
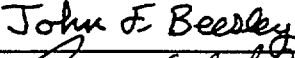


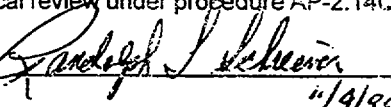


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		Page: 1 of 45
2. <input type="checkbox"/> Analysis <input type="checkbox"/> Engineering <input type="checkbox"/> Performance Assessment <input type="checkbox"/> Scientific	3. <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Model <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Conceptual Model Documentation <input type="checkbox"/> Model Documentation <input type="checkbox"/> Model Validation Documentation	
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## 1. PURPOSE

The purpose of this analysis and model report (AMR) for the Ventilation Model is to analyze the effects of pre-closure continuous ventilation in the Engineered Barrier System (EBS) emplacement drifts and provide heat removal data to support EBS design. It will also provide input data (initial conditions, and time varying boundary conditions) for the EBS post-closure performance assessment and the EBS Water Distribution and Removal Process Model.

The objective of the analysis is to develop, describe, and apply calculation methods and models that can be used to predict thermal conditions within emplacement drifts under forced ventilation during the pre-closure period.

The scope of this analysis includes:

- Provide a general description of effects and heat transfer process of emplacement drift ventilation.
- Develop a modeling approach to simulate the impacts of pre-closure ventilation on the thermal conditions in emplacement drifts.
- Identify and document inputs to be used for modeling emplacement ventilation.
- Perform calculations of temperatures and heat removal in the emplacement drift.
- Address general considerations of the effect of water/moisture removal by ventilation on the repository thermal conditions.

The numerical modeling in this document will be limited to heat-only modeling and calculations. Only a preliminary assessment of the heat/moisture ventilation effects and modeling method will be performed in this revision. Modeling of moisture effects on heat removal and emplacement drift temperature may be performed in the future.

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## 2. QUALITY ASSURANCE

The analyses in this AMR have been determined to be Quality Affecting in accordance with CRWMS M&O procedure QAP-2-0, *Conduct of Activities*, because the information will be used to support Performance Assessment and other quality-affecting activities. Therefore, this AMR is subject to the requirements of the *Quality Assurance Requirements and Description* (QARD) document (DOE 1998). This AMR is covered by the Activity Evaluation for *EBS Performance Modeling* (CRWMS M&O 1999g).

Personnel performing work on this analysis were trained and qualified according to Office of Civilian Radioactive Waste Management (OCRWM) procedures AP-2.1Q, *Indoctrination and Training of Personnel*, and AP-2.2Q, *Establishment and Verification of Required Education and Experience of Personnel*. The repository subsurface ventilation system has been classified as Conventional Quality (CRWMS M&O 1999h, p. 9, Section 7.1) in accordance with CRWMS M&O procedure QAP-2-3, *Classification of Permanent Items*. The governing procedure for preparation of this AMR is OCRWM procedure AP-3.10Q, *Analyses and Models*, as an implementing document of Work Package 12012383MX. Development Plan TDP-EBS-MD-000015 (CRWMS M&O 1999i) and Technical Change Request (TCR) (T1999-0122) were processed in accordance with AP-2.13Q, and AP-3.4Q respectively.

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### 3. COMPUTER SOFTWARE AND MODEL USAGE

A commercially available computer program, ANSYS Version 5.2, is used to support the calculation. ANSYS Version 5.2 is a general purpose finite element analysis (FEA) code, and is used in many disciplines of engineering that deal with topics including structural, geotechnical, mechanical, thermal, and fluids. ANSYS is installed on the Silicon Graphics (SGI) and Sun Microsystems workstations with the Unix operating system. ANSYS Version 5.2 has been verified and validated (CSCI#: 30013 V5.2SGI, CRWMS M&O 1997a) according to applicable M&O procedure. ANSYS was used in thermal calculations for predicting the effect of continuous ventilation. The computer files for the ANSYS runs are included in this document in Attachment V.

The ANSYS Version 5.2 software was obtained from the Configuration Management (CM) in accordance with the applicable M&O procedure. The software was appropriate for the applications used in this calculation. The software was used within the range of validation as specified in the software qualification report (CRWMS M&O 1997a).

The ventilation model used for the analysis of emplacement drift ventilation considers only sensible heat transfer. Moisture removal by ventilation and potential water movement in the rock mass are not included in the model. This type of heat-only model is based on routine application of established scientific laws (e.g. Newton's cooling law, Fourier's law, and Stefan-Boltzmann law) and standard engineering practice for calculating heat transfer in and around an underground opening. Detailed description of the model is provided in Sections 6.1 through 6.3. The ventilation model is an application of existing industry standard and related software; therefore, traditional validation approach to validate the model was used. The validation is documented in Sections 6.1 through 6.3. The model validation includes provision of scientific literature, parameter input, assumptions, simplifications, initial and boundary conditions; explanation of how the software are used; expected source of uncertainty (TBV tracking); and computer data files to allow independent repetition of the model simulation. It is determined that the model is validated for its intended use.



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## 4. INPUTS

This section presents data, parameters, and criteria used to develop this analysis. The majority of the input data presented in this section is considered preliminary and unqualified and will be designated as TBV and tracked in accordance with AP-3.15Q. The outputs from this analysis cannot be used for procurement, fabrication, or construction prior to qualification of the input data.

### 4.1 DATA AND PARAMETERS

#### 4.1.1 Stefan-Boltzmann Constant

For thermal calculations the Stefan-Boltzmann constant value of  $5.669 \times 10^{-8} \text{ W/m}^2 \cdot \text{K}^4$  ( $0.1714 \times 10^{-8} \text{ Btu/h} \cdot \text{ft}^2 \cdot \text{R}^4$ ) is used (ASHRAE 1989, p. 3.7).

#### 4.1.2 Average Ground Surface Temperature and Thermal Gradient

The average ground surface rock temperature is  $18.7^\circ\text{C}$  (CRWMS M&O 1998a, Volume I, p. 16) (TBV-334). The rock thermal gradients used in this analysis are listed in Table 1.

Table 1 Rock Thermal Gradient

Depth (m)	Value ( $^\circ\text{C}/\text{m}$ )
0 - 150	0.020
150 - 400	0.018
400 - 541	0.030
541 - 700	0.030 <sup>a</sup>

Note: <sup>a</sup> Assumed value because the rock thermal gradient below 541 m is not available.

The undisturbed rock temperature at the repository level is calculated from the ground surface temperature, the thermal gradient (Table 1), and the elevation at the repository level (4.1.3).

$$18.7^\circ + 0.02(150-0) + 0.018(348.98-150) = 25.3^\circ\text{C}.$$

A value of  $25^\circ\text{C}$  is used in Section 5.5.

Using the same method, the undisturbed rock temperature at 606.57m (Section 4.1.3) below the ground surface is determined as follows.

$$18.7^\circ + 0.02(150-0) + 0.018(400-150) + 0.030(541-400) + 0.030(606.57-541) = 32.40^\circ\text{C}.$$

### 4.1.3 Lithostratigraphy

The thicknesses of the lithostratigraphic units are listed in Table 2 (CRWMS M&O 1999a, pp. 1 of 2, TBV-3529). These are the average values at the point, (N233, 760m, E170, 750m), of the repository emplacement area based on CRWMS M&O 1999a. The average elevations of the surface and the repository levels are 1421.28 m (CRWMS M&O 1999a, p. 2) and 1072.3 m (CRWMS M&O 1998b, Figure 4-1), respectively (TBV-3528). Therefore, the depth of the repository level (the invert) is at 348.98 m ( $1421.28 - 1072.3 = 348.98$  m) from the surface. The depth of the centerline of the emplacement drift is at 346.23 m ( $348.98 - 5.5$  m (drift diameter, Sec. 4.1.9)/2 = 346.23 m).

From the ground surface elevation of 1421.28 m and the Tpcpv2 elevation of 1306.98 m (CRWMS M&O 1999a, p. 2), the thickness of the overburden above the Tpcpv2 is 114.3 m ( $1421.28 - 1306.98 = 114.3$ m).

The thickness of the units from Tpcpv2 (including Tpcpv2) to Tacbt is calculated based on data in Table 2 as follows:

$$\begin{aligned} &5.49 + 4.69 + 0.53 + 7.05 + 4.58 + 14.09 + 9.69 + 4.58 + 0.53 + 1.06 + 46.85 + 8.98 \\ &+ 77.68 + 29.94 + 106.21 + 47.73 + 20.61 + 2.99 + 11.27 + 3.35 + 84.37 = 492.27 \text{ m} \end{aligned}$$

Therefore, the total thickness for all units shown in Table 2 is 606.57 m ( $114.3 + 492.27 = 606.57$  m). The thickness from the emplacement drift centerline to the bottom of the Tacbt unit is 260.34 m ( $606.57 - 346.23 = 260.34$ ).

Table 2 Thermal Modeling Parameters by Stratigraphic Unit

T/M Unit	USGS Unit	ISM 3.0	Thickness	Grain Density	Thermal Conductivity		Specific Heat			
			(m)	(kg/m <sup>3</sup> )	T <sub>≤100°C</sub>	T <sub>&gt;100°C</sub>	T <sub>≤95°C</sub>	95°C<T <sub>≤114°C</sub>	T <sub>&gt;114°C</sub>	
					(W/m·K)		(J/kg·K)			
TCw	Tpcrv	No Data	No Data	2550	2.00	1.60	823	3879	823	
	Tpcrn	No Data	No Data	2550	2.00	1.60	823	3879	823	
	Tpcrl	No Data	No Data	No Data	No Data	No Data	No Data	No Data	No Data	
	Tpcpul	No Data	No Data	2520	1.67	1.23	882	4352	882	
	Tpcpmn	No Data	No Data	2510	1.94	1.53	837	4010	837	
	Tpcpll	No Data	No Data	2510	1.76	1.02	847	4019	847	
	Tpcpln	No Data	No Data	2510	1.88	1.28	837	4010	837	
Tpcplnc	No Data	No Data	No Data	No Data	No Data	No Data	No Data	No Data		
PTn	Tpcpv	3	Tcpv3	0.0	2470	0.98	0.54	857	4570	857
		2	Tcpv2	5.49						
	Tpcpv1		Tcpv1	4.69	2380	1.07	0.50	1037	6048	1037
	Tpbt4		Tcbt4	0.53	2340	0.5	0.35	1077	21976	1077
	Tpy		Yucca	7.05	2400	0.97	0.44	849	16172	849
	Tpbt3		Tcbt3_dc	4.58	2370	1.02	0.46	1016	20669	1016
	Tpp		Pah	14.09	2260	0.82	0.35	1330	25560	1330
	Tpbt2		Tpbt2	9.69	2370	0.67	0.23	1224	23878	1224
	Tptrv3		Tptrv3	4.58	2510	1.00	0.37	834	5137	834
	Tptrv2		Tptrv2	0.53						
Tptrv1		Tptrv1	1.06							
TSw1	Tptrn		Tptrn	46.85	2550	1.62	1.06	866	5629	866
	Tptrl		Tptrl	8.98	2510	1.58	0.89	882	5693	882
	Tptpul		Tptpul	77.68	2510	1.80	0.71	883	5694	883
TSw2	Tptpmn		Tptpmn	29.94	2530	2.33	1.56	948	4568	948
	Tptpll		Tptpll	106.21	2540	2.02	1.20	900	4663	900
	Tptpln		Tptpln	47.73	2560	1.84	1.42	865	4523	865
TSw3	Tptpv3		Tptpv3	20.61	2360	2.08	1.69	984	1958	984
	Tptpv2		Tptpv2	2.99						
	Tptpv1		Tptpv1	11.27						
CHn1			Tpbt1	3.35	2310	1.31	0.7	1057	21076	1057
	Tac5	Tac(v)	Calico	84.37	2240	1.17	0.58	1201	23863	1201
	Tac4									
	Tac3									
	Tac2	Tac(z)								
Tac1										
CHn2	Tacbt				2440	1.35	0.73	1174	13561	1174

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#### 4.1.4 Rock Mass Thermal Properties

The rock mass grain density, thermal conductivity and specific heat values (TBV-3529) are used in the thermal modeling. These values are listed in Table 2 based on *Input Transmittal for Thermal Modeling Parameters by Stratigraphic Unit* (CRWMS M&O 1999a, pp. 1 to 2). The emissivity of 0.9 for the Tptpl unit where the majority of emplacement drifts will be located was used based on *Fundamentals of Heat and Mass Transfer* (Incropera and Dewitt 1985, p. 780).

#### 4.1.5 Waste Package Parameters and Properties

##### 4.1.5.1 Waste Package Thermal Properties

The thermal properties for waste package used in the analysis are listed in Table 3 (TBV-3684). These values are for Alloy 22 material based on *Thermal Calculation of the Waste Package with Backfill* (CRWMS M&O 1999b, Section 5.1.3).

Table 3 Thermal Properties for Waste Package

Parameter	Value
Density (kg/m <sup>3</sup> )	8690
Thermal Conductivity (W/m·K)	12.52 <sup>a</sup>
Specific Heat (J/kg·K)	435.25 <sup>b</sup>
Emissivity	0.87

Note: <sup>a</sup> Averaged value over the temperature range of 48 to 300°C.

<sup>b</sup> Averaged value over the temperature range of 52 to 300°C.

##### 4.1.5.2 Waste Package Length and Diameter

The length and diameter for waste packages are listed in Table 4 (TBV-3685), based on *Enhanced Design Alternative (EDA) II Repository Estimated Waste Package Types and Quantities* (CRWMS M&O 1999c, Item 1, pp. 25 to 26).

Table 4 Number and Initial Heat Generation Rates for Average CSNF and DHLW Waste Packages

Waste Package Type		Length of Waste Packages (m)	Diameter of Waste Packages (m)	Number of Waste Packages	Initial Heat Generation Rate (kW/package)
21-PWR	Absorber Plates	5.305	1.564	4,279	11.3337
	Control Rods	5.305	1.564	87	2.3709
12-PWR	Long	5.791	1.250	158	9.5402
44-BWR	Absorber Plates	5.275	1.594	2,889	7.1346
24-BWR	Thick Plates	5.245	1.238	6	0.4910
5-DHLW	Short	3.73	2.030	1,249	4.0580
5-DHLW	Long	5.357	2.030	414	5.8280 <sup>a</sup>
Navy	Combined	5.888	1.869	285	7.1350 <sup>b</sup>
DOE/Other		5.57	No Data	598	0.7930

Note: <sup>a</sup> Assumed value by assuming that the initial heat generation rates for 5-DHLWs, short and long, are linearly proportional to their lengths ( $4.058\text{kW} \times 5.357\text{m} / 3.73\text{m} = 5.828\text{kW}$ ).

<sup>b</sup> Averaged value equal to that of 44-BWR (CRWMS M&O, 1998c, p. 14. TBV-398).

#### 4.1.5.3 Number and Initial Heat Generation Rates of Waste Packages

Table 4 lists the number of CSNF and defense high-level waste (DHLW) packages and their initial heat. The data are from *Enhanced Design Alternative (EDA) II Repository Estimated Waste Package Types and Quantities* (CRWMS M&O 1999c, Item 2, p.7 (TBV 3695), and Item 2, p.15 (TBV 3686)).

#### 4.1.5.4 Average Waste Package Heat Generation Rates

The decay characteristics of the commercial spent nuclear fuel (CSNF) waste packages, as listed in Table 5, are used in this analysis. These values are provided in CRWMS M&O 1999c, Item 2, Table 3, pp. 7 to 9 (TBV 3695). The values of heat flux and volumetric heat generation rate of the waste packages used in thermal models are calculated in Attachment II.

#### 4.1.6 Ventilation Air Properties

The properties of ventilation air are listed in Table 6 (TBV-3683 and TBV-3691). The values of thermal conductivity, dynamic viscosity and Prandtl Number are based on an intake air temperature of 25°C (298.16 K) (Section 5.5) and using linear interpolation from *Heat Transfer*, 8<sup>th</sup> Edition (Holman 1997, p. 646). The density of ventilation air was obtained from *Repository Subsurface Waste Emplacement and Thermal Loading Management Strategy* (CRWMS M&O 1998c, p.II-2). This was done to include air density difference due to the elevation difference between the sea level and average elevation of emplacement area.

Table 5 Time-dependent Heat Generation Rates for Average CSNF Waste Packages

Time (years)	21-PWR Absorber Plates (kW/package)	21-PWR Control Rods (kW/package)	12-PWR Long (kW/package)	44-BWR Absorber Plates (kW/package)	24-BWR Thick Absorber Plates (kW/package)
0.01	11.3337	2.3709	9.5402	7.1346	0.4910
1	10.9954	2.3285	9.2722	6.9146	0.4829
5	9.9653	2.1785	8.4286	6.2682	0.4445
10	8.9956	2.0095	7.5901	5.6536	0.4030
15	8.1887	1.8547	6.8815	5.1467	0.3689
20	7.5138	1.7241	6.3149	4.7102	0.3341
25	6.9115	1.6038	5.8009	4.3098	0.3065
30	6.3792	1.4942	5.3407	3.9701	0.2806
40	5.4984	1.3106	4.5868	3.3915	0.2369
50	4.7912	1.1649	3.9792	2.9326	0.2033
60	4.2229	1.0443	3.5026	2.5621	0.1754
70	3.7685	0.9479	3.1031	2.2625	0.1536
80	3.3915	0.8698	2.7908	2.0227	0.1361
90	3.0866	0.8070	2.5304	1.8264	0.1222
100	2.8314	0.7545	2.3024	1.6685	0.1111
150	2.0790	0.5983	1.6766	1.1977	0.0799
200	1.7291	0.5244	1.3818	0.9878	0.0684
250	1.5128	0.4796	1.2029	0.8725	0.0622
300	1.3654	0.4452	1.0804	0.7889	0.0583

Table 6 Property Values for Ventilation Air

Parameter	Value
Density (kg/m <sup>3</sup> )	1.0561
Thermal Conductivity (W/m·K)	0.0261
Dynamic Viscosity (kg/m·s)	1.8371×10 <sup>-5</sup>
Prandtl Number (dimensionless)	0.7079
Specific Heat (Cp) (J/kg·K)	1005.7

#### 4.1.7 Emplacement Drift Spacing

The emplacement drift spacing is 81 meters centerline to centerline (Heath and Wilkins 1999, p.1).

#### 4.1.8 Waste Package Spacing

The waste packages will be spaced 10 cm apart (Heath and Wilkins 1999, p. 2).

#### 4.1.9 Emplacement Drift Diameter

The diameter of the waste emplacement drifts is 5.5 m (Heath and Wilkins 1999, p. 1).

## **4.2 CRITERIA**

Each drift segment in the repository will be ventilated during preclosure, which for base case analyses should be assumed to be 50 years... The ventilation system shall be designed to remove at least 70% of the heat generated by the waste packages during preclosure (Heath and Wilkins 1999, p.3).

## **4.3 CODES AND STANDARDS**

Not used.



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## 5. ASSUMPTIONS

### 5.1 WASTE PACKAGE DIAMETER

It is assumed for the purpose of the continuous ventilation calculation that all waste packages have the same diameter. The diameter used is that of the 21 PWR waste packages, 1.564 m (See Table 4). This assumption is based on the waste stream, where the largest number of waste packages are 21 PWR. (TBV-3686)

### 5.2 WASTE PACKAGE PLACEMENT

For the preclosure ventilation calculation, it is assumed that the waste packages are placed in the center of the emplacement drift (CRWMS M&O 1999f, p. 37). This is a limitation of the ANSYS software. (TBV-3689)

### 5.3 AVERAGE EMPLACEMENT DRIFT LENGTH

For the preclosure ventilation calculation, the average drift length from the air inlet of emplacement drift to the central exhaust main is assumed 600 m (CRWMS M&O 1999f, p. 7). (TBV-3688)

### 5.4 PRECLOSURE VENTILATION RATES

The preclosure ventilation calculations were performed for airflow rates of  $10\text{m}^3/\text{s}$  and  $15\text{m}^3/\text{s}$ . This is based on the *ANSYS Calculations in Support of Enhanced Design Alternatives* (CRWMS M&O 1999f). Page VI-6 of this document shows that for EDA II, a ventilation rate of  $10\text{m}^3/\text{s}$  removed 67% of the heat after 50 years. The EDA II requirements state that 70% of the heat must be removed (Section 4.2), so  $15\text{m}^3/\text{s}$  will also be evaluated. (TBV-3687)

### 5.5 INTAKE AIRFLOW TEMPERATURE AT EMPLACEMENT DRIFT INLET

The preclosure ventilation calculations, the temperature of intake airflow at emplacement drift inlet is assumed to be the same as the undisturbed rock temperature at repository level,  $25\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$  (see Section 4.1.2). (CRWMS M&O 1999f, p. 10, Section 3.1.7) (TBV-3690)

### 5.6 ROCK PROPERTIES FOR OVERBURDEN ABOVE TPCPV2 UNIT

The rock properties for the overburden above the Tpcpv2 unit are incomplete. This is due to the lack of thickness data for individual units within the overburden (Table 2). For the entire overburden of 114.3 m (Section 4.1.3) on top of Tpcpv2 unit, the rock properties are assumed to be the same as those of Tpcpv2 unit, which is the closest unit to the overburden. (TBV-3529)

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## 6. ANALYSIS/MODEL

### 6.1 INTRODUCTION TO VENTILATION MODEL

It is required that each segment of the repository will be ventilated during preclosure. The repository system shall be designed to remove at least 70% of the heat generated by waste packages during preclosure (Section 4.2).

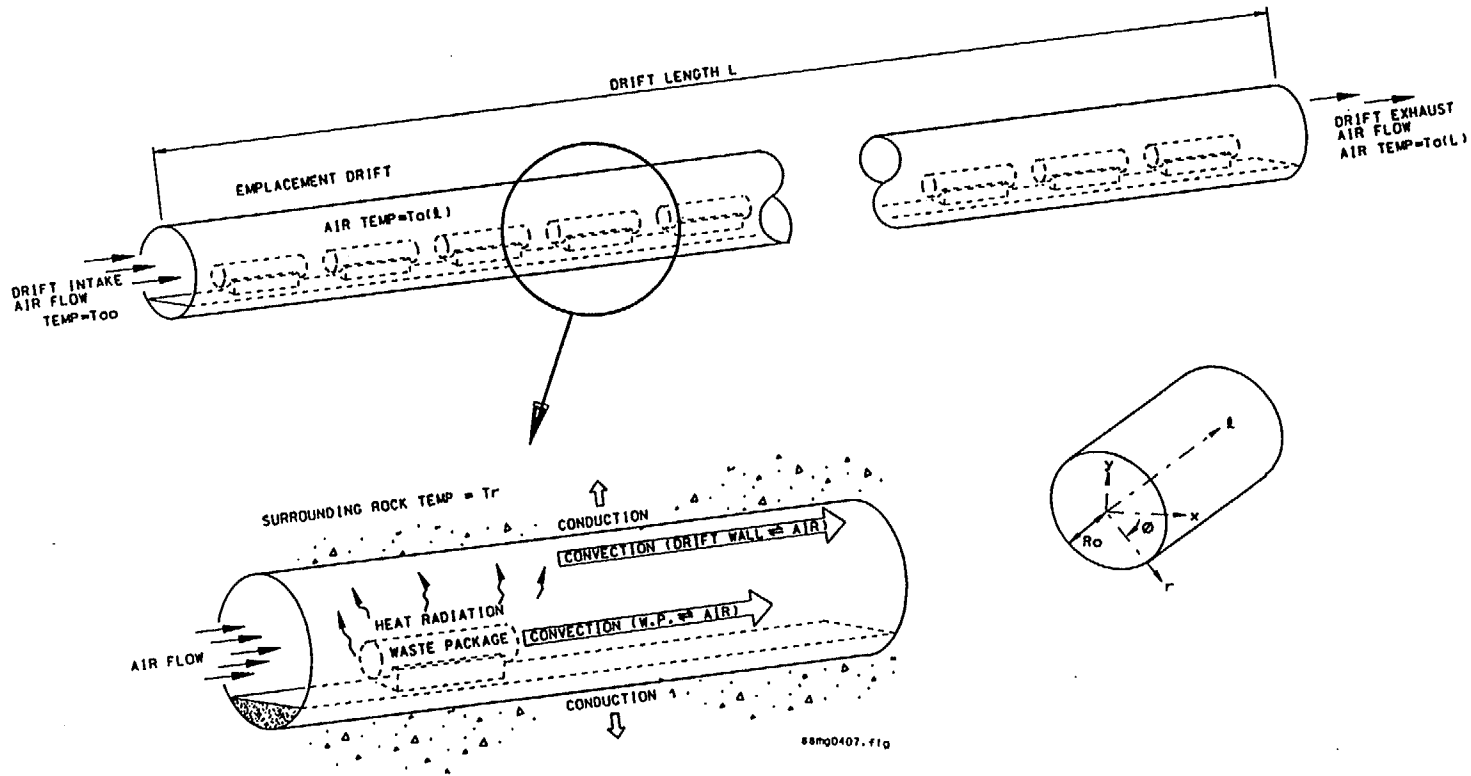
Ventilation is the most direct means to remove the heat energy generated by spent fuel in the emplacement drifts. Ventilation of emplacement drifts after waste emplacement, if considered desirable, could be employed as a part of the thermal management process. The net effect of ventilation of emplacement drifts should be to delay the onset of the peak rock temperature and to lower the peak when it does occur (CRWMS M&O 1995, pp. 28 to 36; CRWMS M&O 1996, Section 5.3; and CRWMS M&O 1997b, pp. 75 to 78).

As discussed later in this section, analysis of the heat transfer processes in the vicinity of a ventilated emplacement drift is a complex problem which cannot be solved by direct analysis. The heat removal by ventilation (thermal energy transferred into the airflow) must be determined by analyzing the thermal conduction, thermal convection and thermal radiation occurring simultaneously in the drift and the surrounding rock mass. This section will provide an explanation of the thermal energy exchange mechanism in ventilated emplacement drifts. The numerical analysis method developed to quantify the heat flow rates and drift temperatures will also be discussed.

### 6.2 HEAT TRANSFER DURING VENTILATION

When an air flow initially at ambient temperature is applied to an emplacement drift to manage the drift temperature, thermal energy released from a waste package (WP) will be transferred to the surroundings through the following processes, as shown in Figure 1.

- 1) Convective heat transfers from the surface of the WP directly to the air flow, due to the temperature difference between the surface and the moving air. The heat flow rate can be calculated using Newton's cooling law, if the mean temperature of airflow and the temperature of the WP surface are known.
- 2) Thermal radiation heat exchange occurs between the surface of the WP and the drift wall. The net rate at which the radiative heat is transferred to the drift wall can be described by the Stefan-Boltzmann Law. Determination of the net thermal radiation will require known WP surface temperature and drift wall temperature.



mg0407.PPT

Figure 1. General Heat Transfer Modes in a Ventilation Drift

- 3) Convective heat transfers between the drift wall surface and the air flow, due to the temperature difference between the wall surface and the moving air. The heat flow rate can be calculated using Newton's cooling law, if the mean temperature of airflow and the temperature of drift wall are given.
- 4) Conduction heat transfer occurs in the rock mass due to increased drift wall temperature caused by thermal radiation to the wall surface. The heat flow rate into the rock can be determined using Fourier's conduction law, after the temperature gradient in the rock mass is specified.

The heat transfer rates and the temperatures resulting from these heat transfer modes are all time-dependent and coupled throughout the entire thermal process.

## 6.3 VENTILATION MODEL DESCRIPTION

### 6.3.1 Software

The heat transfer rates for the processes described in the previous section can be related by considering the overall thermal energy conservation (i.e. the sum of convective heat transfer into the airflow and the conductive heat transfer into the rock is equal to the total heat released from the waste emplaced in the drift). However, the problem cannot be directly solved from this relation since both convective and conductive heat transfers are unknown and their solutions will be dependent on each other. Determining the convective heat transfer into the airflow (or, alternatively, the conductive heat transfer into the rock) requires knowledge of both air and drift wall temperatures which are constantly changing with time since emplacement, and the distance from the drift entrance. In other words, the number of energy equations is less than the number of variables involved. Analytical solutions of the coupled air and drift wall temperatures are not possible even with the help of the energy conservation equation. Therefore, it is necessary to develop a calculation method and appropriate assumptions to find approximate solutions.

In pursuing numerical solutions to the problem of quantifying the thermal processes during continuous ventilation, an initial attempt was made to investigate the currently available computer software that may be used to directly solve this problem. It was found that although almost all thermal or thermal-fluid analysis programs perform simulations of thermal conduction, thermal convection and thermal radiation, they require some known parameters (which are variables to be solved in this problem) as input. For example, modeling conductive heat transfer in a solid imposed with both thermal convective and thermal radiative boundaries can only be accomplished under the conditions of known temperatures for the fluid and the radiating surfaces.

To overcome this difficulty, an approach to be used in conjunction with general thermal analysis programs (e.g. ANSYS) was developed for reaching an approximate solution to this problem. In this method, a ventilated emplacement drift is treated as a series of finite drift segments. Thermal analysis with computer models is performed for each drift-section sequentially from the beginning (air-inlet) to the end (air-exhaust) of the drift. Then the heat transfer processes for the entire drift can be evaluated through assembly and comparison of the results from individual segments. Figure 2 is a simple flow chart illustrating the main steps of this process.

As shown in Figure 2, this process starts with defining a number of time-steps ( $\Delta t_i$ ) to represent the entire ventilation time period of interest ( $t_{vent}$ ). The total number of time intervals ( $n$ ), and the length of each time-step ( $\Delta t_i$ ) can be selected according to the degree of calculation accuracy demanded and considerations of the expected computational time. The values of  $\Delta t_i$  may be set differently to accommodate the variations of the thermal decay rate of the waste during different time periods. Generally, during the initial stages when the waste decays rapidly, short time steps can be arranged to justify the use of a constant heat output, which is obtained by averaging the heat output from the waste over a time interval. In the later stages of heat transfer, the thermal decay curves become relatively flat, thus longer time-steps would be desirable in order to reduce computational efforts.

In this approach, the entire drift (total length of  $L$ ) is considered as a series of connected drift segments with  $\Delta l_j$  in length. The total number of drift segments ( $m$ ) is related to segment length ( $\Delta l_j$ ). It is desirable to choose a short  $\Delta l_j$  for individual drift segments, to the extent practicable, so that the temperature of air traveling within the segment can be reasonably represented by a constant, irrespective of the distance traveled. The values of  $\Delta l_j$  may be set differently to accommodate the variations of air temperature increases as the air flows through the drift.

Calculations are performed sequentially for each time-step, as indicated in Figure 2, from  $\Delta t_{i=1}$  to  $\Delta t_{i=n}$ . Within each time span ( $\Delta t_j$ ) thermal analysis with computer models is performed for each drift segment sequentially from the beginning (air-intake) to the end (air-exit) of the drift. The calculating process within each finite drift segment ( $\Delta l_j$ ) starts with identification of the initial and boundary conditions within segment ( $\Delta l_j$ ) and during time span ( $\Delta t_j$ ), which are required by the computer thermal analysis model as input data. Typically, these include the heat output rate ( $q_{waste}$ ) from the decay of waste, mean temperature of the intake air entering the segment, initial drift wall surface temperature, air flow quantity ( $Q$ ), and convective heat transfer coefficient ( $h$ ) for the drift wall surface. Then the thermal modeling using general heat transfer computer software ANSYS is performed to predict the rock temperature distributions in the vicinity of the drift segment. From the outputs of the simulation, an average drift wall temperature of that segment can be found.

Applying the determined average wall temperature together with the mean airflow temperature, convective heat transfer rate in the segment can be calculated using Newton's cooling law. The obtained heat removal rate, and the known airflow rate will enable the determination of the increase in internal thermal energy of the air, and the mean temperature of the air flow exiting the segment, which will be used as the mean temperature of air entering the next segment. The above described process will be repetitively performed until the calculation reaches the end of the drift.

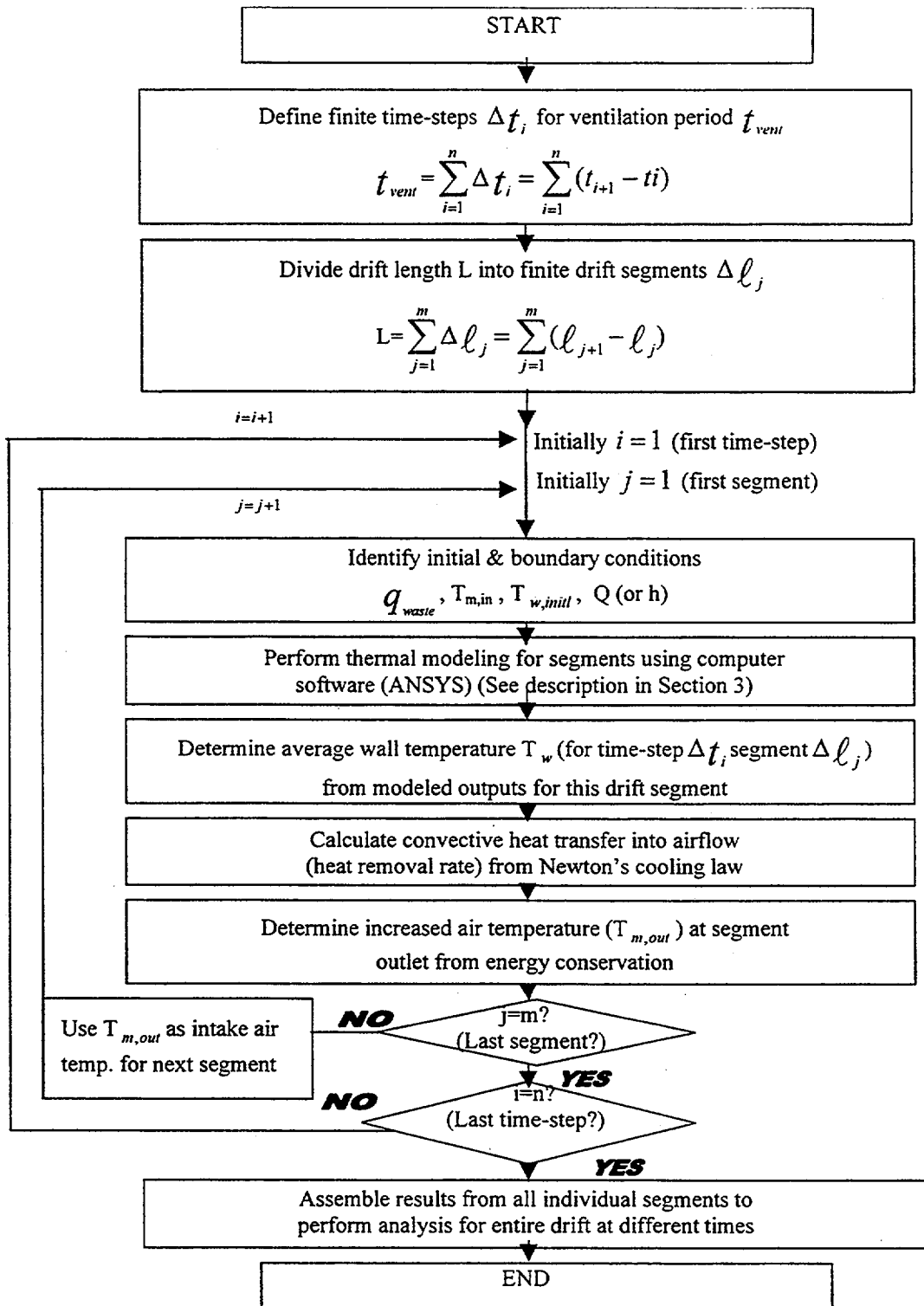


Figure 2 Methodology to Estimate Heat Flows in Ventilation Drift



When calculations of all drift segments are completed for a time-step, the results will be used as inputs to the next time step.

Upon the completion of the required computational efforts for all time-steps, results for all individual segments and time intervals are assembled. The outcome forms a comprehensive description of the heat transfer process for the entire drift at different times after emplacement. With this information, alternative concepts and some subjects regarding emplacement drift temperature management by ventilation may be further evaluated.

### 6.3.2 Model Setup

The calculation uses the Enhanced Design Alternative (EDA) II as the basis for simulation of the heat transfer process during ventilation. EDA II has the following characteristics (CRWMS M&O 1999e, second para. of Section 5.1., Sections 5.1.1 and 5.1.2):

- Temperature above the boiling point of water in the emplacement drifts.
- Temperatures below the boiling point of water in the center areas of the pillars (areas of rock between emplacement drifts) with the expectation that moisture mobilized at the emplacement drift walls will drain through this pillar region and be transported below the repository.
- Continuous ventilation for fifty years to remove moisture and heat generated prior to closure.
- Backfill and a 2-cm thick titanium alloy drip shield will be placed over the waste packages at closure.
- Close spacing (10 cm between WPs) within a drift (line loading) and 81-m center to center spacing between emplacement drifts.
- Blending of WP composition to achieve an average heat output of 9.8 kW and a maximum heat output of 11.8 kW per package.
- WPs are constructed with 2-cm thick Alloy 22 outer layer and 5-cm thick 316NG stainless steel interlayer.
- Spent Nuclear fuel cladding temperature below 350 °C.
- Closure 50 years after start of emplacement.

The ANSYS program was used to simulate the conditions in the rock mass of the repository based on the EDA II characteristics with ventilation flows of 10, and 15 cubic meters per second (cms). The simulation was performed as follows:

- An emplacement drift was divided into six 100m segments, each represented as a 2-dimensional case.

- ANSYS calculated the drift wall and waste package temperatures for the first segment by assuming the air temperature is constant.
- Given the WP, drift wall, and air intake temperatures; the exhaust air temperature for the first segment is calculated (external to ANSYS).
- This process is repeated for the remaining drift segments.
- The thermal conditions of the rock mass and exhaust air temperature for a given time step were used as inputs for the next time step. The intake air temperature for a time step is the exhaust air temperature from the previous drift segment in the previous time step. Also, the WP heat output varies with time and additional time periods are affected by the thermal decay curve.
- Calculations for the convective heat transfer coefficients used in the modeling are documented in Attachment III.
- Pre-closure ventilation duration of up to 300 years was modeled, but results of temperature and heat removal were plotted and discussed just for up to 200 years in Sections 6.4 and 6.5 of this document.

The block representation used in the calculation are shown in Figure 3. The height of the block is 606.57 m (346.23 m + 262.13 m = 606.57 m) (see Section 4.1.3). The diameter of emplacement drift is 5.5 m (see Section 4.1.9). The boundary temperatures (18.7 °C at the top and 32.40 °C at the bottom) are described in Section 4.1.2.

