# ANNUAL ASSESSMENT MEETING



U.S. Nuclear Regulatory Commission

#### Agenda

- Introduction
- Reactor Oversight Process
- Plant Performance Results
- PSEG Nuclear Remarks
- NRC Closing Remarks

## **NRC** Representatives

- Glenn Meyer, Chief Reactor Projects Branch 3 gwm@nrc.gov (610) 337-5211
- Ray Lorson, Senior Resident Inspector, Salem rkl@nrc.gov (856) 935-5151
- Jeff Laughlin, Resident Inspector, Salem jkl1@nrc.gov (856) 935-3850
- Joseph Schoppy, Resident Inspector, Hope Creek jgs@nrc.gov (856) 935-3850
- Christopher Cahill, Resident Inspector, Hope Creek cgc@nrc.gov (856) 935-5373

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# Reactor Oversight Process NRC Web Site

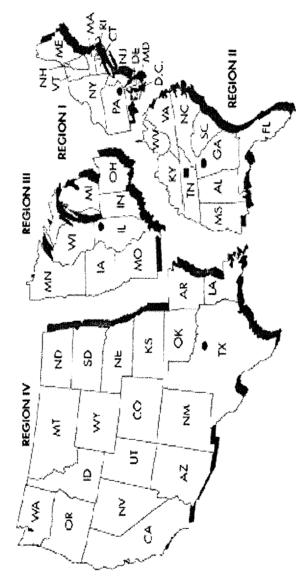
WWW.NRC.GOV/NRR/OVERSIGHT

Documents are also available via ADAMS or by contacting the PDR at 1-800-397-4209

#### **NRC** Activities

- Ensure nuclear plants are designed, constructed, and operated safely
- Issue licenses for the peaceful use of nuclear materials in the U. S.
- Ensure licensees use nuclear materials and operate plants safely, and are prepared to respond to emergencies

# NRC REGIONAL OFFICES



Regional Office (4)

Rechnical training Center (1)
 Fa Headquarters (1)

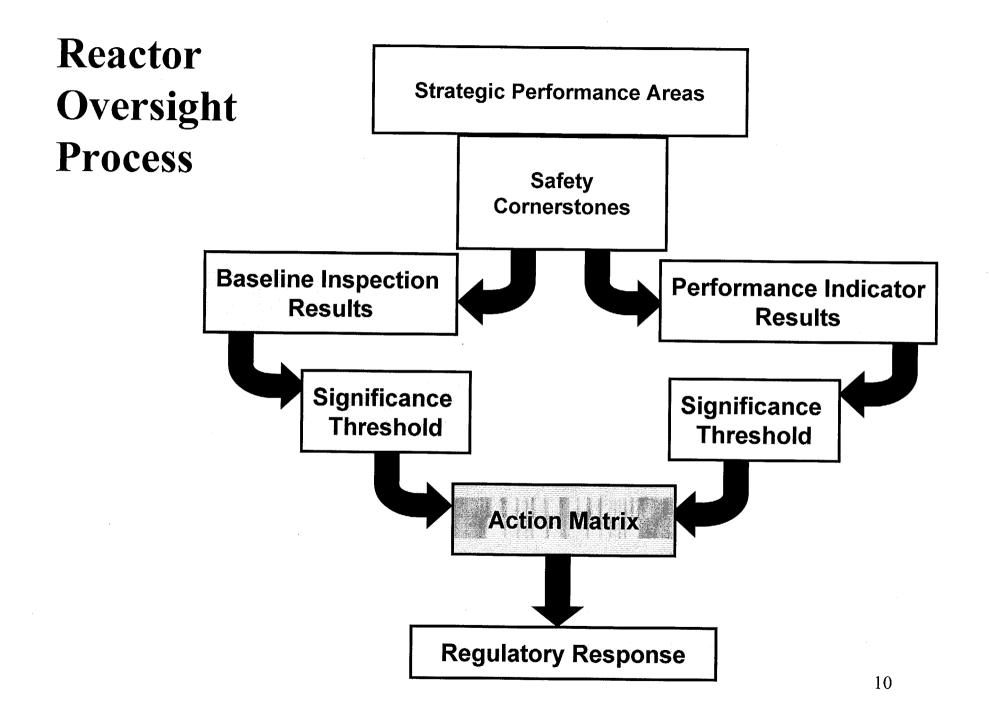
Note. Alaska and Hawaii are included in Region IV. Sovrae: Nuclear Regulatory Commission

#### **NRC** Performance Goals

- Maintain safety and protect the environment
- Enhance public confidence
- Improve effectiveness, efficiency, and realism of processes and decision making
- Reduce unnecessary regulatory burden

