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Subject: Arkansas Nuclear One - Units 1 and 2  
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License Nos. DPR-51 and NPF-6  
2000 Annual Radiological Environmental Operating Report

Gentlemen:

Arkansas Nuclear One (ANO), Units 1 and 2, Technical Specifications 6.12.2.5 and 6.9.4, respectively, require the submittal of an annual radiological environmental operating report for the previous calendar year by May 15 of each year. Attached is the annual radiological environmental operating report for ANO for the year 2000. The radionuclides detected by the radiological environmental monitoring program during 2000 were significantly below regulatory limits; therefore, ANO plant operations during 2000 had no harmful effects nor resulted in any irreversible damage to the environment. This report fulfills the reporting requirements referenced above. This submittal contains no commitments. Should you have any questions regarding this submittal, please contact me.

Very truly yours,

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Attachment

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**ARKANSAS NUCLEAR ONE - UNITS 1 AND 2**

**ANNUAL RADIOLOGICAL ENVIRONMENTAL  
OPERATING REPORT FOR 2000**

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## Summary

The Annual Radiological Environmental Operating Report presents data obtained through analyses of environmental samples collected for Arkansas Nuclear One's (ANO's) Radiological Environmental Monitoring Program (REMP) for the period January 1, 2000 through December 31, 2000. This report fulfills the requirements of ANO Unit 1 Technical Specification 6.12.2.5 and Unit 2 Technical Specification 6.9.4. During 2000, as in previous years, ANO detected radionuclides attributable to plant operations at the discharge location (Station 8). ANO personnel routinely monitor results from this area in order to note any trends. Their review of results from this area indicates the following:

- Tritium levels in the surface water media continue to be well below regulatory limits.
- Cobalt-60 and Cesium-137 levels in the sediment media are not demonstrating any increase in comparison to previous years. Review indicates that 2000 levels are less than that of the historical average and also well below regulatory limits.

Gross beta concentrations at the Station 14 (City of Russellville) indicator drinking water location continues to remain at previous operational background measurements and similar to the levels detected at the Station 57 (City of Danville) control drinking water location.

Tritium was detected once at the Station 10 (intake) surface water control location during 2000. However, the levels detected were well below lower limits of detection values and are considered background.

### **Radiological Environmental Monitoring Program**

ANO established the REMP prior to the station becoming operational (1974) to provide data on background radiation and radioactivity normally present in the area. ANO has continued to monitor the environment by sampling air, water, sediment, fish and food products, as well as measuring radiation directly. ANO also samples milk if milk-producing animals are present within five miles of the plant.

The REMP includes sampling indicator and control locations within an approximately 20-mile radius of the plant. The REMP utilizes indicator locations near the site to show any increases or buildup of radioactivity that might occur due to station operation, and control locations farther away from the site to indicate the presence of only naturally occurring radioactivity. ANO personnel compare indicator results with control and preoperational results to assess any impact ANO operation might have had on the surrounding environment.

In 2000, ANO personnel collected environmental samples for radiological analysis. They compared results of indicator locations with control locations and previous studies, and concluded that overall no significant relationship exists between ANO operation and effect on the plant environs. Their review of 2000 data, in many cases, showed undetectable



radiation levels in the environment and near background level in significant pathways associated with ANO.

### **Harmful Effects or Irreversible Damage**

The REMP monitoring did not detect any harmful effects or evidence of irreversible damage in 2000. Therefore, no analysis or planned course of action to alleviate problems was necessary.

### **Reporting Levels**

ANO's review indicates that no samples equaled or exceeded reporting levels for radioactivity concentration in environmental samples, as outlined in the Offsite Dose Calculation Manual (ODCM) Table 2.6-3, when averaged over any calendar quarter, due to ANO effluents. Therefore, 2000 results did not trigger any Radiological Monitoring Program Special Reports.

### **Radioactivity Not Attributable to ANO**

The ANO REMP detected radioactivity attributable to other sources twice. These include the 25th Chinese nuclear test explosion in 1980, and the radioactivity plume release due to reactor core degradation at the Chernobyl Nuclear Power Plant in 1986. Prior to 1981, the ANO REMP detected radioactivity resulting from nuclear weapons testing, with Cesium-137 continuing to be periodically detected in certain pathways.

### **Comparison to Federal and State Programs**

ANO personnel compared REMP data to federal and state monitoring programs as results became available. Historically, the programs used for comparison have included the U.S. Nuclear Regulatory Commission (NRC) TLD Direct Radiation Monitoring Network and the Arkansas Department of Health (ADH).

The NRC TLD Network Program was discontinued in 1998. Historically these results have compared to those from the ANO REMP. ANO TLD results continue to remain similar to the historical average and continue to verify that plant operation is not affecting the ambient radiation levels in the environment.

The ADH and the ANO REMP entail similar radiological environmental monitoring program requirements. These programs include collocated air samples and splitting or sharing sample media such as water, sediment and fish. Both programs have obtained similar results over previous years.

**Sample Deviations**

◆ **Milk**

The REMP did not include milk sampling within five miles (8 km) of ANO in 2000 due to unavailability. ANO Units 1 and 2 ODCM require collection of milk samples if available commercially within 8 km (5 miles) of the plant. ANO personnel collected vegetation samples to monitor the ingestion pathway, as specified in the ODCM, because of milk unavailability.

◆ **Required Lower Limit of Detection (LLD) Values**

The Iodine-131 lower limit of detection (LLD) value of 0.07 pCi/m<sup>3</sup> was not met at air sample station AS-6 during the sampling period of July 18 – August 1, 2001 due to mechanical failure with the sample pump. ANO personnel replaced the sample pump once the failure was discovered.

All other LLDs during this reporting period were within the acceptable limits required by the technical specifications.

◆ **Air Samples**

Listed below are air sampler deviations that occurred during 2000 due to mechanical or electrical failures. These deviations did not result in a missed sample and no LLD values were exceeded. As described in footnote (a) to ANO Units 1 and 2 ODCM Table 2.6-2, deviations are permitted from the required sampling schedule due to malfunction of sampling equipment and other legitimate reasons.

Station	Sampling Period	Run Time (Hours)
1	04/25/2000 – 05/09/2000	318.2
	05/23/2000 – 06/06/2000	283.2
2	12/28/1999 – 01/10/2000	285.1
	01/10/2000 - 01/18/2000	102.6
	03/14/2000 - 03/28/2000	124.3
	05/23/2000 – 06/06/2000	281.6
	09/12/2000 – 09/26/2000	257.1
6	02/29/2000 - 03/14/2000	173.5
	03/14/2000 – 03/28/2000	232.7
	05/23/2000 – 06/06/2000	36.0
	06/06/2000 – 06/20/2000	221.1
	07/11/2000 – 07/18/2000	52.6
	07/18/2000 – 08/01/2000	3.3

◆ **Air Samples (cont'd)**

Station	Sampling Period	Run Time (Hours)
6	08/01/2000 – 08/15/2000	196.6
	08/29/2000 – 09/12/2000	72.8
	09/26/2000 – 10/10/2000	290.1
	10/10/2000 – 10/24/2000	22.6
7	03/14/2000 – 03/28/2000	293.9
	03/28/2000 – 04/11/2000	194.8
	06/06/2000 – 06/20/2000	193.3
	06/20/2000 – 06/27/2000	89.5
	08/15/2000 – 08/29/2000	54.7
56	01/10/2000 - 01/18/2000	99.7
	05/23/2000 – 06/06/2000	281.6
	09/12/2000 – 09/26/2000	257.2

ANO has re-wired the electrical power supply at the air sampler locations to meet current electrical codes, and have installed a circuit breaker box and ground fault interrupter system in an effort to correct these deviations. Based on review of air sampling data since October 2000, there have been no deviations associated with the air sampler locations.

◆ **Surface Water**

Tritium was initially detected in the fourth quarter composite for Station 8 (Discharge) at a concentration of 38,043 pCi/l. Confirmatory analysis of the original sample and analysis of a backup sample confirmed the results. ANO's review of the Units 1 and 2 liquid radwaste releases did not identify any elevated tritium releases during the months of October, November and December of 2000. In addition, interviews with chemists did not identify any conditions that would account for the elevated tritium value.

Since monthly composite samples are collected for gamma analysis at this location, ANO requested the River Bend Station (RBS) Environmental Laboratory (central location for Entergy Operations' radiological environmental analysis) to perform a tritium analysis on the October, November and December samples. Typical tritium concentrations at Station 8 range from 700 to 900 pCi/l. The only month showing an increase over the typical range was in the October sample with a concentration of 1,300 pCi/l.

Based on these results, ANO requested the RBS Environmental Laboratory to composite the October, November and December sample for gamma analysis, and perform a tritium analysis. The results of this composite showed a concentration of 839 pCi/l. Since it is apparent that the original tritium composite sample was contaminated, ANO personnel

have elected to report the value of 839 pCi/l for the fourth quarter Station 8 tritium composite. This value is further validated by the Arkansas Department of Health who also obtained similar results when their split samples collected for gamma analysis was composited and analyzed for tritium.

◆ **Missed Samples**

One first quarter TLD (Station 151) and three second quarter TLDs (Stations 2, 151 and 152) were missed during 2000 due to vandalism. These losses were isolated instances that did not recur during the year and were replaced with new TLDs by ANO personnel once discovered. The recovery rate for TLDs during 2000 was 96% (92 of 96).

◆ **Unavailable Results**

ANO received analytical results in adequate time for inclusion in this report. In addition, ANO's review identified no missing results.

**Program Modifications**

ANO made no modifications to the REMP during 2000.