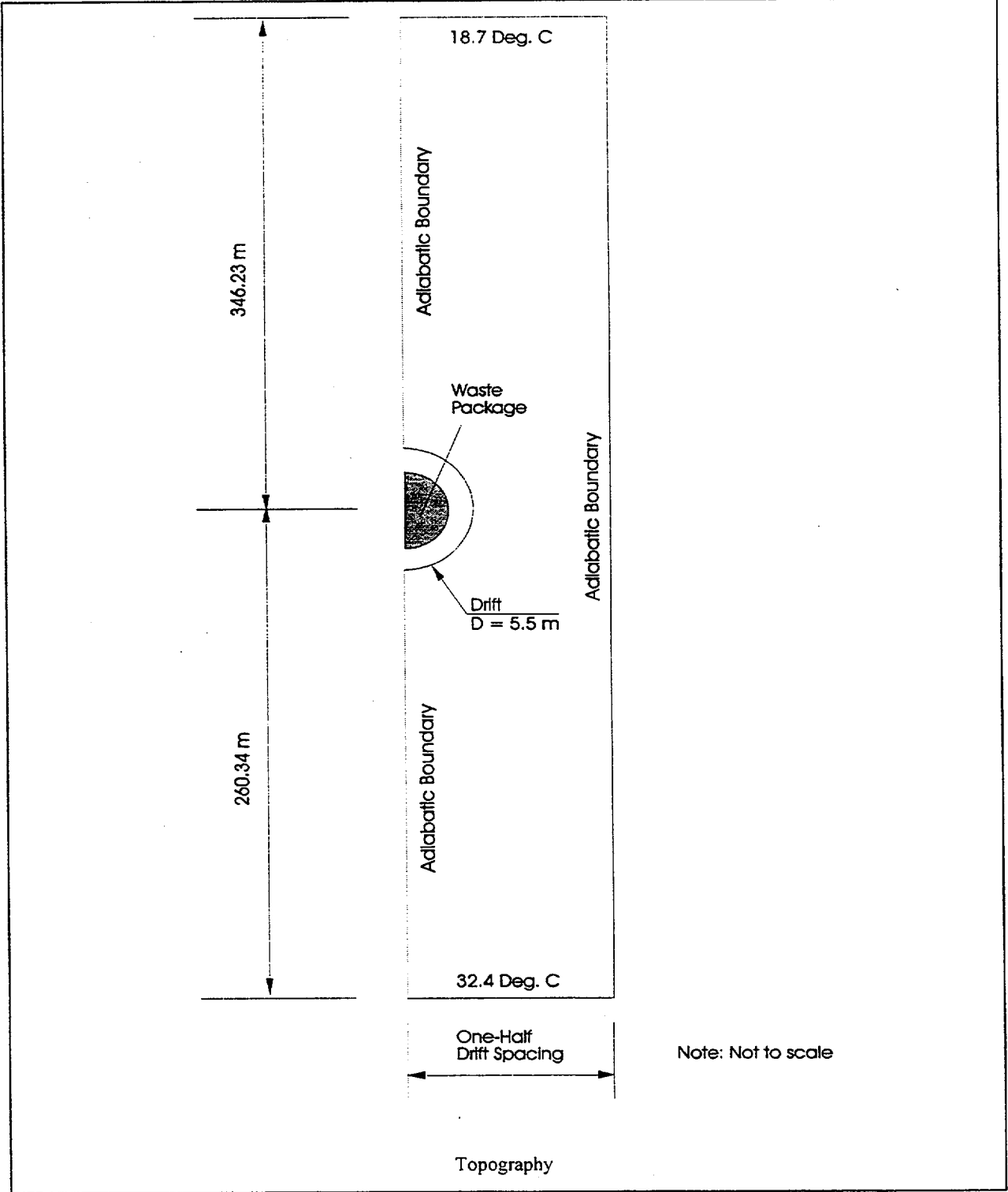


Figure 3 Block Representation of a Typical Drift (Cross Sectional View)

## 6.4 TEMPERATURE RESULTS

For the two ventilation flow scenarios and ventilation through 300 years after placement, drift wall rock and the exit air temperatures were calculated at various time increments. The calculated results for the drift wall temperatures are shown in Figures 4 and 7. The resultant air temperatures are shown in Figures 7 and 9. Drift wall temperatures presented are averages of the crown, springline and invert temperatures calculated by ANSYS. Air temperatures presented are the calculated values at the end of the segment. Individual wall temperatures and air temperature calculations are presented in Appendix IV.

Wall temperature peaks within the first few years at the air inlet end of the drift and within five to fifteen years at the air discharge end of the drift. Air temperature peaks slightly later at the inlet end of the drift but in the same time frame as the walls at the outlet end. For ventilation of 10 cms, the maximum temperatures calculated occurred at year 10 and are 94° C average wall temperature, with a corresponding maximum air temperature of 79° C. For ventilation at 15 cms, calculated maximums occurred at the same time but were lower, 76° C for the wall and 64° C for air.

Under this continuous ventilation flow scenario all temperatures remain below the boiling point of water.

## 6.5 HEAT REMOVAL RESULTS

The rate of heat generated and removed with time for the 10 cms and 15 cms ventilation scenarios are presented in Figures 4 through 6, and Figures 7 through 9, respectively. Details of the temperature and heat removal values shown in Figures 4 through 9 are documented in Attachment IV. Heat removal by convective transfer from both the WP surface and from the wall surfaces is accounted for. Heat removal is by dry air, the additional heat removal that will occur if moisture is accounted for is not addressed in these calculations. Heat generated is the same for both scenarios and is the heat produced by average WPs that are placed to produce a linear heat load of 1.55 kW per meter in the drift.

Heat removed by ventilation at the rate of 10 cms has been calculated to be 68% of the heat generated after 50 years, 73% after 100 years, and 77% after 200 years. Heat removed by ventilation at the rate of 15 cms has been calculated to be 74% of the heat generated after 50 years, 78% after 100 years, and 82% after 200 years. Peak removal rates occur within the 5 to 15 year time frame.

From the results of heat removal indicated that for thermal loading cases evaluated in this document, the airflow rate to remove 70% of heat generated during 50-year preclosure (see Section 4.2) will be between 10 to 15 cms per drift.

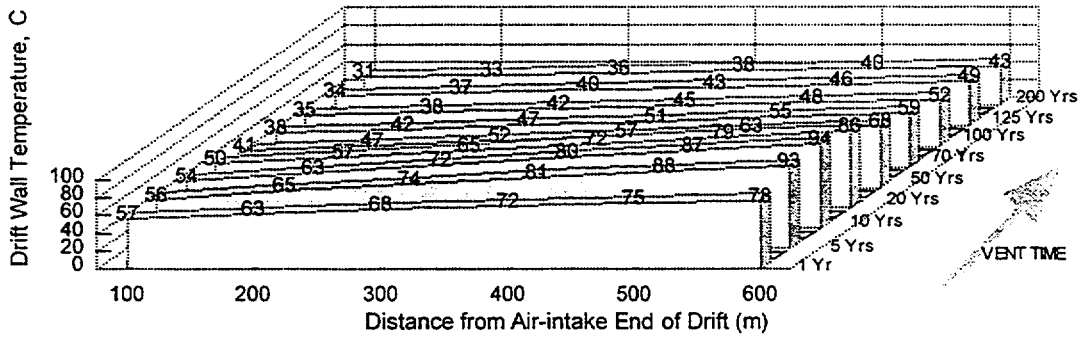


Figure 4 Wall Temperature During Continuous Ventilation at 10 cms.

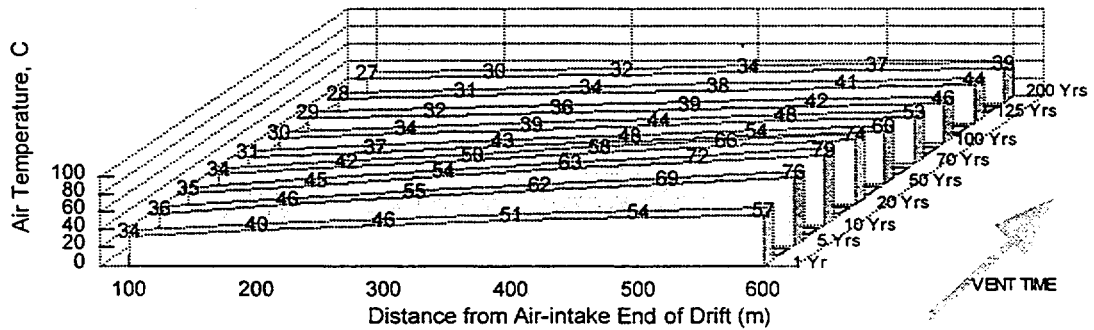


Figure 5 Air Temperature During Continuous Ventilation at 10 cms

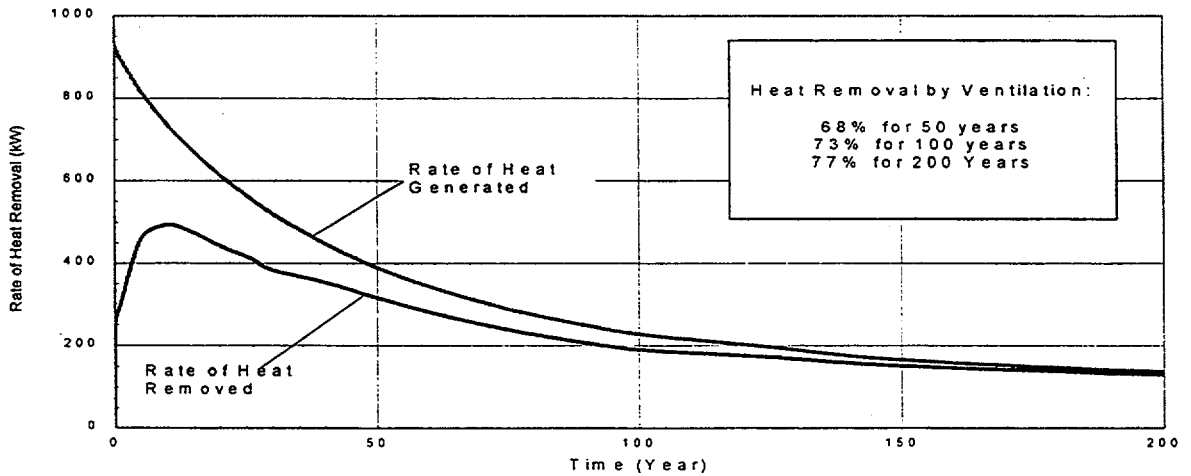


Figure 6 Heat Removed During Continuous Ventilation at 10 cms

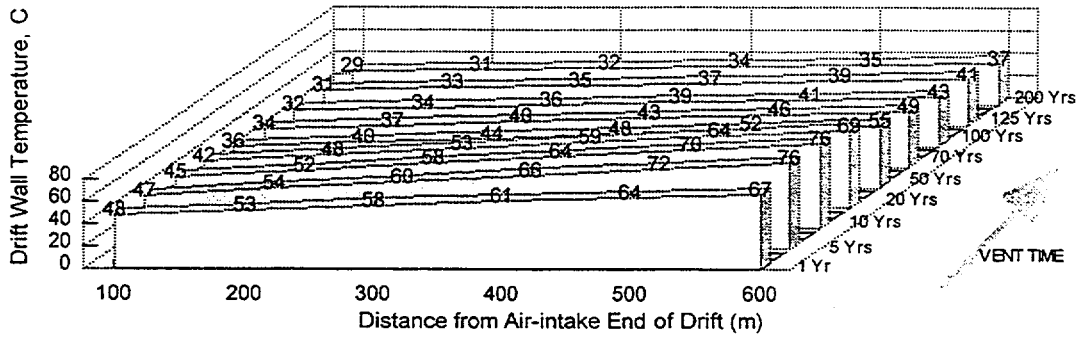


Figure 7 Wall Temperature During Continuous Ventilation at 15 cms

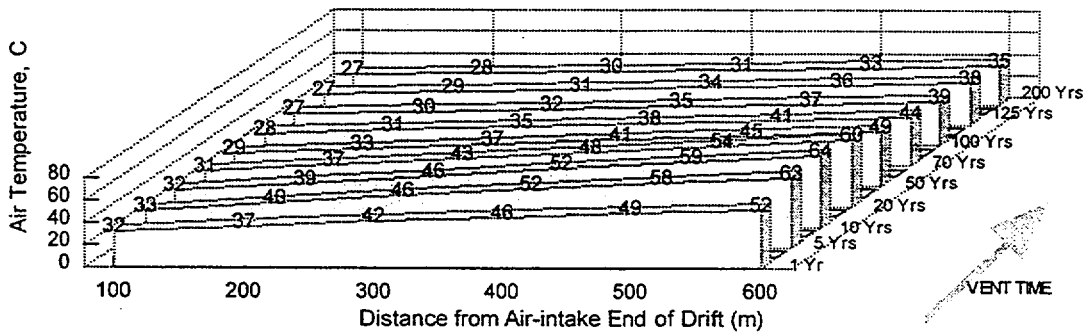


Figure 8 Air Temperature During Continuous Ventilation at 15 cms

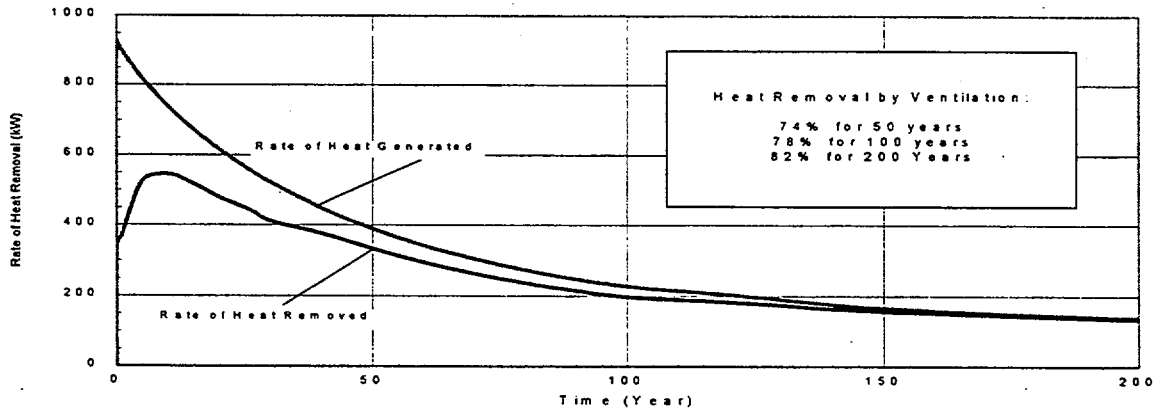


Figure 9 Heat Removed During Continuous Ventilation at 15 cms

## 6.6 CONSIDERATION OF MOISTURE EFFECTS

The results of temperature and heat removal discussed in Sections 6.4 and 6.5 were based on a consideration that the heat transfer associated with water vaporization was negligible. In other words, only "sensible heat" was included in the calculations. "Sensible heat" is the energy associated with increasing the temperature of air at a constant water content, whereas the "latent heat" is the energy associated with vaporizing water and adding it to the air stream. The sensible heat model tends to over-predict the emplacement drift temperature, which is conservative for repository thermal loading and ventilation temperature calculations.

However, the moisture contained in the rock mass, if transported into the ventilation air, will have certain degree of influences on the temperatures and total heat removal. The Spent Fuel Test - Climax conducted in an underground testing facility for a period of about 3 years showed that about 76.7% of the heat removal by ventilation was associated with "sensible heat", and 23.3% was associated with "latent heat" (CRWMS M&O 1997, p. 86).

Determination of the potential latent heat in a ventilated emplacement drift requires description of water movement within the rock during ventilation. The rate at which the water is transported to the drift surface contacted with the airflow, and the time duration of the water movement in the surrounding rock mass must be evaluated. A coupled simulation program, known as MULTIFLUX, was developed for the Yucca Mountain Project to model the psychrometric environment in and around the emplacement drift (Danko et al. 1998, p. 762). This program is currently being validated in accordance with the quality administrative procedure for software management, and may be available for modeling the repository ventilation with consideration of moisture effects. To demonstrate the overall approach developed to simulate the coupled heat and mass transfer problem during ventilation, the major processes of the program is discussed below.

The MULTIFLUX program is developed by University of Nevada, Reno (UNR) under the contract with the CRWMS M&O. The MULTIFLUX is coupled to the NUFT (Non-isothermal Unsaturated-Saturated Flow and Transport), a thermal hydrologic model, developed by Lawrence Livermore National Laboratory. The NUFT software is capable of analyzing flow (moisture mass transport or infiltration) and coupled mass and energy transport in geological media by conduction, convection, and diffusion with multiple gas and liquid phases including phase change.

The MULTIFLUX program uses a predetermined number of NUFT runs to solve the heat and moisture mass transfer in the rock. These runs will establish relationships among the rock temperature, partial vapor pressure, heat flux, and moisture flux at the drift wall surfaces. Then, the MULTIFLUX performs the airway model that solves the heat and mass transfer within predefined drift segments. This airway model is based on computational fluid dynamic (CFD) and is designed to model the heat and mass transfer in and around the subsurface opening. The calculation using the airway model is repeated until the drift wall heat flux and temperatures match at selected axial nodes. Then the exit air temperature and humidity from a drift segment will be used as the inlet conditions for the next segment. This process is repeated for successive drift segments until temperature, saturation, and humidity values have been calculated for the entire drift. Then, the above steps are iterated for successive time intervals of ventilation time.

Preliminary calculations performed previously during the development of the program (CRWMS M&O 1996, Section 5.3) will be discussed in this paragraph. Although the thermal loading arrangement considered at that time (83 MTU/acre, 22.5-m drift spacing and 16-m WP spacing) was different from the current concept, it can be used to illustrate the overall effect of moisture removal on the repository thermal conditions. The results indicated that emplacement drift ventilation is capable of removing significant amount of water out of the repository system. The total water removal from a 600-m long drift in 100-years of ventilation was calculated to be 3 to  $9 \times 10^6$  kg for airflow rates ranging from 0.1 to 10 m<sup>3</sup>/s. The previous calculation showed that during the ventilation of 10 m<sup>3</sup>/s, the maximum drift wall temperature was 51 °C for heat-only model, and 45 °C for the coupled heat/moisture model. The lower temperatures predicted with the coupled heat/moisture model were due to the additional heat being removed through the latent heat of vaporization.



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## 7. CONCLUSIONS

The unqualified input data used for the analysis work performed in this document are identified and listed with TBV numbers in the Section 4 and Attachment I of this document. The results of this report are considered unqualified.

This report addressed the preliminary ventilation model to be used to analyze the effects of preclosure continuous ventilation in the EBS emplacement drifts. Based on the information and discussions presented in the previous sections, the following conclusions are made:

- Heat transfer processes during continuous ventilation of emplacement drifts were evaluated. A method that can be used to model the thermal conditions in and around the emplacement drifts was developed and documented in this report.
- Numerical analyses were performed using the heat-only model for airflow rates of 10 and 15 m<sup>3</sup>/s. The results indicate that use of ventilation with appropriate airflow rate is capable of removing heat from emplacement drifts and is capable of controlling emplacement drift temperatures.
- The modeling results for ventilation of 10 m<sup>3</sup>/s showed that the maximum drift wall temperatures of 94° C occurred at year 10, with a corresponding maximum air temperature of 79° C. For ventilation airflow rate of 15 m<sup>3</sup>/s, calculated maximums occurred at the same time but were much lower, 76° C for the drift wall and 64° C for the airflow.
- Heat removed by ventilation at the rate of 10 m<sup>3</sup>/s has been calculated to be 68% of the heat generated after 50 years, 73% after 100 years, and 77% after 200 years. Heat removed by ventilation at the rate of 15 m<sup>3</sup>/s has been calculated to be 74% of the heat generated after 50 years, 78% after 100 years, and 82% after 200 years. Peak rates of heat removal occur within the 5 to 15 year time frame. For thermal loading cases evaluated in this document, the airflow rate to remove 70% of heat generated during 50-year preclosure (see Section 4.2) will be between 10 to 15 cms per drift.
- Moisture contained in the rock mass, if transported into the ventilation air, will have certain degree of influences on the temperatures and total heat removal. The principle steps of a coupled simulation program developed to model the psychrometric environment in the emplacement drift were described. Further study of the moisture effects on heat removal and temperature management may be conducted.

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## 8.2 PROCEDURES

AP-2.1Q, *Indoctrination and Training of Personnel*

AP-2.2Q, *Establishment and Verification of Required Education and Experience of Personnel*

AP-2.13Q, *Technical Product Development Planning*

AP-3.4Q, *Level 3 Change Control*

AP-3.10Q, *Analyses and Models*

AP-3.14Q, *Transmittal of Input*

AP-3.15Q, *Managing Technical Product Inputs*

QAP-2-0, *Conduct of Activities*

QAP-2-3, *Classification of Permanent Items*

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## 9. ATTACHMENTS

Attachment I	Document Input Reference Sheets (DIRS) .....	Page I-1 to I-6
Attachment II	Average Overall Thermal Decay .....	Page II-1 to II-4
Attachment III	Convective Heat Transfer Coefficients .....	Page III-1 to III-2
Attachment IV	Calculation Summary Sheets for Continuous Emplacement Drift Cooling Analysis .....	Page IV-1 to IV-37
Attachment V	Computer Files for ANSYS Runs .....	Page V-1 to V-68



**ATTACHMENT I**  
**DOCUMENT INPUT REFERENCE SHEET (DIRS)**

**OFFICE OF CIVILIAN RADIOACTIVE WASTE MANAGEMENT  
DOCUMENT INPUT REFERENCE SHEET**

1. Document Identifier No./Rev.:		Change:		Title:					
ANL-EBS-MD-000030 REV 00				Ventilation Model					
Input Document			4. Input Status	5. Section Used in	6. Input Description	7. TBV/TBD Priority	8. TBV Due To		
2. Technical Product Input Source Title and Identifier(s) with Version		3. Section					Unqual.	From Uncontrolled Source	Un-confirmed
1	ASHRAE (American Society of Heating, Refrigerating and Air Conditioning Engineers, Inc.) 1989. <i>1989 ASHRAE Handbook, Fundamentals I-P Edition</i> . Atlanta, GA: ASHRAE. TIC: 201565.	p. 3.7	Accepted Data. Handbook value	4.1.1	Stefan-Boltzmann Constant	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
2	CRWMS M & O 1995. <i>Waste Emplacement Management Evaluation Report</i> . BC0000000-01717-5705-00011 REV 00. Las Vegas, Nevada: CRWMS M&O. ACC: MOL.19970519.0103.	7.2.3.2.3	N/A Ref. only	6.1	Effects of ventilation on emplacement drift thermal condition	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
3	CRWMS M & O 1996. <i>Thermal Loading Study for FY 1996 Vol. I</i> . B00000000-01717-5705-00044 REV 01. Las Vegas, Nevada: CRWMS M&O. ACC: MOL.19961217.0121.	5.3	N/A Ref. only	6.1 and 6.6	Effects of ventilation on emplacement drift thermal condition	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
4	CRWMS M&O 1997a. <i>Software Qualification Report for ANSYS Revision 5.2SGI</i> , CSCI: 30013 V5.2SGI. 30013-2003 REV 00. Las Vegas, Nevada: CRWMS M&O. ACC: MOL.19970815.0536.	Entire	N/A Ref. only	3	QA status of software ANSYS Version 5.2	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
5	CRWMS M & O 1997b. <i>Heating and Cooling Scoping Analysis Report</i> . BC0000000-01717-5705-00007 REV 00. Las Vegas, Nevada: CRWMS M&O. ACC: MOL.19970606.0153.	pp. 75 to 78	N/A Ref. Only	6.1	Effects of ventilation on emplacement drift thermal condition	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
6	CRWMS M&O 1998a. <i>Ground Control System Description Document</i> . BCA000000-01717-1705-00011 REV 00. Las Vegas, Nevada: CRWMS M&O ACC: MOL.19980825.0286.	1.2.3.1	TBV 334	4.1.2	Average ground surface temperature (18.7° C) and thermal gradient	3	X		

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November 1999

**OFFICE OF CIVILIAN RADIOACTIVE WASTE MANAGEMENT  
DOCUMENT INPUT REFERENCE SHEET**

1. Document Identifier No./Rev.:		Change:		Title:					
ANL-EBS-MD-000030 REV 00				Ventilation Model					
Input Document			4. Input Status	5. Section Used in	6. Input Description	7. TBV/TBD Priority	8. TBV Due To		
2. Technical Product Input Source Title and Identifier(s) with Version		3. Section					Unqual.	From Uncontrolled Source	Un-confirmed
7	CRWMS M&O 1998b. <i>Repository Ground Support Analysis for Viability Assessment</i> . BCAA00000-01717-0200-00004 REV 01. Las Vegas, Nevada: CRWMS M&O. ACC: MOL.19980512.0714.	Fig. 4-1	TBV3528	4.1.3	Avg. elevations of repository level 1072.3 m at invert.	3			X
8	CRWMS M&O 1998c. <i>Repository Subsurface Waste Emplacement and Thermal Management Strategy</i> . B00000000-01717-0200-00173 REV 00. Las Vegas, Nevada: CRWMS M&O. ACC: MOL.19980918.0084.	p. II-2 to Section 4.3.11	TBV 3683	4.1.6	Ventilation air density at repository level.	3			X
			TBV 389	4.1.5.2	Estimated level of initial heat output for naval spent fuel WPs	3			X
9	CRWMS M&O 1999a. <i>Input Transmittal for Thermal Modeling Parameters by Stratigraphic Unit</i> . Input Tracking No.: SSR-NEP-99261.Ta. Las Vegas, Nevada: CRWMS M&O. ACC: MOL.19990920.0109.	pp. 1 of 2	TBV 3529	4.1.3 4.1.4	Thermal modeling parameters by stratigraphic unit - thickness, grain density, thermal conductivity, & specific heat. Elevations for ground surface and Tpcpv2 unt	3			X
10	CRWMS M&O 1999b. <i>Thermal Calculation of the Waste Package with Backfill</i> . BB0000000-01717-0210-00001 REV 00. Las Vegas, Nevada: CRWMS M&O. ACC: MOL.19981214.0073.	5.1.3	TBV 3684	4.1.5.1	Waste package thermal properties for Alloy 22 - density, thermal conductivity, specific heat, and emmissivity	3			X
11	CRWMS M&O 1999c. <i>Enhanced Design Alternative (EDA) II Repository Estimated Waste Package Types and Quantities</i> . Input Tracking No.: EBS-SR-99325.T. Las Vegas, Nevada: CRWMS M&O. ACC: MOL.19991103.0236.	Item1, pp. 25 to 26	TBV 3685	4.1.5.2	Waste package length and diameter	3			X

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Input Document			4. Input Status	5. Section Used in	6. Input Description	7. TBV/TBD Priority	8. TBV Due To			
2. Technical Product Input Source Title and Identifier(s) with Version		3. Section					Unqual.	From Uncontrolled Source	Un-confirmed	
11	(Continued ... )		Item 2, p. 15 and p. 17	TBV 3686	4.1.5.3	Number & initial heat generation rates of waste packages	3			X
			Item 2, pp. 7 to 9	TBV 3695	4.1.5.4	Decay characteristics of the commercial spent nuclear fuel waste packages	3			X
12	CRWMS M & O 1999e. <i>Enhanced Design Alternative II Report</i> . B00000000-01717-5705-00131 REV 00. Las Vegas, Nevada: CRWMS M&O. ACC: MOL.19990712.0194.		2 <sup>nd</sup> para of 5.1 5.1.1 5.1.2	N/A Ref. only	6.3.2	General description of EDA II characteristics.	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
13	CRWMS M & O 1999f. <i>ANSYS Calculations in Support of Enhanced Design Alternatives</i> . B00000000-01717-0210-00074 REV 00. Las Vegas, Nevada: CRWMS M&O. ACC: MOL.19990218.0240.		p. VI-6	TBV 3687	5.4	Airflow rate for preclosure ventilation.	3	X		
			p.7	TBV 3688	5.3	Average emplacement drift length for ventilation calculation.				
			Fig. 4	TBV 3689	5.2	WP position in emplacement drift.				
			3.1.7	TBV 3690	5.5	Intake air temperature at emplacement drift entrance.				
14	CRWMS M&O 1999g. <i>Activity Evaluation, Engineered Barrier System Performance Modeling (WP# 12012383MX)</i> . Las Vegas, Nevada: CRWMS M&O. ACC: MOL.19990719.0317.		Entire	N/A Ref. only	2	Activity Evaluation	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A

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Input Document			4. Input Status	5. Section Used in	6. Input Description	7. TBV/TBD Priority	8. TBV Due To		
2. Technical Product Input Source Title and Identifier(s) with Version		3. Section					Unqual.	From Uncontrolled Source	Un-confirmed
15	CRWMS M&O 1999h. <i>Classification of the MGR Subsurface Ventilation System</i> . ANL-SVS-SE-000001 REV 00. Las Vegas, Nevada: CRWMS M&O. ACC: MOL.19990928.0219.	7.1	N/A Ref. only	2	QA classification of subsurface ventilation system.	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
16	CRWMS M&O 1999i. <i>Development Plan for Ventilation Model</i> . TDP-EBS-MD-000015 REV 01. Las Vegas, Nevada: CRWMS M&O. ACC: MOL.19991005.0214.	Entire	N/A Ref. only	2	Development Plan for <i>Ventilation Model</i> document	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
17	Danko, G.; Blink, J.A.; and Chesnut, D.A. 1998. 'Temperature and Moisture Control Using Pre-Closure Ventilation'. <i>Proceedings of the Eighth International Conference: High-Level Radioactive Waste Management</i> , pp.762 - 766. La Grange Park, Illinois: American Nuclear Society, Inc. TIC: 237082.	pp. 762 to 766	N/A Ref. only	6.6	Description of a coupled simulation process to estimate heat and moisture effects on emplacement drifts	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
18	DOE (U.S. Department of Energy) 1998. <i>Quality Assurance Requirements and Description for the Civilian Radioactive Waste Management Program</i> . DOE/RW-0333P REV 08. Washington, D.C. U.S. Department of Energy. ACC: MOL.19980601.0022.	Entire	N/A Ref. only	2	Quality Assurance Requirements and Description program followed; reference only	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
19	Health, C.A. and Wilkins, D.R. 1999. "Direction to Transition to Enhanced Design Alternative II." Letter from C.A. Heath (CRWMS M&O) and D.R. Wilkins (CRWMS M&O) to Distribution, LV.NS.JLY.06/99-026, June 15, 1999, with enclosure. ACC: MOL.19990622.0126, MOL.19990622.0127, and MOL.19990622.0128.	p. 1 p. 1 p.2 p.2	N/A Project baseline	4.1.17 4.1.19 4.1.18 4.2	Emplacement drift spacing. Diameter of waste emplacement drift. Waste package spacing. Heat removal of at least 70% by 50-yr preclosure ventilation.	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A

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2. Technical Product Input Source Title and Identifier(s) with Version		3. Section					Unqual.	From Uncontrolled Source	Un-confirmed
20	Holman, J.P. 1997. <i>Heat Transfer</i> . 8 <sup>th</sup> Edition. New York, New York: McGraw-Hill, Inc. TIC: 239954	p. 646	TBV 3691	4.1.6	Ventilation air properties at 25° C - thermal conductivity, dynamic viscosity, and Prandtl Number	3	X		
21	Incropera, F.P.; and Dewitt, D. P. 1985. <i>Fundamentals of Heat and Mass Transfer</i> . New York, New York: John Wiley & Sons. TIC: 208420.	p. 780	TBV 3532	4.1.4	Emissivity for the Tptpl unit	3	X		

**ATTACHMENT II**

**AVERAGE OVERALL THERMAL DECAY**

## AVERAGE OVERALL THERMAL DECAY

### (1) Estimate of Linear Heat Load Along Emplacement Drift

Waste Package Type	Number of WPs	Fraction of Total	Length (m)	Heat Output Rate (KW)	Drift Length Required (meters)	Total Heat Output (kW)	Linear Heat Load (kW/m)
21-PWR Absorber	4279	0.429	5.305	11.3337	23128.00	48496.90	2.10
21-PWR Control Ro	87	0.009	5.305	2.3709	470.24	206.27	0.44
12-PWR Long	158	0.016	5.791	9.5402	930.78	1507.35	1.62
44-BWR Absorber	2889	0.29	5.275	7.1346	15528.38	20611.86	1.33
24-BWR Thick Plat	6	0.001	5.245	0.4910	32.07	2.95	0.09
5-DHLW	1249	0.125	3.73	4.0580	4783.67	5068.44	1.06
5-DHLW Long	414	0.042	5.357	5.8280	2259.20	2412.79	1.07
Naval Combined	285	0.029	5.888	7.1346 (See Note 2)	1706.58	2033.36	1.19
DOE/Other	598	0.06	5.57	0.7930	3390.66	474.21	0.14
<b>Total</b>	<b>9965</b>	<b>1</b>			<b>52229.56</b>	<b>80814.14</b>	
<b>Average</b>			<b>5.141</b>				<b>1.5473</b>

**Note 1:** Total drift length required for a given type of WPs is determined using:  
 Total drift length = (Number of WPs)\*(WP length + 0.1 m), where 0.1 m is the gap between WPs (see Section 4.1.8).

**Note 2:** Heat output for Naval packages is not available. Value listed was based on consideration that the Naval package have the similar initial heat output of the 44-BWR packages. This consideration was documented in CRWMS M&O 1998c, Section 4.3.11.



**(2) Thermal Decay for CSNF**

Time (years)	21-PWR Absorber Plates  kW (Sec 4.1.5.4)	21-PWR Control Rods  kW (Sec 4.1.5.4)	12-PWR Long  kW (Sec 4.1.5.4)	44-BWR Absorber Plates  kW (Sec 4.1.5.4)	24-BWR Thick Absorber Plates  kW (Sec 4.1.5.4)	Total Heat of All CSNF WP (kW)	Percentage Decay of All CSNF WP (%)
0.01	11.3337	2.3709	9.5402	7.1346	0.491	70825.33	100.00%
1	10.9954	2.3285	9.2722	6.9146	0.4829	68696.08	96.99%
5	9.9653	2.1785	8.4286	6.2682	0.4445	62274.26	87.93%
10	8.9956	2.0095	7.5901	5.6536	0.403	56201.90	79.35%
15	8.1887	1.8547	6.8815	5.1467	0.3689	51159.11	72.23%
20	7.5138	1.7241	6.3149	4.7102	0.3341	46909.07	66.23%
(See Note 3) 25	6.9115	1.6038	5.8009	4.3098	0.3065	43083.23	60.83%
(See Note 3) 26	6.8050	1.5819	5.7089	4.2419	0.3013	42414.93	59.89%
30	6.3792	1.4942	5.3407	3.9701	0.2806	39741.73	56.11%
40	5.4984	1.3106	4.5868	3.3915	0.2369	34165.86	48.24%
50	4.7912	1.1649	3.9792	2.9326	0.2033	29705.11	41.94%
60	4.2229	1.0443	3.5026	2.5621	0.1754	26117.01	36.88%
70	3.7685	0.9479	3.1031	2.2625	0.1536	23235.45	32.81%
80	3.3915	0.8698	2.7908	2.0227	0.1361	20873.24	29.47%
90	3.0866	0.807	2.5304	1.8264	0.1222	18954.78	26.76%
100	2.8314	0.7545	2.3024	1.6685	0.1111	17365.94	24.52%
(See Note 3) 125	2.4552	0.6764	1.9895	1.4331	0.0955	15019.79	21.21%
150	2.079	0.5983	1.6766	1.1977	0.0799	12673.63	17.89%
200	1.7291	0.5244	1.3818	0.9878	0.0684	10516.93	14.85%
250	1.5128	0.4796	1.2029	0.8725	0.0622	9226.08	13.03%
300	1.3654	0.4452	1.0804	0.7889	0.0583	8331.46	11.76%

**Note 3:** Values for 26 and 125 years are base on linear interpolation.

Values for 25 years were listed to illustrate data interpolation for values of 26 years.

They were not actually used in calculations.

### (3) Decay of Linear and Volumetric Heat Load

Time (years)	Total Heat of All CSNF WP (kW)	Percentage Decay of All CSNF WP (%)	All WP Linear Heat Load (kW/m)	Volumetric Heat Rate (J/yr m <sup>3</sup> )
	(page II-3)	(page II-3)	(page II-2)	(See Note 4)
0.01	70825.3276	100.00%	1.5473	2.54E+10
1	68696.0805	96.99%	1.5008	2.46E+10
5	62274.2638	87.93%	1.3605	2.23E+10
10	56201.9031	79.35%	1.2278	2.02E+10
15	51159.1129	72.23%	1.1177	1.83E+10
20	46909.0735	66.23%	1.0248	1.68E+10
(See Note 5) 25	43083.2325	60.83%	0.9412	1.55E+10
26	42414.9311	59.89%	0.9266	1.52E+10
30	39741.7253	56.11%	0.8682	1.43E+10
40	34165.8551	48.24%	0.7464	1.23E+10
50	29705.1059	41.94%	0.6490	1.07E+10
60	26117.0133	36.88%	0.5706	9.37E+09
70	23235.4527	32.81%	0.5076	8.33E+09
80	20873.2444	29.47%	0.4560	7.49E+09
90	18954.7764	26.76%	0.4141	6.80E+09
100	17365.9444	24.52%	0.3794	6.23E+09
125	15019.7875	21.21%	0.3281	5.39E+09
150	12673.6306	17.89%	0.2769	4.54E+09
200	10516.9307	14.85%	0.2298	3.77E+09
250	9226.0803	13.03%	0.2016	3.31E+09
300	8331.4641	11.76%	0.1820	2.99E+09

**Note 4:** Based on Linear heat load values. For example, in year 0.01,  
 $1.5473(\text{kW/m}) \times [1000(\text{J/s})/\text{kW}] \times [365 \times 24 \times 60 \times 60(\text{s/yr})] / [(Pi/4) \times (1.564 \text{ m})^2]$   
 $= 2.54E+10 \text{ (J/yr-m}^3\text{)}$   
 Where 1.564 m is the WP diameter (Section 5.1) used in the calculation.

**Note 5:** Values for 25 years were listed to illustrate data interpolation for values of 26 years. They were not actually used in calculations.

**ATTACHMENT III**

**CONVECTIVE HEAT TRANSFER COEFFICIENTS**

## Convective Heat Transfer Coefficients

Input Parameter	Value	Source
Constant ( $\pi$ ), dimensionless	3.141592654	Universal Constant
Emplacement Drift Diameter (D), m	5.5	(Sec. 4.1.9)
Waste Package Diameter (d), m	1.564	(Sec. 5.1)
Wetted Perimeter (P), m	22.2	$P=\pi*(D+d)$ (See Note below)
Cross Section Area (A), m <sup>2</sup>	21.84	$A=\pi/4*(D^2-d^2)$ (See Note below)
Hydraulic Diameter (Dh), m	3.936	$Dh=4A/P=D-d$ (See Note below)
Air Density ( $\rho$ ), kg/m <sup>3</sup>	1.0561	(Sec. 4.1.6)
Air Thermal Conductivity (k), W/m-K	0.0261	(Sec. 4.1.6)
Air Specific Heat (Cp), J/kg-K	1005.7	(Sec. 4.1.6)
Air Dynamic Viscosity ( $\mu$ ), kg/m-s	1.8371E-05	(Sec. 4.1.6)
Air Prandtl Number (Pr), dimensionless	0.7079	(Sec. 4.1.6)

Air Flow Rate (Q), m <sup>3</sup> /s per drift	10	(Sec. 5.4)
Air Flow Velocity (v), m/s	0.46	$v=Q/A$ (See Note below)
Reynolds Number (Re), dimensionless	103617.16	$Re=\rho*v*Dh/\mu$ (See Note below)
Nusselt Number (Nu), dimensionless	206.09	$Nu=0.023*Re^{0.8}*Pr^{0.4}$ (See Note below)
Conv. Heat Transfer Coef. (h), W/m <sup>2</sup> -K	1.37	$h=k*Nu/Dh$ (See Note below)
or h = 4.320E+07 J/(yr-m <sup>2</sup> -K) (See Note below)		

Air Flow Rate (Q), m <sup>3</sup> /s per drift	15	(Sec. 5.4)
Air Flow Velocity (v), m/s	0.69	$v=Q/A$ (See Note below)
Reynolds Number (Re), dimensionless	155425.74	$Re=\rho*v*Dh/\mu$ (See Note below)
Nusselt Number (Nu), dimensionless	285.06	$Nu=0.023*Re^{0.8}*Pr^{0.4}$ (See Note below)
Conv. Heat Transfer Coef. (h), W/m <sup>2</sup> -K	1.89	$h=k*Nu/Dh$ (See Note below)
or h = 5.96E+07 J/(yr-m <sup>2</sup> -K) (See Note below)		

**Note:**

Calculations is based on CRWMS M&O 1998c. *Repository Subsurface Waste Emplacement and Thermal Loading Management Strategy*, B00000000-01717-0200-00173 REV 00. MOL.19980918.0084. pp.III-2 to III-3.