## NRC Oversight Activities

- Provides assurance plants are operating safely and in accord with the regulations
- Risk informed process
- Objective indicators of performance
- Inspections focused on key safety areas
- Defines expected NRC and Licensee actions



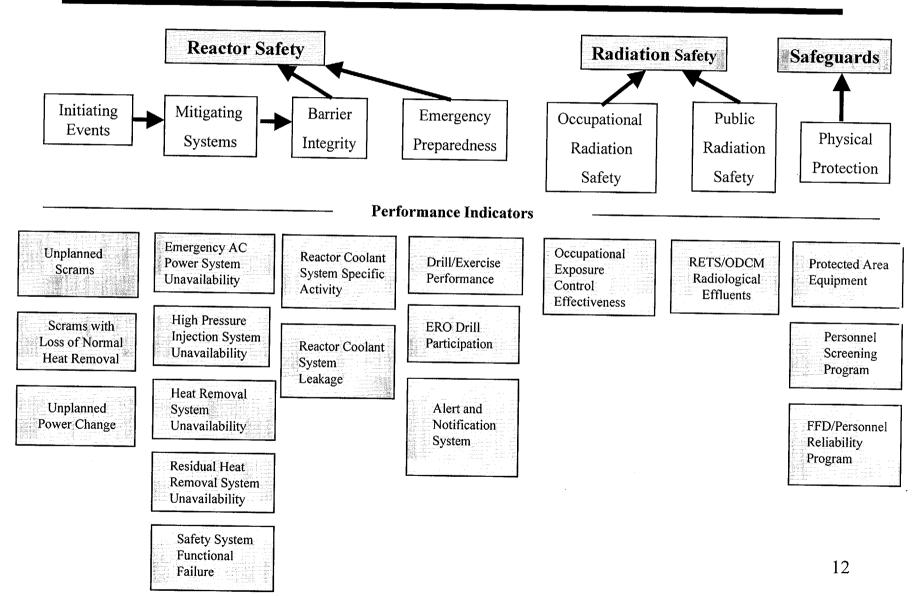
# Strategic Performance Areas Safety Cornerstones

- Reactor Safety
  - Initiating Events
  - Mitigating Systems
  - Barrier Integrity
  - Emergency Preparedness

- Radiation Safety
  - Occupational Radiation Safety
  - Public Radiation Safety

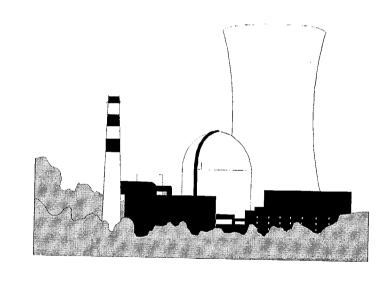
- Safeguards
  - Physical Protection

#### Relationship of Strategic Performance Areas, Safety Cornerstones and Performance Indicators



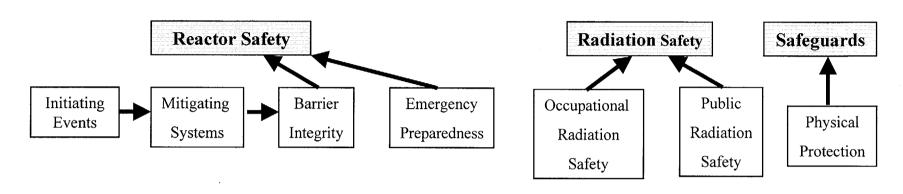
# NRC Resident and Regional Inspectors Conduct Safety Inspections

Baseline Inspections at all reactor sites to monitor plant safety performance in each of the strategic Performance Areas



Event follow-up and Supplemental Inspections when required

#### **Inspection Areas**



**Inspection Procedures** 

- Adverse Weather
- Evaluation of Changes
- Equipment Alignment
- Fire Protection
- Flood Protection
- Heat Sink
- In-service Inspection
- Operator Requalification
- Maintenance Rule Imp
- Non-Routine Plant Events

- Operability Evaluation
- Operator Workarounds
- Permanent Plant Mods-Online
- Permanent Mods
- Post Maintenance Testing
- Refueling Outage
- SSDI
- Surveillance Testing
- Temporary Modifications
- PI&R
- Event Follow-up
- PI Verification

- Exercise Evaluation
- Alert and Notice
- ERO Augment
- EAL
- EP Preparation
- Drill Evaluation
- RAD Access
- ALARA Plan
- RAD monitoring
- RAD effluents
- RAD Transport
- RAD Environmental