**Attachments**

Attachment 1 contains results of air, TLD, water, sediment, fish, and food products samples collected in 2000. TLDs were analyzed by Waterford-3 Dosimetry. All remaining samples were analyzed by the RBS Environmental Laboratory. Attachment 1 also contains RBS' participation in the interlaboratory comparison program during 2000. Attachment 2 contains dose calculations performed for sediment using a generalized equation from Regulatory Guide 1.109, "*Calculation of Annual Doses to Man from Routine Releases of Reactor Effluents for the Purpose of Evaluating Compliance with 10 CFR Part 50, Appendix I.*"

## **1.0 Introduction**

### **1.1 Radiological Environmental Monitoring Program**

ANO established the REMP to ensure that plant operating controls properly function to minimize any associated radiation endangerment to human health or the environment. The REMP is designed for:

- Analyzing important pathways for anticipated types and quantities of radionuclides released into the environment.
- Considering the possibility of a buildup of long-lived radionuclides in the environment and identifying physical and biological accumulations that may contribute to human exposures.
- Considering the potential radiation exposure to plant and animal life in the environment surrounding ANO.
- Correlating levels of radiation and radioactivity in the environment with radioactive releases from station operation.

### **1.2 Pathways Monitored**

The airborne, direct radiation, waterborne and ingestion pathways, as seen in Figure 1-1, are monitored as required by the ANO ODCM. A description of the ANO REMP utilized to monitor the exposure pathways is described in Table 1.1 and shown in Figures 1-2 and 1-3.

Section 2.0 of this report provides a discussion of 2000 sampling results with Section 3.0 providing a summary of results for the monitored exposure pathways.

### **1.3 Land Use Census**

ANO personnel conduct a land use census biannually, as required by ANO Units 1 and Unit 2 ODCM Section 2.6.2. The purpose of this census is to identify changes in uses of land within five miles of ANO that would require modifications to the REMP or ODCM. The most important criteria during this census is to determine location in each sector of the nearest:

- 1) Residence
- 2) Animal milked for human consumption
- 3) Garden of greater than 50 m<sup>2</sup> (500 ft<sup>2</sup>) producing broadleaf vegetation \*

The method used by ANO personnel for conducting this land use census is as follows:

- ANO personnel conduct door-to-door field surveys and/or aerial surveys in each meteorological sector out to five miles in order to locate the nearest resident and milk animal.
  - Consultation with local agricultural authorities is used in instances when personal contact cannot be made.
  - As a result of these surveys, the following information is obtained in each meteorological sector:
    - 1) Nearest permanent residence
    - 2) Nearest milking animal
  - ANO personnel identify locations on the map, measures distances to ANO and records results.
  - Locations, if any, are identified which yield a calculated dose or dose commitments greater than those currently calculated in the ODCM.
  - ANO personnel compare results to previous census.
- \* ANO personnel do not perform a garden census since ODCM Section 2.6.2 allows the routine sampling of broadleaf vegetation in the highest D/Q sector near the site boundary in lieu of the garden census.

**Table 1.1  
 Radiological Environmental Sampling Program**

Exposure Pathway	Requirement	Sample Point Description, Distance and Direction	Sampling and Collection Frequency	Type and Frequency Of Analyses
Airborne	<u>Radioiodine and Particulates</u> 2 samples close to the Site Boundary, in (or near) different sectors with the highest calculated annual average groundlevel D/Q.	Station 2 (240° - 0.5 miles) - East of the sewage treatment plant.  Station 56 (273° - 0.4 miles) – West end of the sewage treatment plant.	Continuous operation of sampler with sample collection as required by dust loading but at least once per 14 days.	Radioiodine Canister – Analyze at least once per 14 days for I-131.  Particulate Sampler – Analyze for gross beta radioactivity following filter change.
	<u>Radioiodine and Particulates</u> 1 sample from the vicinity of a community having the highest calculated annual average groundlevel D/Q.	Station 6 (111° - 7.0 miles) - Entergy local office in Russellville (305 South Knoxville Avenue).		
	<u>Radioiodine and Particulates</u> 1 sample from a control location 15-30 km (10 – 20 miles) distance.	Station 7 (209° - 19.3 miles) – Entergy Supply Yard on Highway 10 in Danville.		
	<u>Radioiodine and Particulates</u> One location sampled voluntarily by ANO.	Station 1 (90° - 0.6 miles) - On a pole near the meteorology tower.		
Direct Radiation	<u>TLDs</u> 16 inner ring stations with two or more dosimeters in each meteorological sector in the general area of the Site Boundary	Station 1 (90° - 0.6 miles) - On a pole near the meteorology tower.  Station 2 (240° - 0.5 miles) - East of the sewage treatment plant.  Station 3 (6° - 0.7 miles) – Junction of Highway 333 and Flatwood Road.	Once per 92 days.	Gamma Dose – Once per 92 days.

**Table 1.1**

**Radiological Environmental Sampling Program**

Exposure Pathway	Requirement	Sample Point Description, Distance and Direction	Sampling and Collection Frequency	Type and Frequency Of Analyses
<p>Direct Radiation</p>	<p><u>TLDs</u>            16 inner ring stations with two or more dosimeters in each meteorological sector in the general area of the Site Boundary</p>	<p>Station 4 (176° - 0.5 miles) – West of May Cemetery entrance approximately 50 feet south of the road.</p> <p>Station 56 (273° - 0.4 miles) - West end of the sewage treatment plant.</p> <p>Station 108 (313° - 0.9 miles) - South on Flatwood Road on a utility pole.</p> <p>Station 109 (290° - 0.6 miles) - Utility pole across from the junction of Flatwood Road and Round Mountain Road.</p> <p>Station 110 (140° - 0.7 miles) - Bunker Hill Lane on the first utility pole on the left.</p> <p>Station 145 (30° - 0.6 miles) - Near west entrance to the RERTC on a utility pole.</p> <p>Station 146 (50° - 0.6 miles) - South end of east parking lot at RERTC on a utility pole.</p> <p>Station 147 (63° - 0.6 miles) - West side of Bunker Hill Road, approximately 100 yards from intersection with State Highway 333.</p> <p>Station 148 (122° - 0.5 miles) - Intersection with Scott Lane on county road sign post.</p>	<p>Once per 92 days.</p>	<p>Gamma Dose – Once per 92 days.</p>



**Table 1.1**

**Radiological Environmental Sampling Program**

Exposure Pathway	Requirement	Sample Point Description, Distance and Direction	Sampling and Collection Frequency	Type and Frequency Of Analyses
Direct Radiation	<p><u>TLDs</u>            16 inner ring stations with two or more dosimeters in each meteorological sector in the general area of the Site Boundary</p>	<p>Station 149 (150° - 0.6 miles) – On a utility pole on the south side of May Road.</p> <p>Station 150 (201° - 0.6 miles) – North side of May Road on a utility pole.</p> <p>Station 151 (220° - 0.4 miles) – West side of sewage treatment plant near the lake on a metal post.</p> <p>Station 152 (338° - 0.8 miles) – North side of State Highway 333 on a London City limit sign post.</p>	Once per 92 days.	Gamma Dose – Once per 92 days.
	<p><u>TLDs</u>            8 stations with two or more dosimeters in special interest areas such as population centers, nearby residences, schools, and in 1 – 2 areas to serve as control locations.</p>	<p>Station 6 (111° - 7.0 miles) - Entergy local office in Russellville (305 South Knoxville Avenue).</p> <p>Station 7 (209° - 19.3 miles) – Entergy Supply Yard on Highway 10 in Danville.</p> <p>Station 111 (117° - 2.0 miles) – Marina Road on a utility pole on the left just prior to curve.</p> <p>Station 116 (320° - 1.9 miles) - Highway 333 and Highway 64 in London on a utility pole north of the railroad tracks.</p>		

Table 1.1

**Radiological Environmental Sampling Program**

Exposure Pathway	Requirement	Sample Point Description, Distance and Direction	Sampling and Collection Frequency	Type and Frequency Of Analyses
Direct Radiation	<p><u>TLDs</u>            8 stations with two or more dosimeters in special interest areas such as population centers, nearby residences, schools, and in 1 – 2 areas to serve as control locations.</p>	<p>Station 125 (46° - 9.0 miles) - College Street on a utility pole at the southeast corner of the red brick school building.</p> <p>Station 127 (102° - 5.6 miles) - Arkansas Tech Campus on a security light pole in front of Bryan Hall.</p> <p>Station 137 (150° - 8.1 miles) – On a speed limit sign on the right in front of the Morris R. Moore Arkansas National Guard Armory.</p> <p>Station 153 (305° - 9.2 miles) - Knoxville Elementary School near the school entrance gate on a utility pole.</p>	Once per 92 days.	Gamma Dose – Once per 92 days.
Waterborne	<p><u>Surface Water</u>            1 indicator location (influenced by plant discharge)             1 control location (uninfluenced by plant discharge)</p>	<p>Station 8 (180° - 0.1 miles) - Plant discharge canal.             Station 10 (90° - 0.5 miles) – Plant intake canal.</p>	Once per 92 days.	Gamma isotopic and tritium analyses once per 92 days.
	<p><u>Drinking Water</u>            1 indicator location (influenced by plant discharge)             1 control location (uninfluenced by plant discharge)</p>	<p>Station 14 (70° - 5.3 miles) - Russellville city water system from the Illinois Bayou.             Station 57 (208° - 19.5 miles) - Danville public water supply treatment on Fifth Street.</p>	Once per 92 days.	I-131, gross beta, gamma isotopic and tritium analyses once per 92 days.

**Table 1.1**

**Radiological Environmental Sampling Program**

Exposure Pathway	Requirement	Sample Point Description, Distance and Direction	Sampling and Collection Frequency	Type and Frequency Of Analyses
Waterborne	<p><b><u>Sediment</u></b>            1 indicator location (influenced by plant discharge)             1 control location (uninfluenced by plant discharge)</p>	<p>Station 8 (245° - 0.7 miles) - Plant discharge canal.             Station 16 (290° - 5.9 miles) - Panther Bay on south side of Arkansas River across from mouth of Piney Creek.</p>	Once per 365 days.	Gamma isotopic analysis once per 365 days.
Ingestion	<p><b><u>Milk</u></b>            1 indicator sample location within 8 km distant if commercially available.             1 control sample location at a distant of &gt;8 km, when an indicator exists.</p>	Currently, no available milking animals within 8 km of ANO.	Once per 92 days.	Gamma isotopic and I-131 analyses once per 92 days.
	<p><b><u>Fish</u></b>            1 sample of commercially and/or recreationally important species in vicinity of plant discharge.             1 sample of same species in area not influenced by plant discharge.</p>	<p>Station 8 (230° - 0.6 miles) – Plant discharge canal.             Station 16 (290° - 5.9 miles) - Panther Bay on south side of Arkansas River across from mouth of Piney Creek.</p>	Once per 365 days.	Gamma isotopic on edible portions once per 365 days.