**ATTACHMENT IV**  
**CALCULATION SUMMARY SHEETS FOR**  
**CONTINUOUS EMPLACEMENT DRIFT COOLING ANALYSIS**

Wall Temperature Results from ANSYS Modeling

Time, Yr	Drift Wall Temperature, C		
	Invert	Springline	Crown
0.00	25.00	25.00	25.00
0.00	27.95	28.45	27.92
1.00	55.68	59.19	55.66
5.00	55.27	58.40	55.24
10.00	53.01	55.87	52.98
15.00	50.67	53.28	50.63
20.00	48.72	51.14	48.69
26.00	46.64	48.84	46.61
30.00	45.44	47.52	45.40
40.00	42.78	44.59	42.75
50.00	40.62	42.20	40.59
60.00	38.81	40.21	38.79
70.00	37.38	38.62	37.36
80.00	36.21	37.34	36.19
90.00	35.26	36.28	35.24
100.00	34.45	35.39	34.43
125.00	33.24	34.05	33.22
150.00	32.05	32.73	32.03
200.00	30.89	31.46	30.87
250.00	30.19	30.68	30.17
300.00	29.70	30.14	29.68

Drift Wall and Air Temperatures, C

Time After Emplmt, Yr	Ave. Drift Wall Tem	Air Temp at 100 m
0.00	25.00	25.00
0.00	28.10	29.43
1.00	56.85	33.50
5.00	56.30	35.83
10.00	53.95	35.27
15.00	51.52	34.46
20.00	49.51	33.72
26.00	47.36	33.02
30.00	46.12	32.45
40.00	43.37	31.78
50.00	41.14	30.94
60.00	39.27	30.24
70.00	37.79	29.67
80.00	36.58	29.21
90.00	35.59	28.83
100.00	34.76	28.52
125.00	33.50	28.16
150.00	32.27	27.73
200.00	31.07	27.31
250.00	30.35	26.98
300.00	29.84	26.76

Air Temperature and Heat Removal Calculations

Tin = 25 C	D.S = 81.00 m	WP Dia. = 1.56	Ap = 4.91 m <sup>2</sup>
Drift L = 600 m	P.G. = 0.10 m	Drift Dia. = 5.50	Aw = 17.28 m <sup>2</sup>
Delta L = 100 m	T.L. = 60.00 MTU/ac	Air Dens. = 1.06	kg/m <sup>3</sup>
Cv. Coeff. h = 1.37 W/m <sup>2</sup> K	L.L. = 1.55 kW/m	Air Cp = 1.01	kJ/kg K

<b>Time Step 1</b> (0-1e-4 yr)	Tain = 25.00 C	Taa = 0.5*(Tain+Taout) = 0.5*(25.00 + 29.43) = 27.22
	Twout = 28.10 C	Twa = 0.5*(Twin+Twout) = 0.5*(25.00 + 28.10) = 26.55
	Tpout = 108.97 C	Tpa = 0.5*(Tpin+Tpout) = 0.5*(70.00 + 108.97) = 89.49
	qw = Aw x h x ((Twa = 26.55) - Tain= 25.00) = 3.67 kW	
	qp = Ap x h x ((Tpa = 89.49) - Tain= 25.00) = 43.41 kW	
	Taout = 25.00 + (qw+qp) / (Q*rho*Cp) = 29.43 C	q-rm = 40.34

<b>Time Step 2</b> (1e-4-1 yr)	Tain = 25.00 C	Taa = 0.5*(Tain+Taout) = 0.5*(25.00 + 33.50) = 29.25
	Twout = 56.85 C	Twa = 0.5*(Twin+Twout) = 0.5*(28.10 + 56.85) = 42.47
	Tpout = 86.45 C	Tpa = 0.5*(Tpin+Tpout) = 0.5*(108.97 + 86.45) = 97.71
	qw = Aw x h x ((Twa = 42.47) - Tain= 25.00) = 41.37 kW	
	qp = Ap x h x ((Tpa = 97.71) - Tain= 25.00) = 48.94 kW	
	Taout = 25.00 + (qw+qp) / (Q*rho*Cp) = 33.50 C	q-rm = 77.38

<b>Time Step 3</b> (1-5 yr)	Tain = 25.00 C	Taa = 0.5*(Tain+Taout) = 0.5*(25.00 + 35.83) = 30.41
	Twout = 56.30 C	Twa = 0.5*(Twin+Twout) = 0.5*(56.85 + 56.30) = 56.57
	Tpout = 83.24 C	Tpa = 0.5*(Tpin+Tpout) = 0.5*(86.45 + 83.24) = 84.84
	qw = Aw x h x ((Twa = 56.57) - Tain= 25.00) = 74.74 kW	
	qp = Ap x h x ((Tpa = 84.84) - Tain= 25.00) = 40.28 kW	
	Taout = 25.00 + (qw+qp) / (Q*rho*Cp) = 35.83 C	q-rm = 98.56

<b>Time Step 4</b> (5-10 yr)	Tain = 25.00 C	Taa = 0.5*(Tain+Taout) = 0.5*(25.00 + 35.27) = 30.13
	Twout = 53.95 C	Twa = 0.5*(Twin+Twout) = 0.5*(56.30 + 53.95) = 55.13
	Tpout = 78.83 C	Tpa = 0.5*(Tpin+Tpout) = 0.5*(83.24 + 78.83) = 81.03
	qw = Aw x h x ((Twa = 55.13) - Tain= 25.00) = 71.32 kW	
	qp = Ap x h x ((Tpa = 81.03) - Tain= 25.00) = 37.72 kW	
	Taout = 25.00 + (qw+qp) / (Q*rho*Cp) = 35.27 C	q-rm = 93.43

<b>Time Step 5</b> (10-15 yr)	Tain = 25.00 C	Taa = 0.5*(Tain+Taout) = 0.5*(25.00 + 34.46) = 29.73
	Twout = 51.52 C	Twa = 0.5*(Twin+Twout) = 0.5*(53.95 + 51.52) = 52.74
	Tpout = 74.54 C	Tpa = 0.5*(Tpin+Tpout) = 0.5*(78.83 + 74.54) = 76.68
	qw = Aw x h x ((Twa = 52.74) - Tain= 25.00) = 65.66 kW	
	qp = Ap x h x ((Tpa = 76.68) - Tain= 25.00) = 34.79 kW	
	Taout = 25.00 + (qw+qp) / (Q*rho*Cp) = 34.46 C	q-rm = 86.08

Time Step 6 (15-20 yr)	Tain = 25.00 C	Taa = 0.5*(Tain+Taout) = 0.5*(	25.00 +	33.72 ) =	29.36
	Twout = 49.51 C	Twa = 0.5*(Twin+Twout) = 0.5*(	51.52 +	49.51 ) =	50.52
	Tpout = 71.03 C	Tpa = 0.5*(Tpin+Tpout) = 0.5*(	74.54 +	71.03 ) =	72.79
	qw = Aw x h x { ( Twa =	50.52 ) - Tain=	25.00 } =	60.41 kW	
	qp = Ap x h x { ( Tpa =	72.79 ) - Tain=	25.00 } =	32.17 kW	
	Taout = 25.00 + (qw+qp)	92.58 )/(Q*rho*Cp)	10.62 =	33.72 C	q-rm = 79.33

Time Step 7 (20-26 yr)	Tain = 25.00 C	Taa = 0.5*(Tain+Taout) = 0.5*(	25.00 +	33.02 ) =	29.01
	Twout = 47.36 C	Twa = 0.5*(Twin+Twout) = 0.5*(	49.51 +	47.36 ) =	48.44
	Tpout = 67.20 C	Tpa = 0.5*(Tpin+Tpout) = 0.5*(	71.03 +	67.20 ) =	69.12
	qw = Aw x h x { ( Twa =	48.44 ) - Tain=	25.00 } =	55.48 kW	
	qp = Ap x h x { ( Tpa =	69.12 ) - Tain=	25.00 } =	29.70 kW	
	Taout = 25.00 + (qw+qp)	85.18 )/(Q*rho*Cp)	10.62 =	33.02 C	q-rm = 72.99

Time Step 8 (26-30 yr)	Tain = 25.00 C	Taa = 0.5*(Tain+Taout) = 0.5*(	25.00 +	32.45 ) =	28.73
	Twout = 46.12 C	Twa = 0.5*(Twin+Twout) = 0.5*(	47.36 +	46.12 ) =	46.74
	Tpout = 65.01 C	Tpa = 0.5*(Tpin+Tpout) = 0.5*(	67.20 +	65.01 ) =	66.11
	qw = Aw x h x { ( Twa =	46.74 ) - Tain=	25.00 } =	51.46 kW	
	qp = Ap x h x { ( Tpa =	66.11 ) - Tain=	25.00 } =	27.67 kW	
	Taout = 25.00 + (qw+qp)	79.13 )/(Q*rho*Cp)	10.62 =	32.45 C	q-rm = 67.81

Time Step 9 (30-40 yr)	Tain = 25.00 C	Taa = 0.5*(Tain+Taout) = 0.5*(	25.00 +	31.78 ) =	28.39
	Twout = 43.37 C	Twa = 0.5*(Twin+Twout) = 0.5*(	46.12 +	43.37 ) =	44.75
	Tpout = 60.03 C	Tpa = 0.5*(Tpin+Tpout) = 0.5*(	65.01 +	60.03 ) =	62.52
	qw = Aw x h x { ( Twa =	44.75 ) - Tain=	25.00 } =	46.74 kW	
	qp = Ap x h x { ( Tpa =	62.52 ) - Tain=	25.00 } =	25.25 kW	
	Taout = 25.00 + (qw+qp)	72.00 )/(Q*rho*Cp)	10.62 =	31.78 C	q-rm = 61.69

Time Step 10 (40-50 yr)	Tain = 25.00 C	Taa = 0.5*(Tain+Taout) = 0.5*(	25.00 +	30.94 ) =	27.97
	Twout = 41.14 C	Twa = 0.5*(Twin+Twout) = 0.5*(	43.37 +	41.14 ) =	42.26
	Tpout = 55.93 C	Tpa = 0.5*(Tpin+Tpout) = 0.5*(	60.03 +	55.93 ) =	57.98
	qw = Aw x h x { ( Twa =	42.26 ) - Tain=	25.00 } =	40.85 kW	
	qp = Ap x h x { ( Tpa =	57.98 ) - Tain=	25.00 } =	22.20 kW	
	Taout = 25.00 + (qw+qp)	63.05 )/(Q*rho*Cp)	10.62 =	30.94 C	q-rm = 54.02

Time Step 11 (50-60 yr)	Tain = 25.00 C	Taa = 0.5*(Tain+Taout) = 0.5*(	25.00 +	30.24 ) =	27.62
	Twout = 39.27 C	Twa = 0.5*(Twin+Twout) = 0.5*(	41.14 +	39.27 ) =	40.20
	Tpout = 52.45 C	Tpa = 0.5*(Tpin+Tpout) = 0.5*(	55.93 +	52.45 ) =	54.19
	qw = Aw x h x { ( Twa =	40.20 ) - Tain=	25.00 } =	35.99 kW	
	qp = Ap x h x { ( Tpa =	54.19 ) - Tain=	25.00 } =	19.65 kW	
	Taout = 25.00 + (qw+qp)	55.64 )/(Q*rho*Cp)	10.62 =	30.24 C	q-rm = 47.67

Time Step 12 (60-70 yr)	Tain = 25.00 C	Taa = 0.5*(Tain+Taout) = 0.5*(	25.00 +	29.67 ) =	27.33
	Twout = 37.79 C	Twa = 0.5*(Twin+Twout) = 0.5*(	39.27 +	37.79 ) =	38.53
	Tpout = 49.67 C	Tpa = 0.5*(Tpin+Tpout) = 0.5*(	52.45 +	49.67 ) =	51.06
	qw = Aw x h x { ( Twa =	38.53 ) - Tain=	25.00 } =	32.02 kW	
	qp = Ap x h x { ( Tpa =	51.06 ) - Tain=	25.00 } =	17.54 kW	
	Taout = 25.00 + (qw+qp)	49.56 )/(Q*rho*Cp)	10.62 =	29.67 C	q-rm = 42.47

Time Step 13 (70-80 yr)	Tain = 25.00 C	Taa = 0.5*(Tain+Taout) = 0.5*(	25.00 +	29.21 ) =	27.10
	Twout = 36.58 C	Twa = 0.5*(Twin+Twout) = 0.5*(	37.79 +	36.58 ) =	37.18
	Tpout = 47.38 C	Tpa = 0.5*(Tpin+Tpout) = 0.5*(	49.67 +	47.38 ) =	48.53
	qw = Aw x h x { ( Twa =	37.18 ) - Tain=	25.00 } =	28.84 kW	
	qp = Ap x h x { ( Tpa =	48.53 ) - Tain=	25.00 } =	15.84 kW	
	Taout = 25.00 + (qw+qp)	44.68 )/(Q*rho*Cp)	10.62 =	29.21 C	q-rm = 38.28

Time Step 14 (80-90 yr)	Tain = 25.00 C	Taa = 0.5*(Tain+Taout) = 0.5*(	25.00 +	28.83 ) =	26.91
	Twout = 35.59 C	Twa = 0.5*(Twin+Twout) = 0.5*(	36.58 +	35.59 ) =	36.09
	Tpout = 45.48 C	Tpa = 0.5*(Tpin+Tpout) = 0.5*(	47.38 +	45.48 ) =	46.43
	qw = Aw x h x { ( Twa =	36.09 ) - Tain=	25.00 } =	26.24 kW	
	qp = Ap x h x { ( Tpa =	46.43 ) - Tain=	25.00 } =	14.43 kW	
	Taout = 25.00 + (qw+qp)	40.67 )/(Q*rho*Cp)	10.62 =	28.83 C	q-rm = 34.85

Time Step 15 (90-100 yr)	Tain = 25.00 C	Taa = 0.5*(Tain+Taout) = 0.5*(	25.00 +	28.52 ) =	26.76
	Twout = 34.76 C	Twa = 0.5*(Twin+Twout) = 0.5*(	35.59 +	34.76 ) =	35.17
	Tpout = 43.89 C	Tpa = 0.5*(Tpin+Tpout) = 0.5*(	45.48 +	43.89 ) =	44.69
	qw = Aw x h x { ( Twa =	35.17 ) - Tain=	25.00 } =	24.09 kW	
	qp = Ap x h x { ( Tpa =	44.69 ) - Tain=	25.00 } =	13.25 kW	
	Taout = 25.00 + (qw+qp)	37.34 )/(Q*rho*Cp)	10.62 =	28.52 C	q-rm = 31.99

Time Step 16 (100-125 yr)	Tain = 25.00 C	Taa = 0.5*(Tain+Taout) = 0.5*( 25.00 + 28.16 ) =	26.58
	Twout = 33.50 C	Twa = 0.5*(Twin+Twout) = 0.5*( 34.76 + 33.50 ) =	34.13
	Tpout = 41.50 C	Tpa = 0.5*(Tpin+Tpout) = 0.5*( 43.89 + 41.50 ) =	42.70
	qw = Aw x h x { ( Twa = 34.13 ) - Tain= 25.00 } =	21.62 kW	
	qp = Ap x h x { ( Tpa = 42.70 ) - Tain= 25.00 } =	11.91 kW	
	Taout = 25.00 + (qw+qp) 33.53 )/(Q*rho*Cp) 10.62 =	28.16 C	q-rm = 28.73

Time Step 17 (125-150 yr)	Tain = 25.00 C	Taa = 0.5*(Tain+Taout) = 0.5*( 25.00 + 27.73 ) =	26.36
	Twout = 32.27 C	Twa = 0.5*(Twin+Twout) = 0.5*( 33.50 + 32.27 ) =	32.88
	Tpout = 39.07 C	Tpa = 0.5*(Tpin+Tpout) = 0.5*( 41.50 + 39.07 ) =	40.28
	qw = Aw x h x { ( Twa = 32.88 ) - Tain= 25.00 } =	18.66 kW	
	qp = Ap x h x { ( Tpa = 40.28 ) - Tain= 25.00 } =	10.29 kW	
	Taout = 25.00 + (qw+qp) 28.95 )/(Q*rho*Cp) 10.62 =	27.73 C	q-rm = 24.81

Time Step 18 (150-200 yr)	Tain = 25.00 C	Taa = 0.5*(Tain+Taout) = 0.5*( 25.00 + 27.31 ) =	26.15
	Twout = 31.07 C	Twa = 0.5*(Twin+Twout) = 0.5*( 32.27 + 31.07 ) =	31.67
	Tpout = 36.79 C	Tpa = 0.5*(Tpin+Tpout) = 0.5*( 39.07 + 36.79 ) =	37.93
	qw = Aw x h x { ( Twa = 31.67 ) - Tain= 25.00 } =	15.79 kW	
	qp = Ap x h x { ( Tpa = 37.93 ) - Tain= 25.00 } =	8.70 kW	
	Taout = 25.00 + (qw+qp) 24.49 )/(Q*rho*Cp) 10.62 =	27.31 C	q-rm = 20.98

Time Step 19 (200-250 yr)	Tain = 25.00 C	Taa = 0.5*(Tain+Taout) = 0.5*( 25.00 + 26.98 ) =	25.99
	Twout = 30.35 C	Twa = 0.5*(Twin+Twout) = 0.5*( 31.07 + 30.35 ) =	30.71
	Tpout = 35.40 C	Tpa = 0.5*(Tpin+Tpout) = 0.5*( 36.79 + 35.40 ) =	36.09
	qw = Aw x h x { ( Twa = 30.71 ) - Tain= 25.00 } =	13.51 kW	
	qp = Ap x h x { ( Tpa = 36.09 ) - Tain= 25.00 } =	7.47 kW	
	Taout = 25.00 + (qw+qp) 20.98 )/(Q*rho*Cp) 10.62 =	26.98 C	q-rm = 17.98

Time Step 20 (250-300 yr)	Tain = 25.00 C	Taa = 0.5*(Tain+Taout) = 0.5*( 25.00 + 26.76 ) =	25.88
	Twout = 29.84 C	Twa = 0.5*(Twin+Twout) = 0.5*( 30.35 + 29.84 ) =	30.09
	Tpout = 34.43 C	Tpa = 0.5*(Tpin+Tpout) = 0.5*( 35.40 + 34.43 ) =	34.91
	qw = Aw x h x { ( Twa = 30.09 ) - Tain= 25.00 } =	12.06 kW	
	qp = Ap x h x { ( Tpa = 34.91 ) - Tain= 25.00 } =	6.67 kW	
	Taout = 25.00 + (qw+qp) 18.73 )/(Q*rho*Cp) 10.62 =	26.76 C	q-rm = 16.05



Wall Temperatures Results from ANSYS Modeling

Time, Yr	Drift Wall Temperature, C		
	Invert	Springline	Crown
0.00	25.00	25.00	25.00
0.00	27.95	28.45	27.92
1.00	61.75	65.20	61.74
5.00	64.42	67.45	64.39
10.00	62.03	64.79	62.00
15.00	59.11	61.63	59.07
20.00	56.58	58.92	56.54
26.00	53.92	56.06	53.88
30.00	52.25	54.28	52.21
40.00	49.01	50.78	48.98
50.00	46.14	47.70	46.11
60.00	43.73	45.10	43.70
70.00	41.80	43.03	41.77
80.00	40.23	41.34	40.20
90.00	38.93	39.94	38.91
100.00	37.85	38.77	37.83
125.00	36.29	37.10	36.27
150.00	34.71	35.39	34.69
200.00	33.16	33.72	33.14
250.00	32.15	32.64	32.13
300.00	31.45	31.89	31.43

Drift Wall and Air Temperatures

Time After Emplm't, Yr	Ave. Drift Wall Tem	Air Temp
		at 200 m
0.00	25.00	25.00
0.00	28.10	29.43
1.00	62.90	40.41
5.00	65.42	45.67
10.00	62.94	45.11
15.00	59.94	43.63
20.00	57.34	42.20
26.00	54.62	40.85
30.00	52.91	39.73
40.00	49.59	38.44
50.00	46.65	36.82
60.00	44.18	35.44
70.00	42.20	34.31
80.00	40.59	33.40
90.00	39.26	32.65
100.00	38.15	32.02
125.00	36.55	31.32
150.00	34.93	30.48
200.00	33.34	29.65
250.00	32.31	28.99
300.00	31.59	28.55

Air Temperature and Heat Removal Calculations

Tin =	25.00 C	D.S =	81.00 m	WP Dia. =	1.56	Ap =	4.91 m <sup>2</sup>
Drift L =	600.00 m	P.G. =	0.10 m	Drift Dia. =	5.50	Aw =	17.28 m <sup>2</sup>
Delta L =	100.00 m	T.L. =	60.00 MTU/ac	Air Dens. =	1.06	kg/m <sup>3</sup>	
Cv. Coeff. h =	1.37 W/m <sup>2</sup> K	L.L. =	1.55 kW/m	Air Cp =	1.01	kJ/kg K	

<b>Time Step 1</b> (0-1e-4 yr)	Tain = 25.00 C	Taa = 0.5*(Tain+Taout) = 0.5*(25.00 + 29.43) = 27.22
	Twout = 28.10 C	Twa = 0.5*(Twin+Twout) = 0.5*(25.00 + 28.10) = 26.55
	Tpout = 108.97 C	Tpa = 0.5*(Tpin+Tpout) = 0.5*(70.00 + 108.97) = 89.49
	qw = Aw x h x ((Twa = 26.55) - Tain= 25.00) = 3.67 kW	
	qp = Ap x h x ((Tpa = 89.49) - Tain= 25.00) = 43.41 kW	
	Taout = 25.00 + (qw+qp) / (Q*rho*Cp) = 29.43 C	q-rm = 40.34

<b>Time Step 2</b> (1e-4-1 yr)	Tain = 33.50 C	Taa = 0.5*(Tain+Taout) = 0.5*(33.50 + 40.41) = 36.96
	Twout = 62.90 C	Twa = 0.5*(Twin+Twout) = 0.5*(28.10 + 62.90) = 45.50
	Tpout = 91.72 C	Tpa = 0.5*(Tpin+Tpout) = 0.5*(108.97 + 91.72) = 100.35
	qw = Aw x h x ((Twa = 45.50) - Tain= 33.50) = 28.40 kW	
	qp = Ap x h x ((Tpa = 100.35) - Tain= 33.50) = 44.99 kW	
	Taout = 33.50 + (qw+qp) / (Q*rho*Cp) = 40.41 C	q-rm = 62.89

<b>Time Step 3</b> (1-5 yr)	Tain = 35.83 C	Taa = 0.5*(Tain+Taout) = 0.5*(35.83 + 45.67) = 40.75
	Twout = 65.42 C	Twa = 0.5*(Twin+Twout) = 0.5*(62.90 + 65.42) = 64.16
	Tpout = 91.10 C	Tpa = 0.5*(Tpin+Tpout) = 0.5*(91.72 + 91.10) = 91.41
	qw = Aw x h x ((Twa = 64.16) - Tain= 35.83) = 67.06 kW	
	qp = Ap x h x ((Tpa = 91.41) - Tain= 35.83) = 37.41 kW	
	Taout = 35.83 + (qw+qp) / (Q*rho*Cp) = 45.67 C	q-rm = 89.52

<b>Time Step 4</b> (5-10 yr)	Tain = 35.27 C	Taa = 0.5*(Tain+Taout) = 0.5*(35.27 + 45.11) = 40.19
	Twout = 62.94 C	Twa = 0.5*(Twin+Twout) = 0.5*(65.42 + 62.94) = 64.18
	Tpout = 86.61 C	Tpa = 0.5*(Tpin+Tpout) = 0.5*(91.10 + 86.61) = 88.86
	qw = Aw x h x ((Twa = 64.18) - Tain= 35.27) = 68.45 kW	
	qp = Ap x h x ((Tpa = 88.86) - Tain= 35.27) = 36.07 kW	
	Taout = 35.27 + (qw+qp) / (Q*rho*Cp) = 45.11 C	q-rm = 89.56

<b>Time Step 5</b> (10-15 yr)	Tain = 34.46 C	Taa = 0.5*(Tain+Taout) = 0.5*(34.46 + 43.63) = 39.04
	Twout = 59.94 C	Twa = 0.5*(Twin+Twout) = 0.5*(62.94 + 59.94) = 61.44
	Tpout = 81.89 C	Tpa = 0.5*(Tpin+Tpout) = 0.5*(86.61 + 81.89) = 84.25
	qw = Aw x h x ((Twa = 61.44) - Tain= 34.46) = 63.87 kW	
	qp = Ap x h x ((Tpa = 84.25) - Tain= 34.46) = 33.52 kW	
	Taout = 34.46 + (qw+qp) / (Q*rho*Cp) = 43.63 C	q-rm = 83.45

<b>Time Step 6</b> <b>(15-20 yr)</b>	Tain = 33.72 C	Taa = 0.5*(Tain+Taout) = 0.5*(33.72 + 42.20) = 37.96	Twa = 0.5*(Twin+Twout) = 0.5*(59.94 + 57.34) = 58.64	Tpa = 0.5*(Tpin+Tpout) = 0.5*(81.89 + 77.93) = 79.91	qw = Aw x h x { ( Twa = 58.64 ) - Tain= 33.72 } = 59.00 kW	qp = Ap x h x { ( Tpa = 79.91 ) - Tain= 33.72 } = 31.09 kW	Taout = 33.72 + (qw+qp) 90.10 )/(Q*rho*Cp) 10.62 = 42.20 C	q-rm = 77.20
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<b>Time Step 7</b> <b>(20-26 yr)</b>	Tain = 33.02 C	Taa = 0.5*(Tain+Taout) = 0.5*(33.02 + 40.85) = 36.93	Twa = 0.5*(Twin+Twout) = 0.5*(57.34 + 54.62) = 55.98	Tpa = 0.5*(Tpin+Tpout) = 0.5*(77.93 + 73.65) = 75.79	qw = Aw x h x { ( Twa = 55.98 ) - Tain= 33.02 } = 54.36 kW	qp = Ap x h x { ( Tpa = 75.79 ) - Tain= 33.02 } = 28.79 kW	Taout = 33.02 + (qw+qp) 83.15 )/(Q*rho*Cp) 10.62 = 40.85 C	q-rm = 71.25
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<b>Time Step 8</b> <b>(26-30 yr)</b>	Tain = 32.45 C	Taa = 0.5*(Tain+Taout) = 0.5*(32.45 + 39.73) = 36.09	Twa = 0.5*(Twin+Twout) = 0.5*(54.62 + 52.91) = 53.77	Tpa = 0.5*(Tpin+Tpout) = 0.5*(73.65 + 71.07) = 72.36	qw = Aw x h x { ( Twa = 53.77 ) - Tain= 32.45 } = 50.46 kW	qp = Ap x h x { ( Tpa = 72.36 ) - Tain= 32.45 } = 26.87 kW	Taout = 32.45 + (qw+qp) 77.33 )/(Q*rho*Cp) 10.62 = 39.73 C	q-rm = 66.26
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<b>Time Step 9</b> <b>(30-40 yr)</b>	Tain = 31.78 C	Taa = 0.5*(Tain+Taout) = 0.5*(31.78 + 38.44) = 35.11	Twa = 0.5*(Twin+Twout) = 0.5*(52.91 + 49.59) = 51.25	Tpa = 0.5*(Tpin+Tpout) = 0.5*(71.07 + 65.66) = 68.36	qw = Aw x h x { ( Twa = 51.25 ) - Tain= 31.78 } = 46.10 kW	qp = Ap x h x { ( Tpa = 68.36 ) - Tain= 31.78 } = 24.63 kW	Taout = 31.78 + (qw+qp) 70.72 )/(Q*rho*Cp) 10.62 = 38.44 C	q-rm = 60.60
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<b>Time Step 10</b> <b>(40-50 yr)</b>	Tain = 30.94 C	Taa = 0.5*(Tain+Taout) = 0.5*(30.94 + 36.82) = 33.88	Twa = 0.5*(Twin+Twout) = 0.5*(49.59 + 46.65) = 48.12	Tpa = 0.5*(Tpin+Tpout) = 0.5*(65.66 + 60.97) = 63.32	qw = Aw x h x { ( Twa = 48.12 ) - Tain= 30.94 } = 40.68 kW	qp = Ap x h x { ( Tpa = 63.32 ) - Tain= 30.94 } = 21.80 kW	Taout = 30.94 + (qw+qp) 62.48 )/(Q*rho*Cp) 10.62 = 36.82 C	q-rm = 53.54
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<b>Time Step 11</b> <b>(50-60 yr)</b>	Tain = 30.24 C	Taa = 0.5*(Tain+Taout) = 0.5*(30.24 + 35.44) = 32.84	Twa = 0.5*(Twin+Twout) = 0.5*(46.65 + 44.18) = 45.41	Tpa = 0.5*(Tpin+Tpout) = 0.5*(60.97 + 56.98) = 58.98	qw = Aw x h x { ( Twa = 45.41 ) - Tain= 30.24 } = 35.93 kW	qp = Ap x h x { ( Tpa = 58.98 ) - Tain= 30.24 } = 19.34 kW	Taout = 30.24 + (qw+qp) 55.27 )/(Q*rho*Cp) 10.62 = 35.44 C	q-rm = 47.36
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<b>Time Step 12</b> <b>(60-70 yr)</b>	Tain = 29.67 C	Taa = 0.5*(Tain+Taout) = 0.5*(29.67 + 34.31) = 31.99	Twa = 0.5*(Twin+Twout) = 0.5*(44.18 + 42.20) = 43.19	Tpa = 0.5*(Tpin+Tpout) = 0.5*(56.98 + 53.77) = 55.37	qw = Aw x h x { ( Twa = 43.19 ) - Tain= 29.67 } = 32.01 kW	qp = Ap x h x { ( Tpa = 55.37 ) - Tain= 29.67 } = 17.30 kW	Taout = 29.67 + (qw+qp) 49.31 )/(Q*rho*Cp) 10.62 = 34.31 C	q-rm = 42.25
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<b>Time Step 13</b> <b>(70-80 yr)</b>	Tain = 29.21 C	Taa = 0.5*(Tain+Taout) = 0.5*(29.21 + 33.40) = 31.30	Twa = 0.5*(Twin+Twout) = 0.5*(42.20 + 40.59) = 41.39	Tpa = 0.5*(Tpin+Tpout) = 0.5*(53.77 + 51.13) = 52.45	qw = Aw x h x { ( Twa = 41.39 ) - Tain= 29.21 } = 28.85 kW	qp = Ap x h x { ( Tpa = 52.45 ) - Tain= 29.21 } = 15.65 kW	Taout = 29.21 + (qw+qp) 44.49 )/(Q*rho*Cp) 10.62 = 33.40 C	q-rm = 38.13
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<b>Time Step 14</b> <b>(80-90 yr)</b>	Tain = 28.83 C	Taa = 0.5*(Tain+Taout) = 0.5*(28.83 + 32.65) = 30.74	Twa = 0.5*(Twin+Twout) = 0.5*(40.59 + 39.26) = 39.92	Tpa = 0.5*(Tpin+Tpout) = 0.5*(51.13 + 48.93) = 50.03	qw = Aw x h x { ( Twa = 39.92 ) - Tain= 28.83 } = 26.26 kW	qp = Ap x h x { ( Tpa = 50.03 ) - Tain= 28.83 } = 14.27 kW	Taout = 28.83 + (qw+qp) 40.53 )/(Q*rho*Cp) 10.62 = 32.65 C	q-rm = 34.73
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<b>Time Step 15</b> <b>(90-100 yr)</b>	Tain = 28.52 C	Taa = 0.5*(Tain+Taout) = 0.5*(28.52 + 32.02) = 30.27	Twa = 0.5*(Twin+Twout) = 0.5*(39.26 + 38.15) = 38.70	Tpa = 0.5*(Tpin+Tpout) = 0.5*(48.93 + 47.09) = 48.01	qw = Aw x h x { ( Twa = 38.70 ) - Tain= 28.52 } = 24.12 kW	qp = Ap x h x { ( Tpa = 48.01 ) - Tain= 28.52 } = 13.12 kW	Taout = 28.52 + (qw+qp) 37.24 )/(Q*rho*Cp) 10.62 = 32.02 C	q-rm = 31.91
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<b>Time Step 16</b> (100-125 yr)	Tain = 28.16 C	Taa = 0.5*(Tain+Taout) = 0.5*( 28.16 + 31.32 ) = 29.74
	Twout = 36.55 C	Twa = 0.5*(Twin+Twout) = 0.5*( 38.15 + 36.55 ) = 37.35
	Tpout = 44.40 C	Tpa = 0.5*(Tpin+Tpout) = 0.5*( 47.09 + 44.40 ) = 45.75
	qw = Aw x h x { ( Twa = 37.35 ) - Tain= 28.16 } = 21.77 kW	
	qp = Ap x h x { ( Tpa = 45.75 ) - Tain= 28.16 } = 11.84 kW	
	Taout = 28.16 + (qw+qp) 33.61 )/(Q*rho*Cp) 10.62 = 31.32 C q-rm = 28.80	

<b>Time Step 17</b> (125-150 yr)	Tain = 27.73 C	Taa = 0.5*(Tain+Taout) = 0.5*( 27.73 + 30.48 ) = 29.10
	Twout = 34.93 C	Twa = 0.5*(Twin+Twout) = 0.5*( 36.55 + 34.93 ) = 35.74
	Tpout = 41.62 C	Tpa = 0.5*(Tpin+Tpout) = 0.5*( 44.40 + 41.62 ) = 43.01
	qw = Aw x h x { ( Twa = 35.74 ) - Tain= 27.73 } = 18.98 kW	
	qp = Ap x h x { ( Tpa = 43.01 ) - Tain= 27.73 } = 10.29 kW	
	Taout = 27.73 + (qw+qp) 29.27 )/(Q*rho*Cp) 10.62 = 30.48 C q-rm = 25.08	

<b>Time Step 18</b> (150-200 yr)	Tain = 27.31 C	Taa = 0.5*(Tain+Taout) = 0.5*( 27.31 + 29.65 ) = 28.48
	Twout = 33.34 C	Twa = 0.5*(Twin+Twout) = 0.5*( 34.93 + 33.34 ) = 34.14
	Tpout = 38.97 C	Tpa = 0.5*(Tpin+Tpout) = 0.5*( 41.62 + 38.97 ) = 40.29
	qw = Aw x h x { ( Twa = 34.14 ) - Tain= 27.31 } = 16.17 kW	
	qp = Ap x h x { ( Tpa = 40.29 ) - Tain= 27.31 } = 8.74 kW	
	Taout = 27.31 + (qw+qp) 24.91 )/(Q*rho*Cp) 10.62 = 29.65 C q-rm = 21.35	

<b>Time Step 19</b> (200-250 yr)	Tain = 26.98 C	Taa = 0.5*(Tain+Taout) = 0.5*( 26.98 + 28.99 ) = 27.98
	Twout = 32.31 C	Twa = 0.5*(Twin+Twout) = 0.5*( 33.34 + 32.31 ) = 32.82
	Tpout = 37.29 C	Tpa = 0.5*(Tpin+Tpout) = 0.5*( 38.97 + 37.29 ) = 38.13
	qw = Aw x h x { ( Twa = 32.82 ) - Tain= 26.98 } = 13.84 kW	
	qp = Ap x h x { ( Tpa = 38.13 ) - Tain= 26.98 } = 7.51 kW	
	Taout = 26.98 + (qw+qp) 21.35 )/(Q*rho*Cp) 10.62 = 28.99 C q-rm = 18.30	

<b>Time Step 20</b> (250-300 yr)	Tain = 26.76 C	Taa = 0.5*(Tain+Taout) = 0.5*( 26.76 + 28.55 ) = 27.66
	Twout = 31.59 C	Twa = 0.5*(Twin+Twout) = 0.5*( 32.31 + 31.59 ) = 31.95
	Tpout = 36.12 C	Tpa = 0.5*(Tpin+Tpout) = 0.5*( 37.29 + 36.12 ) = 36.71
	qw = Aw x h x { ( Twa = 31.95 ) - Tain= 26.76 } = 12.27 kW	
	qp = Ap x h x { ( Tpa = 36.71 ) - Tain= 26.76 } = 6.69 kW	
	Taout = 26.76 + (qw+qp) 18.97 )/(Q*rho*Cp) 10.62 = 28.55 C q-rm = 16.25	

Wall Temperature Results from ANSYS Modeling

Time, Yr	Drift Wall Temperature, C		
	Invert	Springline	Crown
0.00	25.00	25.00	25.00
0.00	27.95	28.45	27.92
1.00	66.69	70.09	66.67
5.00	72.68	75.61	72.65
10.00	70.63	73.29	70.59
15.00	67.26	69.70	67.22
20.00	64.19	66.46	64.15
26.00	61.00	63.09	60.97
30.00	58.89	60.87	58.85
40.00	55.12	56.85	55.09
50.00	51.60	53.12	51.57
60.00	48.60	49.95	48.57
70.00	46.18	47.39	46.15
80.00	44.21	45.30	44.19
90.00	42.58	43.58	42.56
100.00	41.21	42.13	41.20
125.00	39.34	40.14	39.32
150.00	37.39	38.06	37.37
200.00	35.45	36.01	35.43
250.00	34.13	34.63	34.12
300.00	33.22	33.67	33.20

Drift Wall and Air Temperatures, C

Time After Emplmt, Yr	Ave. Drift Wall Temp	Air Temp at 300 m
0.00	25.00	25.00
0.00	28.10	29.43
1.00	67.81	46.03
5.00	73.65	54.51
10.00	71.50	54.46
15.00	68.06	52.49
20.00	64.94	50.44
26.00	61.69	48.48
30.00	59.53	46.84
40.00	55.68	44.97
50.00	52.10	42.64
60.00	49.04	40.61
70.00	46.57	38.92
80.00	44.57	37.56
90.00	42.91	36.45
100.00	41.51	35.52
125.00	39.60	34.49
150.00	37.61	33.26
200.00	35.63	32.03
250.00	34.29	31.03
300.00	33.36	30.36