- Sec Authorization Access
- Sec Search
- Sec Response
- Sec Plan change

# Key Aspects of Baseline Inspection Program

- Objective evidence of plant safety
- Conducted at all plants
- Emphases safety significant systems, components, activities, and events
- Monitors licensee effectiveness in finding and fixing safety issues
- Inspection reports describe significant findings and non-compliance
- Inspection reports are publicly accessible

# **Action Matrix Concept**

Licensee Regulatory Response Degraded Cornerstone Multiple/Degraded Unacceptable Cornerstone Performance

Increasing Safety Significance

Increasing NRC Inspection Efforts

Increasing NRC/Licensee Management Involvement

Increasing Regulatory Actions

## **Examples of Baseline Inspections**

- Plant safety tours
- Plant control room tours
- Maintenance and alignment of equipment
- Operator response during simulated emergency conditions
- Worker radiation protection
- Controls for radiation releases
- Plant security

# **Event Follow-up and Supplemental Inspection**

- Review events for significance
- Follow-up significant inspection findings
- Determine causes of performance declines
- Provides for graduated response

# Significance Threshold

#### Performance Indicators

Green: Performance requiring no NRC oversight beyond

Baseline Inspection

White: Performance may result in increased NRC oversight

**Yellow:** Performance that minimally reduces safety margin and requires more NRC oversight

**Red:** Performance that represents significant reduction in safety, requires more NRC oversight, but provides adequate protection to public health and safety 19

# Significance Threshold

#### Inspection Findings

**Green:** Very low safety issue

White: Low to moderate safety issue

Yellow: Substantial safety issue

**Red:** High safety issue

# **Key Aspects of Assessment Program**

- Objective assessment of performance
- "Action Matrix" to determine agency response to performance:
  - Inspection level increases
  - Management involvement increases
  - Regulatory actions increase
- Plant specific assessment letters
- Information on NRC public web site

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## **National Summary**

First Quarter Calendar Year 2001 Performance Indicator Results Green 1818
White 14
Yellow 0
0

Total Inspection Findings (April 2000 - March 2001)

Green	1031
White	20
Yellow	1
	1

# **National Summary**

#### Plant Performance -102 Reactors

(At End of First Quarter Calendar Year 2001)

Licensee Response83
Regulatory Response15
Degraded Cornerstone3
Multiple/Repetitive Degraded Cornerstone1
Unacceptable0

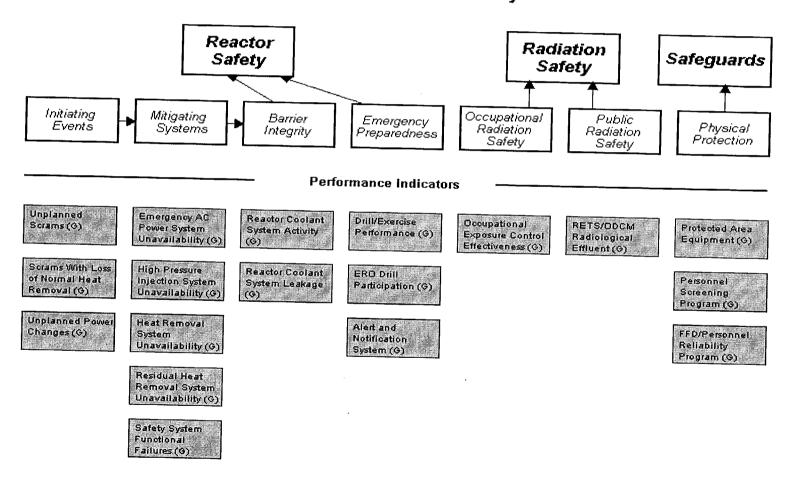
# NRC Inspection activity at Salem & Hope Creek During ROP-1

- Approximately 4,200 hours expended on inspections, preparation and documentation by the resident inspectors
- Almost 4,000 hours expended on inspections, preparation and documentation by the Region 1 specialist inspectors
- Large Inspection Teams included:
  - Problem Identification and Resolution Inspection jointly
  - Triennial Fire Protection Inspection at Hope Creek
  - Safety System Design Inspection at Hope Creek

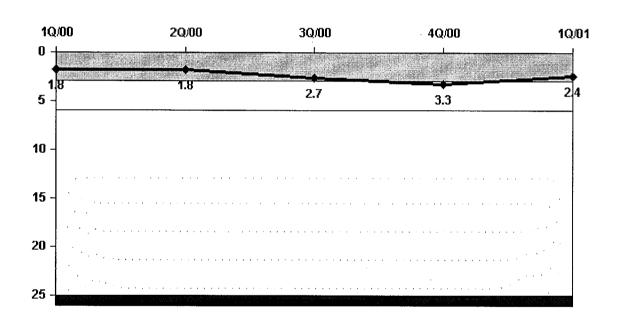
# Salem Annual Assessment

- Operated safely
- Fully met all cornerstone objectives
- Current performance within Licensee Response Column of Action Matrix
  - All Inspection Findings of very low safety significance (Green)
  - All Performance Indicators are Green
- Salem 1 White for unplanned scrams in 4th Qtr 2000
  - Supplemental Inspections completed
- NRC plans to conduct the baseline inspections at Salem during ROP-2