**Table 1.1**

**Radiological Environmental Sampling Program**

Exposure Pathway	Requirement	Sample Point Description, Distance and Direction	Sampling and Collection Frequency	Type and Frequency Of Analyses
Ingestion	<p><u>Food Products</u>            1 sample of broadleaf (edible or non-edible) near the Site Boundary from one of the highest anticipated annual average groundlevel D/Q sectors, if milk sampling is not performed.</p> <p>1 sample location of broadleaf vegetation (edible or non-edible) from a control location 15 – 30 km distant, if milk sampling is not performed.</p>	<p>Station 13 (278° - 0.5 miles) - West from ANO toward Gate 4 onto Flatwood Road.</p> <p>Station 55 (209° - 16.6 miles) – Intersection of Highway 27 and 154.</p>	Three per 365 days.	Gamma isotopic and I-131 analyses three times per 365 days.

FIGURE 1-1  
EXPOSURE PATHWAYS

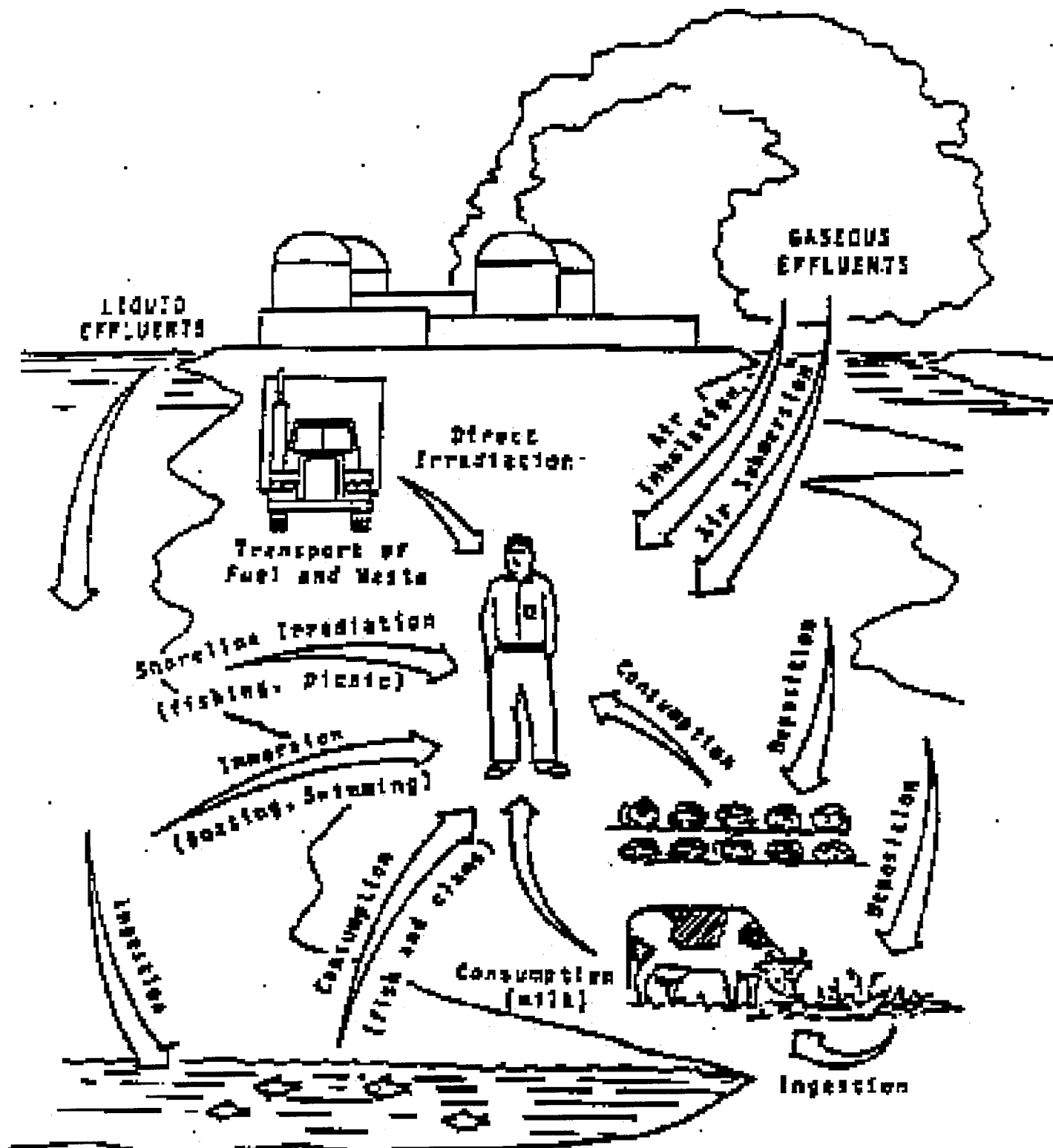


FIGURE 1-2  
SAMPLE COLLECTION SITES – NEAR FIELD

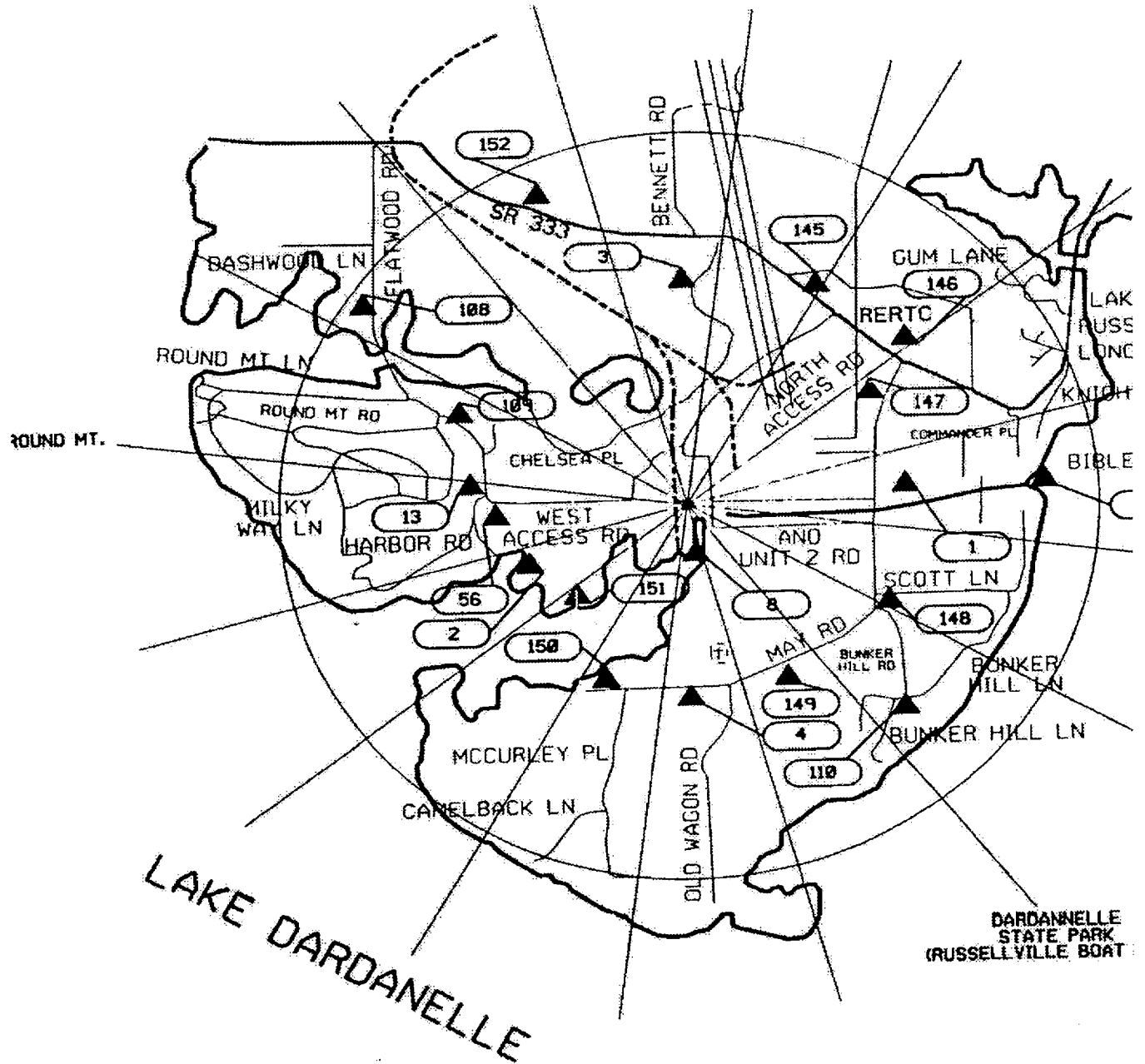
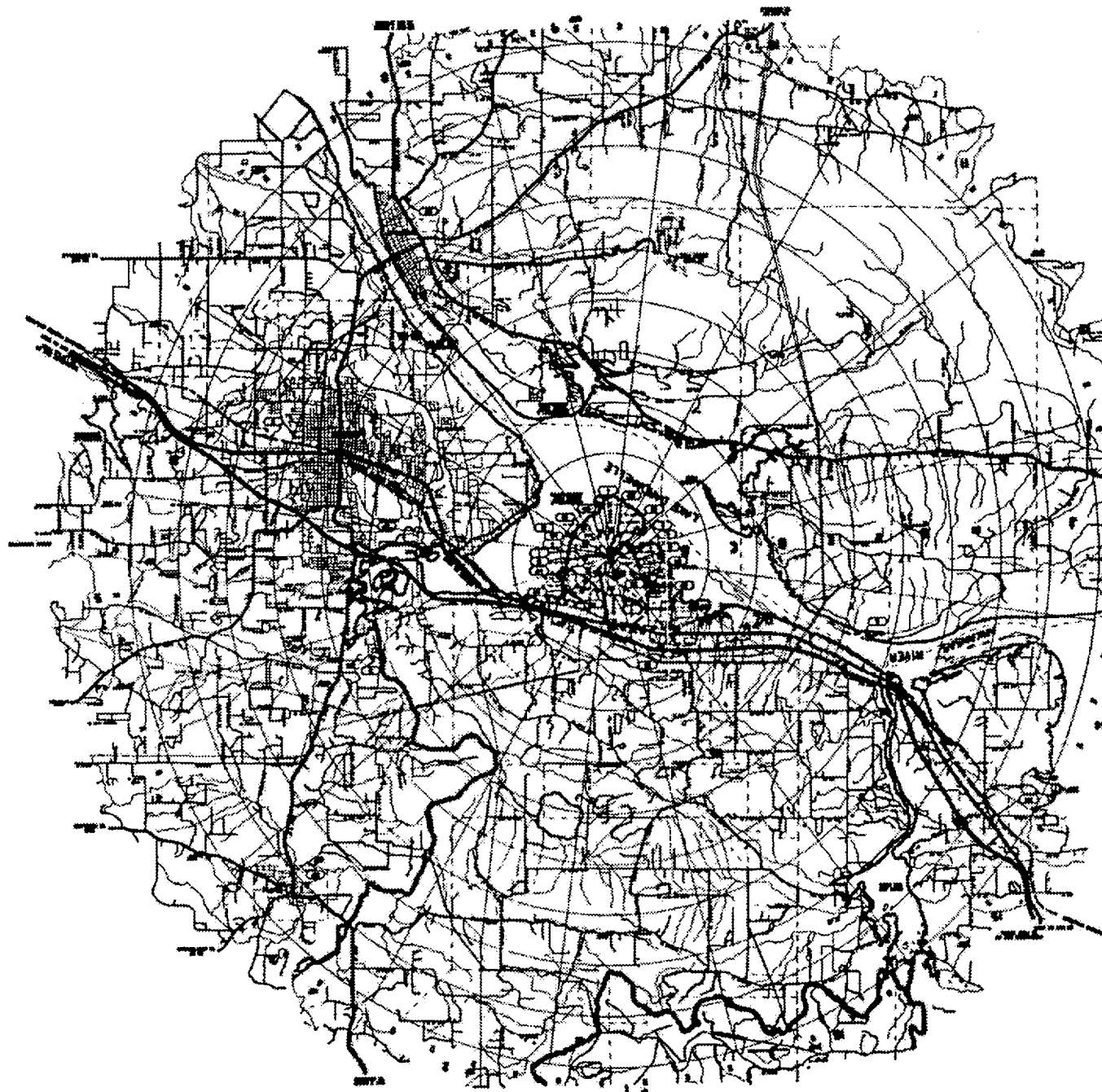