Air temperature and Heat Removal Calculations

Tin =	25 C	D.S =	81 m	WP Dia. =	1.564	Ap =	4.91345 m <sup>2</sup>
Drift L =	600 m	P.G. =	0.1 m	Drift Dia. =	5.5	Aw =	17.2788 m <sup>2</sup>
Delta L =	100 m	T.L. =	60 MTU/ac	Air Dens. =	1.0561		kg/m <sup>3</sup>
Cv. Coeff. h =	1.37 W/m <sup>2</sup> K	L.L. =	1.55 kW/m	Air Cp =	1.0057		kJ/kg K

<b>Time Step 1</b> (0-1e-4 yr)	Tain = 25 C	Taa = 0.5*(Tain+Taout) = 0.5*(25 + 29.4328) = 27.2164
	Twout = 28.1037 C	Twa = 0.5*(Twin+Twout) = 0.5*(25 + 28.1037) = 26.5518
	Tpout = 108.972 C	Tpa = 0.5*(Tpin+Tpout) = 0.5*(70 + 108.972) = 89.486
	qw = Aw x h x (( Twa = 26.551833 ) - Tain= 25 ) = 3.67348 kW	
	qp = Ap x h x (( Tpa = 89.486 ) - Tain= 25 ) = 43.4083 kW	
	Taout = 25 + (qw+qp) / (Q*rho*Cp) = 10.6211977 = 29.4328 C	q-rm = 40.3432

<b>Time Step 2</b> (1e-4-1 yr)	Tain = 40.413 C	Taa = 0.5*(Tain+Taout) = 0.5*(40.413 + 46.0294) = 43.2212
	Twout = 67.8136 C	Twa = 0.5*(Twin+Twout) = 0.5*(28.1037 + 67.8136) = 47.9586
	Tpout = 96.0203 C	Tpa = 0.5*(Tpin+Tpout) = 0.5*(108.972 + 96.0203) = 102.496
	qw = Aw x h x (( Twa = 47.958617 ) - Tain= 40.4129644 ) = 17.862 kW	
	qp = Ap x h x (( Tpa = 102.49615 ) - Tain= 40.4129644 ) = 41.7908 kW	
	Taout = 40.413 + (qw+qp) / (Q*rho*Cp) = 10.6211977 = 46.0294 C	q-rm = 51.115

<b>Time Step 3</b> (1-5 yr)	Tain = 45.6659 C	Taa = 0.5*(Tain+Taout) = 0.5*(45.6659 + 54.5137) = 50.0898
	Twout = 73.6461 C	Twa = 0.5*(Twin+Twout) = 0.5*(67.8136 + 73.6461) = 70.7299
	Tpout = 98.2409 C	Tpa = 0.5*(Tpin+Tpout) = 0.5*(96.0203 + 98.2409) = 97.1306
	qw = Aw x h x (( Twa = 70.72985 ) - Tain= 45.6659221 ) = 59.3311 kW	
	qp = Ap x h x (( Tpa = 97.1306 ) - Tain= 45.6659221 ) = 34.6431 kW	
	Taout = 45.6659 + (qw+qp) / (Q*rho*Cp) = 10.6211977 = 54.5137 C	q-rm = 80.524

<b>Time Step 4</b> (5-10 yr)	Tain = 45.1067 C	Taa = 0.5*(Tain+Taout) = 0.5*(45.1067 + 54.4648) = 49.7858
	Twout = 71.5008 C	Twa = 0.5*(Twin+Twout) = 0.5*(73.6461 + 71.5008) = 72.5735
	Tpout = 94.1044 C	Tpa = 0.5*(Tpin+Tpout) = 0.5*(98.2409 + 94.1044) = 96.1727
	qw = Aw x h x (( Twa = 72.573467 ) - Tain= 45.106728 ) = 65.019 kW	
	qp = Ap x h x (( Tpa = 96.17265 ) - Tain= 45.106728 ) = 34.3747 kW	
	Taout = 45.1067 + (qw+qp) / (Q*rho*Cp) = 10.6211977 = 54.4648 C	q-rm = 85.1679

<b>Time Step 5</b> (10-15 yr)	Tain = 43.6271 C	Taa = 0.5*(Tain+Taout) = 0.5*(43.6271 + 52.4947) = 48.0609
	Twout = 68.0586 C	Twa = 0.5*(Twin+Twout) = 0.5*(71.5008 + 68.0586) = 69.7797
	Tpout = 89.0471 C	Tpa = 0.5*(Tpin+Tpout) = 0.5*(94.1044 + 89.0471) = 91.5758
	qw = Aw x h x (( Twa = 69.779683 ) - Tain= 43.6271006 ) = 61.9081 kW	
	qp = Ap x h x (( Tpa = 91.57575 ) - Tain= 43.6271006 ) = 32.2763 kW	
	Taout = 43.6271 + (qw+qp) / (Q*rho*Cp) = 10.6211977 = 52.4947 C	q-rm = 80.7042

<b>Time Step 6</b> <b>(15-20 yr)</b>	Tain = 42.1989 C	Taa = 0.5*(Tain+Taout) = 0.5*( 42.1989 + 50.4445 ) = 46.3217
	Twout = 64.9353 C	Twa = 0.5*(Twin+Twout) = 0.5*( 68.0586 + 64.9353 ) = 66.497
	Tpout = 84.6638 C	Tpa = 0.5*(Tpin+Tpout) = 0.5*( 89.0471 + 84.6638 ) = 86.8555
	qw = Aw x h x { ( Twa = 66.49695 ) - Tain= 42.1988961 } = 57.5181 kW	
	qp = Ap x h x { ( Tpa = 86.85545 ) - Tain= 42.1988961 } = 30.0602 kW	
	Taout = 42.1989 + (qw+qp) 87.578348 )(Q*rho*Cp) 10.6211977 = 50.4445 C q-rm = 75.0436	

<b>Time Step 7</b> <b>(20-26 yr)</b>	Tain = 40.8484 C	Taa = 0.5*(Tain+Taout) = 0.5*( 40.8484 + 48.4831 ) = 44.6657
	Twout = 61.6866 C	Twa = 0.5*(Twin+Twout) = 0.5*( 64.9353 + 61.6866 ) = 63.311
	Tpout = 79.9753 C	Tpa = 0.5*(Tpin+Tpout) = 0.5*( 84.6638 + 79.9753 ) = 82.3196
	qw = Aw x h x { ( Twa = 63.310983 ) - Tain= 40.8483967 } = 53.1732 kW	
	qp = Ap x h x { ( Tpa = 82.31955 ) - Tain= 40.8483967 } = 27.916 kW	
	Taout = 40.8484 + (qw+qp) 81.089219 )(Q*rho*Cp) 10.6211977 = 48.4831 C q-rm = 69.4833	

<b>Time Step 8</b> <b>(26-30 yr)</b>	Tain = 39.7308 C	Taa = 0.5*(Tain+Taout) = 0.5*( 39.7308 + 46.8412 ) = 43.286
	Twout = 59.5339 C	Twa = 0.5*(Twin+Twout) = 0.5*( 61.6866 + 59.5339 ) = 60.6103
	Tpout = 77.0186 C	Tpa = 0.5*(Tpin+Tpout) = 0.5*( 79.9753 + 77.0186 ) = 78.497
	qw = Aw x h x { ( Twa = 60.61025 ) - Tain= 39.7308063 } = 49.4256 kW	
	qp = Ap x h x { ( Tpa = 78.49695 ) - Tain= 39.7308063 } = 26.0951 kW	
	Taout = 39.7308 + (qw+qp) 75.520761 )(Q*rho*Cp) 10.6211977 = 46.8412 C q-rm = 64.7118	

<b>Time Step 9</b> <b>(30-40 yr)</b>	Tain = 38.4375 C	Taa = 0.5*(Tain+Taout) = 0.5*( 38.4375 + 44.9712 ) = 41.7044
	Twout = 55.6848 C	Twa = 0.5*(Twin+Twout) = 0.5*( 59.5339 + 55.6848 ) = 57.6093
	Tpout = 71.1996 C	Tpa = 0.5*(Tpin+Tpout) = 0.5*( 77.0186 + 71.1996 ) = 74.1091
	qw = Aw x h x { ( Twa = 57.609317 ) - Tain= 38.4375451 } = 45.3832 kW	
	qp = Ap x h x { ( Tpa = 74.1091 ) - Tain= 38.4375451 } = 24.012 kW	
	Taout = 38.4375 + (qw+qp) 69.395277 )(Q*rho*Cp) 10.6211977 = 44.9712 C q-rm = 59.463	

<b>Time Step 10</b> <b>(40-50 yr)</b>	Tain = 36.8185 C	Taa = 0.5*(Tain+Taout) = 0.5*( 36.8185 + 42.6365 ) = 39.7275
	Twout = 52.095 C	Twa = 0.5*(Twin+Twout) = 0.5*( 55.6848 + 52.095 ) = 53.8899
	Tpout = 65.9695 C	Tpa = 0.5*(Tpin+Tpout) = 0.5*( 71.1996 + 65.9695 ) = 68.5846
	qw = Aw x h x { ( Twa = 53.889883 ) - Tain= 36.8184743 } = 40.4113 kW	
	qp = Ap x h x { ( Tpa = 68.58455 ) - Tain= 36.8184743 } = 21.3831 kW	
	Taout = 36.8185 + (qw+qp) 61.794374 )(Q*rho*Cp) 10.6211977 = 42.6365 C q-rm = 52.95	

<b>Time Step 11</b> <b>(50-60 yr)</b>	Tain = 35.4419 C	Taa = 0.5*(Tain+Taout) = 0.5*( 35.4419 + 40.6052 ) = 38.0236
	Twout = 49.0374 C	Twa = 0.5*(Twin+Twout) = 0.5*( 52.095 + 49.0374 ) = 50.5662
	Tpout = 61.478 C	Tpa = 0.5*(Tpin+Tpout) = 0.5*( 65.9695 + 61.478 ) = 63.7238
	qw = Aw x h x { ( Twa = 50.566217 ) - Tain= 35.4419423 } = 35.802 kW	
	qp = Ap x h x { ( Tpa = 63.72375 ) - Tain= 35.4419423 } = 19.0377 kW	
	Taout = 35.4419 + (qw+qp) 54.839727 )(Q*rho*Cp) 10.6211977 = 40.6052 C q-rm = 46.9908	

<b>Time Step 12</b> <b>(60-70 yr)</b>	Tain = 34.309 C	Taa = 0.5*(Tain+Taout) = 0.5*( 34.309 + 38.9236 ) = 36.6163
	Twout = 46.5723 C	Twa = 0.5*(Twin+Twout) = 0.5*( 49.0374 + 46.5723 ) = 47.8049
	Tpout = 57.844 C	Tpa = 0.5*(Tpin+Tpout) = 0.5*( 61.478 + 57.844 ) = 59.661
	qw = Aw x h x { ( Twa = 47.804883 ) - Tain= 34.3090212 } = 31.9473 kW	
	qp = Ap x h x { ( Tpa = 59.661 ) - Tain= 34.3090212 } = 17.0655 kW	
	Taout = 34.309 + (qw+qp) 49.012772 )(Q*rho*Cp) 10.6211977 = 38.9236 C q-rm = 41.9978	

<b>Time Step 13</b> <b>(70-80 yr)</b>	Tain = 33.3957 C	Taa = 0.5*(Tain+Taout) = 0.5*( 33.3957 + 37.5637 ) = 35.4797
	Twout = 44.5663 C	Twa = 0.5*(Twin+Twout) = 0.5*( 46.5723 + 44.5663 ) = 45.5693
	Tpout = 54.8584 C	Tpa = 0.5*(Tpin+Tpout) = 0.5*( 57.844 + 54.8584 ) = 56.3512
	qw = Aw x h x { ( Twa = 45.5693 ) - Tain= 33.3956727 } = 28.8173 kW	
	qp = Ap x h x { ( Tpa = 56.3512 ) - Tain= 33.3956727 } = 15.4523 kW	
	Taout = 33.3957 + (qw+qp) 44.269637 )(Q*rho*Cp) 10.6211977 = 37.5637 C q-rm = 37.9335	

<b>Time Step 14</b> <b>(80-90 yr)</b>	Tain = 32.6453 C	Taa = 0.5*(Tain+Taout) = 0.5*( 32.6453 + 36.4461 ) = 34.5457
	Twout = 42.9074 C	Twa = 0.5*(Twin+Twout) = 0.5*( 44.5663 + 42.9074 ) = 43.7369
	Tpout = 52.3651 C	Tpa = 0.5*(Tpin+Tpout) = 0.5*( 54.8584 + 52.3651 ) = 53.6118
	qw = Aw x h x { ( Twa = 43.73685 ) - Tain= 32.6452935 } = 26.2558 kW	
	qp = Ap x h x { ( Tpa = 53.61175 ) - Tain= 32.6452935 } = 14.1134 kW	
	Taout = 32.6453 + (qw+qp) 40.369241 )(Q*rho*Cp) 10.6211977 = 36.4461 C q-rm = 34.5914	

<b>Time Step 15</b> <b>(90-100 yr)</b>	Tain = 32.0217 C	Taa = 0.5*(Tain+Taout) = 0.5*( 32.0217 + 35.5156 ) = 33.7686
	Twout = 41.5142 C	Twa = 0.5*(Twin+Twout) = 0.5*( 42.9074 + 41.5142 ) = 42.2108
	Tpout = 50.271 C	Tpa = 0.5*(Tpin+Tpout) = 0.5*( 52.3651 + 50.271 ) = 51.3181
	qw = Aw x h x { ( Twa = 42.210833 ) - Tain= 32.0217152 } = 24.1196 kW	
	qp = Ap x h x { ( Tpa = 51.31805 ) - Tain= 32.0217152 } = 12.9892 kW	
	Taout = 32.0217 + (qw+qp) 37.108768 )(Q*rho*Cp) 10.6211977 = 35.5156 C q-rm = 31.7975	

<b>Time Step 16</b>	Tain = 31.3209 C	Taa = 0.5*(Tain+Taout) = 0.5*( 31.3209 + 34.4862 ) = 32.9036
(100-125 yr)	Twout = 39.5995 C	Twa = 0.5*(Twin+Twout) = 0.5*( 41.5142 + 39.5995 ) = 40.5569
	Tpout = 47.2999 C	Tpa = 0.5*(Tpin+Tpout) = 0.5*( 50.271 + 47.2999 ) = 48.7855
	qw = Aw x h x { ( Twa = 40.556867 ) - Tain= 31.3209462 } = 21.8632 kW	
	qp = Ap x h x { ( Tpa = 48.78545 ) - Tain= 31.3209462 } = 11.7561 kW	
	Taout = 31.3209 + (qw+qp) 33.619284 )/(Q*rho*Cp) 10.6211977 = 34.49 C	q-rm = 28.8075

<b>Time Step 17</b>	Tain = 30.48 C	Taa = 0.5*(Tain+Taout) = 0.5*( 30.48 + 33.26 ) = 31.87
(125-150 yr)	Twout = 37.61 C	Twa = 0.5*(Twin+Twout) = 0.5*( 39.60 + 37.61 ) = 38.60
	Tpout = 44.18 C	Tpa = 0.5*(Tpin+Tpout) = 0.5*( 47.30 + 44.18 ) = 45.74
	qw = Aw x h x { ( Twa = 38.60 ) - Tain= 30.48 } = 19.23 kW	
	qp = Ap x h x { ( Tpa = 45.74 ) - Tain= 30.48 } = 10.27 kW	
	Taout = 30.48 + (qw+qp) 29.50 )/(Q*rho*Cp) 10.62 = 33.26 C	q-rm = 25.28

<b>Time Step 18</b>	Tain = 29.65 C	Taa = 0.5*(Tain+Taout) = 0.5*( 29.65 + 32.03 ) = 30.84
(150-200 yr)	Twout = 35.63 C	Twa = 0.5*(Twin+Twout) = 0.5*( 37.61 + 35.63 ) = 36.62
	Tpout = 41.18 C	Tpa = 0.5*(Tpin+Tpout) = 0.5*( 44.18 + 41.18 ) = 42.68
	qw = Aw x h x { ( Twa = 36.62 ) - Tain= 29.65 } = 16.50 kW	
	qp = Ap x h x { ( Tpa = 42.68 ) - Tain= 29.65 } = 8.77 kW	
	Taout = 29.65 + (qw+qp) 25.27 )/(Q*rho*Cp) 10.62 = 32.03 C	q-rm = 21.65

<b>Time Step 19</b>	Tain = 28.99 C	Taa = 0.5*(Tain+Taout) = 0.5*( 28.99 + 31.03 ) = 30.01
(200-250 yr)	Twout = 34.29 C	Twa = 0.5*(Twin+Twout) = 0.5*( 35.63 + 34.29 ) = 34.96
	Tpout = 39.21 C	Tpa = 0.5*(Tpin+Tpout) = 0.5*( 41.18 + 39.21 ) = 40.20
	qw = Aw x h x { ( Twa = 34.96 ) - Tain= 28.99 } = 14.15 kW	
	qp = Ap x h x { ( Tpa = 40.20 ) - Tain= 28.99 } = 7.55 kW	
	Taout = 28.99 + (qw+qp) 21.69 )/(Q*rho*Cp) 10.62 = 31.03 C	q-rm = 18.59

<b>Time Step 20</b>	Tain = 28.55 C	Taa = 0.5*(Tain+Taout) = 0.5*( 28.55 + 30.36 ) = 29.45
(250-300 yr)	Twout = 33.36 C	Twa = 0.5*(Twin+Twout) = 0.5*( 34.29 + 33.36 ) = 33.83
	Tpout = 37.84 C	Tpa = 0.5*(Tpin+Tpout) = 0.5*( 39.21 + 37.84 ) = 38.53
	qw = Aw x h x { ( Twa = 33.83 ) - Tain= 28.55 } = 12.50 kW	
	qp = Ap x h x { ( Tpa = 38.53 ) - Tain= 28.55 } = 6.72 kW	
	Taout = 28.55 + (qw+qp) 19.21 )/(Q*rho*Cp) 10.62 = 30.36 C	q-rm = 16.46

Wall Temperature Results from ANSYS Modeling

Time, Yr	Drift Wall Temperature, C		
	Invert	Springline	Crown
0.00	25.00	25.00	25.00
0.00	27.95	28.45	27.92
1.00	70.70	74.05	70.68
5.00	80.05	82.90	80.02
10.00	78.76	81.33	78.72
15.00	75.10	77.46	75.06
20.00	71.57	73.77	71.52
26.00	67.89	69.92	67.85
30.00	65.35	67.28	65.31
40.00	61.09	62.78	61.06
50.00	56.98	58.47	56.95
60.00	53.42	54.75	53.40
70.00	50.52	51.71	50.49
80.00	48.15	49.24	48.13
90.00	46.21	47.19	46.19
100.00	44.57	45.48	44.55
125.00	42.39	43.18	42.37
150.00	40.09	40.76	40.07
200.00	37.78	38.33	37.76
250.00	36.15	36.63	36.13
300.00	35.02	35.46	35.00

Drift Wall and Air Temperatures, C

Time After Empl't, Yr	Drift Wall Tem at 400 m	
	Ave. Drift	Air Temp
0.00	25.00	25.00
0.00	28.10	29.43
1.00	71.81	50.59
5.00	80.99	62.41
10.00	79.60	63.30
15.00	75.87	61.04
20.00	72.29	58.45
26.00	68.55	55.92
30.00	65.98	53.78
40.00	61.64	51.37
50.00	57.47	48.38
60.00	53.86	45.72
70.00	50.91	43.51
80.00	48.51	41.71
90.00	46.53	40.23
100.00	44.87	39.00
125.00	42.65	37.65
150.00	40.31	36.06
200.00	37.96	34.44
250.00	36.30	33.10
300.00	35.16	32.19

Air Temperature and Heat Calculations

Tin =	25.00 C	D.S =	81.00 m	WP Dia. =	1.56	Ap =	4.91 m²
Drift L =	600.00 m	P.G. =	0.10 m	Drift Dia. =	5.50	Aw =	17.28 m²
Delta L =	100.00 m	T.L. =	60.00 MTU/ac	Air Dens. =	1.06	kg/m³	
Cv. Coeff. h=	1.37 W/m² K	L.L. =	1.55 kW/m	Air Cp =	1.01	kJ/kg K	

<b>Time Step 1</b> (0-1e-4 yr)	Tain = 25.00 C	Taa = 0.5*(Tain+Taout) = 0.5*(25.00 + 29.43) = 27.22
	Twout = 28.10 C	Twa = 0.5*(Twin+Twout) = 0.5*(25.00 + 28.10) = 26.55
	Tpout = 108.97 C	Tpa = 0.5*(Tpin+Tpout) = 0.5*(70.00 + 108.97) = 89.49
	qw = Aw x h x ((Twa = 26.55) - Tain= 25.00) = 3.67 kW	
	qp = Ap x h x ((Tpa = 89.49) - Tain= 25.00) = 43.41 kW	
	Taout = 25.00 + (qw+qp) / (Q*rho*Cp) = 29.43 C	q-rm = 40.34

<b>Time Step 2</b> (1e-4-1 yr)	Tain = 46.03 C	Taa = 0.5*(Tain+Taout) = 0.5*(46.03 + 50.59) = 48.31
	Twout = 71.81 C	Twa = 0.5*(Twin+Twout) = 0.5*(28.10 + 71.81) = 49.96
	Tpout = 99.53 C	Tpa = 0.5*(Tpin+Tpout) = 0.5*(108.97 + 99.53) = 104.25
	qw = Aw x h x ((Twa = 49.96) - Tain= 46.03) = 9.30 kW	
	qp = Ap x h x ((Tpa = 104.25) - Tain= 46.03) = 39.19 kW	
	Taout = 46.03 + (qw+qp) / (Q*rho*Cp) = 50.59 C	q-rm = 41.55

<b>Time Step 3</b> (1-5 yr)	Tain = 54.51 C	Taa = 0.5*(Tain+Taout) = 0.5*(54.51 + 62.41) = 58.46
	Twout = 80.99 C	Twa = 0.5*(Twin+Twout) = 0.5*(71.81 + 80.99) = 76.40
	Tpout = 104.69 C	Tpa = 0.5*(Tpin+Tpout) = 0.5*(99.53 + 104.69) = 102.11
	qw = Aw x h x ((Twa = 76.40) - Tain= 54.51) = 51.81 kW	
	qp = Ap x h x ((Tpa = 102.11) - Tain= 54.51) = 32.04 kW	
	Taout = 54.51 + (qw+qp) / (Q*rho*Cp) = 62.41 C	q-rm = 71.85

<b>Time Step 4</b> (5-10 yr)	Tain = 54.46 C	Taa = 0.5*(Tain+Taout) = 0.5*(54.46 + 63.30) = 58.88
	Twout = 79.60 C	Twa = 0.5*(Twin+Twout) = 0.5*(80.99 + 79.60) = 80.30
	Tpout = 101.24 C	Tpa = 0.5*(Tpin+Tpout) = 0.5*(104.69 + 101.24) = 102.96
	qw = Aw x h x ((Twa = 80.30) - Tain= 54.46) = 61.15 kW	
	qp = Ap x h x ((Tpa = 102.96) - Tain= 54.46) = 32.65 kW	
	Taout = 54.46 + (qw+qp) / (Q*rho*Cp) = 63.30 C	q-rm = 80.37

<b>Time Step 5</b> (10-15 yr)	Tain = 52.49 C	Taa = 0.5*(Tain+Taout) = 0.5*(52.49 + 61.04) = 56.77
	Twout = 75.87 C	Twa = 0.5*(Twin+Twout) = 0.5*(79.60 + 75.87) = 77.74
	Tpout = 95.99 C	Tpa = 0.5*(Tpin+Tpout) = 0.5*(101.24 + 95.99) = 98.61
	qw = Aw x h x ((Twa = 77.74) - Tain= 52.49) = 59.76 kW	
	qp = Ap x h x ((Tpa = 98.61) - Tain= 52.49) = 31.04 kW	
	Taout = 52.49 + (qw+qp) / (Q*rho*Cp) = 61.04 C	q-rm = 77.80

Time Step 6 (15-20 yr)	Tain =	50.44 C	Taa = 0.5*(Tain+Taout) = 0.5*(	50.44 +	58.45) =	54.45
	Twout =	72.29 C	Twa = 0.5*(Twin+Twout) = 0.5*(	75.87 +	72.29) =	74.08
	Tpout =	91.23 C	Tpa = 0.5*(Tpin+Tpout) = 0.5*(	95.99 +	91.23) =	93.61
	qw =	Aw x h x { ( Twa =	74.08 ) - Tain=	50.44 } =	55.95 kW	
	qp =	Ap x h x { ( Tpa =	93.61 ) - Tain=	50.44 } =	29.06 kW	
	Taout =	50.44 + (qw+qp)	85.01)/(Q*rho*Cp)	10.62 =	58.45 C	q-rm = 72.84

Time Step 7 (20-26 yr)	Tain =	48.48 C	Taa = 0.5*(Tain+Taout) = 0.5*(	48.48 +	55.92) =	52.20
	Twout =	68.55 C	Twa = 0.5*(Twin+Twout) = 0.5*(	72.29 +	68.55) =	70.42
	Tpout =	86.16 C	Tpa = 0.5*(Tpin+Tpout) = 0.5*(	91.23 +	86.16) =	88.69
	qw =	Aw x h x { ( Twa =	70.42 ) - Tain=	48.48 } =	51.93 kW	
	qp =	Ap x h x { ( Tpa =	88.69 ) - Tain=	48.48 } =	27.07 kW	
	Taout =	48.48 + (qw+qp)	79.00)/(Q*rho*Cp)	10.62 =	55.92 C	q-rm = 67.69

Time Step 8 (26-30 yr)	Tain =	46.84 C	Taa = 0.5*(Tain+Taout) = 0.5*(	46.84 +	53.78) =	50.31
	Twout =	65.98 C	Twa = 0.5*(Twin+Twout) = 0.5*(	68.55 +	65.98) =	67.27
	Tpout =	82.84 C	Tpa = 0.5*(Tpin+Tpout) = 0.5*(	86.16 +	82.84) =	84.50
	qw =	Aw x h x { ( Twa =	67.27 ) - Tain=	46.84 } =	48.36 kW	
	qp =	Ap x h x { ( Tpa =	84.50 ) - Tain=	46.84 } =	25.35 kW	
	Taout =	46.84 + (qw+qp)	73.71)/(Q*rho*Cp)	10.62 =	53.78 C	q-rm = 63.16

Time Step 9 (30-40 yr)	Tain =	44.97 C	Taa = 0.5*(Tain+Taout) = 0.5*(	44.97 +	51.37) =	48.17
	Twout =	61.64 C	Twa = 0.5*(Twin+Twout) = 0.5*(	65.98 +	61.64) =	63.81
	Tpout =	76.65 C	Tpa = 0.5*(Tpin+Tpout) = 0.5*(	82.84 +	76.65) =	79.74
	qw =	Aw x h x { ( Twa =	63.81 ) - Tain=	44.97 } =	44.60 kW	
	qp =	Ap x h x { ( Tpa =	79.74 ) - Tain=	44.97 } =	23.41 kW	
	Taout =	44.97 + (qw+qp)	68.01)/(Q*rho*Cp)	10.62 =	51.37 C	q-rm = 58.28

Time Step 10 (40-50 yr)	Tain =	42.64 C	Taa = 0.5*(Tain+Taout) = 0.5*(	42.64 +	48.38) =	45.51
	Twout =	57.47 C	Twa = 0.5*(Twin+Twout) = 0.5*(	61.64 +	57.47) =	59.56
	Tpout =	70.92 C	Tpa = 0.5*(Tpin+Tpout) = 0.5*(	76.65 +	70.92) =	73.78
	qw =	Aw x h x { ( Twa =	59.56 ) - Tain=	42.64 } =	40.05 kW	
	qp =	Ap x h x { ( Tpa =	73.78 ) - Tain=	42.64 } =	20.97 kW	
	Taout =	42.64 + (qw+qp)	61.02)/(Q*rho*Cp)	10.62 =	48.38 C	q-rm = 52.28

Time Step 11 (50-60 yr)	Tain =	40.61 C	Taa = 0.5*(Tain+Taout) = 0.5*(	40.61 +	45.72) =	43.16
	Twout =	53.86 C	Twa = 0.5*(Twin+Twout) = 0.5*(	57.47 +	53.86) =	55.66
	Tpout =	65.95 C	Tpa = 0.5*(Tpin+Tpout) = 0.5*(	70.92 +	65.95) =	68.44
	qw =	Aw x h x { ( Twa =	55.66 ) - Tain=	40.61 } =	35.64 kW	
	qp =	Ap x h x { ( Tpa =	68.44 ) - Tain=	40.61 } =	18.73 kW	
	Taout =	40.61 + (qw+qp)	54.38)/(Q*rho*Cp)	10.62 =	45.72 C	q-rm = 46.59

Time Step 12 (60-70 yr)	Tain =	38.92 C	Taa = 0.5*(Tain+Taout) = 0.5*(	38.92 +	43.51) =	41.22
	Twout =	50.91 C	Twa = 0.5*(Twin+Twout) = 0.5*(	53.86 +	50.91) =	52.38
	Tpout =	61.90 C	Tpa = 0.5*(Tpin+Tpout) = 0.5*(	65.95 +	61.90) =	63.92
	qw =	Aw x h x { ( Twa =	52.38 ) - Tain=	38.92 } =	31.86 kW	
	qp =	Ap x h x { ( Tpa =	63.92 ) - Tain=	38.92 } =	16.83 kW	
	Taout =	38.92 + (qw+qp)	48.69)/(Q*rho*Cp)	10.62 =	43.51 C	q-rm = 41.72

Time Step 13 (70-80 yr)	Tain =	37.56 C	Taa = 0.5*(Tain+Taout) = 0.5*(	37.56 +	41.71) =	39.64
	Twout =	48.51 C	Twa = 0.5*(Twin+Twout) = 0.5*(	50.91 +	48.51) =	49.71
	Tpout =	58.56 C	Tpa = 0.5*(Tpin+Tpout) = 0.5*(	61.90 +	58.56) =	60.23
	qw =	Aw x h x { ( Twa =	49.71 ) - Tain=	37.56 } =	28.75 kW	
	qp =	Ap x h x { ( Tpa =	60.23 ) - Tain=	37.56 } =	15.26 kW	
	Taout =	37.56 + (qw+qp)	44.00)/(Q*rho*Cp)	10.62 =	41.71 C	q-rm = 37.71

Time Step 14 (80-90 yr)	Tain =	36.45 C	Taa = 0.5*(Tain+Taout) = 0.5*(	36.45 +	40.23) =	38.34
	Twout =	46.53 C	Twa = 0.5*(Twin+Twout) = 0.5*(	48.51 +	46.53) =	47.52
	Tpout =	55.78 C	Tpa = 0.5*(Tpin+Tpout) = 0.5*(	58.56 +	55.78) =	57.17
	qw =	Aw x h x { ( Twa =	47.52 ) - Tain=	36.45 } =	26.21 kW	
	qp =	Ap x h x { ( Tpa =	57.17 ) - Tain=	36.45 } =	13.95 kW	
	Taout =	36.45 + (qw+qp)	40.16)/(Q*rho*Cp)	10.62 =	40.23 C	q-rm = 34.41

Time Step 15 (90-100 yr)	Tain =	35.52 C	Taa = 0.5*(Tain+Taout) = 0.5*(	35.52 +	39.00) =	37.26
	Twout =	44.87 C	Twa = 0.5*(Twin+Twout) = 0.5*(	46.53 +	44.87) =	45.70
	Tpout =	53.45 C	Tpa = 0.5*(Tpin+Tpout) = 0.5*(	55.78 +	53.45) =	54.62
	qw =	Aw x h x { ( Twa =	45.70 ) - Tain=	35.52 } =	24.11 kW	
	qp =	Ap x h x { ( Tpa =	54.62 ) - Tain=	35.52 } =	12.86 kW	
	Taout =	35.52 + (qw+qp)	36.96)/(Q*rho*Cp)	10.62 =	39.00 C	q-rm = 31.67



<b>Time Step 16</b> (100-125 yr)	Tain = 34.49 C	Taa = 0.5*(Tain+Taout) = 0.5*( 34.49 + 37.65 ) = 36.07	
	Twout = 42.65 C	Twa = 0.5*(Twin+Twout) = 0.5*( 44.87 + 42.65 ) = 43.76	
	Tpout = 50.21 C	Tpa = 0.5*(Tpin+Tpout) = 0.5*( 53.45 + 50.21 ) = 51.83	
	qw = Aw x h x { ( Twa = 43.76 ) - Tain= 34.49 } = 21.95 kW		
	qp = Ap x h x { ( Tpa = 51.83 ) - Tain= 34.49 } = 11.67 kW		
	Taout = 34.49 + (qw+qp) 33.62 )/(Q*rho*Cp) 10.62 = 37.65 C	q-rm = 28.81	

<b>Time Step 17</b> (125-150 yr)	Tain = 33.26 C	Taa = 0.5*(Tain+Taout) = 0.5*( 33.26 + 36.06 ) = 34.66	
	Twout = 40.31 C	Twa = 0.5*(Twin+Twout) = 0.5*( 42.65 + 40.31 ) = 41.48	
	Tpout = 46.77 C	Tpa = 0.5*(Tpin+Tpout) = 0.5*( 50.21 + 46.77 ) = 48.49	
	qw = Aw x h x { ( Twa = 41.48 ) - Tain= 33.26 } = 19.45 kW		
	qp = Ap x h x { ( Tpa = 48.49 ) - Tain= 33.26 } = 10.25 kW		
	Taout = 33.26 + (qw+qp) 29.70 )/(Q*rho*Cp) 10.62 = 36.06 C	q-rm = 25.45	

<b>Time Step 18</b> (150-200 yr)	Tain = 32.03 C	Taa = 0.5*(Tain+Taout) = 0.5*( 32.03 + 34.44 ) = 33.24	
	Twout = 37.96 C	Twa = 0.5*(Twin+Twout) = 0.5*( 40.31 + 37.96 ) = 39.13	
	Tpout = 43.42 C	Tpa = 0.5*(Tpin+Tpout) = 0.5*( 46.77 + 43.42 ) = 45.10	
	qw = Aw x h x { ( Twa = 39.13 ) - Tain= 32.03 } = 16.81 kW		
	qp = Ap x h x { ( Tpa = 45.10 ) - Tain= 32.03 } = 8.80 kW		
	Taout = 32.03 + (qw+qp) 25.61 )/(Q*rho*Cp) 10.62 = 34.44 C	q-rm = 21.94	

<b>Time Step 19</b> (200-250 yr)	Tain = 31.03 C	Taa = 0.5*(Tain+Taout) = 0.5*( 31.03 + 33.10 ) = 32.07	
	Twout = 36.30 C	Twa = 0.5*(Twin+Twout) = 0.5*( 37.96 + 36.30 ) = 37.13	
	Tpout = 41.16 C	Tpa = 0.5*(Tpin+Tpout) = 0.5*( 43.42 + 41.16 ) = 42.29	
	qw = Aw x h x { ( Twa = 37.13 ) - Tain= 31.03 } = 14.44 kW		
	qp = Ap x h x { ( Tpa = 42.29 ) - Tain= 31.03 } = 7.58 kW		
	Taout = 31.03 + (qw+qp) 22.02 )/(Q*rho*Cp) 10.62 = 33.10 C	q-rm = 18.87	

<b>Time Step 20</b> (250-300 yr)	Tain = 30.36 C	Taa = 0.5*(Tain+Taout) = 0.5*( 30.36 + 32.19 ) = 31.27	
	Twout = 35.16 C	Twa = 0.5*(Twin+Twout) = 0.5*( 36.30 + 35.16 ) = 35.73	
	Tpout = 39.58 C	Tpa = 0.5*(Tpin+Tpout) = 0.5*( 41.16 + 39.58 ) = 40.37	
	qw = Aw x h x { ( Twa = 35.73 ) - Tain= 30.36 } = 12.72 kW		
	qp = Ap x h x { ( Tpa = 40.37 ) - Tain= 30.36 } = 6.74 kW		
	Taout = 30.36 + (qw+qp) 19.46 )/(Q*rho*Cp) 10.62 = 32.19 C	q-rm = 16.67	

Wall Temperature Results from ANSYS Modeling

Time, Yr	Drift Wall Temperature, C		
	Invert	Springline	Crown
0.00	25.00	25.00	25.00
0.00	27.95	28.45	27.92
1.00	73.88	77.20	73.87
5.00	86.61	89.39	86.58
10.00	86.39	88.89	86.35
15.00	82.63	84.92	82.59
20.00	78.71	80.85	78.67
26.00	74.59	76.56	74.55
30.00	71.65	73.53	71.61
40.00	66.93	68.59	66.90
50.00	62.27	63.74	62.24
60.00	58.18	59.49	58.15
70.00	54.83	56.00	54.80
80.00	52.08	53.15	52.06
90.00	49.81	50.78	49.79
100.00	47.91	48.80	47.89
125.00	45.42	46.21	45.40
150.00	42.80	43.46	42.78
200.00	40.13	40.68	40.11
250.00	38.18	38.67	38.17
300.00	36.83	37.27	36.81

Drift Wall and Air Temperatures, C

Time After Emplmt, Yr	Ave. Drift Wall Tem	Air Temp at 500 m
0.00	25.00	25.00
0.00	28.10	29.43
1.00	74.98	54.30
5.00	87.52	69.40
10.00	87.21	71.57
15.00	83.38	69.26
20.00	79.41	66.21
26.00	75.23	63.16
30.00	72.26	60.55
40.00	67.47	57.64
50.00	62.75	54.04
60.00	58.61	50.79
70.00	55.21	48.06
80.00	52.43	45.83
90.00	50.12	43.99
100.00	48.20	42.46
125.00	45.68	40.81
150.00	43.01	38.87
200.00	40.30	36.88
250.00	38.34	35.20
300.00	36.97	34.04

Air Temperature and Heat Removal Calculations

Tin =	25.00 C	D.S =	81.00 m	WP Dia. =	1.56	Ap =	4.91 m²
Drift L =	600.00 m	P.G. =	0.10 m	Drift Dia. =	5.50	Aw =	17.28 m²
Delta L =	100.00 m	T.L. =	60.00 MTU/ac	Air Dens. =	1.06		kg/m³
Cv. Coeff. h =	1.37 W/m² K	L.L. =	1.55 kW/m	Air Cp =	1.01		kJ/kg K