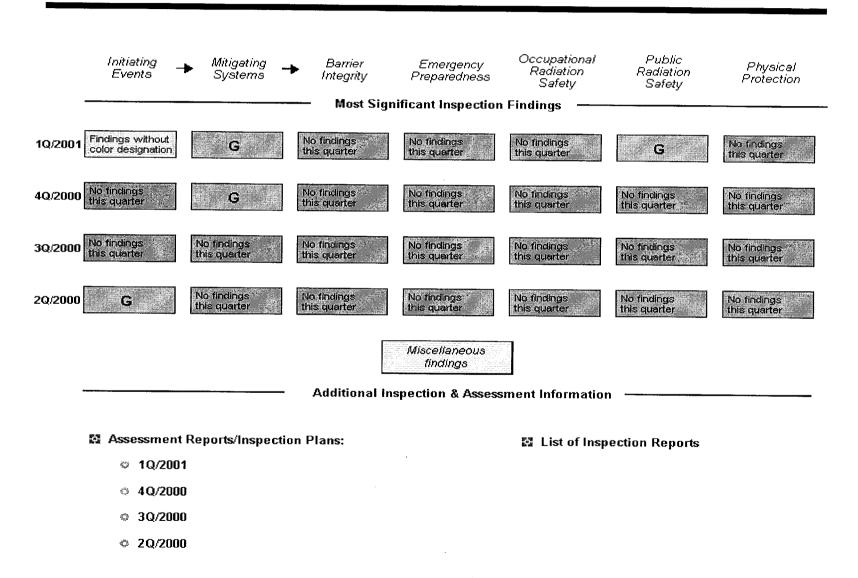
#### Salem 1 1Q/2001 Performance Summary



