, again, this business
11	with Limerick, it is a well, there is a quote here
12	about thought to be overly conservative. I mean, the
13	NRC must have accepted that, and stuff like that, and
14	the utility said it, et cetera.
15	So the question is how much other things,
16	whether it is at LaSalle, or whether it is Vermont
17	Yankee.
18	CHAIRPERSON BLACK: So what you are saying
19	is that you don't agree with the last letter on
20	LaSalle, and you would like to perhaps come in with
21	another LaSalle 2.206, which could be combined with
22	the Vermont Yankee issue, as well as the Limerick
23	issue?
24	MR. MULLIGAN: Well, there is a message
25	here that I am trying to explain, and to combine it
•	•

1	with the Vermont Yankee and stuff, I don't know if
2	that would do anything as far as with the Limerick
3	plant and stuff.
4	Other than that you have just mentioned
5	that this was keyed on the valve situation being
6	settled as far as the NRC and stuff, and I am just
7	saying that as far as we look at the Limerick relief
8	valve problem, and you look at how it was
9	uncharacterized, and how the failure was
10	uncharacterized for 81 days.
11	And when you look at how the NRC failed to
12	step in and control the situation, and so you sit back
13	and say well, the NRC basically said that all of
14	our procedures and maintenance rules, and stuff like
15	that, will fully cover the situation at LaSalle. And
16	what I am saying is that the Limerick events proves
17	that it isn't.
18	CHAIRPERSON BLACK: And so what you would
19	like us to do is get that inspection report and use
20	that information in our deliberations on whether we
21	believe there is a new valve at issue and its future
22	effects.
23	MR. MULLIGAN: At LaSalle.
24	CHAIRPERSON BLACK: At LaSalle.
25	MR. MULLIGAN: I mean, I have gotten most

1	of it written and I am cleaning it up, and so I am
2	going to submit that within the next couple of days.
3	CHAIRPERSON BLACK: Well, how does that
4	relate to the Vermont Yankee situation? I mean, did
5	you want us to consider them together?
6	MR. MULLIGAN: Well, you could put it all
7	things together because they are all kind of related.
8	CHAIRPERSON BLACK: That is what it sounds
9	like. You are relating the Limerick, the LaSalle, and
10	the Vermont Yankee situation.
11	MR. MULLIGAN: Right.
12	CHAIRPERSON BLACK: So perhaps if we
13	suggest that you structure your letter between Vermont
14	and LaSalle, and look at that, and look at the
15	Limerick inspection report, and consider the three.
16	And that, along with the letter that we have before us
17	currently.
18	MR. MULLIGAN: Do you understand what I am
19	getting at with the lateness amendment and essentially
20	with the summertime torus cooling? Do you kind of
21	understand the gist of that?
22	CHAIRPERSON BLACK: Well, I understand
23	that you disagree with it seems like you disagree
24	with well, like with this amendment, to just
25	provide further reductions, and that still meet the

1	safety requirements.
2	And as far as cooling, we believe that the
3	operation of that equipment as it currently is being
4	used to keep the plant under the limits, the safety
5	limits, is prematurely wearing out these well, to
6	making them less reliable for accident.
7	MR. MULLIGAN: All right. When you sit
8	there and you look at the latest license amendment
9	let's see 248, you know, I would like to in effect
LO	wonder how the NRC's opinion of the wording of that
11	license amendment and stuff, and then you go down in
L2	there and you see a whole bunch of well, like for
L3	example, it goes on down and starts talking about how
L4	the license amendment would reduce wear on the
L5	equipment and stuff.
16	CHAIRPERSON BLACK: I can see your point.
L7	You are saying that they use the justification that
18	they don't want to operate the equipment to justify
19	less surveillance testing, and at the same time they
20	are using the equipment more for normal operations.
21	MR. MULLIGAN: Well, is it normal
22	operations?
23	CHAIRPERSON BLACK: Well, it is not
24	well, I don't know if the term normal means anything
25	to you, but we use it for a purpose that is not an

1	stipulated purpose.
2	MR. MULLIGAN: Right. And so the question
3	at the heart of this for the NRC or at least for me
4	for the NRC is if you tend to allow these facilities
5	to analyze these situations separately, whether it is
6	a benefit or it is going to cost the utility money and
7	stuff like that.
8	And so on this business with this license
9	amendment, you sit there and it sounds like you allow
10	the utility to well, like the equipment that is
11	running, and I imagine that the amount of time that is
12	being saved with the equipment not running in this
13	latest amendment is (inaudible) basis method of
14	looking at it is extraordinary minute.
15	But it only runs for I don't know,
16	maybe less than an hour, or whatever it is. I don't
17	know how much the time adds up, but
18	CHAIRPERSON BLACK: And I am not sure
19	whether that was really part of the basis for our
20	accepting the first amendment. It might have just
21	been additional information that they provided, but we
22	didn't rely on that.
23	MR. MULLIGAN: Well, it is a question of
24	whether you are allowing these utilities to talk on
25	both sides, and also the NRC is allowing this without

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And you are really talking to the public with those documents and stuff, and so here you are saying we really don't go by what the wording is now and stuff like that. But that is how you are expressing what you are doing to the public.