FIGURE 1-3  
SAMPLE COLLECTION SITES – FAR FIELD



## 2.0 Interpretation and Trends of Results

### 2.1 Air Particulate and Radioiodine Sample Results

Iodine-131 was not detected in the radioiodine cartridges during 2000, as has been the case in previous years. Indicator gross beta air particulate results for 2000 were similar to those background levels obtained in previous years of the operational REMP and well below preoperational levels as seen below. Results are reported as annual average pCi/m<sup>3</sup>.

<u>Monitoring Period</u>	<u>Result</u>
Preoperational	0.047
1995 – 1999	0.019
2000	0.026

Table 3.1, which includes gross beta concentrations, provides a comparison of the indicator and control means, further emphasizes that the airborne pathway continues to remain at background levels.

### 2.2 Thermoluminescent Dosimetry Sample Results

Gamma radiation dose in the reporting period compares to previous years as shown in Figure 2-1. This figure, which indicates that ambient radiation levels have remained at or near background levels, shows 1996 - 2000 annual average results for indicator locations compared to the control.

ANO reported measured doses in 2000 as net exposure (field reading - transit reading) normalized to 92 days and relies on comparison of indicator locations to the controls as a measure of plant impact. ANO's comparison of the inner ring and special interest area TLD results to the control, as seen in Table 3.1, indicates that the ambient radiation levels are unaffected by plant operations. Therefore, levels continue to remain at or near background.

### 2.3 Water Sample Results

Analytical results for 2000 surface water and drinking water samples were similar to those reported in previous years.

Surface water samples were collected and analyzed for gamma radionuclides and tritium. Gamma radionuclides were below detectable limits with tritium continuing to be detected at the indicator location. Listed below is a comparison of 2000 results from the indicator location as compared to the preoperational and operational years. Results are reported as annual average pCi/l.



<u>Radionuclide</u>	<u>2000</u>	<u>1995 – 1999</u>	<u>Preoperational</u>
Cobalt-58	<LLD	<LLD	<LLD
Cesium-137	<LLD	<LLD	17.8
Other Gammas	<LLD	<LLD	<LLD
Tritium	870.3	1231.7	200.0

Based on this comparison, the operation of ANO had no impact on this pathway during 2000 and levels of radionuclides remain similar to those obtained in operational and preoperational years.

**Drinking water** samples were collected from two locations (indicator and control). Although ANO personnel utilize Station 14 (City of Russellville) as an indicator location due to the potential for the pathway to exist, the City of Russellville has not withdrawn water from Lake Dardanelle in the past several years.

Drinking water samples were analyzed for gross beta radionuclides, Iodine-131, gamma radionuclides and tritium. Gamma radionuclides, Iodine-131 and tritium concentrations were below detectable limits at the indicator and control locations, which is consistent with preoperational and operational years. In addition, gross beta concentrations at the indicator and control locations are similar. Listed below is a comparison of 2000 indicator results to preoperational and operational years. Results are reported as annual average pCi/l.

<u>Radionuclide</u>	<u>2000</u>	<u>1995 – 1999</u>	<u>Preoperational</u>
Gross Beta	3.59	3.32	2.0
Iodine-131	<LLD	<LLD	<LLD
Gammas	<LLD	<LLD	<LLD
Tritium	<LLD	335.0	200.0

Based on this comparison, the operation of ANO had no impact on this pathway during 2000 and radionuclides monitored for this pathway continue to remain at background levels.

#### **2.4 Sediment Sample Results**

Sediment samples were collected from two locations in 2000 and analyzed for gamma radionuclides. As in previous years, radionuclides attributable to ANO were detected in the discharge sediment. However, Figure 2-3 shows that 2000 levels are below those of previous operational years. Since reporting levels for radionuclides in

sediment have not been established, an evaluation of potential dose to the public from this media was performed as shown in Attachment 2. The annual maximum dose from all radionuclides to the skin and total body was <0.01 millirem.

Design objectives given in 10CFR50, Appendix I for liquid effluents are annual doses of  $\leq 3$  millirem total body and  $\leq 10$  millirem any organ. The values of <0.01 millirem for the skin and total body are well within the design objective criteria. Therefore, the level of radionuclides detected in 2000 had no significant impact on the environment or public.

## **2.5 Milk Sample Results**

Milk samples were not collected during 2000 due to the unavailability of indicator locations within 8-km of ANO. Since there are no dairies within five miles of the ANO site, it is concluded ANO's operation had no impact on this pathway in 2000.

## **2.6 Fish Sample Results**

Fish samples were collected from two locations and analyzed for gamma radionuclides. In 2000, gamma radionuclides were below detectable limits, which is consistent with the preoperational monitoring period and operational results since 1997. Therefore, based on these measurements, ANO operations had no significant radiological impact upon the environment or public by this pathway.

## **2.7 Food Product Sample Results**

Food product samples were collected when available from two locations in 2000 and analyzed for Iodine-131 and gamma radionuclides. The 2000 levels remained undetectable, as has been the case since 1989. Therefore, since levels continue to remain at background, it can be concluded that plant operations is not impacting this pathway.

## **2.8 Land Use Census Results**

ANO personnel conduct a land use census biannually. The most recent land use census was conducted in 1999. Therefore, a census was not required for this reporting year.

## **2.9 Interlaboratory Comparison Results**

RBS' Environmental Laboratory analyzed interlaboratory comparison samples for ANO to fulfill the requirements of ANO Units 1 and 2 ODCM Section 2.6.3. Attachment 1, 2000 Radiological Environmental Monitoring Report, contains these

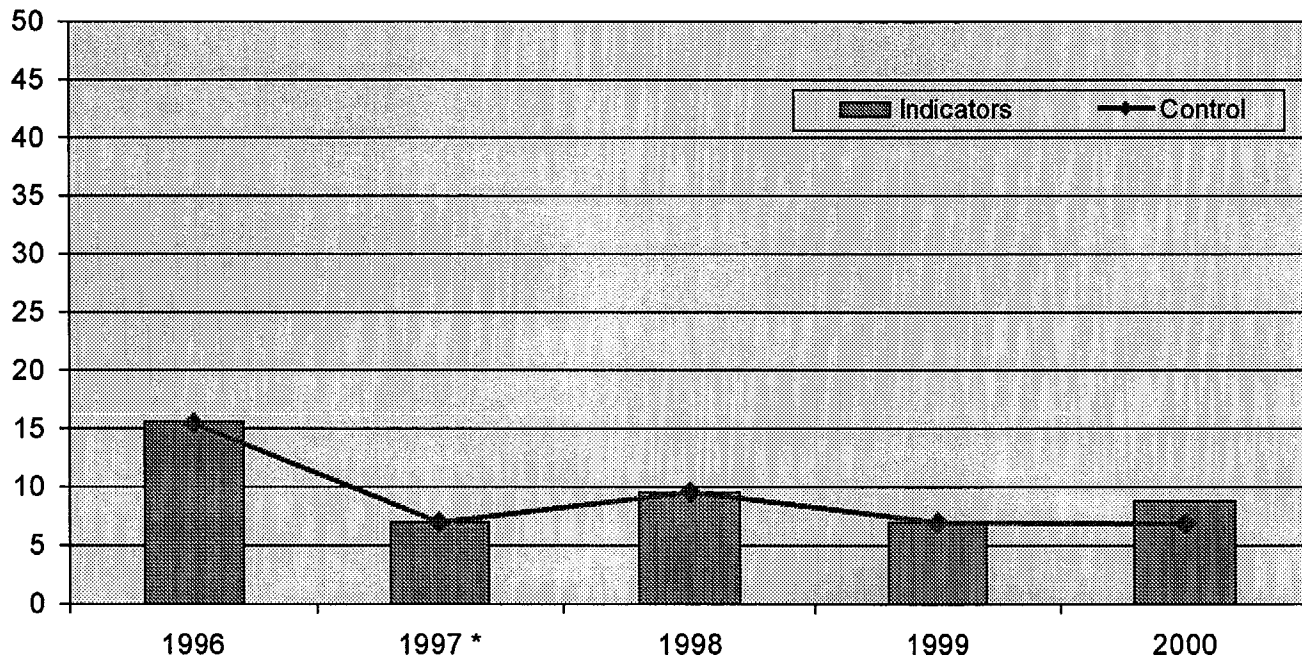
results. ANO's review of RBS' interlaboratory comparison indicated that 96% of the sample results for accuracy and precision were within the acceptable control limits of the three normalized deviations. For those sample results outside the acceptable control limits, ANO's and RBS's review indicated no impact on previously reported data. Attachment 1 also provides additional discussion regarding sample results outside the acceptable control limits.