#### **Unplanned Scrams per 7000 Critical Hrs**



Thresholds: White > 3.0 Yellow > 6.0 Red > 25.0



#### **Mitigating Systems**

Significance: **G** Dec 30, 2000

Identified By: NRC

Item Type: NCV NonCited Violation

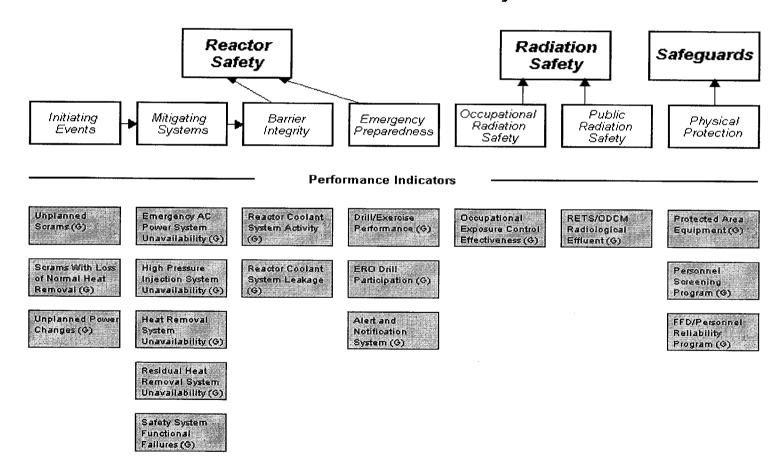
FAILURE TO PROPERLY ALIGN THE BREAKER FOR A UNIT 1 SERVICE WATER

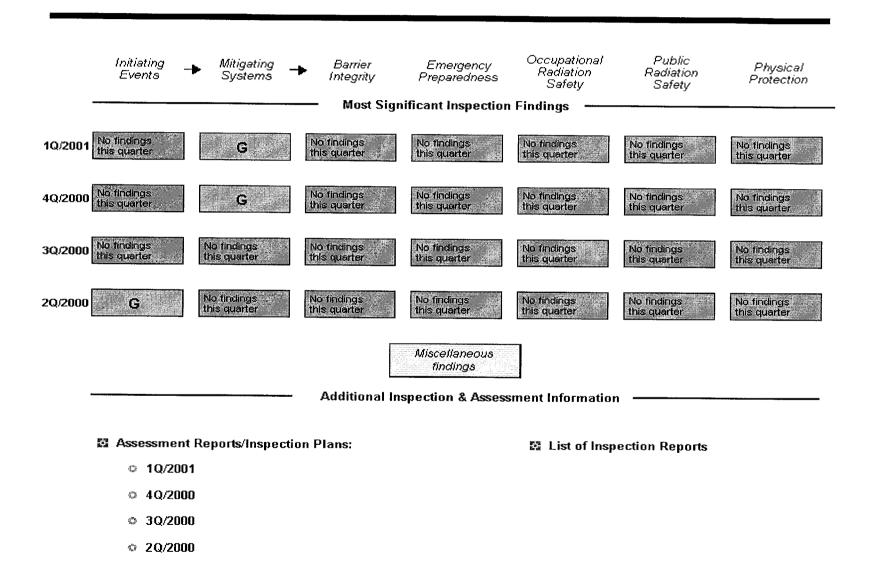
**PUMP** 

Operators failed to properly align the breaker for a Unit 1 service water pump following maintenance. This resulted in the pump failing to start approximately 11 days after being returned to service. Also, the corrective action investigation was not thorough and did not recognize that the pump may have been inoperable for these 11 days. The failure to properly align the breaker was a non-cited violation. The finding was of very low safety significance (Green) because redundant mitigating equipment was available during the periods when the pump was unavailable.

Inspection Report#: 2000010(pdf)

#### Salem 2 1Q/2001 Performance Summary

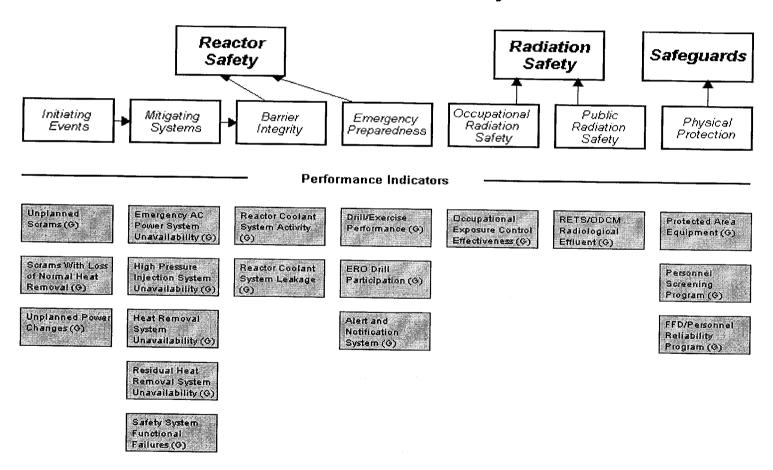


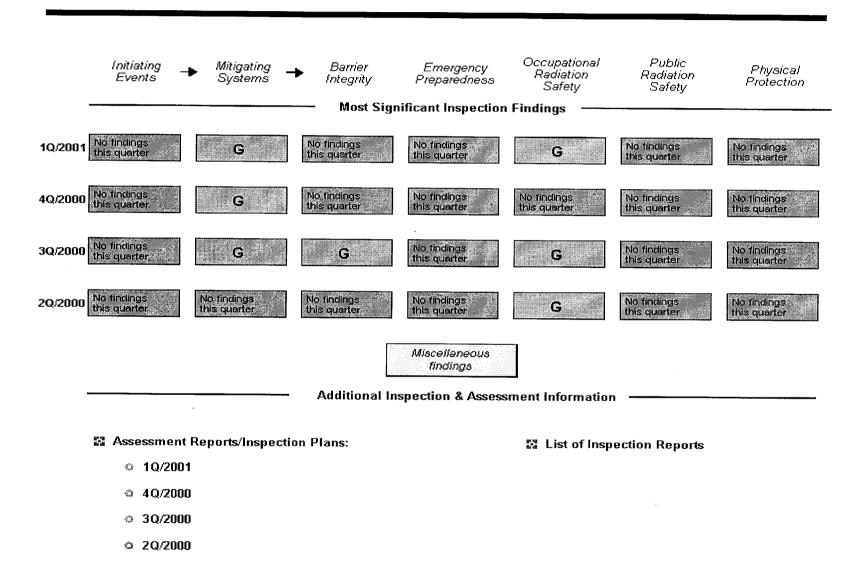


## Hope Creek Annual Assessment

- Operated safely
- Fully met all cornerstone objectives
- Current performance within Licensee Response Column of Action Matrix
  - All Inspection Findings of very low safety significance (Green)
  - All Performance Indicators are Green
- NRC plans to conduct the baseline inspections at Hope Creek during ROP-2

#### Hope Creek 1 1Q/2001 Performance Summary





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