And it is really amazing how contradictory it is, and how you allow the utilities to come up with these broad categories of how it is going -- you know, how it is going to enhance safety, but then you don't talk about it in any kind of risk-informed kind of way.

And the way that I would see it is that with the amount of time that this equipment is being run and stuff like that, compared to the amount of time that it is needed for an accident, is minute.

And so a risk-informed way of looking at it, you would say it is -- well, to me it would look like it is insignificant. And then on the other side, what you are going to do with Vermont Yankee, is that you are going to say -- or with LaSalle, you are going to say being risk-informed and all that sort of thing, that it is making accidents a lot worse or something like that is not significant.

And so we are going to allow them to

1	continue to operate the way they already are. So it
2	is kind of a broader question than whether Vermont
3	Yankee is using that equipment inappropriately during
4	the summer.
5	It is a question of, well, how does the
6	NRC allow the presentation of all these ways of
7	finding risk and stuff, and is there a connection with
8	well, if it is a benefit, do you allow them to
9	express one way, and if it is a cost to you, do you
10	allow them to express it another way, and it is really
11	going to the public.
12	CHAIRPERSON BLACK: Well, I understand
13	that issue, and if I didn't make it clear at the
14	beginning, I apologize. But the purpose of this
15	conference is not for us to answer the questions, but
16	just to get additional information.
17	It is kind of like a one-way street, and
18	then when we deliberate, we will answer the type of
19	information that you are bringing up either through a
20	Director's decision or a letter.
21	MR. MULLIGAN: Well, just to be clear, the
22	last time I went with LaSalle, and a couple of
23	citizens completely misconstrued my questions, and
24	turned it around, and so that is the concern that I
25	have.

CHAIRPERSON BLACK: Okay. Well, that's
within the letter that we sent you on November 29th.
MR. MULLIGAN: Yes, and my position was
belittled and stuff, and the next couple of days when
I get that sent out to you and stuff like that, it
will be explained in the letter and stuff like that.
So I just want you to know that already I
have gotten well, if the response will follow along
with the rules and regulations, but there was
(inaudible) in the way that some of that stuff was
explained to me, and the distortions in it.
CHAIRPERSON BLACK: Well, I certainly
apologize to that. We certainly didn't mean to insult
you, and we will take another look at this letter, and
we will consider the comments that you are going to
send us on this letter. And perhaps we can explain it
more clearly.
MR. MULLIGAN: Okay.
MR. SUBBARATNAM: And, of course, Mr.
Mulligan, you realize that the conversation that we
are having right now will also be transcribed and the
hard copy of the draft will be available in a couple
of days in time, and that will add quite a bit more
lines of what you have missed in the previous
(inaudible).

1	MR. MULLIGAN: Now, talking to I forget
2	what his name is. Who is that guy that I was talking
3	to?
4	MR. SUBBARATNAM: Bill Macon?
5	MR. MULLIGAN: Mr. Macon, yes. You know,
6	he essentially well, I got an e-mail, and he says,
7	well, the matter is closed, and stuff like that, and
8	then and so the way that he kind of hinted that he
9	didn't want to hear any more from me.
10	And I will admit that he wanted that he
11	that he would have had we had been able to set up some
12	time to talk about it. But his e-mail was you
13	know, basically the issue was closed.
14	MR. SUBBARATNAM: But he probably meant it
L5	was closed with respect to LaSalle, but you have the
L6	right to reopen it at any time if you like.
L7	MR. MULLIGAN: Again, he wasn't again,
L8	you know, I kind of asked for a lot of help and stuff
L9	like that, and what I got from or with the last part
20	of this again was kind of a brush off, saying that it
21	is over with. It is an over with type of thing.
22	I didn't really get an explanation of what
23	I can do next or anything like that, and if I agree
24	with what was said, or stuff like that. So again
25	there was a tone there of not trying to understand

1	what I was getting at.
2	MR. SUBBARATNAM: The notice is not open
3	and if you have more information, we have to receive
4	it and we will look at it, and you will write
5	everything that you need in your supplement that you
6	are going to submit to us, and we will also make a
7	decision based on the same material that we have
8	already got among the (inaudible).
9	MR. MULLIGAN: So it is not going to be
10	accepted as a Vermont Yankee
11	MR. SUBBARATNAM: No.
12	MR. MULLIGAN: Or it is not going to go to
13	the petition board I should say?
14	CHAIRPERSON BLACK: It will go to the
15	petition board and the board will meet after this
16	telephone call, and we will call you back with the
17	decision and give you another opportunity to comment
18	on the course of action that the NRC decides to take.
19	If you would like for us to wait until you
20	send us a letter on LaSalle, perhaps it would be more
21	advantageous if we could look at that with this one,
22	because it seems to be the same issue.
23	MR. MULLIGAN: Well, just I mean, I
24	don't know if you would necessarily I mean, if you
25	could wait or not, but again it is a question over