<b>Time Step 1</b> (0-1e-4 yr)	Tain = 25.00 C Twout = 28.10 C Tpout = 108.97 C	Taa = 0.5*(Tain+Taout) = 0.5*(25.00 + 29.43) = 27.22 Twa = 0.5*(Twin+Twout) = 0.5*(25.00 + 28.10) = 26.55 Tpa = 0.5*(Tpin+Tpout) = 0.5*(70.00 + 108.97) = 89.49	q <sub>w</sub> = Aw x h x ((Twa = 26.55) - Tain= 25.00) = 3.67 kW q <sub>p</sub> = Ap x h x ((Tpa = 89.49) - Tain= 25.00) = 43.41 kW Taout = 25.00 + (q <sub>w</sub> +q <sub>p</sub> ) / (Q*rho*Cp) = 10.62 = 29.43 C	q-rm = 40.34
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<b>Time Step 2</b> (1e-4-1 yr)	Tain = 50.59 C Twout = 74.98 C Tpout = 102.56 C	Taa = 0.5*(Tain+Taout) = 0.5*(50.59 + 54.30) = 52.45 Twa = 0.5*(Twin+Twout) = 0.5*(28.10 + 74.98) = 51.54 Tpa = 0.5*(Tpin+Tpout) = 0.5*(108.97 + 102.56) = 105.77	q <sub>w</sub> = Aw x h x ((Twa = 51.54) - Tain= 50.59) = 2.25 kW q <sub>p</sub> = Ap x h x ((Tpa = 105.77) - Tain= 50.59) = 37.14 kW Taout = 50.59 + (q <sub>w</sub> +q <sub>p</sub> ) / (Q*rho*Cp) = 10.62 = 54.30 C	q-rm = 33.75
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<b>Time Step 3</b> (1-5 yr)	Tain = 62.41 C Twout = 87.52 C Tpout = 110.48 C	Taa = 0.5*(Tain+Taout) = 0.5*(62.41 + 69.40) = 65.91 Twa = 0.5*(Twin+Twout) = 0.5*(74.98 + 87.52) = 81.25 Tpa = 0.5*(Tpin+Tpout) = 0.5*(102.56 + 110.48) = 106.52	q <sub>w</sub> = Aw x h x ((Twa = 81.25) - Tain= 62.41) = 44.61 kW q <sub>p</sub> = Ap x h x ((Tpa = 106.52) - Tain= 62.41) = 29.69 kW Taout = 62.41 + (q <sub>w</sub> +q <sub>p</sub> ) / (Q*rho*Cp) = 10.62 = 69.40 C	q-rm = 63.67
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<b>Time Step 4</b> (5-10 yr)	Tain = 63.30 C Twout = 87.21 C Tpout = 108.00 C	Taa = 0.5*(Tain+Taout) = 0.5*(63.30 + 71.57) = 67.43 Twa = 0.5*(Twin+Twout) = 0.5*(87.52 + 87.21) = 87.37 Tpa = 0.5*(Tpin+Tpout) = 0.5*(110.48 + 108.00) = 109.24	q <sub>w</sub> = Aw x h x ((Twa = 87.37) - Tain= 63.30) = 56.98 kW q <sub>p</sub> = Ap x h x ((Tpa = 109.24) - Tain= 63.30) = 30.93 kW Taout = 63.30 + (q <sub>w</sub> +q <sub>p</sub> ) / (Q*rho*Cp) = 10.62 = 71.57 C	q-rm = 75.33
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<b>Time Step 5</b> (10-15 yr)	Tain = 61.04 C Twout = 83.38 C Tpout = 102.70 C	Taa = 0.5*(Tain+Taout) = 0.5*(61.04 + 69.26) = 65.15 Twa = 0.5*(Twin+Twout) = 0.5*(87.21 + 83.38) = 85.29 Tpa = 0.5*(Tpin+Tpout) = 0.5*(108.00 + 102.70) = 105.35	q <sub>w</sub> = Aw x h x ((Twa = 85.29) - Tain= 61.04) = 57.41 kW q <sub>p</sub> = Ap x h x ((Tpa = 105.35) - Tain= 61.04) = 29.83 kW Taout = 61.04 + (q <sub>w</sub> +q <sub>p</sub> ) / (Q*rho*Cp) = 10.62 = 69.26 C	q-rm = 74.75
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Time Step 6 (15-20 yr)	Tain =	58.45 C	Taa = 0.5*(Tain+Taout) = 0.5*(	58.45 +	66.21 ) =	62.33
	Twout =	79.41 C	Twa = 0.5*(Twin+Twout) = 0.5*(	83.38 +	79.41 ) =	81.40
	Tpout =	97.64 C	Tpa = 0.5*(Tpin+Tpout) = 0.5*(	102.70 +	97.64 ) =	100.17
	qw =	Aw x h x {( Twa =	81.40 ) - Tain=	58.45 } =	54.32 kW	
	qp =	Ap x h x {( Tpa =	100.17 ) - Tain=	58.45 } =	28.09 kW	
	Taout =	58.45 + (qw+qp)	82.41 )/(Q*rho*Cp)	10.62 =	66.21 C	q-rm = 70.61

Time Step 7 (20-26 yr)	Tain =	55.92 C	Taa = 0.5*(Tain+Taout) = 0.5*(	55.92 +	63.16 ) =	59.54
	Twout =	75.23 C	Twa = 0.5*(Twin+Twout) = 0.5*(	79.41 +	75.23 ) =	77.32
	Tpout =	92.20 C	Tpa = 0.5*(Tpin+Tpout) = 0.5*(	97.64 +	92.20 ) =	94.92
	qw =	Aw x h x {( Twa =	77.32 ) - Tain=	55.92 } =	50.66 kW	
	qp =	Ap x h x {( Tpa =	94.92 ) - Tain=	55.92 } =	26.25 kW	
	Taout =	55.92 + (qw+qp)	76.91 )/(Q*rho*Cp)	10.62 =	63.16 C	q-rm = 65.90

Time Step 8 (26-30 yr)	Tain =	53.78 C	Taa = 0.5*(Tain+Taout) = 0.5*(	53.78 +	60.55 ) =	57.17
	Twout =	72.26 C	Twa = 0.5*(Twin+Twout) = 0.5*(	75.23 +	72.26 ) =	73.75
	Tpout =	88.55 C	Tpa = 0.5*(Tpin+Tpout) = 0.5*(	92.20 +	88.55 ) =	90.37
	qw =	Aw x h x {( Twa =	73.75 ) - Tain=	53.78 } =	47.27 kW	
	qp =	Ap x h x {( Tpa =	90.37 ) - Tain=	53.78 } =	24.63 kW	
	Taout =	53.78 + (qw+qp)	71.90 )/(Q*rho*Cp)	10.62 =	60.55 C	q-rm = 61.61

Time Step 9 (30-40 yr)	Tain =	51.37 C	Taa = 0.5*(Tain+Taout) = 0.5*(	51.37 +	57.64 ) =	54.51
	Twout =	67.47 C	Twa = 0.5*(Twin+Twout) = 0.5*(	72.26 +	67.47 ) =	69.87
	Tpout =	81.99 C	Tpa = 0.5*(Tpin+Tpout) = 0.5*(	88.55 +	81.99 ) =	85.27
	qw =	Aw x h x {( Twa =	69.87 ) - Tain=	51.37 } =	43.78 kW	
	qp =	Ap x h x {( Tpa =	85.27 ) - Tain=	51.37 } =	22.82 kW	
	Taout =	51.37 + (qw+qp)	66.59 )/(Q*rho*Cp)	10.62 =	57.64 C	q-rm = 57.06

Time Step 10 (40-50 yr)	Tain =	48.38 C	Taa = 0.5*(Tain+Taout) = 0.5*(	48.38 +	54.04 ) =	51.21
	Twout =	62.75 C	Twa = 0.5*(Twin+Twout) = 0.5*(	67.47 +	62.75 ) =	65.11
	Tpout =	75.81 C	Tpa = 0.5*(Tpin+Tpout) = 0.5*(	81.99 +	75.81 ) =	78.90
	qw =	Aw x h x {( Twa =	65.11 ) - Tain=	48.38 } =	39.60 kW	
	qp =	Ap x h x {( Tpa =	78.90 ) - Tain=	48.38 } =	20.54 kW	
	Taout =	48.38 + (qw+qp)	60.15 )/(Q*rho*Cp)	10.62 =	54.04 C	q-rm = 51.54

Time Step 11 (50-60 yr)	Tain =	45.72 C	Taa = 0.5*(Tain+Taout) = 0.5*(	45.72 +	50.79 ) =	48.26
	Twout =	58.61 C	Twa = 0.5*(Twin+Twout) = 0.5*(	62.75 +	58.61 ) =	60.68
	Tpout =	70.38 C	Tpa = 0.5*(Tpin+Tpout) = 0.5*(	75.81 +	70.38 ) =	73.09
	qw =	Aw x h x {( Twa =	60.68 ) - Tain=	45.72 } =	35.40 kW	
	qp =	Ap x h x {( Tpa =	73.09 ) - Tain=	45.72 } =	18.42 kW	
	Taout =	45.72 + (qw+qp)	53.82 )/(Q*rho*Cp)	10.62 =	50.79 C	q-rm = 46.12

Time Step 12 (60-70 yr)	Tain =	43.51 C	Taa = 0.5*(Tain+Taout) = 0.5*(	43.51 +	48.06 ) =	45.78
	Twout =	55.21 C	Twa = 0.5*(Twin+Twout) = 0.5*(	58.61 +	55.21 ) =	56.91
	Tpout =	65.93 C	Tpa = 0.5*(Tpin+Tpout) = 0.5*(	70.38 +	65.93 ) =	68.15
	qw =	Aw x h x {( Twa =	56.91 ) - Tain=	43.51 } =	31.73 kW	
	qp =	Ap x h x {( Tpa =	68.15 ) - Tain=	43.51 } =	16.59 kW	
	Taout =	43.51 + (qw+qp)	48.32 )/(Q*rho*Cp)	10.62 =	48.06 C	q-rm = 41.40

Time Step 13 (70-80 yr)	Tain =	41.71 C	Taa = 0.5*(Tain+Taout) = 0.5*(	41.71 +	45.83 ) =	43.77
	Twout =	52.43 C	Twa = 0.5*(Twin+Twout) = 0.5*(	55.21 +	52.43 ) =	53.82
	Tpout =	62.25 C	Tpa = 0.5*(Tpin+Tpout) = 0.5*(	65.93 +	62.25 ) =	64.09
	qw =	Aw x h x {( Twa =	53.82 ) - Tain=	41.71 } =	28.68 kW	
	qp =	Ap x h x {( Tpa =	64.09 ) - Tain=	41.71 } =	15.07 kW	
	Taout =	41.71 + (qw+qp)	43.74 )/(Q*rho*Cp)	10.62 =	45.83 C	q-rm = 37.48

Time Step 14 (80-90 yr)	Tain =	40.23 C	Taa = 0.5*(Tain+Taout) = 0.5*(	40.23 +	43.99 ) =	42.11
	Twout =	50.12 C	Twa = 0.5*(Twin+Twout) = 0.5*(	52.43 +	50.12 ) =	51.28
	Tpout =	59.18 C	Tpa = 0.5*(Tpin+Tpout) = 0.5*(	62.25 +	59.18 ) =	60.72
	qw =	Aw x h x {( Twa =	51.28 ) - Tain=	40.23 } =	26.16 kW	
	qp =	Ap x h x {( Tpa =	60.72 ) - Tain=	40.23 } =	13.79 kW	
	Taout =	40.23 + (qw+qp)	39.95 )/(Q*rho*Cp)	10.62 =	43.99 C	q-rm = 34.23

Time Step 15 (90-100 yr)	Tain =	39.00 C	Taa = 0.5*(Tain+Taout) = 0.5*(	39.00 +	42.46 ) =	40.73
	Twout =	48.20 C	Twa = 0.5*(Twin+Twout) = 0.5*(	50.12 +	48.20 ) =	49.16
	Tpout =	56.61 C	Tpa = 0.5*(Tpin+Tpout) = 0.5*(	59.18 +	56.61 ) =	57.89
	qw =	Aw x h x {( Twa =	49.16 ) - Tain=	39.00 } =	24.06 kW	
	qp =	Ap x h x {( Tpa =	57.89 ) - Tain=	39.00 } =	12.72 kW	
	Taout =	39.00 + (qw+qp)	36.79 )/(Q*rho*Cp)	10.62 =	42.46 C	q-rm = 31.52

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<b>Time Step 16</b> (100-125 yr)	Tain = 37.65 C	Taa = 0.5*(Tain+Taout) = 0.5*( 37.65 + 40.81 ) = 39.23
	Twout = 45.68 C	Twa = 0.5*(Twin+Twout) = 0.5*( 48.20 + 45.68 ) = 46.94
	Tpout = 53.10 C	Tpa = 0.5*(Tpin+Tpout) = 0.5*( 56.61 + 53.10 ) = 54.85
	qw = Aw x h x { ( Twa = 46.94 ) - Tain= 37.65 } = 21.98 kW	
	qp = Ap x h x { ( Tpa = 54.85 ) - Tain= 37.65 } = 11.58 kW	
	Taout = 37.65 + (qw+qp) 33.56 )/(Q*rho*Cp) 10.62 = 40.81 C	q-rm = 28.76

<b>Time Step 17</b> (125-150 yr)	Tain = 36.06 C	Taa = 0.5*(Tain+Taout) = 0.5*( 36.06 + 38.87 ) = 37.46
	Twout = 43.01 C	Twa = 0.5*(Twin+Twout) = 0.5*( 45.68 + 43.01 ) = 44.35
	Tpout = 49.37 C	Tpa = 0.5*(Tpin+Tpout) = 0.5*( 53.10 + 49.37 ) = 51.24
	qw = Aw x h x { ( Twa = 44.35 ) - Tain= 36.06 } = 19.63 kW	
	qp = Ap x h x { ( Tpa = 51.24 ) - Tain= 36.06 } = 10.22 kW	
	Taout = 36.06 + (qw+qp) 29.84 )/(Q*rho*Cp) 10.62 = 38.87 C	q-rm = 25.57

<b>Time Step 18</b> (150-200 yr)	Tain = 34.44 C	Taa = 0.5*(Tain+Taout) = 0.5*( 34.44 + 36.88 ) = 35.66
	Twout = 40.30 C	Twa = 0.5*(Twin+Twout) = 0.5*( 43.01 + 40.30 ) = 41.66
	Tpout = 45.69 C	Tpa = 0.5*(Tpin+Tpout) = 0.5*( 49.37 + 45.69 ) = 47.53
	qw = Aw x h x { ( Twa = 41.66 ) - Tain= 34.44 } = 17.09 kW	
	qp = Ap x h x { ( Tpa = 47.53 ) - Tain= 34.44 } = 8.81 kW	
	Taout = 34.44 + (qw+qp) 25.90 )/(Q*rho*Cp) 10.62 = 36.88 C	q-rm = 22.19

<b>Time Step 19</b> (200-250 yr)	Tain = 33.10 C	Taa = 0.5*(Tain+Taout) = 0.5*( 33.10 + 35.20 ) = 34.15
	Twout = 38.34 C	Twa = 0.5*(Twin+Twout) = 0.5*( 40.30 + 38.34 ) = 39.32
	Tpout = 43.13 C	Tpa = 0.5*(Tpin+Tpout) = 0.5*( 45.69 + 43.13 ) = 44.41
	qw = Aw x h x { ( Twa = 39.32 ) - Tain= 33.10 } = 14.72 kW	
	qp = Ap x h x { ( Tpa = 44.41 ) - Tain= 33.10 } = 7.61 kW	
	Taout = 33.10 + (qw+qp) 22.33 )/(Q*rho*Cp) 10.62 = 35.20 C	q-rm = 19.14

<b>Time Step 20</b> (250-300 yr)	Tain = 32.19 C	Taa = 0.5*(Tain+Taout) = 0.5*( 32.19 + 34.04 ) = 33.12
	Twout = 36.97 C	Twa = 0.5*(Twin+Twout) = 0.5*( 38.34 + 36.97 ) = 37.65
	Tpout = 41.34 C	Tpa = 0.5*(Tpin+Tpout) = 0.5*( 43.13 + 41.34 ) = 42.23
	qw = Aw x h x { ( Twa = 37.65 ) - Tain= 32.19 } = 12.93 kW	
	qp = Ap x h x { ( Tpa = 42.23 ) - Tain= 32.19 } = 6.76 kW	
	Taout = 32.19 + (qw+qp) 19.69 )/(Q*rho*Cp) 10.62 = 34.04 C	q-rm = 16.87

Wall Temperature Results from ANSYS Modeling

Time, Yr	Drift Wall Temperature, C		
	Invert	Springline	Crown
0.00	25.00	25.00	25.00
0.00	27.95	28.45	27.92
1.00	76.53	79.82	76.51
5.00	92.38	95.10	92.36
10.00	93.49	95.92	93.45
15.00	89.84	92.07	89.80
20.00	85.61	87.69	85.56
26.00	81.09	83.01	81.04
30.00	77.78	79.61	77.73
40.00	72.64	74.26	72.60
50.00	67.48	68.92	67.45
60.00	62.89	64.18	62.86
70.00	59.09	60.25	59.07
80.00	55.97	57.02	55.95
90.00	53.38	54.34	53.36
100.00	51.21	52.10	51.19
125.00	48.45	49.23	48.43
150.00	45.51	46.17	45.50
200.00	42.50	43.05	42.48
250.00	40.24	40.73	40.23
300.00	38.65	39.09	38.64

Drift Wall and Air Temperatures

Time After Empl't, Yr	Ave. Drift Wall Temp	Air Temp at 600 m
0.00	25.00	25.00
0.00	28.10	29.43
1.00	77.62	57.32
5.00	93.28	75.57
10.00	94.28	79.27
15.00	90.57	77.11
20.00	86.29	73.71
26.00	81.71	70.20
30.00	78.37	67.15
40.00	73.17	63.78
50.00	67.95	59.62
60.00	63.31	55.80
70.00	59.47	52.57
80.00	56.31	49.92
90.00	53.70	47.73
100.00	51.50	45.90
125.00	48.70	43.96
150.00	45.73	41.68
200.00	42.67	39.34
250.00	40.40	37.34
300.00	38.79	35.92

Air Temperature and Heat Removal Calculations

Tin =	25.00 C	D.S =	81.00 m	WP Dia. =	1.56	Ap =	4.91 m <sup>2</sup>
Drift L =	600.00 m	P.G. =	0.10 m	Drift Dia. =	5.50	Aw =	17.28 m <sup>2</sup>
Delta L =	100.00 m	T.L. =	60.00 MTU/ac	Air Dens. =	1.06	kg/m <sup>3</sup>	
Cv. Coeff. h=	1.37 W/m <sup>2</sup> K	L.L. =	1.55 kW/m	Air Cp =	1.01	kJ/kg K	

<b>Time Step 1</b> (0-1e-4 yr)	Tain = 25.00 C	Taa = 0.5*(Tain+Taout) = 0.5*(25.00 + 29.43) = 27.22
	Twout = 28.10 C	Twa = 0.5*(Twin+Twout) = 0.5*(25.00 + 28.10) = 26.55
	Tpout = 108.97 C	Tpa = 0.5*(Tpin+Tpout) = 0.5*(70.00 + 108.97) = 89.49
	qw = Aw x h x ((Twa = 26.55) - Tain= 25.00) = 3.67 kW	
	qp = Ap x h x ((Tpa = 89.49) - Tain= 25.00) = 43.41 kW	
	Taout = 25.00 + (qw+qp) / (Q*rho*Cp) = 10.62 = 29.43 C	q-rm = 40.34

<b>Time Step 2</b> (1e-4-1 yr)	Tain = 54.30 C	Taa = 0.5*(Tain+Taout) = 0.5*(54.30 + 57.32) = 55.81
	Twout = 77.62 C	Twa = 0.5*(Twin+Twout) = 0.5*(28.10 + 77.62) = 52.86
	Tpout = 104.88 C	Tpa = 0.5*(Tpin+Tpout) = 0.5*(108.97 + 104.88) = 106.93
	qw = Aw x h x ((Twa = 52.86) - Tain= 54.30) = -3.41 kW	
	qp = Ap x h x ((Tpa = 106.93) - Tain= 54.30) = 35.42 kW	
	Taout = 54.30 + (qw+qp) / (Q*rho*Cp) = 10.62 = 57.32 C	q-rm = 27.43

<b>Time Step 3</b> (1-5 yr)	Tain = 69.40 C	Taa = 0.5*(Tain+Taout) = 0.5*(69.40 + 75.57) = 72.49
	Twout = 93.28 C	Twa = 0.5*(Twin+Twout) = 0.5*(77.62 + 93.28) = 85.45
	Tpout = 115.57 C	Tpa = 0.5*(Tpin+Tpout) = 0.5*(104.88 + 115.57) = 110.23
	qw = Aw x h x ((Twa = 85.45) - Tain= 69.40) = 37.98 kW	
	qp = Ap x h x ((Tpa = 110.23) - Tain= 69.40) = 27.48 kW	
	Taout = 69.40 + (qw+qp) / (Q*rho*Cp) = 10.62 = 75.57 C	q-rm = 56.09

<b>Time Step 4</b> (5-10 yr)	Tain = 71.57 C	Taa = 0.5*(Tain+Taout) = 0.5*(71.57 + 79.27) = 75.42
	Twout = 94.28 C	Twa = 0.5*(Twin+Twout) = 0.5*(93.28 + 94.28) = 93.78
	Tpout = 114.35 C	Tpa = 0.5*(Tpin+Tpout) = 0.5*(115.57 + 114.35) = 114.96
	qw = Aw x h x ((Twa = 93.78) - Tain= 71.57) = 52.58 kW	
	qp = Ap x h x ((Tpa = 114.96) - Tain= 71.57) = 29.20 kW	
	Taout = 71.57 + (qw+qp) / (Q*rho*Cp) = 10.62 = 79.27 C	q-rm = 70.08

<b>Time Step 5</b> (10-15 yr)	Tain = 69.26 C	Taa = 0.5*(Tain+Taout) = 0.5*(69.26 + 77.11) = 73.19
	Twout = 90.57 C	Twa = 0.5*(Twin+Twout) = 0.5*(94.28 + 90.57) = 92.43
	Tpout = 109.17 C	Tpa = 0.5*(Tpin+Tpout) = 0.5*(114.35 + 109.17) = 111.76
	qw = Aw x h x ((Twa = 92.43) - Tain= 69.26) = 54.85 kW	
	qp = Ap x h x ((Tpa = 111.76) - Tain= 69.26) = 28.61 kW	
	Taout = 69.26 + (qw+qp) / (Q*rho*Cp) = 10.62 = 77.11 C	q-rm = 71.51

Time Step 6 (15-20 yr)	Tain =	66.21 C	Taa = 0.5*(Tain+Taout) = 0.5*(	66.21 +	73.71 ) =	69.96
	Twout =	86.29 C	Twa = 0.5*(Twin+Twout) = 0.5*(	90.57 +	86.29 ) =	88.43
	Tpout =	103.86 C	Tpa = 0.5*(Tpin+Tpout) = 0.5*(	109.17 +	103.86 ) =	106.52
	qw =	Aw x h x { ( Twa =	88.43 ) - Tain=	66.21 } =	52.60 kW	
	qp =	Ap x h x { ( Tpa =	106.52 ) - Tain=	66.21 } =	27.13 kW	
	Taout =	66.21 + (qw+qp)	79.74 )/(Q*rho*Cp)	10.62 =	73.71 C	q-rm = 68.32

Time Step 7 (20-26 yr)	Tain =	63.16 C	Taa = 0.5*(Tain+Taout) = 0.5*(	63.16 +	70.20 ) =	66.68
	Twout =	81.71 C	Twa = 0.5*(Twin+Twout) = 0.5*(	86.29 +	81.71 ) =	84.00
	Tpout =	98.09 C	Tpa = 0.5*(Tpin+Tpout) = 0.5*(	103.86 +	98.09 ) =	100.98
	qw =	Aw x h x { ( Twa =	84.00 ) - Tain=	63.16 } =	49.33 kW	
	qp =	Ap x h x { ( Tpa =	100.98 ) - Tain=	63.16 } =	25.45 kW	
	Taout =	63.16 + (qw+qp)	74.79 )/(Q*rho*Cp)	10.62 =	70.20 C	q-rm = 64.08

Time Step 8 (26-30 yr)	Tain =	60.55 C	Taa = 0.5*(Tain+Taout) = 0.5*(	60.55 +	67.15 ) =	63.85
	Twout =	78.37 C	Twa = 0.5*(Twin+Twout) = 0.5*(	81.71 +	78.37 ) =	80.04
	Tpout =	94.12 C	Tpa = 0.5*(Tpin+Tpout) = 0.5*(	98.09 +	94.12 ) =	96.11
	qw =	Aw x h x { ( Twa =	80.04 ) - Tain=	60.55 } =	46.15 kW	
	qp =	Ap x h x { ( Tpa =	96.11 ) - Tain=	60.55 } =	23.93 kW	
	Taout =	60.55 + (qw+qp)	70.08 )/(Q*rho*Cp)	10.62 =	67.15 C	q-rm = 60.05

Time Step 9 (30-40 yr)	Tain =	57.64 C	Taa = 0.5*(Tain+Taout) = 0.5*(	57.64 +	63.78 ) =	60.71
	Twout =	73.17 C	Twa = 0.5*(Twin+Twout) = 0.5*(	78.37 +	73.17 ) =	75.77
	Tpout =	87.24 C	Tpa = 0.5*(Tpin+Tpout) = 0.5*(	94.12 +	87.24 ) =	90.68
	qw =	Aw x h x { ( Twa =	75.77 ) - Tain=	57.64 } =	42.91 kW	
	qp =	Ap x h x { ( Tpa =	90.68 ) - Tain=	57.64 } =	22.24 kW	
	Taout =	57.64 + (qw+qp)	65.15 )/(Q*rho*Cp)	10.62 =	63.78 C	q-rm = 55.82

Time Step 10 (40-50 yr)	Tain =	54.04 C	Taa = 0.5*(Tain+Taout) = 0.5*(	54.04 +	59.62 ) =	56.83
	Twout =	67.95 C	Twa = 0.5*(Twin+Twout) = 0.5*(	73.17 +	67.95 ) =	70.56
	Tpout =	80.63 C	Tpa = 0.5*(Tpin+Tpout) = 0.5*(	87.24 +	80.63 ) =	83.94
	qw =	Aw x h x { ( Twa =	70.56 ) - Tain=	54.04 } =	39.09 kW	
	qp =	Ap x h x { ( Tpa =	83.94 ) - Tain=	54.04 } =	20.12 kW	
	Taout =	54.04 + (qw+qp)	59.21 )/(Q*rho*Cp)	10.62 =	59.62 C	q-rm = 50.74

Time Step 11 (50-60 yr)	Tain =	50.79 C	Taa = 0.5*(Tain+Taout) = 0.5*(	50.79 +	55.80 ) =	53.30
	Twout =	63.31 C	Twa = 0.5*(Twin+Twout) = 0.5*(	67.95 +	63.31 ) =	65.63
	Tpout =	74.77 C	Tpa = 0.5*(Tpin+Tpout) = 0.5*(	80.63 +	74.77 ) =	77.70
	qw =	Aw x h x { ( Twa =	65.63 ) - Tain=	50.79 } =	35.12 kW	
	qp =	Ap x h x { ( Tpa =	77.70 ) - Tain=	50.79 } =	18.12 kW	
	Taout =	50.79 + (qw+qp)	53.24 )/(Q*rho*Cp)	10.62 =	55.80 C	q-rm = 45.62

Time Step 12 (60-70 yr)	Tain =	48.06 C	Taa = 0.5*(Tain+Taout) = 0.5*(	48.06 +	52.57 ) =	50.31
	Twout =	59.47 C	Twa = 0.5*(Twin+Twout) = 0.5*(	63.31 +	59.47 ) =	61.39
	Tpout =	69.93 C	Tpa = 0.5*(Tpin+Tpout) = 0.5*(	74.77 +	69.93 ) =	72.35
	qw =	Aw x h x { ( Twa =	61.39 ) - Tain=	48.06 } =	31.56 kW	
	qp =	Ap x h x { ( Tpa =	72.35 ) - Tain=	48.06 } =	16.35 kW	
	Taout =	48.06 + (qw+qp)	47.92 )/(Q*rho*Cp)	10.62 =	52.57 C	q-rm = 41.06

Time Step 13 (70-80 yr)	Tain =	45.83 C	Taa = 0.5*(Tain+Taout) = 0.5*(	45.83 +	49.92 ) =	47.87
	Twout =	56.31 C	Twa = 0.5*(Twin+Twout) = 0.5*(	59.47 +	56.31 ) =	57.89
	Tpout =	65.92 C	Tpa = 0.5*(Tpin+Tpout) = 0.5*(	69.93 +	65.92 ) =	67.92
	qw =	Aw x h x { ( Twa =	57.89 ) - Tain=	45.83 } =	28.56 kW	
	qp =	Ap x h x { ( Tpa =	67.92 ) - Tain=	45.83 } =	14.88 kW	
	Taout =	45.83 + (qw+qp)	43.44 )/(Q*rho*Cp)	10.62 =	49.92 C	q-rm = 37.22

Time Step 14 (80-90 yr)	Tain =	43.99 C	Taa = 0.5*(Tain+Taout) = 0.5*(	43.99 +	47.73 ) =	45.86
	Twout =	53.70 C	Twa = 0.5*(Twin+Twout) = 0.5*(	56.31 +	53.70 ) =	55.00
	Tpout =	62.56 C	Tpa = 0.5*(Tpin+Tpout) = 0.5*(	65.92 +	62.56 ) =	64.24
	qw =	Aw x h x { ( Twa =	55.00 ) - Tain=	43.99 } =	26.08 kW	
	qp =	Ap x h x { ( Tpa =	64.24 ) - Tain=	43.99 } =	13.63 kW	
	Taout =	43.99 + (qw+qp)	39.71 )/(Q*rho*Cp)	10.62 =	47.73 C	q-rm = 34.03

Time Step 15 (90-100 yr)	Tain =	42.46 C	Taa = 0.5*(Tain+Taout) = 0.5*(	42.46 +	45.90 ) =	44.18
	Twout =	51.50 C	Twa = 0.5*(Twin+Twout) = 0.5*(	53.70 +	51.50 ) =	52.60
	Tpout =	59.75 C	Tpa = 0.5*(Tpin+Tpout) = 0.5*(	62.56 +	59.75 ) =	61.15
	qw =	Aw x h x { ( Twa =	52.60 ) - Tain=	42.46 } =	24.00 kW	
	qp =	Ap x h x { ( Tpa =	61.15 ) - Tain=	42.46 } =	12.58 kW	
	Taout =	42.46 + (qw+qp)	36.59 )/(Q*rho*Cp)	10.62 =	45.90 C	q-rm = 31.35

<b>Time Step 16</b> (100-125 yr)	Tain = 40.81 C	Taa = 0.5*(Tain+Taout) = 0.5*( 40.81 + 43.96 ) = 42.39
	Twout = 48.70 C	Twa = 0.5*(Twin+Twout) = 0.5*( 51.50 + 48.70 ) = 50.10
	Tpout = 55.99 C	Tpa = 0.5*(Tpin+Tpout) = 0.5*( 59.75 + 55.99 ) = 57.87
	qw = Aw x h x { ( Twa = 50.10 ) - Tain= 40.81 } = 21.99 kW	
	qp = Ap x h x { ( Tpa = 57.87 ) - Tain= 40.81 } = 11.48 kW	
	Taout = 40.81 + (qw+qp) 33.48 )/(Q*rho*Cp) 10.62 = 43.96 C	q-rm = 28.68

<b>Time Step 17</b> (125-150 yr)	Tain = 38.87 C	Taa = 0.5*(Tain+Taout) = 0.5*( 38.87 + 41.68 ) = 40.28
	Twout = 45.73 C	Twa = 0.5*(Twin+Twout) = 0.5*( 48.70 + 45.73 ) = 47.21
	Tpout = 51.98 C	Tpa = 0.5*(Tpin+Tpout) = 0.5*( 55.99 + 51.98 ) = 53.99
	qw = Aw x h x { ( Twa = 47.21 ) - Tain= 38.87 } = 19.76 kW	
	qp = Ap x h x { ( Tpa = 53.99 ) - Tain= 38.87 } = 10.18 kW	
	Taout = 38.87 + (qw+qp) 29.94 )/(Q*rho*Cp) 10.62 = 41.68 C	q-rm = 25.66

<b>Time Step 18</b> (150-200 yr)	Tain = 36.88 C	Taa = 0.5*(Tain+Taout) = 0.5*( 36.88 + 39.34 ) = 38.11
	Twout = 42.67 C	Twa = 0.5*(Twin+Twout) = 0.5*( 45.73 + 42.67 ) = 44.20
	Tpout = 47.99 C	Tpa = 0.5*(Tpin+Tpout) = 0.5*( 51.98 + 47.99 ) = 49.98
	qw = Aw x h x { ( Twa = 44.20 ) - Tain= 36.88 } = 17.33 kW	
	qp = Ap x h x { ( Tpa = 49.98 ) - Tain= 36.88 } = 8.82 kW	
	Taout = 36.88 + (qw+qp) 26.15 )/(Q*rho*Cp) 10.62 = 39.34 C	q-rm = 22.41

<b>Time Step 19</b> (200-250 yr)	Tain = 35.20 C	Taa = 0.5*(Tain+Taout) = 0.5*( 35.20 + 37.34 ) = 36.27
	Twout = 40.40 C	Twa = 0.5*(Twin+Twout) = 0.5*( 42.67 + 40.40 ) = 41.54
	Tpout = 45.13 C	Tpa = 0.5*(Tpin+Tpout) = 0.5*( 47.99 + 45.13 ) = 46.56
	qw = Aw x h x { ( Twa = 41.54 ) - Tain= 35.20 } = 14.99 kW	
	qp = Ap x h x { ( Tpa = 46.56 ) - Tain= 35.20 } = 7.64 kW	
	Taout = 35.20 + (qw+qp) 22.63 )/(Q*rho*Cp) 10.62 = 37.34 C	q-rm = 19.39

<b>Time Step 20</b> (250-300 yr)	Tain = 34.04 C	Taa = 0.5*(Tain+Taout) = 0.5*( 34.04 + 35.92 ) = 34.98
	Twout = 38.79 C	Twa = 0.5*(Twin+Twout) = 0.5*( 40.40 + 38.79 ) = 39.60
	Tpout = 43.11 C	Tpa = 0.5*(Tpin+Tpout) = 0.5*( 45.13 + 43.11 ) = 44.12
	qw = Aw x h x { ( Twa = 39.60 ) - Tain= 34.04 } = 13.14 kW	
	qp = Ap x h x { ( Tpa = 44.12 ) - Tain= 34.04 } = 6.78 kW	
	Taout = 34.04 + (qw+qp) 19.93 )/(Q*rho*Cp) 10.62 = 35.92 C	q-rm = 17.07

Wall Temperature Results from ANSYS Modeling

Time, Yr	Drift Wall Temperature, C		
	Invert	Springline	Crown
0.00	25.00	25.00	25.00
0.00	27.93	28.43	27.90
1.00	47.04	50.28	47.02
5.00	46.25	49.16	46.23
10.00	44.53	47.17	44.51
15.00	42.83	45.23	42.80
20.00	41.44	43.66	41.41
26.00	39.95	41.96	39.92
30.00	39.10	40.99	39.07
40.00	37.22	38.86	37.19
50.00	35.70	37.13	35.68
60.00	34.43	35.69	34.41
70.00	33.43	34.55	33.41
80.00	32.63	33.63	32.61
90.00	31.96	32.87	31.94
100.00	31.41	32.24	31.39
125.00	30.57	31.29	30.55
150.00	29.75	30.36	29.73
200.00	28.96	29.47	28.95
250.00	28.49	28.93	28.47
300.00	28.16	28.55	28.14

Drift Wall and Air Temperatures, C

Time After Empl't, Yr	Ave. drift Wall Tem	Air Temp at 100 m
0.00	25.00	25.00
0.00	28.09	29.07
1.00	48.11	31.66
5.00	47.21	32.62
10.00	45.40	32.12
15.00	43.62	31.53
20.00	42.17	31.00
26.00	40.61	30.51
30.00	39.72	30.11
40.00	37.76	29.64
50.00	36.17	29.05
60.00	34.84	28.56
70.00	33.80	28.16
80.00	32.95	27.84
90.00	32.26	27.58
100.00	31.68	27.37
125.00	30.81	27.12
150.00	29.95	26.83
200.00	29.12	26.54
250.00	28.63	26.32
300.00	28.28	26.18

Air Temperature and Heat Removal Calculations

Tin =	25 C	D.S =	81 m	WP Dia. =	1.564	Ap =	4.91345 m²
Drift L =	600 m	P.G. =	0.1 m	Drift Dia. =	5.5	Aw =	17.2788 m²
Delta L =	100 m	T.L. =	60 MTU/ac	Air Dens. =	1.0561		kg/m³
Cv. Coeff. h =	1.89 W/m² K	L.L. =	1.55 kW/m	Air Cp =	1.0057		kJ/kg K

<b>Time Step 1</b> (0-1e-4 yr)	Tain = 25.00 C	Taa = 0.5*(Tain+Taout) = 0.5*(25.00 + 29.07) = 27.03
	Twout = 28.09 C	Twa = 0.5*(Twin+Twout) = 0.5*(25.00 + 28.09) = 26.54
	Tpout = 108.79 C	Tpa = 0.5*(Tpin+Tpout) = 0.5*(70.00 + 108.79) = 89.39
	qw = Aw x h x (Twa - Tain) = 5.04 kW	
	qp = Ap x h x (Tpa - Tain) = 59.80 kW	
	Taout = 25.00 + (qw+qp) / (Q*rho*Cp) = 29.07 C	q-rm = 56.31

<b>Time Step 2</b> (1e-4-1 yr)	Tain = 25.00 C	Taa = 0.5*(Tain+Taout) = 0.5*(25.00 + 31.66) = 28.33
	Twout = 48.11 C	Twa = 0.5*(Twin+Twout) = 0.5*(28.09 + 48.11) = 38.10
	Tpout = 77.66 C	Tpa = 0.5*(Tpin+Tpout) = 0.5*(108.79 + 77.66) = 93.22
	qw = Aw x h x (Twa - Tain) = 42.78 kW	
	qp = Ap x h x (Tpa - Tain) = 63.35 kW	
	Taout = 25.00 + (qw+qp) / (Q*rho*Cp) = 31.66 C	q-rm = 92.16

<b>Time Step 3</b> (1-5 yr)	Tain = 25.00 C	Taa = 0.5*(Tain+Taout) = 0.5*(25.00 + 32.62) = 28.81
	Twout = 47.21 C	Twa = 0.5*(Twin+Twout) = 0.5*(48.11 + 47.21) = 47.66
	Tpout = 74.26 C	Tpa = 0.5*(Tpin+Tpout) = 0.5*(77.66 + 74.26) = 75.96
	qw = Aw x h x (Twa - Tain) = 74.01 kW	
	qp = Ap x h x (Tpa - Tain) = 47.32 kW	
	Taout = 25.00 + (qw+qp) / (Q*rho*Cp) = 32.62 C	q-rm = 105.36

<b>Time Step 4</b> (5-10 yr)	Tain = 25.00 C	Taa = 0.5*(Tain+Taout) = 0.5*(25.00 + 32.12) = 28.56
	Twout = 45.40 C	Twa = 0.5*(Twin+Twout) = 0.5*(47.21 + 45.40) = 46.31
	Tpout = 70.30 C	Tpa = 0.5*(Tpin+Tpout) = 0.5*(74.26 + 70.30) = 72.28
	qw = Aw x h x (Twa - Tain) = 69.59 kW	
	qp = Ap x h x (Tpa - Tain) = 43.90 kW	
	Taout = 25.00 + (qw+qp) / (Q*rho*Cp) = 32.12 C	q-rm = 98.55

<b>Time Step 5</b> (10-15 yr)	Tain = 25.00 C	Taa = 0.5*(Tain+Taout) = 0.5*(25.00 + 31.53) = 28.27
	Twout = 43.62 C	Twa = 0.5*(Twin+Twout) = 0.5*(45.40 + 43.62) = 44.51
	Tpout = 66.56 C	Tpa = 0.5*(Tpin+Tpout) = 0.5*(70.30 + 66.56) = 68.43
	qw = Aw x h x (Twa - Tain) = 63.72 kW	
	qp = Ap x h x (Tpa - Tain) = 40.33 kW	
	Taout = 25.00 + (qw+qp) / (Q*rho*Cp) = 31.53 C	q-rm = 90.35