Figure 2-1

TLD Radiation Dose

1996 - 2000 TLD Results  
Indicators Versus Control

Annual Average mR/Qtr



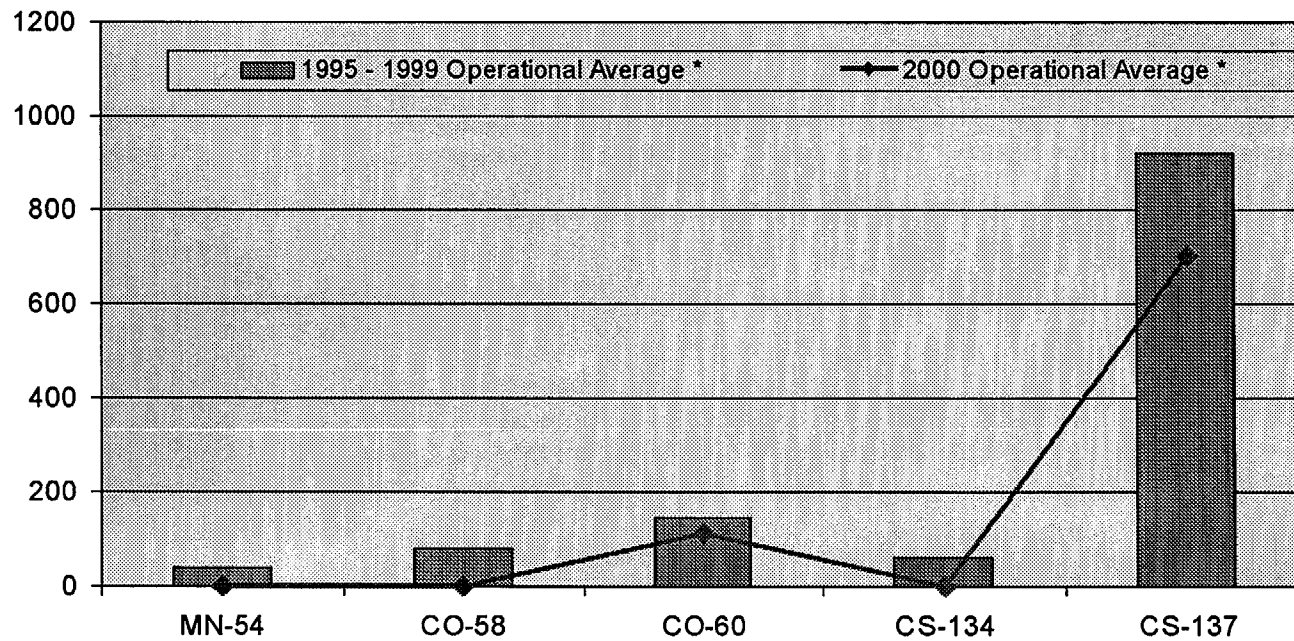
\* Dose based on actual net field dose (gross field dose - gross transit dose).

Figure 2-2

Discharge Sediment

1995 - 2000 Gamma Radionuclide Results  
Discharge Sediment

Annual Average pCi/kg



\* Average based on positive results only.

### **3.0 Radiological Environmental Monitoring Program Summary**

#### **3.1 2000 Program Results Summary**

Table 3.1 summarizes the 2000 REMP results. ANO personnel did not use values reported as less than the lower limit of detection (<LLD) when determining ranges and means for indicator and control locations.

**TABLE 3.1**

**Radiological Environmental Monitoring Program Summary**

Name of Facility: **ANO - Units 1 and 2** Docket No: **50-313 and 50-368**  
 Location of Facility: **Pope County, Arkansas** Reporting Period: **January - December 2000**

Sample Type (Units)	Type & Number of Analyses <sup>a</sup>	LLD <sup>b</sup>	Indicator Locations Mean (F) <sup>c</sup> [ Range ]	Location with Highest Annual Mean		Control Locations Mean (F) <sup>c</sup> [ Range ]	Number of Nonroutine Results <sup>e</sup>
				Location <sup>d</sup>	Mean (F) <sup>c</sup> [ Range ]		
Air Particulates (pCi/m <sup>3</sup> )	GB 135	0.01	0.03 ( 81 / 81 ) [ 0.01 - 0.05 ]	Station 1 ( 90°, 0.6 mi )	0.03 ( 27 / 27 ) [ 0.01 - 0.05 ]	0.03 ( 54 / 54 ) [ 0.02 - 0.09 ]	0
Airborne Iodine (pCi/m <sup>3</sup> )	I-131 135	0.07	<LLD	N/A	N/A	<LLD	0
Inner Ring TLDs (mR/Qtr)	Gamma 60	(f)	8.8 ( 60 / 60 ) [ 5.0 - 14.0 ]	Station 151 ( 220°, 0.4 mi )	11.0 ( 2 / 2 ) [ 10.0 - 12.0 ]	N/A	0
Special Interest TLDs (mR/Qtr)	Gamma 28	(f)	7.5 ( 28 / 28 ) [ 4.0 - 12.0 ]	Station 137 ( 150°, 8.1 mi )	8.5 ( 4 / 4 ) [ 7.0 - 11.0 ]	N/A	0
Control TLD (mR/Qtr)	Gamma 4	(f)	N/A	N/A	N/A	6.8 ( 4 / 4 ) [ 5.0 - 10.0 ]	0

TABLE 3.1

**Radiological Environmental Monitoring Program Summary**

Name of Facility: **ANO - Units 1 and 2** Docket No: **50-313 and 50-368**  
 Location of Facility: **Pope County, Arkansas** Reporting Period: **January - December 2000**

Sample Type ( Units )	Type & Number of Analyses <sup>a</sup>	LLD <sup>b</sup>	Indicator Location Mean ( F ) <sup>c</sup> [ Range ]	Location with Highest Annual Mean		Control Locations Mean ( F ) <sup>c</sup> [ Range ]	Number of Nonroutine Results <sup>e</sup>
				Location <sup>d</sup>	Mean ( F ) <sup>c</sup> [ Range ]		
Surface Water ( pCi/l )	H-3            8	2000	870.3 ( 4 / 4 ) [ 763.0 – 961.0 ]	Station 8 ( 180°, 0.1 mi )	870.3 ( 4 / 4 ) [ 763.0 – 961.0 ]	330.0 ( 1 / 4 ) [ N/A ]	0
	GS            24						
	Mn-54	15	<LLD	N/A	N/A	<LLD	0
	Fe-59	30	<LLD	N/A	N/A	<LLD	0
	Co-58	15	<LLD	N/A	N/A	<LLD	0
	Co-60	15	<LLD	N/A	N/A	<LLD	0
	Zn-65	30	<LLD	N/A	N/A	<LLD	0
	Zr-95	30	<LLD	N/A	N/A	<LLD	0
	Nb-95	15	<LLD	N/A	N/A	<LLD	0
	I-131	15	<LLD	N/A	N/A	<LLD	0
	Cs-134	15	<LLD	N/A	N/A	<LLD	0
	Cs-137	18	<LLD	N/A	N/A	<LLD	0
	Ba-140	60	<LLD	N/A	N/A	<LLD	0
	La-140	15	<LLD	N/A	N/A	<LLD	0



TABLE 3.1

**Radiological Environmental Monitoring Program Summary**

Name of Facility: **ANO - Units 1 and 2** Docket No: **50-313 and 50-368**  
 Location of Facility: **Pope County, Arkansas** Reporting Period: **January - December 2000**

Sample Type (Units)	Type & Number of Analyses <sup>a</sup>	LLD <sup>b</sup>	Indicator Locations Mean (F) <sup>c</sup> [ Range ]	Location with Highest Annual Mean		Control Locations Mean (F) <sup>c</sup> [ Range ]	Number of Nonroutine Results <sup>e</sup>
				Location <sup>d</sup>	Mean (F) <sup>c</sup> [ Range ]		
Drinking Water (pCi/l)	GB 10	4	3.59 (5 / 5) [ 2.76 - 4.16 ]	Station 14 ( 70°, 5.3 mi )	3.59 (5 / 5) [ 2.76 - 4.16 ]	4.21 (5 / 5) [ 3.38 - 5.73 ]	0
	I-131 10	1.0	<LLD	N/A	N/A	<LLD	0
	H-3 10	2000	<LLD	N/A	N/A	<LLD	0
	GS 10						
	Mn-54 15	15	<LLD	N/A	N/A	<LLD	0
	Fe-59 30	30	<LLD	N/A	N/A	<LLD	0
	Co-58 15	15	<LLD	N/A	N/A	<LLD	0
	Co-60 15	15	<LLD	N/A	N/A	<LLD	0
	Zn-65 30	30	<LLD	N/A	N/A	<LLD	0
	Zr-95 30	30	<LLD	N/A	N/A	<LLD	0
	Nb-95 15	15	<LLD	N/A	N/A	<LLD	0
	Cs-134 15	15	<LLD	N/A	N/A	<LLD	0
	Cs-137 18	18	<LLD	N/A	N/A	<LLD	0
	Ba-140 60	60	<LLD	N/A	N/A	<LLD	0
La-140 15	15	<LLD	N/A	N/A	<LLD	0	