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1	there you look at the recent inspection part of
2	Limerick, and what I am going to base the additional
3	to this LaSalle 2.206 on is essentially saying because
4	of the Limerick issue, basically the NRC said we have
5	a whole bunch of rules and regulations, and
6	maintenance rules, and all that sort of stuff, and
7	these are the things that will prevent a relief or
8	torus cooling type of accident.
9	And I am saying that is the Limerick
10	inspection reports.
11	MR. SUBBARATNAM: Mr. Mulligan, which
12	Limerick report are you talking about to the Board?
13	Are you talking about
14	CHAIRPERSON BLACK: It says here 111.
15	MR. SUBBARATNAM: 111?
16	MR. MULLIGAN: Yes.
17	MR. SUBBARATNAM: Rule 111. Okay.
18	MR. MULLIGAN: Do you understand what I am
19	saying? That you had a whole bunch of rules and
20	regulations and the ability of intervene and you
21	didn't. Everybody allowed the valve to fail.
22	MR. SUBBARATNAM: Okay.
23	MR. MULLIGAN: And if you sit there and
24	say if you use that justification for LaSalle in
25	this, and you say, well, maybe the rules and
22	MR. SUBBARATNAM: Okay.

1	regulations, you might have a whole bunch of them, and
2	if you use the right one it would prevent it.
3	But as it was used in my opinion, you will
4	not prevent a serious accident in the future, and that
5	is my concern.
6	CHAIRPERSON BLACK: Okay. Well, we will
7	look at this inspection report before the Petition
8	Review Board meets, and take your comments that you
9	just make into consideration.
10	But having not read the details behind
11	that inspection report, we will just take your
12	comments and consider them after we have looked at
13	that inspection report.
14	MR. SUBBARATNAM: Mr. Mulligan, when do
15	you think you are going to send us the supplemental
16	information? Is it going to be sent to us this week
17	or early next week, or is it going to be probably
18	another week before we get this information from you?
19	MR. MULLIGAN: How about tomorrow morning?
20	MR. SUBBARATNAM: That would be fine. Do
21	you plan on sending another e-mail to Bob Pulsifer?
22	MR. MULLIGAN: Excuse me?
23	CHAIRPERSON BLACK: Would you send it by
24	e-mail directly?

MR. MULLIGAN: Yes.

1	CHAIRPERSON BLACK: Okay. That would be
2	good.
3	MR. MULLIGAN: Yes.
4	MR. SUBBARATNAM: Okay.
5	CHAIRPERSON BLACK: Then perhaps we can
6	meet either tomorrow or early next week.
7	MR. SUBBARATNAM: Yes.
8	MR. MULLIGAN: Can I make one more comment
9	about Vermont Yankee?
10	CHAIRPERSON BLACK: Sure.
11	MR. MULLIGAN: Well, actually about the
12	NRC. On the Vermont Yankee inspection report I am
13	trying to figure out which inspection report I am
14	talking about so that you guys will have an idea.
15	MR. BERKOW: Is it 01-08?
16	MR. MULLIGAN: Yes, that's it. Exactly.
17	You know, it seems that the NRC didn't make an attempt
18	to explain why there was an operator error, and why
19	they were using torus cooling.
20	It basically said the reason that it
21	failed and they really didn't go into the you
22	know, didn't give any kind of background, and of
23	course as everybody knows, and as the inspection
24	knows, and the Vermont Yankee knows, but the public
25	rally has no idea, and they have no they don't have

_	any background on why are they using that, why are
2	they using torus cooling.
3	Is it because they were testing HPCI or
4	RCIC or was it some other type of problem with the
5	river or the environmental temperatures in the
6	building, and stuff like that.
7	So again the NRC doesn't really give any
8	clues to the public of why they are using that
9	equipment, and so nobody can really challenge the NRC
10	or Vermont Yankee if they don't have any kind of
11	specialized training to figure out what is going on
12	and stuff like that.
13	So I wanted to make that issue, and I
14	wanted to say that. I don't think the inspector gave
15	enough background and information on what they were
16	using for our score.
17	MR. SUBBARATNAM: Okay. Mr. Mulligan, we
18	will wait for your e-mail from you tomorrow morning,
19	and then we will probably regroup, and the Panel will
20	reconvene and review the points.
21	MR. MULLIGAN: Okay. Thank you.
22	MR. SUBBARATNAM: Thank you for your time,
23	Mr. Mulligan.
24	MR. MULLIGAN: Thank you, sir.
25	MR. SUBBARATNAM: All right.