<b>Time Step 6</b> <b>(15-20 yr)</b>	Tain = 25.00 C	Taa = 0.5*(Tain+Taout) = 0.5*(25.00 + 31.00) = 28.00	Twa = 0.5*(Twin+Twout) = 0.5*(43.62 + 42.17) = 42.90	Tpa = 0.5*(Tpin+Tpout) = 0.5*(66.56 + 63.52) = 65.04	qw = Aw x h x { (Twa = 42.90) - Tain= 25.00 } = 58.44 kW	qp = Ap x h x { (Tpa = 65.04) - Tain= 25.00 } = 37.18 kW	Taout = 25.00 + (qw+qp) 95.63)/(Q*rho*Cp) 15.93 = 31.00 C	q-rm = 83.04
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<b>Time Step 7</b> <b>(20-26 yr)</b>	Tain = 25.00 C	Taa = 0.5*(Tain+Taout) = 0.5*(25.00 + 30.51) = 27.75	Twa = 0.5*(Twin+Twout) = 0.5*(42.17 + 40.61) = 41.39	Tpa = 0.5*(Tpin+Tpout) = 0.5*(63.52 + 60.23) = 61.88	qw = Aw x h x { (Twa = 41.39) - Tain= 25.00 } = 53.53 kW	qp = Ap x h x { (Tpa = 61.88) - Tain= 25.00 } = 34.24 kW	Taout = 25.00 + (qw+qp) 87.77)/(Q*rho*Cp) 15.93 = 30.51 C	q-rm = 76.22
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<b>Time Step 8</b> <b>(26-30 yr)</b>	Tain = 25.00 C	Taa = 0.5*(Tain+Taout) = 0.5*(25.00 + 30.11) = 27.55	Twa = 0.5*(Twin+Twout) = 0.5*(40.61 + 39.72) = 40.17	Tpa = 0.5*(Tpin+Tpout) = 0.5*(60.23 + 58.34) = 59.29	qw = Aw x h x { (Twa = 40.17) - Tain= 25.00 } = 49.53 kW	qp = Ap x h x { (Tpa = 59.29) - Tain= 25.00 } = 31.84 kW	Taout = 25.00 + (qw+qp) 81.37)/(Q*rho*Cp) 15.93 = 30.11 C	q-rm = 70.66
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<b>Time Step 9</b> <b>(30-40 yr)</b>	Tain = 25.00 C	Taa = 0.5*(Tain+Taout) = 0.5*(25.00 + 29.64) = 27.32	Twa = 0.5*(Twin+Twout) = 0.5*(39.72 + 37.76) = 38.74	Tpa = 0.5*(Tpin+Tpout) = 0.5*(58.34 + 54.09) = 56.22	qw = Aw x h x { (Twa = 38.74) - Tain= 25.00 } = 44.87 kW	qp = Ap x h x { (Tpa = 56.22) - Tain= 25.00 } = 28.99 kW	Taout = 25.00 + (qw+qp) 73.85)/(Q*rho*Cp) 15.93 = 29.64 C	q-rm = 64.13
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<b>Time Step 10</b> <b>(40-50 yr)</b>	Tain = 25.00 C	Taa = 0.5*(Tain+Taout) = 0.5*(25.00 + 29.05) = 27.02	Twa = 0.5*(Twin+Twout) = 0.5*(37.76 + 36.17) = 36.96	Tpa = 0.5*(Tpin+Tpout) = 0.5*(54.09 + 50.60) = 52.34	qw = Aw x h x { (Twa = 36.96) - Tain= 25.00 } = 39.06 kW	qp = Ap x h x { (Tpa = 52.34) - Tain= 25.00 } = 25.39 kW	Taout = 25.00 + (qw+qp) 64.45)/(Q*rho*Cp) 15.93 = 29.05 C	q-rm = 55.97
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<b>Time Step 11</b> <b>(50-60 yr)</b>	Tain = 25.00 C	Taa = 0.5*(Tain+Taout) = 0.5*(25.00 + 28.56) = 26.78	Twa = 0.5*(Twin+Twout) = 0.5*(36.17 + 34.84) = 35.50	Tpa = 0.5*(Tpin+Tpout) = 0.5*(50.60 + 47.65) = 49.13	qw = Aw x h x { (Twa = 35.50) - Tain= 25.00 } = 34.31 kW	qp = Ap x h x { (Tpa = 49.13) - Tain= 25.00 } = 22.41 kW	Taout = 25.00 + (qw+qp) 56.71)/(Q*rho*Cp) 15.93 = 28.56 C	q-rm = 49.25
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<b>Time Step 12</b> <b>(60-70 yr)</b>	Tain = 25.00 C	Taa = 0.5*(Tain+Taout) = 0.5*(25.00 + 28.16) = 26.58	Twa = 0.5*(Twin+Twout) = 0.5*(34.84 + 33.80) = 34.32	Tpa = 0.5*(Tpin+Tpout) = 0.5*(47.65 + 45.31) = 46.48	qw = Aw x h x { (Twa = 34.32) - Tain= 25.00 } = 30.44 kW	qp = Ap x h x { (Tpa = 46.48) - Tain= 25.00 } = 19.95 kW	Taout = 25.00 + (qw+qp) 50.39)/(Q*rho*Cp) 15.93 = 28.16 C	q-rm = 43.75
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<b>Time Step 13</b> <b>(70-80 yr)</b>	Tain = 25.00 C	Taa = 0.5*(Tain+Taout) = 0.5*(25.00 + 27.84) = 26.42	Twa = 0.5*(Twin+Twout) = 0.5*(33.80 + 32.95) = 33.38	Tpa = 0.5*(Tpin+Tpout) = 0.5*(45.31 + 43.39) = 44.35	qw = Aw x h x { (Twa = 33.38) - Tain= 25.00 } = 27.36 kW	qp = Ap x h x { (Tpa = 44.35) - Tain= 25.00 } = 17.97 kW	Taout = 25.00 + (qw+qp) 45.32)/(Q*rho*Cp) 15.93 = 27.84 C	q-rm = 39.36
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<b>Time Step 14</b> <b>(80-90 yr)</b>	Tain = 25.00 C	Taa = 0.5*(Tain+Taout) = 0.5*(25.00 + 27.58) = 26.29	Twa = 0.5*(Twin+Twout) = 0.5*(32.95 + 32.26) = 32.61	Tpa = 0.5*(Tpin+Tpout) = 0.5*(43.39 + 41.79) = 42.59	qw = Aw x h x { (Twa = 32.61) - Tain= 25.00 } = 24.84 kW	qp = Ap x h x { (Tpa = 42.59) - Tain= 25.00 } = 16.33 kW	Taout = 25.00 + (qw+qp) 41.18)/(Q*rho*Cp) 15.93 = 27.58 C	q-rm = 35.76
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<b>Time Step 15</b> <b>(90-100 yr)</b>	Tain = 25.00 C	Taa = 0.5*(Tain+Taout) = 0.5*(25.00 + 27.37) = 26.18	Twa = 0.5*(Twin+Twout) = 0.5*(32.26 + 31.68) = 31.97	Tpa = 0.5*(Tpin+Tpout) = 0.5*(41.79 + 40.46) = 41.13	qw = Aw x h x { (Twa = 31.97) - Tain= 25.00 } = 22.76 kW	qp = Ap x h x { (Tpa = 41.13) - Tain= 25.00 } = 14.98 kW	Taout = 25.00 + (qw+qp) 37.74)/(Q*rho*Cp) 15.93 = 27.37 C	q-rm = 32.77
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<b>Time Step 16</b> (100-125 yr)	Tain = 25.00 C	Taa = 0.5*(Tain+Taout) = 0.5*( 25.00 + 27.12 ) = 26.06
	Twout = 30.81 C	Twa = 0.5*(Twin+Twout) = 0.5*( 31.68 + 30.81 ) = 31.24
	Tpout = 38.47 C	Tpa = 0.5*(Tpin+Tpout) = 0.5*( 40.46 + 38.47 ) = 39.47
	qw = Aw x h x { ( Twa = 31.24 ) - Tain= 25.00 } = 20.39 kW	
	qp = Ap x h x { ( Tpa = 39.47 ) - Tain= 25.00 } = 13.44 kW	
	Taout = 25.00 + (qw+qp) 33.83 )/(Q*rho*Cp) 15.93 = 27.12 C	q-rm = 29.37

<b>Time Step 17</b> (125-150 yr)	Tain = 25.00 C	Taa = 0.5*(Tain+Taout) = 0.5*( 25.00 + 26.83 ) = 25.91
	Twout = 29.95 C	Twa = 0.5*(Twin+Twout) = 0.5*( 30.81 + 29.95 ) = 30.38
	Tpout = 36.45 C	Tpa = 0.5*(Tpin+Tpout) = 0.5*( 38.47 + 36.45 ) = 37.46
	qw = Aw x h x { ( Twa = 30.38 ) - Tain= 25.00 } = 17.56 kW	
	qp = Ap x h x { ( Tpa = 37.46 ) - Tain= 25.00 } = 11.57 kW	
	Taout = 25.00 + (qw+qp) 29.13 )/(Q*rho*Cp) 15.93 = 26.83 C	q-rm = 25.30

<b>Time Step 18</b> (150-200 yr)	Tain = 25.00 C	Taa = 0.5*(Tain+Taout) = 0.5*( 25.00 + 26.54 ) = 25.77
	Twout = 29.12 C	Twa = 0.5*(Twin+Twout) = 0.5*( 29.95 + 29.12 ) = 29.54
	Tpout = 34.57 C	Tpa = 0.5*(Tpin+Tpout) = 0.5*( 36.45 + 34.57 ) = 35.51
	qw = Aw x h x { ( Twa = 29.54 ) - Tain= 25.00 } = 14.81 kW	
	qp = Ap x h x { ( Tpa = 35.51 ) - Tain= 25.00 } = 9.76 kW	
	Taout = 25.00 + (qw+qp) 24.57 )/(Q*rho*Cp) 15.93 = 26.54 C	q-rm = 21.34

<b>Time Step 19</b> (200-250 yr)	Tain = 25.00 C	Taa = 0.5*(Tain+Taout) = 0.5*( 25.00 + 26.32 ) = 25.66
	Twout = 28.63 C	Twa = 0.5*(Twin+Twout) = 0.5*( 29.12 + 28.63 ) = 28.88
	Tpout = 33.44 C	Tpa = 0.5*(Tpin+Tpout) = 0.5*( 34.57 + 33.44 ) = 34.00
	qw = Aw x h x { ( Twa = 28.88 ) - Tain= 25.00 } = 12.66 kW	
	qp = Ap x h x { ( Tpa = 34.00 ) - Tain= 25.00 } = 8.36 kW	
	Taout = 25.00 + (qw+qp) 21.02 )/(Q*rho*Cp) 15.93 = 26.32 C	q-rm = 18.25

<b>Time Step 20</b> (250-300 yr)	Tain = 25.00 C	Taa = 0.5*(Tain+Taout) = 0.5*( 25.00 + 26.18 ) = 25.59
	Twout = 28.28 C	Twa = 0.5*(Twin+Twout) = 0.5*( 28.63 + 28.28 ) = 28.45
	Tpout = 32.64 C	Tpa = 0.5*(Tpin+Tpout) = 0.5*( 33.44 + 32.64 ) = 33.04
	qw = Aw x h x { ( Twa = 28.45 ) - Tain= 25.00 } = 11.28 kW	
	qp = Ap x h x { ( Tpa = 33.04 ) - Tain= 25.00 } = 7.46 kW	
	Taout = 25.00 + (qw+qp) 18.75 )/(Q*rho*Cp) 15.93 = 26.18 C	q-rm = 16.28

Drift Temperature Results from ANSYS Modeling

Time, Yr	Drift Wall Temperature, C		
	Invert	Springline	Crown
0.00	25.00	25.00	25.00
0.00	27.93	28.43	27.90
1.00	52.23	55.44	52.21
5.00	53.06	55.91	53.03
10.00	51.06	53.65	51.03
15.00	48.88	51.24	48.85
20.00	47.04	49.21	47.01
26.00	45.11	47.09	45.08
30.00	43.91	45.78	43.88
40.00	41.60	43.22	41.58
50.00	39.56	40.97	39.53
60.00	37.85	39.09	37.83
70.00	36.49	37.59	36.46
80.00	35.38	36.38	35.36
90.00	34.48	35.38	34.46
100.00	33.73	34.56	33.71
125.00	32.65	33.37	32.63
150.00	31.56	32.16	31.54
200.00	30.49	30.99	30.47
250.00	29.80	30.24	29.79
300.00	29.33	29.73	29.32

Drift Wall and Air Temperatures, C

Time After Emplm't, Yr	Ave. Drift Wall Tem	Air Temp at 200 m
0.00	25.00	25.00
0.00	28.09	29.07
1.00	53.29	37.23
5.00	54.00	39.76
10.00	51.91	39.07
15.00	49.65	37.95
20.00	47.75	36.91
26.00	45.76	35.95
30.00	44.53	35.15
40.00	42.13	34.23
50.00	40.02	33.09
60.00	38.26	32.12
70.00	36.85	31.33
80.00	35.71	30.69
90.00	34.77	30.17
100.00	34.00	29.74
125.00	32.88	29.26
150.00	31.75	28.68
200.00	30.65	28.11
250.00	29.94	27.66
300.00	29.46	27.37

Air Temperature and Heat Removal Calculations

Tin =	25 C	D.S =	81 m	WP Dia. =	1.564	Ap =	4.91345 m²
Drift L =	600 m	P.G. =	0.1 m	Drift Dia. =	5.5	Aw =	17.2788 m²
Delta L =	100 m	T.L. =	60 MTU/ac	Air Dens. =	1.0561	kg/m³	
Cv. Coeff. h =	1.89 W/m² K	L.L. =	1.55 kW/m	Air Cp =	1.0057	kJ/kg K	

<b>Time Step 1</b> (0-1e-4 yr)	Tain = 25.00 C	Taa = 0.5*(Tain+Taout) = 0.5*(25.00 + 29.07) = 27.03
	Twout = 28.09 C	Twa = 0.5*(Twin+Twout) = 0.5*(25.00 + 28.09) = 26.54
	Tpout = 108.79 C	Tpa = 0.5*(Tpin+Tpout) = 0.5*(70.00 + 108.79) = 89.39
	qw = Aw x h x ((Twa = 26.54) - Tain= 25.00) = 5.04 kW	
	qp = Ap x h x ((Tpa = 89.39) - Tain= 25.00) = 59.80 kW	
	Taout = 25.00 + (qw+qp) / (Q*rho*Cp) = 15.93 = 29.07 C	q-rm = 56.31

<b>Time Step 2</b> (1e-4-1 yr)	Tain = 31.66 C	Taa = 0.5*(Tain+Taout) = 0.5*(31.66 + 37.23) = 34.45
	Twout = 53.29 C	Twa = 0.5*(Twin+Twout) = 0.5*(28.09 + 53.29) = 40.69
	Tpout = 82.20 C	Tpa = 0.5*(Tpin+Tpout) = 0.5*(108.79 + 82.20) = 95.50
	qw = Aw x h x ((Twa = 40.69) - Tain= 31.66) = 29.48 kW	
	qp = Ap x h x ((Tpa = 95.50) - Tain= 31.66) = 59.28 kW	
	Taout = 31.66 + (qw+qp) / (Q*rho*Cp) = 15.93 = 37.23 C	q-rm = 77.08

<b>Time Step 3</b> (1-5 yr)	Tain = 32.62 C	Taa = 0.5*(Tain+Taout) = 0.5*(32.62 + 39.76) = 36.19
	Twout = 54.00 C	Twa = 0.5*(Twin+Twout) = 0.5*(53.29 + 54.00) = 53.65
	Tpout = 80.12 C	Tpa = 0.5*(Tpin+Tpout) = 0.5*(82.20 + 80.12) = 81.16
	qw = Aw x h x ((Twa = 53.65) - Tain= 32.62) = 68.68 kW	
	qp = Ap x h x ((Tpa = 81.16) - Tain= 32.62) = 45.08 kW	
	Taout = 32.62 + (qw+qp) / (Q*rho*Cp) = 15.93 = 39.76 C	q-rm = 98.79

<b>Time Step 4</b> (5-10 yr)	Tain = 32.12 C	Taa = 0.5*(Tain+Taout) = 0.5*(32.12 + 39.07) = 35.60
	Twout = 51.91 C	Twa = 0.5*(Twin+Twout) = 0.5*(54.00 + 51.91) = 52.96
	Tpout = 75.96 C	Tpa = 0.5*(Tpin+Tpout) = 0.5*(80.12 + 75.96) = 78.04
	qw = Aw x h x ((Twa = 52.96) - Tain= 32.12) = 68.04 kW	
	qp = Ap x h x ((Tpa = 78.04) - Tain= 32.12) = 42.64 kW	
	Taout = 32.12 + (qw+qp) / (Q*rho*Cp) = 15.93 = 39.07 C	q-rm = 96.11

<b>Time Step 5</b> (10-15 yr)	Tain = 31.53 C	Taa = 0.5*(Tain+Taout) = 0.5*(31.53 + 37.95) = 34.74
	Twout = 49.65 C	Twa = 0.5*(Twin+Twout) = 0.5*(51.91 + 49.65) = 50.78
	Tpout = 71.86 C	Tpa = 0.5*(Tpin+Tpout) = 0.5*(75.96 + 71.86) = 73.91
	qw = Aw x h x ((Twa = 50.78) - Tain= 31.53) = 62.88 kW	
	qp = Ap x h x ((Tpa = 73.91) - Tain= 31.53) = 39.36 kW	
	Taout = 31.53 + (qw+qp) / (Q*rho*Cp) = 15.93 = 37.95 C	q-rm = 88.78

Time Step 6 (15-20 yr)	Tain =	31.00 C	Taa = 0.5*(Tain+Taout) = 0.5*(	31.00 +	36.91 ) =	33.96
	Twout =	47.75 C	Twa = 0.5*(Twin+Twout) = 0.5*(	49.65 +	47.75 ) =	48.70
	Tpout =	68.46 C	Tpa = 0.5*(Tpin+Tpout) = 0.5*(	71.86 +	68.46 ) =	70.16
	qw =	Aw x h x { ( Twa =	48.70 ) - Tain=	31.00 } =	57.81 kW	
	qp =	Ap x h x { ( Tpa =	70.16 ) - Tain=	31.00 } =	36.36 kW	
	Taout =	31.00 + (qw+qp)	94.17)/(Q*rho*Cp)	15.93 =	36.91 C	q-rm = 81.78

Time Step 7 (20-26 yr)	Tain =	30.51 C	Taa = 0.5*(Tain+Taout) = 0.5*(	30.51 +	35.95 ) =	33.23
	Twout =	45.76 C	Twa = 0.5*(Twin+Twout) = 0.5*(	47.75 +	45.76 ) =	46.76
	Tpout =	64.83 C	Tpa = 0.5*(Tpin+Tpout) = 0.5*(	68.46 +	64.83 ) =	66.65
	qw =	Aw x h x { ( Twa =	46.76 ) - Tain=	30.51 } =	53.07 kW	
	qp =	Ap x h x { ( Tpa =	66.65 ) - Tain=	30.51 } =	33.56 kW	
	Taout =	30.51 + (qw+qp)	86.63)/(Q*rho*Cp)	15.93 =	35.95 C	q-rm = 75.22

Time Step 8 (26-30 yr)	Tain =	30.11 C	Taa = 0.5*(Tain+Taout) = 0.5*(	30.11 +	35.15 ) =	32.63
	Twout =	44.53 C	Twa = 0.5*(Twin+Twout) = 0.5*(	45.76 +	44.53 ) =	45.15
	Tpout =	62.66 C	Tpa = 0.5*(Tpin+Tpout) = 0.5*(	64.83 +	62.66 ) =	63.75
	qw =	Aw x h x { ( Twa =	45.15 ) - Tain=	30.11 } =	49.11 kW	
	qp =	Ap x h x { ( Tpa =	63.75 ) - Tain=	30.11 } =	31.24 kW	
	Taout =	30.11 + (qw+qp)	80.35)/(Q*rho*Cp)	15.93 =	35.15 C	q-rm = 69.77

Time Step 9 (30-40 yr)	Tain =	29.64 C	Taa = 0.5*(Tain+Taout) = 0.5*(	29.64 +	34.23 ) =	31.93
	Twout =	42.13 C	Twa = 0.5*(Twin+Twout) = 0.5*(	44.53 +	42.13 ) =	43.33
	Tpout =	58.07 C	Tpa = 0.5*(Tpin+Tpout) = 0.5*(	62.66 +	58.07 ) =	60.37
	qw =	Aw x h x { ( Twa =	43.33 ) - Tain=	29.64 } =	44.72 kW	
	qp =	Ap x h x { ( Tpa =	60.37 ) - Tain=	29.64 } =	28.54 kW	
	Taout =	29.64 + (qw+qp)	73.26)/(Q*rho*Cp)	15.93 =	34.23 C	q-rm = 63.62

Time Step 10 (40-50 yr)	Tain =	29.05 C	Taa = 0.5*(Tain+Taout) = 0.5*(	29.05 +	33.09 ) =	31.07
	Twout =	40.02 C	Twa = 0.5*(Twin+Twout) = 0.5*(	42.13 +	40.02 ) =	41.08
	Tpout =	54.15 C	Tpa = 0.5*(Tpin+Tpout) = 0.5*(	58.07 +	54.15 ) =	56.11
	qw =	Aw x h x { ( Twa =	41.08 ) - Tain=	29.05 } =	39.29 kW	
	qp =	Ap x h x { ( Tpa =	56.11 ) - Tain=	29.05 } =	25.13 kW	
	Taout =	29.05 + (qw+qp)	64.43)/(Q*rho*Cp)	15.93 =	33.09 C	q-rm = 55.95

Time Step 11 (50-60 yr)	Tain =	28.56 C	Taa = 0.5*(Tain+Taout) = 0.5*(	28.56 +	32.12 ) =	30.34
	Twout =	38.26 C	Twa = 0.5*(Twin+Twout) = 0.5*(	40.02 +	38.26 ) =	39.14
	Tpout =	50.82 C	Tpa = 0.5*(Tpin+Tpout) = 0.5*(	54.15 +	50.82 ) =	52.48
	qw =	Aw x h x { ( Twa =	39.14 ) - Tain=	28.56 } =	34.55 kW	
	qp =	Ap x h x { ( Tpa =	52.48 ) - Tain=	28.56 } =	22.22 kW	
	Taout =	28.56 + (qw+qp)	56.77)/(Q*rho*Cp)	15.93 =	32.12 C	q-rm = 49.29

Time Step 12 (60-70 yr)	Tain =	28.16 C	Taa = 0.5*(Tain+Taout) = 0.5*(	28.16 +	31.33 ) =	29.75
	Twout =	36.85 C	Twa = 0.5*(Twin+Twout) = 0.5*(	38.26 +	36.85 ) =	37.55
	Tpout =	48.15 C	Tpa = 0.5*(Tpin+Tpout) = 0.5*(	50.82 +	48.15 ) =	49.49
	qw =	Aw x h x { ( Twa =	37.55 ) - Tain=	28.16 } =	30.66 kW	
	qp =	Ap x h x { ( Tpa =	49.49 ) - Tain=	28.16 } =	19.80 kW	
	Taout =	28.16 + (qw+qp)	50.46)/(Q*rho*Cp)	15.93 =	31.33 C	q-rm = 43.82

Time Step 13 (70-80 yr)	Tain =	27.84 C	Taa = 0.5*(Tain+Taout) = 0.5*(	27.84 +	30.69 ) =	29.27
	Twout =	35.71 C	Twa = 0.5*(Twin+Twout) = 0.5*(	36.85 +	35.71 ) =	36.28
	Tpout =	45.97 C	Tpa = 0.5*(Tpin+Tpout) = 0.5*(	48.15 +	45.97 ) =	47.06
	qw =	Aw x h x { ( Twa =	36.28 ) - Tain=	27.84 } =	27.54 kW	
	qp =	Ap x h x { ( Tpa =	47.06 ) - Tain=	27.84 } =	17.85 kW	
	Taout =	27.84 + (qw+qp)	45.39)/(Q*rho*Cp)	15.93 =	30.69 C	q-rm = 39.41

Time Step 14 (80-90 yr)	Tain =	27.58 C	Taa = 0.5*(Tain+Taout) = 0.5*(	27.58 +	30.17 ) =	28.88
	Twout =	34.77 C	Twa = 0.5*(Twin+Twout) = 0.5*(	35.71 +	34.77 ) =	35.24
	Tpout =	44.17 C	Tpa = 0.5*(Tpin+Tpout) = 0.5*(	45.97 +	44.17 ) =	45.07
	qw =	Aw x h x { ( Twa =	35.24 ) - Tain=	27.58 } =	25.00 kW	
	qp =	Ap x h x { ( Tpa =	45.07 ) - Tain=	27.58 } =	16.24 kW	
	Taout =	27.58 + (qw+qp)	41.24)/(Q*rho*Cp)	15.93 =	30.17 C	q-rm = 35.81

Time Step 15 (90-100 yr)	Tain =	27.37 C	Taa = 0.5*(Tain+Taout) = 0.5*(	27.37 +	29.74 ) =	28.56
	Twout =	34.00 C	Twa = 0.5*(Twin+Twout) = 0.5*(	34.77 +	34.00 ) =	34.38
	Tpout =	42.66 C	Tpa = 0.5*(Tpin+Tpout) = 0.5*(	44.17 +	42.66 ) =	43.41
	qw =	Aw x h x { ( Twa =	34.38 ) - Tain=	27.37 } =	22.91 kW	
	qp =	Ap x h x { ( Tpa =	43.41 ) - Tain=	27.37 } =	14.90 kW	
	Taout =	27.37 + (qw+qp)	37.81)/(Q*rho*Cp)	15.93 =	29.74 C	q-rm = 32.83

<b>Time Step 16</b> (100-125 yr)	Tain = 27.12 C	Taa = 0.5*(Tain+Taout) = 0.5*( 27.12 + 29.26 ) = 28.19
	Twout = 32.88 C	Twa = 0.5*(Twin+Twout) = 0.5*( 34.00 + 32.88 ) = 33.44
	Tpout = 40.46 C	Tpa = 0.5*(Tpin+Tpout) = 0.5*( 42.66 + 40.46 ) = 41.56
	qw = Aw x h x { ( Twa = 33.44 ) - Tain= 27.12 } = 20.63 kW	
	qp = Ap x h x { ( Tpa = 41.56 ) - Tain= 27.12 } = 13.41 kW	
	Taout = 27.12 + (qw+qp) 34.03 )/(Q*rho*Cp) 15.93 = 29.26 C	q-rm = 29.55

<b>Time Step 17</b> (125-150 yr)	Tain = 26.83 C	Taa = 0.5*(Tain+Taout) = 0.5*( 26.83 + 28.68 ) = 27.76
	Twout = 31.75 C	Twa = 0.5*(Twin+Twout) = 0.5*( 32.88 + 31.75 ) = 32.32
	Tpout = 38.19 C	Tpa = 0.5*(Tpin+Tpout) = 0.5*( 40.46 + 38.19 ) = 39.32
	qw = Aw x h x { ( Twa = 32.32 ) - Tain= 26.83 } = 17.93 kW	
	qp = Ap x h x { ( Tpa = 39.32 ) - Tain= 26.83 } = 11.60 kW	
	Taout = 26.83 + (qw+qp) 29.53 )/(Q*rho*Cp) 15.93 = 28.68 C	q-rm = 25.64

<b>Time Step 18</b> (150-200 yr)	Tain = 26.54 C	Taa = 0.5*(Tain+Taout) = 0.5*( 26.54 + 28.11 ) = 27.33
	Twout = 30.65 C	Twa = 0.5*(Twin+Twout) = 0.5*( 31.75 + 30.65 ) = 31.20
	Tpout = 36.05 C	Tpa = 0.5*(Tpin+Tpout) = 0.5*( 38.19 + 36.05 ) = 37.12
	qw = Aw x h x { ( Twa = 31.20 ) - Tain= 26.54 } = 15.22 kW	
	qp = Ap x h x { ( Tpa = 37.12 ) - Tain= 26.54 } = 9.82 kW	
	Taout = 26.54 + (qw+qp) 25.03 )/(Q*rho*Cp) 15.93 = 28.11 C	q-rm = 21.74

<b>Time Step 19</b> (200-250 yr)	Tain = 26.32 C	Taa = 0.5*(Tain+Taout) = 0.5*( 26.32 + 27.66 ) = 26.99
	Twout = 29.94 C	Twa = 0.5*(Twin+Twout) = 0.5*( 30.65 + 29.94 ) = 30.30
	Tpout = 34.71 C	Tpa = 0.5*(Tpin+Tpout) = 0.5*( 36.05 + 34.71 ) = 35.38
	qw = Aw x h x { ( Twa = 30.30 ) - Tain= 26.32 } = 12.99 kW	
	qp = Ap x h x { ( Tpa = 35.38 ) - Tain= 26.32 } = 8.41 kW	
	Taout = 26.32 + (qw+qp) 21.40 )/(Q*rho*Cp) 15.93 = 27.66 C	q-rm = 18.59

<b>Time Step 20</b> (250-300 yr)	Tain = 26.18 C	Taa = 0.5*(Tain+Taout) = 0.5*( 26.18 + 27.37 ) = 26.77
	Twout = 29.46 C	Twa = 0.5*(Twin+Twout) = 0.5*( 29.94 + 29.46 ) = 29.70
	Tpout = 33.78 C	Tpa = 0.5*(Tpin+Tpout) = 0.5*( 34.71 + 33.78 ) = 34.25
	qw = Aw x h x { ( Twa = 29.70 ) - Tain= 26.18 } = 11.51 kW	
	qp = Ap x h x { ( Tpa = 34.25 ) - Tain= 26.18 } = 7.49 kW	
	Taout = 26.18 + (qw+qp) 19.01 )/(Q*rho*Cp) 15.93 = 27.37 C	q-rm = 16.50

Drift Wall Temperature Results from ANSYS Modeling

Time, Yr	Drift Wall Temperature, C		
	Invert	Springline	Crown
0.00	25.00	25.00	25.00
0.00	27.93	28.43	27.90
1.00	56.57	59.75	56.55
5.00	59.40	62.19	59.38
10.00	57.42	59.96	57.39
15.00	54.81	57.13	54.78
20.00	52.54	54.68	52.51
26.00	50.20	52.15	50.17
30.00	48.66	50.50	48.62
40.00	45.94	47.53	45.91
50.00	43.40	44.80	43.38
60.00	41.26	42.49	41.24
70.00	39.54	40.64	39.52
80.00	38.14	39.13	38.12
90.00	37.00	37.90	36.98
100.00	36.04	36.87	36.02
125.00	34.74	35.46	34.72
150.00	33.38	33.98	33.36
200.00	32.04	32.54	32.03
250.00	31.14	31.57	31.12
300.00	30.52	30.92	30.50

Drift Wall and Air Temperatures, C

Time After Emplm't, Yr	Ave. Drift Wall Tem	Air Temp at 300 m
0.00	25.00	25.00
0.00	28.09	29.07
1.00	57.62	41.89
5.00	60.32	46.38
10.00	58.26	45.81
15.00	55.57	44.25
20.00	53.24	42.73
26.00	50.84	41.31
30.00	49.26	40.13
40.00	46.46	38.79
50.00	43.86	37.12
60.00	41.66	35.69
70.00	39.90	34.50
80.00	38.47	33.55
90.00	37.29	32.77
100.00	36.31	32.12
125.00	34.97	31.41
150.00	33.57	30.56
200.00	32.20	29.71
250.00	31.28	29.03
300.00	30.65	28.58

Air Temperature and Heat Removal Calculations

Tin =	25.00 C	D.S =	81.00 m	WP Dia. =	1.56	Ap =	4.91 m <sup>2</sup>
Drift L =	600.00 m	P.G. =	0.10 m	Drift Dia. =	5.50	Aw =	17.28 m <sup>2</sup>
Delta L =	100.00 m	T.L. =	60.00 MTU/ac	Air Dens. =	1.06	kg/m <sup>3</sup>	
Cv. Coeff. h =	1.89 W/m <sup>2</sup> K	L.L. =	1.55 kW/m	Air Cp =	1.01	kJ/kg K	

<b>Time Step 1</b> (0-1e-4 yr)	Tain = 25.00 C	Taa = 0.5*(Tain+Taout) = 0.5*(25.00 + 29.07) = 27.03
	Twout = 28.09 C	Twa = 0.5*(Twin+Twout) = 0.5*(25.00 + 28.09) = 26.54
	Tpout = 108.79 C	Tpa = 0.5*(Tpin+Tpout) = 0.5*(70.00 + 108.79) = 89.39
	qw = Aw x h x (( Twa = 26.54 ) - Tain= 25.00 ) = 5.04 kW	
	qp = Ap x h x (( Tpa = 89.39 ) - Tain= 25.00 ) = 59.80 kW	
	Taout = 25.00 + (qw+qp) / (Q*rho*Cp) = 15.93 = 29.07 C	q-rm = 56.31

<b>Time Step 2</b> (1e-4-1 yr)	Tain = 37.23 C	Taa = 0.5*(Tain+Taout) = 0.5*(37.23 + 41.89) = 39.56
	Twout = 57.62 C	Twa = 0.5*(Twin+Twout) = 0.5*(28.09 + 57.62) = 42.85
	Tpout = 86.01 C	Tpa = 0.5*(Tpin+Tpout) = 0.5*(108.79 + 86.01) = 97.40
	qw = Aw x h x (( Twa = 42.85 ) - Tain= 37.23 ) = 18.36 kW	
	qp = Ap x h x (( Tpa = 97.40 ) - Tain= 37.23 ) = 55.87 kW	
	Taout = 37.23 + (qw+qp) / (Q*rho*Cp) = 15.93 = 41.89 C	q-rm = 64.46

<b>Time Step 3</b> (1-5 yr)	Tain = 39.76 C	Taa = 0.5*(Tain+Taout) = 0.5*(39.76 + 46.38) = 43.07
	Twout = 60.32 C	Twa = 0.5*(Twin+Twout) = 0.5*(57.62 + 60.32) = 58.97
	Tpout = 85.63 C	Tpa = 0.5*(Tpin+Tpout) = 0.5*(86.01 + 85.63) = 85.82
	qw = Aw x h x (( Twa = 58.97 ) - Tain= 39.76 ) = 62.76 kW	
	qp = Ap x h x (( Tpa = 85.82 ) - Tain= 39.76 ) = 42.78 kW	
	Taout = 39.76 + (qw+qp) / (Q*rho*Cp) = 15.93 = 46.38 C	q-rm = 91.64

<b>Time Step 4</b> (5-10 yr)	Tain = 39.07 C	Taa = 0.5*(Tain+Taout) = 0.5*(39.07 + 45.81) = 42.44
	Twout = 58.26 C	Twa = 0.5*(Twin+Twout) = 0.5*(60.32 + 58.26) = 59.29
	Tpout = 81.50 C	Tpa = 0.5*(Tpin+Tpout) = 0.5*(85.63 + 81.50) = 83.57
	qw = Aw x h x (( Twa = 59.29 ) - Tain= 39.07 ) = 66.03 kW	
	qp = Ap x h x (( Tpa = 83.57 ) - Tain= 39.07 ) = 41.32 kW	
	Taout = 39.07 + (qw+qp) / (Q*rho*Cp) = 15.93 = 45.81 C	q-rm = 93.22

<b>Time Step 5</b> (10-15 yr)	Tain = 37.95 C	Taa = 0.5*(Tain+Taout) = 0.5*(37.95 + 44.25) = 41.10
	Twout = 55.57 C	Twa = 0.5*(Twin+Twout) = 0.5*(58.26 + 55.57) = 56.92
	Tpout = 77.08 C	Tpa = 0.5*(Tpin+Tpout) = 0.5*(81.50 + 77.08) = 79.29
	qw = Aw x h x (( Twa = 56.92 ) - Tain= 37.95 ) = 61.94 kW	
	qp = Ap x h x (( Tpa = 79.29 ) - Tain= 37.95 ) = 38.39 kW	
	Taout = 37.95 + (qw+qp) / (Q*rho*Cp) = 15.93 = 44.25 C	q-rm = 87.13

<b>Time Step 6</b> (15-20 yr)	Tain = 36.91 C	Taa = 0.5*(Tain+Taout) = 0.5*(36.91 + 42.73) = 39.82	36.91 +	42.73 ) =	39.82
	Twout = 53.24 C	Twa = 0.5*(Twin+Twout) = 0.5*(55.57 + 53.24) = 54.41	55.57 +	53.24 ) =	54.41
	Tpout = 73.34 C	Tpa = 0.5*(Tpin+Tpout) = 0.5*(77.08 + 73.34) = 75.21	77.08 +	73.34 ) =	75.21
	qw = Aw x h x { ( Twa = 54.41 ) - Tain= 36.91 } = 57.13 kW				
	qp = Ap x h x { ( Tpa = 75.21 ) - Tain= 36.91 } = 35.57 kW				
	Taout = 36.91 + (qw+qp) 92.70)/(Q*rho*Cp) 15.93 = 42.73 C q-rm = 80.50				

<b>Time Step 7</b> (20-26 yr)	Tain = 35.95 C	Taa = 0.5*(Tain+Taout) = 0.5*(35.95 + 41.31) = 38.63	35.95 +	41.31 ) =	38.63
	Twout = 50.84 C	Twa = 0.5*(Twin+Twout) = 0.5*(53.24 + 50.84) = 52.04	53.24 +	50.84 ) =	52.04
	Tpout = 69.39 C	Tpa = 0.5*(Tpin+Tpout) = 0.5*(73.34 + 69.39) = 71.37	73.34 +	69.39 ) =	71.37
	qw = Aw x h x { ( Twa = 52.04 ) - Tain= 35.95 } = 52.56 kW				
	qp = Ap x h x { ( Tpa = 71.37 ) - Tain= 35.95 } = 32.89 kW				
	Taout = 35.95 + (qw+qp) 85.46)/(Q*rho*Cp) 15.93 = 41.31 C q-rm = 74.21				

<b>Time Step 8</b> (26-30 yr)	Tain = 35.15 C	Taa = 0.5*(Tain+Taout) = 0.5*(35.15 + 40.13) = 37.64	35.15 +	40.13 ) =	37.64
	Twout = 49.26 C	Twa = 0.5*(Twin+Twout) = 0.5*(50.84 + 49.26) = 50.05	50.84 +	49.26 ) =	50.05
	Tpout = 66.92 C	Tpa = 0.5*(Tpin+Tpout) = 0.5*(69.39 + 66.92) = 68.16	69.39 +	66.92 ) =	68.16
	qw = Aw x h x { ( Twa = 50.05 ) - Tain= 35.15 } = 48.66 kW				
	qp = Ap x h x { ( Tpa = 68.16 ) - Tain= 35.15 } = 30.65 kW				
	Taout = 35.15 + (qw+qp) 79.31)/(Q*rho*Cp) 15.93 = 40.13 C q-rm = 68.87				