TABLE 3.1

**Radiological Environmental Monitoring Program Summary**

Name of Facility: **ANO - Units 1 and 2** Docket No: **50-313 and 50-368**  
Location of Facility: **Pope County, Arkansas** Reporting Period: **January - December 2000**

Sample Type ( Units )	Type & Number of Analyses <sup>a</sup>	LLD <sup>b</sup>	Indicator Location Mean ( F ) <sup>c</sup> [ Range ]	Location with Highest Annual Mean		Control Locations Mean ( F ) <sup>c</sup> [ Range ]	Number of Nonroutine Results <sup>e</sup>
				Location <sup>d</sup>	Mean ( F ) <sup>c</sup> [ Range ]		
Bottom Sediment ( pCi/kg )	GS 2 Co-60	(f)	114.0 ( 1 / 1 ) [ N/A ]	Station 8 ( 245°, 0.7 mi )	114.0 ( 1 / 1 ) [ N/A ]	<LLD	0
	Cs-134	150	<LLD	N/A	N/A	<LLD	0
	Cs-137	180	703.0 ( 1 / 1 ) [ N/A ]	Station 8 ( 245°, 0.7 mi )	703.0 ( 1 / 1 ) [ N/A ]	<LLD	0
Fish ( pCi/kg )	GS 2 Mn-54	130	<LLD	N/A	N/A	<LLD	0
	Fe-59	260	<LLD	N/A	N/A	<LLD	0
	Co-58	130	<LLD	N/A	N/A	<LLD	0
	Co-60	130	<LLD	N/A	N/A	<LLD	0
	Zn-65	260	<LLD	N/A	N/A	<LLD	0
	Cs-134	130	<LLD	N/A	N/A	<LLD	0
	Cs-137	150	<LLD	N/A	N/A	<LLD	0
Food Products ( pCi/kg )	I-131 6	60	<LLD	N/A	N/A	N/A	0
	GS 6 Cs-134	60	<LLD	N/A	N/A	N/A	0
	Cs-137	80	<LLD	N/A	N/A	N/A	0

<sup>a</sup> GB = Gross beta; I-131 = Iodine-131; H-3 = Tritium; GS = Gamma scan.

<sup>b</sup> LLD = Required lower limit of detection based on ANO Units 1 and 2 ODCM Tables 2.6-2.

<sup>c</sup> Mean and range based upon detectable measurements only. Fraction of detectable measurements at specified locations is indicated in parenthesis (F).

<sup>d</sup> Locations are specified (1) by name and (2) degrees relative to reactor site.

<sup>e</sup> Non-routine results are those which exceed ten times the control station value. If no control station value is available, the result is considered non-routine if it exceeds ten times the preoperational value for the location.

<sup>f</sup> LLD is not defined in ANO Units 1 and 2 ODCM Tables 2.6-2.

**Attachment 1**  
**2000 Radiological Monitoring Report**  
**Summary of Monitoring Results**

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Table 1.1  
 Sample Type: Air Particulate  
 Analysis: Gross Beta  
 Units: pCi/m<sup>3</sup>

Start Date	End Date	Station 1 (Indicator)	Station 2 (Indicator)	Station 56 (Indicator)	Station 6 (Control)	Station 7 (Control)
<b><u>Required LLD</u></b>	<b>→</b>	<b><u>0.01</u></b>	<b><u>0.01</u></b>	<b><u>0.01</u></b>	<b><u>0.01</u></b>	<b><u>0.01</u></b>
12/28/1999	01/10/2000	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03
01/10/2000	01/18/2000	0.03	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.03
01/18/2000	02/01/2000	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03
02/01/2000	02/15/2000	0.05	0.04	0.05	0.02	0.04
02/15/2000	02/29/2000	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.03
02/29/2000	03/14/2000	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02
03/14/2000	03/28/2000	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.02
03/28/2000	04/11/2000	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.03
04/11/2000	04/25/2000	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02
04/25/2000	05/09/2000	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02
05/09/2000	05/23/2000	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02
05/23/2000	06/06/2000	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02
06/06/2000	06/20/2000	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.02
06/20/2000	06/27/2000	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02
06/27/2000	07/11/2000	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.02
07/11/2000	07/18/2000	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03
07/18/2000	08/01/2000	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.09	0.03
08/01/2000	08/15/2000	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.03
08/15/2000	08/29/2000	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03
08/29/2000	09/12/2000	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.04	0.03
09/12/2000	09/26/2000	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.02	0.02
09/26/2000	10/10/2000	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.02
10/10/2000	10/24/2000	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.04
10/24/2000	11/07/2000	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03
11/07/2000	11/21/2000	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.03	0.02
11/21/2000	12/05/2000	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03
12/05/2000	12/19/2000	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.03

Table 1.2  
 Sample Type: Radioiodine Cartridge  
 Analysis: Iodine-131  
 Units: pCi/m<sup>3</sup>

Start Date	End Date	Station 1 (Indicator)	Station 2 (Indicator)	Station 56 (Indicator)	Station 6 (Control)	Station 7 (Control)
	<b>Required LLD →</b>	<b><u>0.07</u></b>	<b><u>0.07</u></b>	<b><u>0.07</u></b>	<b><u>0.07</u></b>	<b><u>0.07</u></b>
12/28/1999	01/10/2000	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01
01/10/2000	01/18/2000	<0.02	<0.04	<0.05	<0.02	<0.01
01/18/2000	02/01/2000	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.02	<0.01
02/01/2000	02/15/2000	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
02/15/2000	02/29/2000	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
02/29/2000	03/14/2000	<0.02	<0.01	<0.01	<0.02	<0.01
03/14/2000	03/28/2000	<0.01	<0.03	<0.01	<0.02	<0.02
03/28/2000	04/11/2000	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.03
04/11/2000	04/25/2000	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
04/25/2000	05/09/2000	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
05/09/2000	05/23/2000	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
05/23/2000	06/06/2000	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.06	<0.01
06/06/2000	06/20/2000	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.02	<0.02
06/20/2000	06/27/2000	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.04
06/27/2000	07/11/2000	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
07/11/2000	07/18/2000	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.05	<0.01
07/18/2000	08/01/2000	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<b>&lt;0.29 *</b>	<0.01
08/01/2000	08/15/2000	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
08/15/2000	08/29/2000	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.01	<0.06
08/29/2000	09/12/2000	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.04	<0.01
09/12/2000	09/26/2000	<0.01	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.01
09/26/2000	10/10/2000	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
10/10/2000	10/24/2000	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.07	<0.01
10/24/2000	11/07/2000	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
11/07/2000	11/21/2000	<0.01	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
11/21/2000	12/05/2000	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
12/05/2000	12/19/2000	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01

\* LLD not achieved due to low volume (sample pump tripped).

Table 2.1  
 Sample Type: Thermoluminescent Dosimeters  
 Analysis: Gamma Dose  
 Units: mrem/Qtr

<b>Inner Ring (Indicators)</b>					
<b>Station</b>	<b>1st Qtr '00 (mrem)</b>	<b>2nd Qtr '00 (mrem)</b>	<b>3rd Qtr '00 (mrem)</b>	<b>4th Qtr '00 (mrem)</b>	<b>Annual Mean '00 (mrem)</b>
3	5.0	6.0	7.0	11.0	<b>7.3</b>
145	7.0	6.0	8.0	12.0	<b>8.3</b>
146	8.0	7.0	9.0	12.0	<b>9.0</b>
147	6.0	6.0	8.0	11.0	<b>7.8</b>
1	7.0	7.0	9.0	11.0	<b>8.5</b>
148	7.0	7.0	9.0	12.0	<b>8.8</b>
110	7.0	6.0	9.0	13.0	<b>8.8</b>
149	5.0	6.0	9.0	11.0	<b>7.8</b>
4	6.0	6.0	9.0	11.0	<b>8.0</b>
150	7.0	7.0	11.0	13.0	<b>9.5</b>
<b>151 *</b>	<b>Missing</b>	<b>Missing</b>	10.0	12.0	<b>11.0</b>
2	8.0	<b>Missing</b>	9.0	13.0	<b>10.0</b>
56	8.0	8.0	11.0	14.0	<b>10.3</b>
109	7.0	7.0	10.0	13.0	<b>9.3</b>
108	7.0	7.0	10.0	12.0	<b>9.0</b>
152	7.0	<b>Missing</b>	9.0	11.0	<b>9.0</b>

\* Location with highest annual mean.

Table 2.2  
 Sample Type: Thermoluminescent Dosimeters  
 Analysis: Gamma Dose  
 Units: mrem/Qtr

<b>Special Interest Areas - (Population Centers &amp; Schools)</b>					
<b>Station</b>	<b>1st Qtr '00 (mrem)</b>	<b>2nd Qtr '00 (mrem)</b>	<b>3rd Qtr '00 (mrem)</b>	<b>4th Qtr '00 (mrem)</b>	<b>Annual Mean '00 (mrem)</b>
6	5.0	6.0	8.0	12.0	7.8
111	4.0	4.0	7.0	9.0	6.0
116	7.0	6.0	8.0	11.0	8.0
125	4.0	4.0	5.0	9.0	5.5
127	7.0	6.0	8.0	12.0	8.3
<b>137 *</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>9.0</b>	<b>11.0</b>	<b>8.5</b>
153	7.0	6.0	9.0	11.0	8.3

\* Location with highest annual mean.

