

Attachment 4; Table 2 - Sources, Quantities, and Concentrations of TENORM [Att. 2,3]

Source Waste Stream	Quantity/Yr (kg)	U Concentration (Bq/kg)	Th Concentration (Bq/kg)	Ra Concentration (Bq/kg)
Uranium overburden	3.8×10^{10}	1.8×10^3	990	920
Phosphate:	5.0×10^{10}	bkgd - 3.0×10^3	bkgd - 1.8×10^3	400 - 3.7×10^6
Phosphogypsum	4.8×10^{10}	bkgd - 500	bkgd - 500	900 - 1.7×10^3
Slag	1.5×10^9	800 - 3.0×10^3	700 - 1.8×10^3	400 - 2.1×10^3
Scale	4.5×10^6	*	*	1.1×10^3 - 3.7×10^6
Phosphate fertilizers	4.8×10^9	740 - 2.2×10^3	37 - 180	180 - 740
Coal Ash:	6.1×10^{10}	100 - 600	30 - 300	100 - 1.2×10^3
Fly Ash	4.4×10^{10}	*	*	*
Bottom Ash	1.7×10^{10}	*	*	*
Petroleum Production:	2.6×10^8	*	*	bkgd - 3.7×10^6
Scale	2.5×10^7	*	*	bkgd - 3.7×10^6
Sludge	2.3×10^8	*	*	bkgd - 3.7×10^3
Petroleum Processing:	*	*	*	Pb-210 & Po-210
Refineries	*	*	*	$> 4.0 \times 10^3$
Petrochemicals	*	*	*	$> 4.0 \times 10^3$
Gas Plants	*	*	*	Pb-210 & Po-210
Water Treatment:	3.0×10^8	*	*	100 - 1.5×10^6
Sludge	2.6×10^8	*	*	100 - 1.2×10^3
Resins	4.0×10^7	*	*	300 - 1.5×10^6
Mineral Processing:	1.0×10^{12}	6 - 1.3×10^5	8 - 9.0×10^5	< 200 - 1.3×10^5
Rare Earths	2.1×10^7	2.6×10^4 - 1.3×10^5	9.0×10^3 - 9.0×10^5	1.3×10^4 - 1.3×10^5
Zr, Hf, Ti, Sn	4.7×10^8	6 - 3.2×10^3	8 - 6.6×10^5	300 - 1.8×10^4
Alumina	2.8×10^9	400 - 600	500 - 1.2×10^3	300 - 500
Cu & Fe	1.0×10^{12}	< 400	< 400	< 200
Geothermal Waste	5.4×10^7	*	*	400 - 1.6×10^4
Paper Mills	*	*	*	$> 3.7 \times 10^3$

* means data are not available

1 Bq = 27 pCi; 1 kBq = 27 nCi; 1 Mbq = 27 μ Ci; 1 μ Ci = 37 kBq; 1 mCi = 37 Mbq; 1 Ci = 37 GBq