<b>Time Step 9</b> (30-40 yr)	Tain = 34.23 C	Taa = 0.5*(Tain+Taout) = 0.5*(34.23 + 38.79) = 36.51	34.23 +	38.79 ) =	36.51
	Twout = 46.46 C	Twa = 0.5*(Twin+Twout) = 0.5*(49.26 + 46.46) = 47.86	49.26 +	46.46 ) =	47.86
	Tpout = 62.03 C	Tpa = 0.5*(Tpin+Tpout) = 0.5*(66.92 + 62.03) = 64.48	66.92 +	62.03 ) =	64.48
	qw = Aw x h x { ( Twa = 47.86 ) - Tain= 34.23 } = 44.50 kW				
	qp = Ap x h x { ( Tpa = 64.48 ) - Tain= 34.23 } = 28.08 kW				
	Taout = 34.23 + (qw+qp) 72.58)/(Q*rho*Cp) 15.93 = 38.79 C q-rm = 63.03				

<b>Time Step 10</b> (40-50 yr)	Tain = 33.09 C	Taa = 0.5*(Tain+Taout) = 0.5*(33.09 + 37.12) = 35.11	33.09 +	37.12 ) =	35.11
	Twout = 43.86 C	Twa = 0.5*(Twin+Twout) = 0.5*(46.46 + 43.86) = 45.16	46.46 +	43.86 ) =	45.16
	Tpout = 57.69 C	Tpa = 0.5*(Tpin+Tpout) = 0.5*(62.03 + 57.69) = 59.86	62.03 +	57.69 ) =	59.86
	qw = Aw x h x { ( Twa = 45.16 ) - Tain= 33.09 } = 39.42 kW				
	qp = Ap x h x { ( Tpa = 59.86 ) - Tain= 33.09 } = 24.86 kW				
	Taout = 33.09 + (qw+qp) 64.28)/(Q*rho*Cp) 15.93 = 37.12 C q-rm = 55.82				

<b>Time Step 11</b> (50-60 yr)	Tain = 32.12 C	Taa = 0.5*(Tain+Taout) = 0.5*(32.12 + 35.69) = 33.90	32.12 +	35.69 ) =	33.90
	Twout = 41.66 C	Twa = 0.5*(Twin+Twout) = 0.5*(43.86 + 41.66) = 42.76	43.86 +	41.66 ) =	42.76
	Tpout = 53.99 C	Tpa = 0.5*(Tpin+Tpout) = 0.5*(57.69 + 53.99) = 55.84	57.69 +	53.99 ) =	55.84
	qw = Aw x h x { ( Twa = 42.76 ) - Tain= 32.12 } = 34.74 kW				
	qp = Ap x h x { ( Tpa = 55.84 ) - Tain= 32.12 } = 22.02 kW				
	Taout = 32.12 + (qw+qp) 56.77)/(Q*rho*Cp) 15.93 = 35.69 C q-rm = 49.29				

<b>Time Step 12</b> (60-70 yr)	Tain = 31.33 C	Taa = 0.5*(Tain+Taout) = 0.5*(31.33 + 34.50) = 32.92	31.33 +	34.50 ) =	32.92
	Twout = 39.90 C	Twa = 0.5*(Twin+Twout) = 0.5*(41.66 + 39.90) = 40.78	41.66 +	39.90 ) =	40.78
	Tpout = 51.01 C	Tpa = 0.5*(Tpin+Tpout) = 0.5*(53.99 + 51.01) = 52.50	53.99 +	51.01 ) =	52.50
	qw = Aw x h x { ( Twa = 40.78 ) - Tain= 31.33 } = 30.86 kW				
	qp = Ap x h x { ( Tpa = 52.50 ) - Tain= 31.33 } = 19.66 kW				
	Taout = 31.33 + (qw+qp) 50.52)/(Q*rho*Cp) 15.93 = 34.50 C q-rm = 43.87				

<b>Time Step 13</b> (70-80 yr)	Tain = 30.69 C	Taa = 0.5*(Tain+Taout) = 0.5*(30.69 + 33.55) = 32.12	30.69 +	33.55 ) =	32.12
	Twout = 38.47 C	Twa = 0.5*(Twin+Twout) = 0.5*(39.90 + 38.47) = 39.18	39.90 +	38.47 ) =	39.18
	Tpout = 48.57 C	Tpa = 0.5*(Tpin+Tpout) = 0.5*(51.01 + 48.57) = 49.79	51.01 +	48.57 ) =	49.79
	qw = Aw x h x { ( Twa = 39.18 ) - Tain= 30.69 } = 27.72 kW				
	qp = Ap x h x { ( Tpa = 49.79 ) - Tain= 30.69 } = 17.73 kW				
	Taout = 30.69 + (qw+qp) 45.46)/(Q*rho*Cp) 15.93 = 33.55 C q-rm = 39.47				

<b>Time Step 14</b> (80-90 yr)	Tain = 30.17 C	Taa = 0.5*(Tain+Taout) = 0.5*(30.17 + 32.77) = 31.47	30.17 +	32.77 ) =	31.47
	Twout = 37.29 C	Twa = 0.5*(Twin+Twout) = 0.5*(38.47 + 37.29) = 37.88	38.47 +	37.29 ) =	37.88
	Tpout = 46.55 C	Tpa = 0.5*(Tpin+Tpout) = 0.5*(48.57 + 46.55) = 47.56	48.57 +	46.55 ) =	47.56
	qw = Aw x h x { ( Twa = 37.88 ) - Tain= 30.17 } = 25.16 kW				
	qp = Ap x h x { ( Tpa = 47.56 ) - Tain= 30.17 } = 16.15 kW				
	Taout = 30.17 + (qw+qp) 41.31)/(Q*rho*Cp) 15.93 = 32.77 C q-rm = 35.87				

<b>Time Step 15</b> (90-100 yr)	Tain = 29.74 C	Taa = 0.5*(Tain+Taout) = 0.5*(29.74 + 32.12) = 30.93	29.74 +	32.12 ) =	30.93
	Twout = 36.31 C	Twa = 0.5*(Twin+Twout) = 0.5*(37.29 + 36.31) = 36.80	37.29 +	36.31 ) =	36.80
	Tpout = 44.86 C	Tpa = 0.5*(Tpin+Tpout) = 0.5*(46.55 + 44.86) = 45.70	46.55 +	44.86 ) =	45.70
	qw = Aw x h x { ( Twa = 36.80 ) - Tain= 29.74 } = 23.05 kW				
	qp = Ap x h x { ( Tpa = 45.70 ) - Tain= 29.74 } = 14.82 kW				
	Taout = 29.74 + (qw+qp) 37.87)/(Q*rho*Cp) 15.93 = 32.12 C q-rm = 32.89				

<b>Time Step 16</b> (100-125 yr)	Tain = 29.26 C	Taa = 0.5*(Tain+Taout) = 0.5*( 29.26 + 31.41 ) = 30.33
	Twout = 34.97 C	Twa = 0.5*(Twin+Twout) = 0.5*( 36.31 + 34.97 ) = 35.64
	Tpout = 42.46 C	Tpa = 0.5*(Tpin+Tpout) = 0.5*( 44.86 + 42.46 ) = 43.66
	qw = Aw x h x { ( Twa = 35.64 ) - Tain= 29.26 } = 20.85 kW	
	qp = Ap x h x { ( Tpa = 43.66 ) - Tain= 29.26 } = 13.37 kW	
	Taout = 29.26 + (qw+qp) 34.22 )/(Q*rho*Cp) 15.93 = 31.41 C	q-rm = 29.71

<b>Time Step 17</b> (125-150 yr)	Tain = 28.68 C	Taa = 0.5*(Tain+Taout) = 0.5*( 28.68 + 30.56 ) = 29.62
	Twout = 33.57 C	Twa = 0.5*(Twin+Twout) = 0.5*( 34.97 + 33.57 ) = 34.27
	Tpout = 39.94 C	Tpa = 0.5*(Tpin+Tpout) = 0.5*( 42.46 + 39.94 ) = 41.20
	qw = Aw x h x { ( Twa = 34.27 ) - Tain= 28.68 } = 18.26 kW	
	qp = Ap x h x { ( Tpa = 41.20 ) - Tain= 28.68 } = 11.62 kW	
	Taout = 28.68 + (qw+qp) 29.89 )/(Q*rho*Cp) 15.93 = 30.56 C	q-rm = 25.95

<b>Time Step 18</b> (150-200 yr)	Tain = 28.11 C	Taa = 0.5*(Tain+Taout) = 0.5*( 28.11 + 29.71 ) = 28.91
	Twout = 32.20 C	Twa = 0.5*(Twin+Twout) = 0.5*( 33.57 + 32.20 ) = 32.89
	Tpout = 37.55 C	Tpa = 0.5*(Tpin+Tpout) = 0.5*( 39.94 + 37.55 ) = 38.74
	qw = Aw x h x { ( Twa = 32.89 ) - Tain= 28.11 } = 15.59 kW	
	qp = Ap x h x { ( Tpa = 38.74 ) - Tain= 28.11 } = 9.87 kW	
	Taout = 28.11 + (qw+qp) 25.47 )/(Q*rho*Cp) 15.93 = 29.71 C	q-rm = 22.11

<b>Time Step 19</b> (200-250 yr)	Tain = 27.66 C	Taa = 0.5*(Tain+Taout) = 0.5*( 27.66 + 29.03 ) = 28.35
	Twout = 31.28 C	Twa = 0.5*(Twin+Twout) = 0.5*( 32.20 + 31.28 ) = 31.74
	Tpout = 36.00 C	Tpa = 0.5*(Tpin+Tpout) = 0.5*( 37.55 + 36.00 ) = 36.78
	qw = Aw x h x { ( Twa = 31.74 ) - Tain= 27.66 } = 13.32 kW	
	qp = Ap x h x { ( Tpa = 36.78 ) - Tain= 27.66 } = 8.46 kW	
	Taout = 27.66 + (qw+qp) 21.78 )/(Q*rho*Cp) 15.93 = 29.03 C	q-rm = 18.91

<b>Time Step 20</b> (250-300 yr)	Tain = 27.37 C	Taa = 0.5*(Tain+Taout) = 0.5*( 27.37 + 28.58 ) = 27.97
	Twout = 30.65 C	Twa = 0.5*(Twin+Twout) = 0.5*( 31.28 + 30.65 ) = 30.96
	Tpout = 34.94 C	Tpa = 0.5*(Tpin+Tpout) = 0.5*( 36.00 + 34.94 ) = 35.47
	qw = Aw x h x { ( Twa = 30.96 ) - Tain= 27.37 } = 11.73 kW	
	qp = Ap x h x { ( Tpa = 35.47 ) - Tain= 27.37 } = 7.52 kW	
	Taout = 27.37 + (qw+qp) 19.26 )/(Q*rho*Cp) 15.93 = 28.58 C	q-rm = 16.72



Drift Wall Temperature Results from ANSIS Modeling

Time	Drift Wall Temperatures, C		
	Invert	Springline	Crown
0.00	25.00	25.00	25.00
0.00	27.93	28.43	27.90
1.00	60.20	63.35	60.18
5.00	65.25	67.99	65.23
10.00	63.56	66.04	63.52
15.00	60.62	62.89	60.59
20.00	57.95	60.05	57.91
26.00	55.21	57.13	55.18
30.00	53.33	55.15	53.30
40.00	50.23	51.81	50.20
50.00	47.23	48.62	47.20
60.00	44.67	45.89	44.65
70.00	42.59	43.68	42.57
80.00	40.91	41.89	40.89
90.00	39.52	40.42	39.50
100.00	38.36	39.19	38.35
125.00	36.84	37.55	36.82
150.00	35.23	35.83	35.21
200.00	33.62	34.12	33.61
250.00	32.50	32.93	32.48
300.00	31.73	32.12	31.71

Drift Wall and Air Temperatures, C

Time After	Ave. Drift	Air Temp
Empim't, Y	Wall Tem	at 400 m
0.00	25.00	25.00
0.00	28.09	29.07
1.00	61.24	45.79
5.00	66.16	52.47
10.00	64.37	52.30
15.00	61.36	50.41
20.00	58.63	48.45
26.00	55.84	46.60
30.00	53.93	45.04
40.00	50.75	43.30
50.00	47.68	41.15
60.00	45.07	39.25
70.00	42.95	37.67
80.00	41.23	36.40
90.00	39.81	35.36
100.00	38.63	34.50
125.00	37.07	33.57
150.00	35.42	32.45
200.00	33.78	31.34
250.00	32.64	30.42
300.00	31.85	29.80

Air Temperature and Heat Removal Calculations

Tin =	25.00 C	D.S =	81.00 m	WP Dia. =	1.56	Ap =	4.91 m <sup>2</sup>
Drift L =	600.00 m	P.G. =	0.10 m	Drift Dia. =	5.50	Aw =	17.28 m <sup>2</sup>
Delta L =	100.00 m	T.L. =	60.00 MTU/ac	Air Dens. =	1.06	kg/m <sup>3</sup>	
Cv. Coeff. h =	1.89 W/m <sup>2</sup> K	L.L. =	1.55 kW/m	Air Cp =	1.01	kJ/kg K	

<b>Time Step 1</b> (0-1e-4 yr)	Tain = 25.00 C	Taa = 0.5*(Tain+Taout) = 0.5*( 25.00 + 29.07 ) = 27.03
	Twout = 28.09 C	Twa = 0.5*(Twin+Twout) = 0.5*( 25.00 + 28.09 ) = 26.54
	Tpout = 108.79 C	Tpa = 0.5*(Tpin+Tpout) = 0.5*( 70.00 + 108.79 ) = 89.39
	qw = Aw x h x { ( Twa = 26.54 ) - Tain= 25.00 } = 5.04 kW	
	qp = Ap x h x { ( Tpa = 89.39 ) - Tain= 25.00 } = 59.80 kW	
	Taout = 25.00 + (qw+qp) / (Q*rho*Cp) = 15.93 = 29.07 C	q-rm = 56.31

<b>Time Step 2</b> (1e-4-1 yr)	Tain = 41.89 C	Taa = 0.5*(Tain+Taout) = 0.5*( 41.89 + 45.79 ) = 43.84
	Twout = 61.24 C	Twa = 0.5*(Twin+Twout) = 0.5*( 28.09 + 61.24 ) = 44.66
	Tpout = 89.21 C	Tpa = 0.5*(Tpin+Tpout) = 0.5*( 108.79 + 89.21 ) = 99.00
	qw = Aw x h x { ( Twa = 44.66 ) - Tain= 41.89 } = 9.05 kW	
	qp = Ap x h x { ( Tpa = 99.00 ) - Tain= 41.89 } = 53.03 kW	
	Taout = 41.89 + (qw+qp) / (Q*rho*Cp) = 15.93 = 45.79 C	q-rm = 53.91

<b>Time Step 3</b> (1-5 yr)	Tain = 46.38 C	Taa = 0.5*(Tain+Taout) = 0.5*( 46.38 + 52.47 ) = 49.43
	Twout = 66.16 C	Twa = 0.5*(Twin+Twout) = 0.5*( 61.24 + 66.16 ) = 63.70
	Tpout = 90.74 C	Tpa = 0.5*(Tpin+Tpout) = 0.5*( 89.21 + 90.74 ) = 89.97
	qw = Aw x h x { ( Twa = 63.70 ) - Tain= 46.38 } = 56.56 kW	
	qp = Ap x h x { ( Tpa = 89.97 ) - Tain= 46.38 } = 40.48 kW	
	Taout = 46.38 + (qw+qp) / (Q*rho*Cp) = 15.93 = 52.47 C	q-rm = 84.27

<b>Time Step 4</b> (5-10 yr)	Tain = 45.81 C	Taa = 0.5*(Tain+Taout) = 0.5*( 45.81 + 52.30 ) = 49.06
	Twout = 64.37 C	Twa = 0.5*(Twin+Twout) = 0.5*( 66.16 + 64.37 ) = 65.26
	Tpout = 86.89 C	Tpa = 0.5*(Tpin+Tpout) = 0.5*( 90.74 + 86.89 ) = 88.82
	qw = Aw x h x { ( Twa = 65.26 ) - Tain= 45.81 } = 63.53 kW	
	qp = Ap x h x { ( Tpa = 88.82 ) - Tain= 45.81 } = 39.94 kW	
	Taout = 45.81 + (qw+qp) / (Q*rho*Cp) = 15.93 = 52.30 C	q-rm = 89.85

<b>Time Step 5</b> (10-15 yr)	Tain = 44.25 C	Taa = 0.5*(Tain+Taout) = 0.5*( 44.25 + 50.41 ) = 47.33
	Twout = 61.36 C	Twa = 0.5*(Twin+Twout) = 0.5*( 64.37 + 61.36 ) = 62.87
	Tpout = 82.23 C	Tpa = 0.5*(Tpin+Tpout) = 0.5*( 86.89 + 82.23 ) = 84.56
	qw = Aw x h x { ( Twa = 62.87 ) - Tain= 44.25 } = 60.82 kW	
	qp = Ap x h x { ( Tpa = 84.56 ) - Tain= 44.25 } = 37.44 kW	
	Taout = 44.25 + (qw+qp) / (Q*rho*Cp) = 15.93 = 50.41 C	q-rm = 85.32

Time Step 6 (15-20 yr)	Tain = 42.73 C	Taa = 0.5*(Tain+Taout) =	0.5*( 42.73 + 48.45 ) =	45.59
	Twout = 58.63 C	Twa = 0.5*(Twin+Twout) =	0.5*( 61.36 + 58.63 ) =	60.00
	Tpout = 78.16 C	Tpa = 0.5*(Tpin+Tpout) =	0.5*( 82.23 + 78.16 ) =	80.19
	qw = Aw x h x { ( Twa = 60.00 ) - Tain= 42.73 } =	56.39 kW		
	qp = Ap x h x { ( Tpa = 80.19 ) - Tain= 42.73 } =	34.79 kW		
	Taout = 42.73 + (qw+qp) 91.18 )/(Q*rho*Cp) 15.93 =	48.45 C	q-rm = 79.18	

Time Step 7 (20-26 yr)	Tain = 41.31 C	Taa = 0.5*(Tain+Taout) =	0.5*( 41.31 + 46.60 ) =	43.95
	Twout = 55.84 C	Twa = 0.5*(Twin+Twout) =	0.5*( 58.63 + 55.84 ) =	57.24
	Tpout = 73.89 C	Tpa = 0.5*(Tpin+Tpout) =	0.5*( 78.16 + 73.89 ) =	76.03
	qw = Aw x h x { ( Twa = 57.24 ) - Tain= 41.31 } =	52.01 kW		
	qp = Ap x h x { ( Tpa = 76.03 ) - Tain= 41.31 } =	32.24 kW		
	Taout = 41.31 + (qw+qp) 84.25 )/(Q*rho*Cp) 15.93 =	46.60 C	q-rm = 73.16	

Time Step 8 (26-30 yr)	Tain = 40.13 C	Taa = 0.5*(Tain+Taout) =	0.5*( 40.13 + 45.04 ) =	42.59
	Twout = 53.93 C	Twa = 0.5*(Twin+Twout) =	0.5*( 55.84 + 53.93 ) =	54.88
	Tpout = 71.15 C	Tpa = 0.5*(Tpin+Tpout) =	0.5*( 73.89 + 71.15 ) =	72.52
	qw = Aw x h x { ( Twa = 54.88 ) - Tain= 40.13 } =	48.18 kW		
	qp = Ap x h x { ( Tpa = 72.52 ) - Tain= 40.13 } =	30.08 kW		
	Taout = 40.13 + (qw+qp) 78.26 )/(Q*rho*Cp) 15.93 =	45.04 C	q-rm = 67.96	

Time Step 9 (30-40 yr)	Tain = 38.79 C	Taa = 0.5*(Tain+Taout) =	0.5*( 38.79 + 43.30 ) =	41.05
	Twout = 50.75 C	Twa = 0.5*(Twin+Twout) =	0.5*( 53.93 + 50.75 ) =	52.34
	Tpout = 65.96 C	Tpa = 0.5*(Tpin+Tpout) =	0.5*( 71.15 + 65.96 ) =	68.55
	qw = Aw x h x { ( Twa = 52.34 ) - Tain= 38.79 } =	44.24 kW		
	qp = Ap x h x { ( Tpa = 68.55 ) - Tain= 38.79 } =	27.64 kW		
	Taout = 38.79 + (qw+qp) 71.88 )/(Q*rho*Cp) 15.93 =	43.30 C	q-rm = 62.42	

Time Step 10 (40-50 yr)	Tain = 37.12 C	Taa = 0.5*(Tain+Taout) =	0.5*( 37.12 + 41.15 ) =	39.13
	Twout = 47.68 C	Twa = 0.5*(Twin+Twout) =	0.5*( 50.75 + 47.68 ) =	49.22
	Tpout = 61.22 C	Tpa = 0.5*(Tpin+Tpout) =	0.5*( 65.96 + 61.22 ) =	63.59
	qw = Aw x h x { ( Twa = 49.22 ) - Tain= 37.12 } =	39.49 kW		
	qp = Ap x h x { ( Tpa = 63.59 ) - Tain= 37.12 } =	24.58 kW		
	Taout = 37.12 + (qw+qp) 64.07 )/(Q*rho*Cp) 15.93 =	41.15 C	q-rm = 55.63	

Time Step 11 (50-60 yr)	Tain = 35.69 C	Taa = 0.5*(Tain+Taout) =	0.5*( 35.69 + 39.25 ) =	37.47
	Twout = 45.07 C	Twa = 0.5*(Twin+Twout) =	0.5*( 47.68 + 45.07 ) =	46.38
	Tpout = 57.16 C	Tpa = 0.5*(Tpin+Tpout) =	0.5*( 61.22 + 57.16 ) =	59.19
	qw = Aw x h x { ( Twa = 46.38 ) - Tain= 35.69 } =	34.92 kW		
	qp = Ap x h x { ( Tpa = 59.19 ) - Tain= 35.69 } =	21.83 kW		
	Taout = 35.69 + (qw+qp) 56.75 )/(Q*rho*Cp) 15.93 =	39.25 C	q-rm = 49.28	

Time Step 12 (60-70 yr)	Tain = 34.50 C	Taa = 0.5*(Tain+Taout) =	0.5*( 34.50 + 37.67 ) =	36.09
	Twout = 42.95 C	Twa = 0.5*(Twin+Twout) =	0.5*( 45.07 + 42.95 ) =	44.01
	Tpout = 53.87 C	Tpa = 0.5*(Tpin+Tpout) =	0.5*( 57.16 + 53.87 ) =	55.52
	qw = Aw x h x { ( Twa = 44.01 ) - Tain= 34.50 } =	31.05 kW		
	qp = Ap x h x { ( Tpa = 55.52 ) - Tain= 34.50 } =	19.52 kW		
	Taout = 34.50 + (qw+qp) 50.57 )/(Q*rho*Cp) 15.93 =	37.67 C	q-rm = 43.91	

Time Step 13 (70-80 yr)	Tain = 33.55 C	Taa = 0.5*(Tain+Taout) =	0.5*( 33.55 + 36.40 ) =	34.98
	Twout = 41.23 C	Twa = 0.5*(Twin+Twout) =	0.5*( 42.95 + 41.23 ) =	42.09
	Tpout = 51.18 C	Tpa = 0.5*(Tpin+Tpout) =	0.5*( 53.87 + 51.18 ) =	52.52
	qw = Aw x h x { ( Twa = 42.09 ) - Tain= 33.55 } =	27.89 kW		
	qp = Ap x h x { ( Tpa = 52.52 ) - Tain= 33.55 } =	17.62 kW		
	Taout = 33.55 + (qw+qp) 45.51 )/(Q*rho*Cp) 15.93 =	36.40 C	q-rm = 39.52	

Time Step 14 (80-90 yr)	Tain = 32.77 C	Taa = 0.5*(Tain+Taout) =	0.5*( 32.77 + 35.36 ) =	34.06
	Twout = 39.81 C	Twa = 0.5*(Twin+Twout) =	0.5*( 41.23 + 39.81 ) =	40.52
	Tpout = 48.94 C	Tpa = 0.5*(Tpin+Tpout) =	0.5*( 51.18 + 48.94 ) =	50.06
	qw = Aw x h x { ( Twa = 40.52 ) - Tain= 32.77 } =	25.33 kW		
	qp = Ap x h x { ( Tpa = 50.06 ) - Tain= 32.77 } =	16.06 kW		
	Taout = 32.77 + (qw+qp) 41.39 )/(Q*rho*Cp) 15.93 =	35.36 C	q-rm = 35.94	

Time Step 15 (90-100 yr)	Tain = 32.12 C	Taa = 0.5*(Tain+Taout) =	0.5*( 32.12 + 34.50 ) =	33.31
	Twout = 38.63 C	Twa = 0.5*(Twin+Twout) =	0.5*( 39.81 + 38.63 ) =	39.22
	Tpout = 47.06 C	Tpa = 0.5*(Tpin+Tpout) =	0.5*( 48.94 + 47.06 ) =	48.00
	qw = Aw x h x { ( Twa = 39.22 ) - Tain= 32.12 } =	23.20 kW		
	qp = Ap x h x { ( Tpa = 48.00 ) - Tain= 32.12 } =	14.75 kW		
	Taout = 32.12 + (qw+qp) 37.95 )/(Q*rho*Cp) 15.93 =	34.50 C	q-rm = 32.95	

Time Step 16 (100-125 yr)	Tain = 31.41 C	Taa = 0.5*(Tain+Taout) =	0.5*( 31.41	+	33.57 ) =	32.49
	Twout = 37.07 C	Twa = 0.5*(Twin+Twout) =	0.5*( 38.63	+	37.07 ) =	37.85
	Tpout = 44.46 C	Tpa = 0.5*(Tpin+Tpout) =	0.5*( 47.06	+	44.46 ) =	45.76
	qw = Aw x h x { ( Twa =	37.85 ) - Tain=	31.41 } =	21.05	kW	
	qp = Ap x h x { ( Tpa =	45.76 ) - Tain=	31.41 } =	13.33	kW	
	Taout = 31.41 + (qw+qp)	34.38	)/(Q*rho*Cp)	15.93	=	33.57 C

Time Step 17 (125-150 yr)	Tain = 30.56 C	Taa = 0.5*(Tain+Taout) =	0.5*( 30.56	+	32.45 ) =	31.51
	Twout = 35.42 C	Twa = 0.5*(Twin+Twout) =	0.5*( 37.07	+	35.42 ) =	36.25
	Tpout = 41.72 C	Tpa = 0.5*(Tpin+Tpout) =	0.5*( 44.46	+	41.72 ) =	43.09
	qw = Aw x h x { ( Twa =	36.25 ) - Tain=	30.56 } =	18.58	kW	
	qp = Ap x h x { ( Tpa =	43.09 ) - Tain=	30.56 } =	11.64	kW	
	Taout = 30.56 + (qw+qp)	30.22	)/(Q*rho*Cp)	15.93	=	32.45 C

Time Step 18 (150-200 yr)	Tain = 29.71 C	Taa = 0.5*(Tain+Taout) =	0.5*( 29.71	+	31.34 ) =	30.52
	Twout = 33.78 C	Twa = 0.5*(Twin+Twout) =	0.5*( 35.42	+	33.78 ) =	34.60
	Tpout = 39.08 C	Tpa = 0.5*(Tpin+Tpout) =	0.5*( 41.72	+	39.08 ) =	40.40
	qw = Aw x h x { ( Twa =	34.60 ) - Tain=	29.71 } =	15.97	kW	
	qp = Ap x h x { ( Tpa =	40.40 ) - Tain=	29.71 } =	9.92	kW	
	Taout = 29.71 + (qw+qp)	25.89	)/(Q*rho*Cp)	15.93	=	31.34 C

Time Step 19 (200-250 yr)	Tain = 29.03 C	Taa = 0.5*(Tain+Taout) =	0.5*( 29.03	+	30.42 ) =	29.73
	Twout = 32.64 C	Twa = 0.5*(Twin+Twout) =	0.5*( 33.78	+	32.64 ) =	33.21
	Tpout = 37.32 C	Tpa = 0.5*(Tpin+Tpout) =	0.5*( 39.08	+	37.32 ) =	38.20
	qw = Aw x h x { ( Twa =	33.21 ) - Tain=	29.03 } =	13.65	kW	
	qp = Ap x h x { ( Tpa =	38.20 ) - Tain=	29.03 } =	8.52	kW	
	Taout = 29.03 + (qw+qp)	22.17	)/(Q*rho*Cp)	15.93	=	30.42 C

Time Step 20 (250-300 yr)	Tain = 28.58 C	Taa = 0.5*(Tain+Taout) =	0.5*( 28.58	+	29.80 ) =	29.19
	Twout = 31.85 C	Twa = 0.5*(Twin+Twout) =	0.5*( 32.64	+	31.85 ) =	32.25
	Tpout = 36.11 C	Tpa = 0.5*(Tpin+Tpout) =	0.5*( 37.32	+	36.11 ) =	36.72
	qw = Aw x h x { ( Twa =	32.25 ) - Tain=	28.58 } =	11.98	kW	
	qp = Ap x h x { ( Tpa =	36.72 ) - Tain=	28.58 } =	7.56	kW	
	Taout = 28.58 + (qw+qp)	19.54	)/(Q*rho*Cp)	15.93	=	29.80 C

Drift Wall Temperature Results from ANSIS Modeling

Time	Drift Wall Temperatures, C		
	Invert	Springline	Crown
0.00	25.00	25.00	25.00
0.00	27.93	28.43	27.90
1.00	63.23	66.36	63.22
5.00	70.61	73.31	70.58
10.00	69.43	71.87	69.40
15.00	66.28	68.51	66.25
20.00	63.24	65.30	63.20
26.00	60.14	62.03	60.11
30.00	57.94	59.73	57.90
40.00	54.48	56.03	54.44
50.00	51.05	52.42	51.02
60.00	48.07	49.28	48.05
70.00	45.64	46.72	45.61
80.00	43.66	44.64	43.64
90.00	42.04	42.93	42.02
100.00	40.68	41.50	40.67
125.00	38.95	39.66	38.93
150.00	37.08	37.68	37.07
200.00	35.23	35.72	35.21
250.00	33.88	34.31	33.86
300.00	32.95	33.34	32.93

Drift Wall and Air Temperatures, C

Time After Emplmt, Yr	Ave. Drift Wall Tem	Air Temp at 500 m
0.00	25.00	25.00
0.00	28.09	29.07
1.00	64.27	49.05
5.00	71.50	58.03
10.00	70.24	58.53
15.00	67.01	56.43
20.00	63.91	54.08
26.00	60.76	51.81
30.00	58.52	49.89
40.00	54.98	47.77
50.00	51.50	45.15
60.00	48.47	42.81
70.00	45.99	40.85
80.00	43.98	39.26
90.00	42.33	37.96
100.00	40.95	36.88
125.00	39.18	35.73
150.00	37.28	34.37
200.00	35.39	32.99
250.00	34.02	31.84
300.00	33.07	31.05

Air Temperature and Heat Removal Calculations

Tin =	25.00 C	D.S =	81.00 m	WP Dia. =	1.56	Ap =	4.91 m²
Drift L =	600.00 m	P.G. =	0.10 m	Drift Dia. =	5.50	Aw =	17.28 m²
Delta L =	100.00 m	T.L. =	60.00 MTU/ac	Air Dens. =	1.06		kg/m³
Cv. Coeff. h =	1.89 W/m² K	L.L. =	1.55 kW/m	Air Cp =	1.01		kJ/kg K

<b>Time Step 1</b> (0-1e-4 yr)	Tain = 25.00 C	Taa = 0.5*(Tain+Taout) = 0.5*(25.00 + 29.07) = 27.03	Twa = 0.5*(Twin+Twout) = 0.5*(25.00 + 28.09) = 26.54	Tpa = 0.5*(Tpin+Tpout) = 0.5*(70.00 + 108.79) = 89.39	qw = Aw x h x ((Twa = 26.54) - Tain= 25.00) = 5.04 kW	qp = Ap x h x ((Tpa = 89.39) - Tain= 25.00) = 59.80 kW	Taout = 25.00 + (qw+qp) / (Q*rho*Cp) = 64.84 / (15.93) = 29.07 C	q-rm = 56.31
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<b>Time Step 2</b> (1e-4-1 yr)	Tain = 45.79 C	Taa = 0.5*(Tain+Taout) = 0.5*(45.79 + 49.05) = 47.42	Twa = 0.5*(Twin+Twout) = 0.5*(28.09 + 64.27) = 46.18	Tpa = 0.5*(Tpin+Tpout) = 0.5*(108.79 + 91.88) = 100.34	qw = Aw x h x ((Twa = 46.18) - Tain= 45.79) = 1.27 kW	qp = Ap x h x ((Tpa = 100.34) - Tain= 45.79) = 50.65 kW	Taout = 45.79 + (qw+qp) / (Q*rho*Cp) = 51.93 / (15.93) = 49.05 C	q-rm = 45.09
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<b>Time Step 3</b> (1-5 yr)	Tain = 52.47 C	Taa = 0.5*(Tain+Taout) = 0.5*(52.47 + 58.03) = 55.25	Twa = 0.5*(Twin+Twout) = 0.5*(64.27 + 71.50) = 67.89	Tpa = 0.5*(Tpin+Tpout) = 0.5*(91.88 + 95.43) = 93.66	qw = Aw x h x ((Twa = 67.89) - Tain= 52.47) = 50.34 kW	qp = Ap x h x ((Tpa = 93.66) - Tain= 52.47) = 38.25 kW	Taout = 52.47 + (qw+qp) / (Q*rho*Cp) = 88.58 / (15.93) = 58.03 C	q-rm = 76.92
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<b>Time Step 4</b> (5-10 yr)	Tain = 52.30 C	Taa = 0.5*(Tain+Taout) = 0.5*(52.30 + 58.53) = 55.41	Twa = 0.5*(Twin+Twout) = 0.5*(71.50 + 70.24) = 70.87	Tpa = 0.5*(Tpin+Tpout) = 0.5*(95.43 + 92.09) = 93.76	qw = Aw x h x ((Twa = 70.87) - Tain= 52.30) = 60.62 kW	qp = Ap x h x ((Tpa = 93.76) - Tain= 52.30) = 38.50 kW	Taout = 52.30 + (qw+qp) / (Q*rho*Cp) = 99.12 / (15.93) = 58.53 C	q-rm = 86.07
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<b>Time Step 5</b> (10-15 yr)	Tain = 50.41 C	Taa = 0.5*(Tain+Taout) = 0.5*(50.41 + 56.43) = 53.42	Twa = 0.5*(Twin+Twout) = 0.5*(70.24 + 67.01) = 68.62	Tpa = 0.5*(Tpin+Tpout) = 0.5*(92.09 + 87.26) = 89.68	qw = Aw x h x ((Twa = 68.62) - Tain= 50.41) = 59.47 kW	qp = Ap x h x ((Tpa = 89.68) - Tain= 50.41) = 36.46 kW	Taout = 50.41 + (qw+qp) / (Q*rho*Cp) = 95.93 / (15.93) = 56.43 C	q-rm = 83.30
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Time Step 6 (15-20 yr)	Tain =	48.45 C	Taa = 0.5*(Tain+Taout) = 0.5*(	48.45 +	54.08 ) =	51.27
	Twout =	63.91 C	Twa = 0.5*(Twin+Twout) = 0.5*(	67.01 +	63.91 ) =	65.46
	Tpout =	82.92 C	Tpa = 0.5*(Tpin+Tpout) = 0.5*(	87.26 +	82.92 ) =	85.09
	qw =	Aw x h x { ( Twa =	65.46 ) - Tain=	48.45 } =	55.54 kW	
	qp =	Ap x h x { ( Tpa =	85.09 ) - Tain=	48.45 } =	34.02 kW	
Taout =	48.45 + (qw+qp)	89.56 )/(Q*rho*Cp)	15.93 =	54.08 C	q-rm =	77.77
Time Step 7 (20-26 yr)	Tain =	46.60 C	Taa = 0.5*(Tain+Taout) = 0.5*(	46.60 +	51.81 ) =	49.20
	Twout =	60.76 C	Twa = 0.5*(Twin+Twout) = 0.5*(	63.91 +	60.76 ) =	62.34
	Tpout =	78.34 C	Tpa = 0.5*(Tpin+Tpout) = 0.5*(	82.92 +	78.34 ) =	80.63
	qw =	Aw x h x { ( Twa =	62.34 ) - Tain=	46.60 } =	51.40 kW	
	qp =	Ap x h x { ( Tpa =	80.63 ) - Tain=	46.60 } =	31.60 kW	
Taout =	46.60 + (qw+qp)	83.00 )/(Q*rho*Cp)	15.93 =	51.81 C	q-rm =	72.07
Time Step 8 (26-30 yr)	Tain =	45.04 C	Taa = 0.5*(Tain+Taout) = 0.5*(	45.04 +	49.89 ) =	47.46
	Twout =	58.52 C	Twa = 0.5*(Twin+Twout) = 0.5*(	60.76 +	58.52 ) =	59.64
	Tpout =	75.32 C	Tpa = 0.5*(Tpin+Tpout) = 0.5*(	78.34 +	75.32 ) =	76.83
	qw =	Aw x h x { ( Twa =	59.64 ) - Tain=	45.04 } =	47.68 kW	
	qp =	Ap x h x { ( Tpa =	76.83 ) - Tain=	45.04 } =	29.52 kW	
Taout =	45.04 + (qw+qp)	77.20 )/(Q*rho*Cp)	15.93 =	49.89 C	q-rm =	67.04
Time Step 9 (30-40 yr)	Tain =	43.30 C	Taa = 0.5*(Tain+Taout) = 0.5*(	43.30 +	47.77 ) =	45.53
	Twout =	54.98 C	Twa = 0.5*(Twin+Twout) = 0.5*(	58.52 +	54.98 ) =	56.75
	Tpout =	69.85 C	Tpa = 0.5*(Tpin+Tpout) = 0.5*(	75.32 +	69.85 ) =	72.58
	qw =	Aw x h x { ( Twa =	56.75 ) - Tain=	43.30 } =	43.93 kW	
	qp =	Ap x h x { ( Tpa =	72.58 ) - Tain=	43.30 } =	27.19 kW	
Taout =	43.30 + (qw+qp)	71.12 )/(Q*rho*Cp)	15.93 =	47.77 C	q-rm =	61.76
Time Step 10 (40-50 yr)	Tain =	41.15 C	Taa = 0.5*(Tain+Taout) = 0.5*(	41.15 +	45.15 ) =	43.15
	Twout =	51.50 C	Twa = 0.5*(Twin+Twout) = 0.5*(	54.98 +	51.50 ) =	53.24
	Tpout =	64.76 C	Tpa = 0.5*(Tpin+Tpout) = 0.5*(	69.85 +	64.76 ) =	67.30
	qw =	Aw x h x { ( Twa =	53.24 ) - Tain=	41.15 } =	39.50 kW	
	qp =	Ap x h x { ( Tpa =	67.30 ) - Tain=	41.15 } =	24.29 kW	
Taout =	41.15 + (qw+qp)	63.80 )/(Q*rho*Cp)	15.93 =	45.15 C	q-rm =	55.40
Time Step 11 (50-60 yr)	Tain =	39.25 C	Taa = 0.5*(Tain+Taout) = 0.5*(	39.25 +	42.81 ) =	41.03
	Twout =	48.47 C	Twa = 0.5*(Twin+Twout) = 0.5*(	51.50 +	48.47 ) =	49.98
	Tpout =	60.34 C	Tpa = 0.5*(Tpin+Tpout) = 0.5*(	64.76 +	60.34 ) =	62.55
	qw =	Aw x h x { ( Twa =	49.98 ) - Tain=	39.25 } =	35.06 kW	
	qp =	Ap x h x { ( Tpa =	62.55 ) - Tain=	39.25 } =	21.64 kW	
Taout =	39.25 + (qw+qp)	56.69 )/(Q*rho*Cp)	15.93 =	42.81 C	q-rm =	49.23
Time Step 12 (60-70 yr)	Tain =	37.67 C	Taa = 0.5*(Tain+Taout) = 0.5*(	37.67 +	40.85 ) =	39.26
	Twout =	45.99 C	Twa = 0.5*(Twin+Twout) = 0.5*(	48.47 +	45.99 ) =	47.23
	Tpout =	56.73 C	Tpa = 0.5*(Tpin+Tpout) = 0.5*(	60.34 +	56.73 ) =	58.53
	qw =	Aw x h x { ( Twa =	47.23 ) - Tain=	37.67 } =	31.20 kW	
	qp =	Ap x h x { ( Tpa =	58.53 ) - Tain=	37.67 } =	19.37 kW	
Taout =	37.67 + (qw+qp)	50.57 )/(Q*rho*Cp)	15.93 =	40.85 C	q-rm =	43.91
Time Step 13 (70-80 yr)	Tain =	36.40 C	Taa = 0.5*(Tain+Taout) = 0.5*(	36.40 +	39.26 ) =	37.83
	Twout =	43.98 C	Twa = 0.5*(Twin+Twout) = 0.5*(	45.99 +	43.98 ) =	44.98
	Tpout =	53.77 C	Tpa = 0.5*(Tpin+Tpout) = 0.5*(	56.73 +	53.77 ) =	55.25
	qw =	Aw x h x { ( Twa =	44.98 ) - Tain=	36.40 } =	28.02 kW	
	qp =	Ap x h x { ( Tpa =	55.25 ) - Tain=	36.40 } =	17.50 kW	
Taout =	36.40 + (qw+qp)	45.53 )/(Q*rho*Cp)	15.93 =	39.26 C	q-rm =	39.53
Time Step 14 (80-90 yr)	Tain =	35.36 C	Taa = 0.5*(Tain+Taout) = 0.5*(	35.36 +	37.96 ) =	36.66
	Twout =	42.33 C	Twa = 0.5*(Twin+Twout) = 0.5*(	43.98 +	42.33 ) =	43.15
	Tpout =	51.32 C	Tpa = 0.5*(Tpin+Tpout) = 0.5*(	53.77 +	51.32 ) =	52.55
	qw =	Aw x h x { ( Twa =	43.15 ) - Tain=	35.36 } =	25.44 kW	
	qp =	Ap x h x { ( Tpa =	52.55 ) - Tain=	35.36 } =	15.96 kW	
Taout =	35.36 + (qw+qp)	41.40 )/(Q*rho*Cp)	15.93 =	37.96 C	q-rm =	35.95
Time Step 15 (90-100 yr)	Tain =	34.50 C	Taa = 0.5*(Tain+Taout) = 0.5*(	34.50 +	36.88 ) =	35.69
	Twout =	40.95 C	Twa = 0.5*(Twin+Twout) = 0.5*(	42.33 +	40.95 ) =	41.64
	Tpout =	49.27 C	Tpa = 0.5*(Tpin+Tpout) = 0.5*(	51.32 +	49.27 ) =	50.29
	qw =	Aw x h x { ( Twa =	41.64 ) - Tain=	34.50 } =	23.31 kW	
	qp =	Ap x h x { ( Tpa =	50.29 ) - Tain=	34.50 } =	14.66 kW	
Taout =	34.50 + (qw+qp)	37.97 )/(Q*rho*Cp)	15.93 =	36.88 C	q-rm =	32.97