<b>Special Interest Areas – (Control)</b>					
<b>Station</b>	<b>1st Qtr '00 (mrem)</b>	<b>2nd Qtr '00 (mrem)</b>	<b>3rd Qtr '00 (mrem)</b>	<b>4th Qtr '00 (mrem)</b>	<b>Annual Mean '00 (mrem)</b>
7	5.0	5.0	7.0	10.0	6.8



Table 3.1  
 Sample Type: Surface Water  
 Analysis: Gamma Isotopic  
 Units: pCi/l

Location	Start Date	End Date	Mn-54	Fe-59	Co-58	Co-60	Zn-65	Zr-95	Nb-95	I-131	Cs-134	Cs-137	Ba-140	La-140
	<u>Required LLD</u> →		<u>15</u>	<u>30</u>	<u>15</u>	<u>15</u>	<u>30</u>	<u>30</u>	<u>15</u>	<u>15</u>	<u>15</u>	<u>18</u>	<u>60</u>	<u>15</u>
Station 8 (Indicator)	12/31/99	01/31/00	<3.87	<6.51	<4.36	<3.93	<7.12	<6.78	<3.80	<5.05	<4.10	<4.46	<15.70	<6.85
Station 10 (Control)	01/31/00	01/31/00	<3.26	<5.44	<3.28	<2.92	<7.08	<6.00	<3.60	<5.00	<3.63	<3.88	<14.50	<4.26
Station 8 (Indicator)	01/31/00	02/29/00	<7.51	<17.10	<5.88	<10.40	<17.40	<10.60	<4.99	<11.60	<5.97	<8.37	<18.20	<13.60
Station 10 (Control)	02/29/00	02/29/00	<5.64	<13.6	<5.57	<2.86	<14.7	<6.52	<6.55	<7.65	<5.96	<7.03	<18.50	<8.15
Station 8 (Indicator)	02/29/00	03/31/00	<3.75	<5.76	<4.13	<3.04	<7.22	<5.72	<4.24	<4.88	<3.37	<3.00	<12.45	<5.82
Station 10 (Control)	03/31/00	03/31/00	<2.82	<5.78	<2.82	<2.82	<5.34	<4.53	<3.70	<4.67	<2.92	<2.89	<13.30	<2.97
Station 8 (Indicator)	03/31/00	04/30/00	<3.92	<6.13	<2.58	<3.73	<6.78	<5.99	<3.04	<4.56	<3.79	<3.11	<14.40	<3.40
Station 10 (Control)	04/30/00	04/30/00	<2.04	<6.12	<2.12	<2.61	<4.30	<3.91	<3.10	<3.11	<3.46	<3.34	<10.50	<3.00
Station 8 (Indicator)	04/30/00	05/31/00	<4.74	<4.49	<2.43	<5.08	<6.89	<5.29	<3.32	<4.00	<3.85	<3.78	<11.20	<3.20
Station 10 (Control)	05/31/00	05/31/00	<2.74	<5.64	<2.55	<2.76	<6.98	<5.37	<2.82	<2.85	<3.19	<2.93	<08.89	<3.08
Station 8 (Indicator)	05/32/00	06/30/00	<3.60	<7.00	<3.16	<3.19	<7.15	<6.82	<3.92	<7.02	<3.26	<3.65	<17.40	<6.30
Station 10 (Control)	06/30/00	06/30/00	<2.70	<7.15	<2.69	<2.81	<5.88	<4.59	<3.11	<5.25	<2.92	<2.71	<14.30	<5.06

Table 3.1  
 Sample Type: Surface Water  
 Analysis: Gamma Isotopic  
 Units: pCi/l

Location	Start Date	End Date	Mn-54	Fe-59	Co-58	Co-60	Zn-65	Zr-95	Nb-95	I-131	Cs-134	Cs-137	Ba-140	La-140
	<u>Required LLD</u> →		<u>15</u>	<u>30</u>	<u>15</u>	<u>15</u>	<u>30</u>	<u>30</u>	<u>15</u>	<u>15</u>	<u>15</u>	<u>18</u>	<u>60</u>	<u>15</u>
Station 8 (Indicator)	06/30/00	07/31/00	<4.10	<6.99	<3.73	<4.74	<10.90	<7.93	<5.87	<6.47	<5.04	<5.66	<19.20	<5.98
Station 10 (Control)	07/31/00	07/31/00	<5.70	<8.72	<4.27	<4.40	<10.20	<7.43	<6.33	<5.87	<5.65	<5.69	<16.60	<6.81
Station 8 (Indicator)	07/31/00	08/31/00	<3.50	<7.43	<3.78	<3.09	<8.06	<6.73	<3.08	<6.26	<4.10	<3.49	<16.90	<5.67
Station 10 (Control)	08/31/00	08/31/00	<2.87	<6.26	<4.37	<3.80	<7.13	<6.67	<3.80	<6.64	<3.72	<3.27	<18.60	<4.86
Station 8 (Indicator)	08/31/00	09/30/00	<3.82	<7.71	<3.28	<3.35	<4.76	<6.94	<3.71	<5.24	<3.90	<3.28	<16.20	<6.46
Station 10 (Control)	09/30/00	09/30/00	<2.53	<5.93	<3.10	<2.76	<8.80	<6.49	<4.33	<5.46	<3.43	<3.66	<17.20	<6.66
Station 8 (Indicator)	09/30/00	10/31/00	<3.45	<6.68	<3.37	<2.94	<6.63	<6.01	<3.50	<4.44	<3.07	<3.94	<14.30	<5.86
Station 10 (Control)	10/31/00	10/31/00	<2.83	<4.21	<2.21	<2.74	<4.30	<5.17	<2.59	<3.50	<3.11	<3.01	<10.30	<3.18
Station 8 (Indicator)	10/31/00	11/30/00	<3.45	<6.98	<3.32	<2.85	<5.58	<5.88	<3.19	<5.68	<2.95	<3.94	<14.80	<5.86
Station 10 (Control)	11/30/00	11/30/00	<2.01	<5.79	<2.73	<3.17	<4.28	<4.52	<3.06	<4.81	<2.92	<2.62	<11.10	<4.36
Station 8 (Indicator)	11/30/00	12/31/00	<2.62	<7.81	<3.88	<2.95	<5.46	<4.60	<2.94	<4.20	<2.52	<2.67	<14.50	<5.43
Station 10 (Control)	12/31/00	12/31/00	<3.31	<6.69	<2.74	<2.76	<5.20	<5.74	<3.49	<4.69	<3.76	<2.64	<14.30	<4.47

Table 3.2  
 Sample Type: Surface Water  
 Analysis: Tritium  
 Units: pCi/l

Location	Begin Date	End Date	H-3
		<u>Required LLD</u> →	<u>2000</u>
Station 8 (Indicator)	12/31/99	03/31/00	763
Station 10 (Control)	01/31/00	03/31/00	<542
Station 8 (Indicator)	03/31/00	06/30/00	961
Station 10 (Control)	04/30/00	06/30/00	330
Station 8 (Indicator)	06/30/00	09/30/00	918
Station 10 (Control)	07/31/00	09/30/00	<542
Station 8 (Indicator)	09/30/00	12/31/00	839
Station 10 (Control)	10/31/00	12/31/00	<549

Table 4.1  
 Sample Type: Drinking Water  
 Analysis: Gross Beta, Iodine-131 and Gamma Isotopic  
 Units: pCi/l

Location: 14, City of Russellville (Indicator)

Location	Collection Date	Gross Beta	I-131	Mn-54	Fe-59	Co-58	Co-60	Zn-65	Zr-95	Nb-95	Cs-134	Cs-137	Ba-140	La-140
	<u>Required LLD</u> →	<u>4.0</u>	<u>1.0</u>	<u>15</u>	<u>30</u>	<u>15</u>	<u>15</u>	<u>30</u>	<u>30</u>	<u>15</u>	<u>15</u>	<u>18</u>	<u>60</u>	<u>15</u>
Station 14 (Indicator)	01/18/00	4.09	<0.80	<3.75	<7.16	<3.30	<2.66	<7.79	<6.87	<3.32	<4.21	<3.58	<14.30	<2.81
Station 57 (Control)	01/18/00	3.77	<0.90	<3.63	<7.21	<3.15	<3.57	<7.68	<5.24	<2.90	<3.15	<4.21	<14.80	<4.21
Station 14 (Indicator)	03/03/00	3.96	<0.82	<2.06	<5.18	<1.96	<2.55	<5.17	<4.85	<2.57	<2.50	<2.59	<11.90	<4.41
Station 57 (Control)	03/03/00	4.13	<0.89	<2.28	<4.17	<2.16	<2.08	<5.23	<4.46	<2.58	<2.56	<2.36	<10.40	<3.32
Station 14 (Indicator)	06/06/00	2.76	<0.89	<1.95	<4.52	<2.19	<1.75	<4.37	<3.73	<2.39	<2.41	<2.36	<8.70	<2.46
Station 57 (Control)	06/06/00	4.03	<0.67	<2.95	<5.85	<2.24	<2.61	<4.75	<4.61	<2.42	<2.64	<2.92	<9.51	<2.78
Station 14 (Indicator)	09/12/00	2.98	<0.86	<2.19	<4.38	<2.08	<2.67	<5.21	<4.17	<3.04	<2.85	<2.62	<11.51	<3.86
Station 57 (Control)	09/12/00	3.38	<0.90	<2.29	<4.90	<2.39	<2.06	<5.95	<4.66	<2.42	<2.42	<2.65	<10.13	<3.89
Station 14 (Indicator)	12/05/00	4.16	<0.79	<0.85	<1.89	<0.85	<0.96	<1.91	<1.52	<0.98	<0.97	<0.91	<3.64	<1.24
Station 57 (Control)	12/05/00	5.73	<0.81	<1.09	<2.25	<1.04	<1.19	<2.35	<1.96	<1.18	<1.18	<1.18	<4.45	<1.64

Table 4.2  
 Sample Type: Drinking Water  
 Analysis: Tritium  
 Units: pCi/l

Location	Collection Date	H-3
	<u>Required LLD</u> →	<u>2000</u>
Station 14 (Indicator)	01/18/00	<544.00
Station 57 (Control)	01/18/00	<539.00
Station 14 (Indicator)	03/03/00	<533.51
Station 57 (Control)	03/03/00	<526.84
Station 14 (Indicator)	06/06/00	<531.82
Station 57 (Control)	06/06/00	<530.45
Station 14 (Indicator)	09/12/00	<538.42
Station 57 (Control)	09/12/00	<530.14
Station 14 (Indicator)	12/05/00	<551.28
Station 57 (Control)	12/05/00	<548.95

Table 5.1  
Sample Type: Sediment  
Analysis: Gamma Isotopic  
Units: pCi/kg

Location	Collection Date	Co-60	Cs-134	Cs-137
	<b><u>Required LLD</u></b> →	<b><u>NA</u></b>	<b><u>150</u></b>	<b><u>180</u></b>
Station 8 (Indicator)	09/27/00	114	<145.40	703
Station 16 (Control)	09/27/00	NA	<118.00	<82.22

Table 6.1  
 Sample Type: Fish  
 Analysis: Gamma Isotopic  
 Units: pCi/kg

Location	Collection Date	Mn-54	Fe-59	Co-58	Co-60	Zn-65	Cs-134	Cs-137
	<u>Required LLD</u> →	<u>130</u>	<u>260</u>	<u>130</u>	<u>130</u>	<u>260</u>	<u>130</u>	<u>150</u>
Station 8 (Indicator)	09/19/00	<12.90	<53.94	<19.13	<12.50	<49.64	<13.44	<16.24
Station 16 (Control)	09/21/00	<14.90	<60.20	<21.92	<22.90	<47.63	<19.34	<18.55

Table 7.1  
 Sample Type: Food Products  
 Analysis: Iodine-131 and Gamma Isotopic  
 Units: pCi/kg

Location	Collection Date	I-131	Cs-134	Cs-137
	<u>Required LLD</u> →	<u>60</u>	<u>60</u>	<u>80</u>
Station 13 (Indicator)	06/06/00	<57.20	<39.00	<58.10
Station 55 (Control)	06/06/00	<40.40	<50.30	<39.40
Station 13 (Indicator)	07/10/00	<34.30	<33.40	<44.80
Station 55 (Control)	07/10/00	<41.30	<30.40	<33.10
Station 13 (Indicator)	08/08/00	<34.80	<35.60	<30.70
Station 55 (Control)	08/08/00	<23.80	<23.80	<19.00



Table 8.1  
 Sample Type: Interlaboratory Comparison  
 Analysis: Gross Beta, Iodine-131 and Gamma Isotopic

Sample Type (units)	Study	Date	Analysis	Known Value <sup>a</sup>	RBS Value	RBS N-Dev <sup>b</sup>	RBS N-Range <sup>c</sup>
Air Filter (pCi/filter)	E2375-125	09/21/00	BETA	72.0 ± 17.3	78.7	1.15	0.118
Charcoal Cartridge (pCi/cartridge)	E2219-125	06/22/00	I-131	72.0 ± 12.5	75.4	0.82	0.139
	E2483-125	12/07/00	I-131	63.0 ± 10.9	67.6	1.26	0.272
Water (pCi/liter)	E2081-125	03/23/00	BETA	112 ± 29.1	80.2	-3.27 <sup>d</sup>	0.042
	E2079-125	03/10/00	CR-51	238 ± 20.6	246	1.16	1.390
			MN-54	159 ± 13.8	152	-1.45	0.223
			CO-58	44.0 ± 8.66	43.1	-0.31	0.307
			FE-59	92 ± 8.7	91.1	-0.31	0.284
			CO-60	116 ± 10.0	112	-1.29	0.407
			ZN-65	196 ± 33.9	185	-0.97	0.211
			I-131	74.0 ± 12.8	68.0	-1.40	0.231
			CS-134	139 ± 12.0	132	-1.66	0.340
			CS-137	128 ± 11.1	126	-0.45	0.185
			CE-141	427 ± 37.0	425	0.19	0.194
	E2080-125 (Duplicate)	03/10/00	CR-51	238 ± 20.6	250	1.75	2.085
			MN-54	159 ± 13.8	156	-0.58	0.371
			CO-58	44.0 ± 8.66	43.0	-0.36	0.272
			FE-59	92.0 ± 8.66	92.3	0.10	0.815
			CO-60	116 ± 10.0	111	-1.49	0.509
			ZN-65	196 ± 33.9	182	-1.21	0.271
			I-131	74.0 ± 12.8	67.0	-1.63	0.327
			CS-134	139 ± 12.0	134	-1.25	0.680
			CS-137	128 ± 11.1	128	0.09	0.369
CE-141			427 ± 37.0	423	-0.35	1.079	

Table 8.1  
 Sample Type: Interlaboratory Comparison  
 Analysis: Tritium and Gamma Isotopic

Sample Type (units)	Study	Date	Analysis	Known Value <sup>a</sup>	RBS Value	RBS N-Dev <sup>b</sup>	RBS N-Range <sup>c</sup>
Water (pCi/liter)	E2220-125	06/22/00	H-3	11400 ± 1975	10683	-1.09	0.070
	E2373-125	09/21/00	CR-51	230 ± 23.9	209	-2.68	0.514
			MN-54	89.0 ± 8.66	90.0	0.23	1.122
			CO-58	60.0 ± 8.66	67.0	2.41	0.378
			FE-59	54.0 ± 8.66	57.0	0.88	1.134
			CO-60	246 ± 21.3	229	-2.35	0.480
			ZN-65	134 ± 23.2	128	-0.82	0.573
			I-131	75 ± 13.0	72	-0.59	0.197
			CS-134	128 ± 22.2	109	-2.57	0.508
			CS-137	218 ± 18.9	219	0.21	0.054
			CE-141	191 ± 16.54	175	-2.96	0.495
	E2374-125 (Duplicate)	9/21/00	CR-51	230 ± 23.9	211	-2.34	1.284
			MN-54	89.0 ± 8.66	94	1.59	1.689
			CO-58	60.0 ± 8.66	62	0.54	1.040
			FE-59	54.0 ± 8.66	63	<b>3.04 <sup>d</sup></b>	0.484
			CO-60	246 ± 21.3	228	-2.49	0.240
			ZN-65	134 ± 23.2	131	-0.39	0.529
			I-131	75 ± 13.0	74	-0.15	0.480
			CS-134	128 ± 22.2	114	-1.94	0.461
			CS-137	218 ± 18.9	215	-0.53	0.271
CE-141			191 ± 16.54	179	-2.12	0.557	

Table 8.1  
 Sample Type: Interlaboratory Comparison  
 Analysis: Gamma Isotopic

Sample Type (units)	Study	Date	Analysis	Known Value <sup>a</sup>	RBS Value	RBS N-Dev <sup>b</sup>	RBS N-Range <sup>c</sup>
Sediment (pCi/gram)	E2484-125	12/07/00	CR-51	0.917 ± 0.079	0.959	1.58	1.278
			MN-54	0.278 ± 0.034	0.307	2.59	0.613
			CO-58	0.139 ± 0.012	0.137	-0.49	1.071
			FE-59	0.149 ± 0.018	0.132	-2.82	1.353
			CO-60	0.336 ± 0.029	0.335	-0.06	0.475
			ZN-65	0.269 ± 0.047	0.293	1.57	0.077
			CS-134	0.155 ± 0.013	0.161	1.29	0.122
			CS-137	0.490 ± 0.042	0.508	1.30	0.338
			CE-141	0.649 ± 0.056	0.670	1.14	0.120

**NOTES:**

- (a) The "known" values are listed with a range reflecting control (3 sigma) limits.
- (b) The normalized deviation from the "known" value is computed from the deviation and the standard error of the mean; ±2.000 is the warning limit and ±3.000 is the control limit. This is a measure of accuracy of the analytical methods.
- (c) The normalized range is computed from the mean range, the control limit, and the standard error of the range; +2.000 is the warning limit and +3.000 is the control limit. This is a measure of precision of the analytical methods.
- (d) The results reported were out of the control limits.

### **Interlaboratory Comparison Program Exceptions**

There were two results outside the control limits (3 sigma) for accuracy in the 2000 cross check program. One result was related to a gamma isotopic analysis of a water sample and the other related to a gross beta analysis of a water sample.

The nuclide, Fe-59, was bias high in a gamma isotopic analysis, with a normalized deviation of 3.04, with control limits of  $\pm 3.00$ . This result is considered conservative. Other Fe-59 analyses during the year were all within acceptable limits.

The gross beta result was bias low with a normalized deviation of  $-3.27$ , with control limits of  $\pm 3.00$ . Gross beta results have shown a downward trend in past analyses. A system efficiency calibration was performed with the water standard on the alpha-beta counter as corrective action.

There is no impact assessed on previously reported data due to these results. Environmental samples are analyzed and reported with a ninety-five percent confidence level that the analytical result with its associated error encompasses the "true" value. Ninety-six percent of RBS environmental crosscheck results were within control limits for accuracy and precision during 2000.

**ATTACHMENT 2**

**Sediment Dose Calculations**

**Sediment Dose Calculations**

Dose calculation for the discharge sediment was performed using generalized equation found in Regulatory Guide 1.109, Appendix A as follows:

$$R = (40) \times (C) \times (U) \times (D) \times (W)$$

**R** = Annual dose to skin or total body in mrem/year;

**40** = Area-mass conversion factor given in Appendix A of Regulatory Guide 1.109 in Kg/m<sup>2</sup>;

**C** = 2000 maximum radionuclide concentration in pCi/kg;

**U** = Maximum exposure time given in Table E-5 of Regulatory Guide 1.109 (67 hours for teenager);

**D** = External dose conversion factor for standing on contaminated ground given in Table E-6 of Regulatory Guide 1.109 in mrem/hr per pCi/m<sup>2</sup>, and

**W** = Shore-width factor (0.1) given in Table A-2 of Regulatory Guide 1.109.

**(Dose from Sediment in Millirem/Year)**

Radionuclide	2000 Maximum Concentration	Conversion Factor For Skin	Total Skin Dose	Conversion Factor For Total Body	Total Body Dose
Co-60	114.0	2.00 E-08	6.11 E-04	1.70 E-08	5.19 E-04
Cs-137	703.0	4.90 E-09	9.23 E-04	4.20 E-09	7.91 E-04
<b>TOTAL</b>			<b>1.53 E-03</b>		<b>1.31 E-03</b>