<b>Time Step 16</b>	Tain = 33.57 C	Taa = 0.5*(Tain+Taout) = 0.5*( 33.57 + 35.73 ) = 34.65
(100-125 yr)	Twout = 39.18 C	Twa = 0.5*(Twin+Twout) = 0.5*( 40.95 + 39.18 ) = 40.06
	Tpout = 46.48 C	Tpa = 0.5*(Tpin+Tpout) = 0.5*( 49.27 + 46.48 ) = 47.87
	qw = Aw x h x { ( Twa = 40.06 ) - Tain= 33.57 } = 21.22 kW	
	qp = Ap x h x { ( Tpa = 47.87 ) - Tain= 33.57 } = 13.29 kW	
	Taout = 33.57 + (qw+qp) 34.51 )/(Q*rho*Cp) 15.93 = 35.73 C	q-rm = 29.97

<b>Time Step 16</b>	Tain = 33.57 C	Taa = 0.5*(Tain+Taout) = 0.5*( 33.57 + 35.73 ) = 34.65
(100-125 yr)	Twout = 39.18 C	Twa = 0.5*(Twin+Twout) = 0.5*( 40.95 + 39.18 ) = 40.06
	Tpout = 46.48 C	Tpa = 0.5*(Tpin+Tpout) = 0.5*( 49.27 + 46.48 ) = 47.87
	qw = Aw x h x { ( Twa = 40.06 ) - Tain= 33.57 } = 21.22 kW	
	qp = Ap x h x { ( Tpa = 47.87 ) - Tain= 33.57 } = 13.29 kW	
	Taout = 33.57 + (qw+qp) 34.51 )/(Q*rho*Cp) 15.93 = 35.73 C	q-rm = 29.97

<b>Time Step 17</b>	Tain = 32.45 C	Taa = 0.5*(Tain+Taout) = 0.5*( 32.45 + 34.37 ) = 33.41
(125-150 yr)	Twout = 37.28 C	Twa = 0.5*(Twin+Twout) = 0.5*( 39.18 + 37.28 ) = 38.23
	Tpout = 43.50 C	Tpa = 0.5*(Tpin+Tpout) = 0.5*( 46.48 + 43.50 ) = 44.99
	qw = Aw x h x { ( Twa = 38.23 ) - Tain= 32.45 } = 18.85 kW	
	qp = Ap x h x { ( Tpa = 44.99 ) - Tain= 32.45 } = 11.64 kW	
	Taout = 32.45 + (qw+qp) 30.50 )/(Q*rho*Cp) 15.93 = 34.37 C	q-rm = 26.48

<b>Time Step 18</b>	Tain = 31.34 C	Taa = 0.5*(Tain+Taout) = 0.5*( 31.34 + 32.99 ) = 32.16
(150-200 yr)	Twout = 35.39 C	Twa = 0.5*(Twin+Twout) = 0.5*( 37.28 + 35.39 ) = 36.33
	Tpout = 40.63 C	Tpa = 0.5*(Tpin+Tpout) = 0.5*( 43.50 + 40.63 ) = 42.07
	qw = Aw x h x { ( Twa = 36.33 ) - Tain= 31.34 } = 16.31 kW	
	qp = Ap x h x { ( Tpa = 42.07 ) - Tain= 31.34 } = 9.96 kW	
	Taout = 31.34 + (qw+qp) 26.28 )/(Q*rho*Cp) 15.93 = 32.99 C	q-rm = 22.82

<b>Time Step 19</b>	Tain = 30.42 C	Taa = 0.5*(Tain+Taout) = 0.5*( 30.42 + 31.84 ) = 31.13
(200-250 yr)	Twout = 34.02 C	Twa = 0.5*(Twin+Twout) = 0.5*( 35.39 + 34.02 ) = 34.70
	Tpout = 38.66 C	Tpa = 0.5*(Tpin+Tpout) = 0.5*( 40.63 + 38.66 ) = 39.65
	qw = Aw x h x { ( Twa = 34.70 ) - Tain= 30.42 } = 13.98 kW	
	qp = Ap x h x { ( Tpa = 39.65 ) - Tain= 30.42 } = 8.57 kW	
	Taout = 30.42 + (qw+qp) 22.55 )/(Q*rho*Cp) 15.93 = 31.84 C	q-rm = 19.58

<b>Time Step 20</b>	Tain = 29.80 C	Taa = 0.5*(Tain+Taout) = 0.5*( 29.80 + 31.05 ) = 30.43
(250-300 yr)	Twout = 33.07 C	Twa = 0.5*(Twin+Twout) = 0.5*( 34.02 + 33.07 ) = 33.54
	Tpout = 37.29 C	Tpa = 0.5*(Tpin+Tpout) = 0.5*( 38.66 + 37.29 ) = 37.98
	qw = Aw x h x { ( Twa = 33.54 ) - Tain= 29.80 } = 12.21 kW	
	qp = Ap x h x { ( Tpa = 37.98 ) - Tain= 29.80 } = 7.59 kW	
	Taout = 29.80 + (qw+qp) 19.80 )/(Q*rho*Cp) 15.93 = 31.05 C	q-rm = 17.19

Drift Wall Temperature Results from ANSYS Modeling

Time	Drift Wall Temperature, C		
	Invert	Springline	Crown
0.00	25.00	25.00	25.00
0.00	27.93	28.43	27.90
1.00	65.77	68.88	65.75
5.00	75.48	78.13	75.46
10.00	75.06	77.45	75.02
15.00	71.80	73.98	71.76
20.00	68.44	70.47	68.40
26.00	64.99	66.85	64.96
30.00	62.48	64.24	62.44
40.00	58.67	60.21	58.64
50.00	54.84	56.19	54.81
60.00	51.47	52.66	51.44
70.00	48.69	49.76	48.66
80.00	46.42	47.39	46.40
90.00	44.56	45.44	44.54
100.00	43.00	43.81	42.98
125.00	41.05	41.76	41.04
150.00	38.97	39.56	38.95
200.00	36.85	37.35	36.84
250.00	35.29	35.72	35.27
300.00	34.19	34.58	34.17

Drift Wall and Air Temperatures, C

Time After Empl'm't,	Ave. Drift Wall Tem	Air Temp at 600 m
0.00	25.00	25.00
0.00	28.09	29.07
1.00	66.80	51.77
5.00	76.36	63.08
10.00	75.84	64.45
15.00	72.51	62.30
20.00	69.11	59.59
26.00	65.60	56.94
30.00	63.06	54.67
40.00	59.18	52.18
50.00	55.28	49.13
60.00	51.86	46.36
70.00	49.04	44.02
80.00	46.74	42.12
90.00	44.84	40.56
100.00	43.26	39.27
125.00	41.28	37.90
150.00	39.16	36.30
200.00	37.01	34.66
250.00	35.42	33.28
300.00	34.31	32.31

Air Temperature and Heat Removal Calculations

Tin =	25.00 C	D.S =	81.00 m	WP Dia. =	1.56	Ap =	4.91 m²
Drift L =	600.00 m	P.G. =	0.10 m	Drift Dia. =	5.50	Aw =	17.28 m²
Delta L =	100.00 m	T.L. =	60.00 MTU/ac	Air Dens. =	1.06	kg/m³	
Cv. Coeff. h =	1.89 W/m² K	L.L. =	1.55 kW/m	Air Cp =	1.01	kJ/kg K	

<b>Time Step 1</b> (0-1e-4 yr)	Tain = 25.00 C	Taa = 0.5*(Tain+Taout) = 0.5*(25.00 + 29.07) = 27.03
	Twout = 26.09 C	Twa = 0.5*(Twin+Twout) = 0.5*(25.00 + 28.09) = 26.54
	Tpout = 108.79 C	Tpa = 0.5*(Tpin+Tpout) = 0.5*(70.00 + 108.79) = 89.39
	qw = Aw x h x ((Twa = 26.54) - Tain= 25.00) = 5.04 kW	
	qp = Ap x h x ((Tpa = 89.39) - Tain= 25.00) = 59.80 kW	
	Taout = 25.00 + (qw+qp) / (Q*rho*Cp) = 15.93 = 29.07 C	q-rm = 56.31

<b>Time Step 2</b> (1e-4-1 yr)	Tain = 49.05 C	Taa = 0.5*(Tain+Taout) = 0.5*(49.05 + 51.77) = 50.41
	Twout = 66.80 C	Twa = 0.5*(Twin+Twout) = 0.5*(28.09 + 66.80) = 47.44
	Tpout = 94.12 C	Tpa = 0.5*(Tpin+Tpout) = 0.5*(108.79 + 94.12) = 101.46
	qw = Aw x h x ((Twa = 47.44) - Tain= 49.05) = -5.24 kW	
	qp = Ap x h x ((Tpa = 101.46) - Tain= 49.05) = 48.67 kW	
	Taout = 49.05 + (qw+qp) / (Q*rho*Cp) = 15.93 = 51.77 C	q-rm = 37.71

<b>Time Step 3</b> (1-5 yr)	Tain = 58.03 C	Taa = 0.5*(Tain+Taout) = 0.5*(58.03 + 63.08) = 60.55
	Twout = 76.36 C	Twa = 0.5*(Twin+Twout) = 0.5*(66.80 + 76.36) = 71.58
	Tpout = 99.73 C	Tpa = 0.5*(Tpin+Tpout) = 0.5*(94.12 + 99.73) = 96.93
	qw = Aw x h x ((Twa = 71.58) - Tain= 58.03) = 44.24 kW	
	qp = Ap x h x ((Tpa = 96.93) - Tain= 58.03) = 36.12 kW	
	Taout = 58.03 + (qw+qp) / (Q*rho*Cp) = 15.93 = 63.08 C	q-rm = 69.78

<b>Time Step 4</b> (5-10 yr)	Tain = 58.53 C	Taa = 0.5*(Tain+Taout) = 0.5*(58.53 + 64.45) = 61.49
	Twout = 75.84 C	Twa = 0.5*(Twin+Twout) = 0.5*(76.36 + 75.84) = 76.10
	Tpout = 97.09 C	Tpa = 0.5*(Tpin+Tpout) = 0.5*(99.73 + 97.09) = 98.41
	qw = Aw x h x ((Twa = 76.10) - Tain= 58.53) = 57.39 kW	
	qp = Ap x h x ((Tpa = 98.41) - Tain= 58.53) = 37.04 kW	
	Taout = 58.53 + (qw+qp) / (Q*rho*Cp) = 15.93 = 64.45 C	q-rm = 82.00

<b>Time Step 5</b> (10-15 yr)	Tain = 56.43 C	Taa = 0.5*(Tain+Taout) = 0.5*(56.43 + 62.30) = 59.37
	Twout = 72.51 C	Twa = 0.5*(Twin+Twout) = 0.5*(75.84 + 72.51) = 74.18
	Tpout = 92.20 C	Tpa = 0.5*(Tpin+Tpout) = 0.5*(97.09 + 92.20) = 94.64
	qw = Aw x h x ((Twa = 74.18) - Tain= 56.43) = 57.95 kW	
	qp = Ap x h x ((Tpa = 94.64) - Tain= 56.43) = 35.48 kW	
	Taout = 56.43 + (qw+qp) / (Q*rho*Cp) = 15.93 = 62.30 C	q-rm = 81.13

<b>Time Step 6</b> (15-20 yr)	Tain = 54.08 C	Taa = 0.5*(Tain+Taout) = 0.5*(54.08 + 59.59) = 56.84	54.08 +	59.59 =	56.84
	Twout = 69.11 C	Twa = 0.5*(Twin+Twout) = 0.5*(72.51 + 69.11) = 70.81	72.51 +	69.11 =	70.81
	Tpout = 87.60 C	Tpa = 0.5*(Tpin+Tpout) = 0.5*(92.20 + 87.60) = 89.90	92.20 +	87.60 =	89.90
	qw = Aw x h x { ( Twa = 70.81 ) - Tain= 54.08 } = 54.65 kW				
	qp = Ap x h x { ( Tpa = 89.90 ) - Tain= 54.08 } = 33.27 kW				
	Taout = 54.08 + (qw+qp) 87.92)/(Q*rho*Cp) 15.93 = 59.59 C q-rm = 76.34				

<b>Time Step 7</b> (20-26 yr)	Tain = 51.81 C	Taa = 0.5*(Tain+Taout) = 0.5*(51.81 + 56.94) = 54.37	51.81 +	56.94 =	54.37
	Twout = 65.60 C	Twa = 0.5*(Twin+Twout) = 0.5*(69.11 + 65.60) = 67.35	69.11 +	65.60 =	67.35
	Tpout = 82.73 C	Tpa = 0.5*(Tpin+Tpout) = 0.5*(87.60 + 82.73) = 85.17	87.60 +	82.73 =	85.17
	qw = Aw x h x { ( Twa = 67.35 ) - Tain= 51.81 } = 50.77 kW				
	qp = Ap x h x { ( Tpa = 85.17 ) - Tain= 51.81 } = 30.98 kW				
	Taout = 51.81 + (qw+qp) 81.74)/(Q*rho*Cp) 15.93 = 56.94 C q-rm = 70.98				

<b>Time Step 8</b> (26-30 yr)	Tain = 49.89 C	Taa = 0.5*(Tain+Taout) = 0.5*(49.89 + 54.67) = 52.28	49.89 +	54.67 =	52.28
	Twout = 63.06 C	Twa = 0.5*(Twin+Twout) = 0.5*(65.60 + 63.06) = 64.33	65.60 +	63.06 =	64.33
	Tpout = 79.45 C	Tpa = 0.5*(Tpin+Tpout) = 0.5*(82.73 + 79.45) = 81.09	82.73 +	79.45 =	81.09
	qw = Aw x h x { ( Twa = 64.33 ) - Tain= 49.89 } = 47.16 kW				
	qp = Ap x h x { ( Tpa = 81.09 ) - Tain= 49.89 } = 28.98 kW				
	Taout = 49.89 + (qw+qp) 76.14)/(Q*rho*Cp) 15.93 = 54.67 C q-rm = 66.11				

<b>Time Step 9</b> (30-40 yr)	Tain = 47.77 C	Taa = 0.5*(Tain+Taout) = 0.5*(47.77 + 52.18) = 49.97	47.77 +	52.18 =	49.97
	Twout = 59.18 C	Twa = 0.5*(Twin+Twout) = 0.5*(63.06 + 59.18) = 61.12	63.06 +	59.18 =	61.12
	Tpout = 73.71 C	Tpa = 0.5*(Tpin+Tpout) = 0.5*(79.45 + 73.71) = 76.58	79.45 +	73.71 =	76.58
	qw = Aw x h x { ( Twa = 61.12 ) - Tain= 47.77 } = 43.60 kW				
	qp = Ap x h x { ( Tpa = 76.58 ) - Tain= 47.77 } = 26.76 kW				
	Taout = 47.77 + (qw+qp) 70.35)/(Q*rho*Cp) 15.93 = 52.18 C q-rm = 61.09				

<b>Time Step 10</b> (40-50 yr)	Tain = 45.15 C	Taa = 0.5*(Tain+Taout) = 0.5*(45.15 + 49.13) = 47.14	45.15 +	49.13 =	47.14
	Twout = 55.28 C	Twa = 0.5*(Twin+Twout) = 0.5*(59.18 + 55.28) = 57.23	59.18 +	55.28 =	57.23
	Tpout = 68.27 C	Tpa = 0.5*(Tpin+Tpout) = 0.5*(73.71 + 68.27) = 70.99	73.71 +	68.27 =	70.99
	qw = Aw x h x { ( Twa = 57.23 ) - Tain= 45.15 } = 39.45 kW				
	qp = Ap x h x { ( Tpa = 70.99 ) - Tain= 45.15 } = 24.00 kW				
	Taout = 45.15 + (qw+qp) 63.44)/(Q*rho*Cp) 15.93 = 49.13 C q-rm = 55.09				

<b>Time Step 11</b> (50-60 yr)	Tain = 42.81 C	Taa = 0.5*(Tain+Taout) = 0.5*(42.81 + 46.36) = 44.58	42.81 +	46.36 =	44.58
	Twout = 51.86 C	Twa = 0.5*(Twin+Twout) = 0.5*(55.28 + 51.86) = 53.57	55.28 +	51.86 =	53.57
	Tpout = 63.51 C	Tpa = 0.5*(Tpin+Tpout) = 0.5*(68.27 + 63.51) = 65.89	68.27 +	63.51 =	65.89
	qw = Aw x h x { ( Twa = 53.57 ) - Tain= 42.81 } = 35.15 kW				
	qp = Ap x h x { ( Tpa = 65.89 ) - Tain= 42.81 } = 21.44 kW				
	Taout = 42.81 + (qw+qp) 56.58)/(Q*rho*Cp) 15.93 = 46.36 C q-rm = 49.13				

<b>Time Step 12</b> (60-70 yr)	Tain = 40.85 C	Taa = 0.5*(Tain+Taout) = 0.5*(40.85 + 44.02) = 42.44	40.85 +	44.02 =	42.44
	Twout = 49.04 C	Twa = 0.5*(Twin+Twout) = 0.5*(51.86 + 49.04) = 50.45	51.86 +	49.04 =	50.45
	Tpout = 59.60 C	Tpa = 0.5*(Tpin+Tpout) = 0.5*(63.51 + 59.60) = 61.55	63.51 +	59.60 =	61.55
	qw = Aw x h x { ( Twa = 50.45 ) - Tain= 40.85 } = 31.34 kW				
	qp = Ap x h x { ( Tpa = 61.55 ) - Tain= 40.85 } = 19.23 kW				
	Taout = 40.85 + (qw+qp) 50.57)/(Q*rho*Cp) 15.93 = 44.02 C q-rm = 43.91				

<b>Time Step 13</b> (70-80 yr)	Tain = 39.26 C	Taa = 0.5*(Tain+Taout) = 0.5*(39.26 + 42.12) = 40.69	39.26 +	42.12 =	40.69
	Twout = 46.74 C	Twa = 0.5*(Twin+Twout) = 0.5*(49.04 + 46.74) = 47.89	49.04 +	46.74 =	47.89
	Tpout = 56.38 C	Tpa = 0.5*(Tpin+Tpout) = 0.5*(59.60 + 56.38) = 57.99	59.60 +	56.38 =	57.99
	qw = Aw x h x { ( Twa = 47.89 ) - Tain= 39.26 } = 28.17 kW				
	qp = Ap x h x { ( Tpa = 57.99 ) - Tain= 39.26 } = 17.39 kW				
	Taout = 39.26 + (qw+qp) 45.56)/(Q*rho*Cp) 15.93 = 42.12 C q-rm = 39.56				

<b>Time Step 14</b> (80-90 yr)	Tain = 37.96 C	Taa = 0.5*(Tain+Taout) = 0.5*(37.96 + 40.56) = 39.26	37.96 +	40.56 =	39.26
	Twout = 44.84 C	Twa = 0.5*(Twin+Twout) = 0.5*(46.74 + 44.84) = 45.79	46.74 +	44.84 =	45.79
	Tpout = 53.71 C	Tpa = 0.5*(Tpin+Tpout) = 0.5*(56.38 + 53.71) = 55.04	56.38 +	53.71 =	55.04
	qw = Aw x h x { ( Twa = 45.79 ) - Tain= 37.96 } = 25.57 kW				
	qp = Ap x h x { ( Tpa = 55.04 ) - Tain= 37.96 } = 15.86 kW				
	Taout = 37.96 + (qw+qp) 41.43)/(Q*rho*Cp) 15.93 = 40.56 C q-rm = 35.98				

<b>Time Step 15</b> (90-100 yr)	Tain = 36.88 C	Taa = 0.5*(Tain+Taout) = 0.5*(36.88 + 39.27) = 38.08	36.88 +	39.27 =	38.08
	Twout = 43.26 C	Twa = 0.5*(Twin+Twout) = 0.5*(44.84 + 43.26) = 44.05	44.84 +	43.26 =	44.05
	Tpout = 51.47 C	Tpa = 0.5*(Tpin+Tpout) = 0.5*(53.71 + 51.47) = 52.59	53.71 +	51.47 =	52.59
	qw = Aw x h x { ( Twa = 44.05 ) - Tain= 36.88 } = 23.42 kW				
	qp = Ap x h x { ( Tpa = 52.59 ) - Tain= 36.88 } = 14.58 kW				
	Taout = 36.88 + (qw+qp) 38.00)/(Q*rho*Cp) 15.93 = 39.27 C q-rm = 33.00				



<b>Time Step 16</b> <b>(100-125 yr)</b>	Tain = 35.73 C	Taa = 0.5*(Tain+Taout) = 0.5*( 35.73 + 37.90 ) = 36.82
	Twout = 41.28 C	Twa = 0.5*(Twin+Twout) = 0.5*( 43.26 + 41.28 ) = 42.27
	Tpout = 48.50 C	Tpa = 0.5*(Tpin+Tpout) = 0.5*( 51.47 + 48.50 ) = 49.98
	qw = Aw x h x { ( Twa = 42.27 ) - Tain= 35.73 } = 21.37 kW	
	qp = Ap x h x { ( Tpa = 49.98 ) - Tain= 35.73 } = 13.24 kW	
	Taout = 35.73 + (qw+qp) 34.60 )/(Q*rho*Cp) 15.93 = 37.90 C	q-rm = 30.05

<b>Time Step 16</b> <b>(100-125 yr)</b>	Tain = 35.73 C	Taa = 0.5*(Tain+Taout) = 0.5*( 35.73 + 37.90 ) = 36.82
	Twout = 41.28 C	Twa = 0.5*(Twin+Twout) = 0.5*( 43.26 + 41.28 ) = 42.27
	Tpout = 48.50 C	Tpa = 0.5*(Tpin+Tpout) = 0.5*( 51.47 + 48.50 ) = 49.98
	qw = Aw x h x { ( Twa = 42.27 ) - Tain= 35.73 } = 21.37 kW	
	qp = Ap x h x { ( Tpa = 49.98 ) - Tain= 35.73 } = 13.24 kW	
	Taout = 35.73 + (qw+qp) 34.60 )/(Q*rho*Cp) 15.93 = 37.90 C	q-rm = 30.05

<b>Time Step 17</b> <b>(125-150 yr)</b>	Tain = 34.37 C	Taa = 0.5*(Tain+Taout) = 0.5*( 34.37 + 36.30 ) = 35.33
	Twout = 39.16 C	Twa = 0.5*(Twin+Twout) = 0.5*( 41.28 + 39.16 ) = 40.22
	Tpout = 45.31 C	Tpa = 0.5*(Tpin+Tpout) = 0.5*( 48.50 + 45.31 ) = 46.91
	qw = Aw x h x { ( Twa = 40.22 ) - Tain= 34.37 } = 19.11 kW	
	qp = Ap x h x { ( Tpa = 46.91 ) - Tain= 34.37 } = 11.64 kW	
	Taout = 34.37 + (qw+qp) 30.75 )/(Q*rho*Cp) 15.93 = 36.30 C	q-rm = 26.70

<b>Time Step 18</b> <b>(150-200 yr)</b>	Tain = 32.99 C	Taa = 0.5*(Tain+Taout) = 0.5*( 32.99 + 34.66 ) = 33.82
	Twout = 37.01 C	Twa = 0.5*(Twin+Twout) = 0.5*( 39.16 + 37.01 ) = 38.09
	Tpout = 42.21 C	Tpa = 0.5*(Tpin+Tpout) = 0.5*( 45.31 + 42.21 ) = 43.76
	qw = Aw x h x { ( Twa = 38.09 ) - Tain= 32.99 } = 16.65 kW	
	qp = Ap x h x { ( Tpa = 43.76 ) - Tain= 32.99 } = 10.00 kW	
	Taout = 32.99 + (qw+qp) 26.65 )/(Q*rho*Cp) 15.93 = 34.66 C	q-rm = 23.14

<b>Time Step 19</b> <b>(200-250 yr)</b>	Tain = 31.84 C	Taa = 0.5*(Tain+Taout) = 0.5*( 31.84 + 33.28 ) = 32.56
	Twout = 35.42 C	Twa = 0.5*(Twin+Twout) = 0.5*( 37.01 + 35.42 ) = 36.22
	Tpout = 40.03 C	Tpa = 0.5*(Tpin+Tpout) = 0.5*( 42.21 + 40.03 ) = 41.12
	qw = Aw x h x { ( Twa = 36.22 ) - Tain= 31.84 } = 14.31 kW	
	qp = Ap x h x { ( Tpa = 41.12 ) - Tain= 31.84 } = 8.62 kW	
	Taout = 31.84 + (qw+qp) 22.93 )/(Q*rho*Cp) 15.93 = 33.28 C	q-rm = 19.91

<b>Time Step 20</b> <b>(250-300 yr)</b>	Tain = 31.05 C	Taa = 0.5*(Tain+Taout) = 0.5*( 31.05 + 32.31 ) = 31.68
	Twout = 34.31 C	Twa = 0.5*(Twin+Twout) = 0.5*( 35.42 + 34.31 ) = 34.87
	Tpout = 38.50 C	Tpa = 0.5*(Tpin+Tpout) = 0.5*( 40.03 + 38.50 ) = 39.27
	qw = Aw x h x { ( Twa = 34.87 ) - Tain= 31.05 } = 12.48 kW	
	qp = Ap x h x { ( Tpa = 39.27 ) - Tain= 31.05 } = 7.63 kW	
	Taout = 31.05 + (qw+qp) 20.11 )/(Q*rho*Cp) 15.93 = 32.31 C	q-rm = 17.46

ATTACHMENT V

COMPUTER FILES FOR ANSYS RUNS

/BATCH,LIST

```
!#####
!#
!# ANSYS INPUT
!#
!# Filename: amr
!#
!# Input File: amr.dat
!# th_data.input
!#
!# Output File: amr.out
!#
!# Description: 2D ANSYS Model for Analysis and Modeling Report for
!# SR/LA (amr)
!# Emplacement mode: Center-in-drift
!# Drift diameter: 5.5 meters
!# Drift spacing: 81 meters
!# WP diameter: 1.564 meters
!# Units modeled: All
!#
!# Code Version: ANSYS Revision 5.2
!#
!#
!#####
!/COM,ANSYS MEDIA REV. 5.2
!
!/FILNAM,amr ! Jobname to use for all subsequent files
!/TITLE,2D Model (DS:81m;DD:5.5m)
!/UNITS,SI
!/SHOW
!
!/NOPR
!*ABB,SAVE_DB ,SAVE
!*ABB,RESUM_DB,RESUME
!*ABB,QUIT ,Fnc_/EXIT
!*ABB,SHFR ,/SHOW,FILE,,,8
!*ABB,SHFV ,/SHOW,FILE,,1
!*ABB,X11C ,/SHOW,X11C,,,8
!*ABB,X11 ,/SHOW,X11,,1
!*ABB,REPLOTT,/REPLOTT
!*ABB,K1 ,/PNUM,KP,1
!*ABB,K0 ,/PNUM,KP,0
!*ABB,POWRGRPH,Fnc_/GRAPHICS
!*ABB,ANSYSWEB,Fnc_HomePage
!/GO
!
!/FDELE,EMAT,DELE
!/FDELE,ESAV,DELE
!/FDELE,EROT,DELE
!/FDELE,DSUB,DELE
!/FDELE,TRI,DELE
!/FDELE,OSAV,DELE
!/FDELE,PAGE,DELE
!
!/PREP7
!
! Define element types
!
ET,1,PLANE55 ! 4-node, 2-D thermal solid element
ET,2,LINK32 ! 2-D conduction bar
R,1,1,0
ET,3,MATRIX50 ! Superelement for radiation
KEYOPT,3,1,1 ! Superelement behavior: radiation substructure
KEYOPT,3,6,0 !
!
!/INPUT,th_data,input,,1,0 ! Read material properties
!
! Parameters for model generation
!
ORIG=0.0
X1=5.5
X2=40.5
Y1=5.5
R1=2.75
RW=0.782
!
RECTNG,ORIG,X1,ORIG,Y1,
PCIRC,R1,,0,90,
ASBA,1;2
```

```

ASEL,S,AREA,.3
ARSYM,Y,ALL
PCIRC,RW,.0,90
PCIRC,RW,.0,-90,
!
RECTNG,ORIG,X1, Y1,Tptp11_u,
RECTNG,ORIG,X1,Tptp11_u, Tptpmm,
RECTNG,ORIG,X1, Tptpmm, Tptpml,
RECTNG,ORIG,X1, Tptpml, Tptrl,
RECTNG,ORIG,X1, Tptrl, Tptrn,
RECTNG,ORIG,X1, Tptrn, Tptrv1,
RECTNG,ORIG,X1, Tptrv1, Tptrv2,
RECTNG,ORIG,X1, Tptrv2, Tptrv3,
RECTNG,ORIG,X1, Tptrv3, Tpb2,
RECTNG,ORIG,X1, Tpb2, Tpp,
RECTNG,ORIG,X1, Tpp, Tpb23,
RECTNG,ORIG,X1, Tpb23, Tpy,
RECTNG,ORIG,X1, Tpy, Tpb24,
RECTNG,ORIG,X1, Tpb24, Tpcpv1,
RECTNG,ORIG,X1, Tpcpv1, Tpcpv2,
RECTNG,ORIG,X1, Tpcpv2, Tpcpv3,
RECTNG,ORIG,X1, Tpcpv3,
RECTNG,ORIG,X1, -Y1,Tptp11_l,
RECTNG,ORIG,X1,Tptp11_l, Tptpln,
RECTNG,ORIG,X1, Tptpln, Tptpv3,
RECTNG,ORIG,X1, Tptpv3, Tptpv2,
RECTNG,ORIG,X1, Tptpv2, Tptpv1,
RECTNG,ORIG,X1, Tptpv1, Tpb21,
RECTNG,ORIG,X1, Tpb21, Tac,
!
RECTNG, X1,X2, ORIG, Y1,
RECTNG, X1,X2, Y1,Tptp11_u,
RECTNG, X1,X2, Tptp11_u, Tptpmm,
RECTNG, X1,X2, Tptpmm, Tptpml,
RECTNG, X1,X2, Tptpml, Tptrl,
RECTNG, X1,X2, Tptrl, Tptrn,
RECTNG, X1,X2, Tptrn, Tptrv1,
RECTNG, X1,X2, Tptrv1, Tptrv2,
RECTNG, X1,X2, Tptrv2, Tptrv3,
RECTNG, X1,X2, Tptrv3, Tpb2,
RECTNG, X1,X2, Tpb2, Tpp,
RECTNG, X1,X2, Tpp, Tpb23,
RECTNG, X1,X2, Tpb23, Tpy,
RECTNG, X1,X2, Tpy, Tpb24,
RECTNG, X1,X2, Tpb24, Tpcpv1,
RECTNG, X1,X2, Tpcpv1, Tpcpv2,
RECTNG, X1,X2, Tpcpv2, Tpcpv3,
RECTNG, X1,X2, Tpcpv3,
RECTNG, X1,X2, ORIG, -Y1,
RECTNG, X1,X2, -Y1,Tptp11_l,
RECTNG, X1,X2,Tptp11_l, Tptpln,
RECTNG, X1,X2, Tptpln, Tptpv3,
RECTNG, X1,X2, Tptpv3, Tptpv2,
RECTNG, X1,X2, Tptpv2, Tptpv1,
RECTNG, X1,X2, Tptpv1, Tpb21,
RECTNG, X1,X2, Tpb21, Tac,
ALLSEL
!
AGLUE,ALL
/TRIAD,ROBOT
APLOT
SAVE
!
! Meshing
!
!
TYPE,1,
MAT,23,
ESYS,0,
ESHAPE,2,0
MOPT,EXPND,1,
MOPT,TRANS,2,
MOPT,IESZ,0,
ESIZE,0.5,0,
AMESH,2,53,51
!
LCCAT,3,260
LCCAT,4,6
!
! Concatenates lines
!
TYPE,1,
MAT,16,
ESYS,0,
LSEL,S,LINE,,10,308,298
LESIZE,ALL,,12,

```

! Mesh the waste package

```

LSEL,S,LINE,,3,6,3
LSEL,A,LINE,,1,4,3
LSEL,A,LINE,,7,9,2
LSEL,A,LINE,,260
LESIZE,ALL,,6
LSEL,S,LINE,,213
LESIZE,ALL,,20
ESIZE,1,0,
AMESH,1,102,101
AMESH,55,78,23
ESIZE,1.5,0
AMESH,54,56,2
AMESH,79,80,1
!
TYPE,1, Mesh Tptgmn unit
MAT,15,
ESYS,0,
ESIZE,2.5,0,
AMESH,57,81,24
!
TYPE,1, Mesh Tptcpul unit
MAT,14,
ESYS,0,
ESIZE,5.0,0,
AMESH,58,82,24
!
TYPE,1, Mesh Tptr1 unit
MAT,13,
ESYS,0,
ESIZE,5.0,0,
AMESH,59,83,24
!
TYPE,1, Mesh Tptrn unit
MAT,12,
ESYS,0,
ESIZE,5.0,0,
AMESH,60,84,24
!
TYPE,1, Mesh Tptrv1 unit
MAT,11,
ESYS,0,
ESIZE,7.5,0,
AMESH,61,85,24
!
TYPE,1, Mesh Tptrv2 unit
MAT,10,
ESYS,0,
ESIZE,7.5,0,
AMESH,62,86,24
!
TYPE,1, Mesh Tptrv3 unit
MAT,9,
ESYS,0,
ESIZE,7.5,0,
AMESH,63,87,24
!
TYPE,1, Mesh Tpbtt2 unit
MAT,8,
ESYS,0,
ESIZE,7.5,0,
AMESH,64,88,24
!
TYPE,1, Mesh Tpp unit
MAT,7,
ESYS,0,
ESIZE,7.5,0,
AMESH,65,89,24
!
TYPE,1, Mesh Tpbtt3 unit
MAT,6,
ESYS,0,
ESIZE,7.5,0,
AMESH,66,90,24
!
TYPE,1, Mesh Tpy unit
MAT,5,
ESYS,0,
ESIZE,7.5,0,
AMESH,67,91,24
!
TYPE,1, Mesh Tpbtt4 unit

```

```

MAT,4,
ESYS,0,
ESIZE,10.0,0,
AMESH,68,92,24
!
TYPE,1,           !      Mesh Tpcpv1 unit
MAT,3,
ESYS,0,
ESIZE,10.0,0,
AMESH,69,93,24
!
TYPE,1,           !      Mesh Tpcpv2 unit
MAT,2,
ESYS,0,
ESIZE,10.0,0,
AMESH,70,94,24
!
TYPE,1,           !      Mesh Tpcpv3 unit
MAT,1,
ESYS,0,
ESIZE,10.0,0,
AMESH,71,95,24
!
TYPE,1,           !      Mesh Tptpln unit
MAT,17,
ESYS,0,
ESIZE,5.0,0,
AMESH,72,96,24
!
TYPE,1,           !      Mesh Tptpv3 unit
MAT,18,
ESYS,0,
ESIZE,5.0,0,
AMESH,73,97,24
!
TYPE,1,           !      Mesh Tptpv2 unit
MAT,19,
ESYS,0,
ESIZE,5.0,0,
AMESH,74,98,24
!
TYPE,1,           !      Mesh Tptpv1 unit
MAT,20,
ESYS,0,
ESIZE,7.5,0,
AMESH,75,99,24
!
TYPE,1,           !      Mesh Tpbtl unit
MAT,21,
ESYS,0,
ESIZE,7.5,0,
AMESH,76,100,24
!
TYPE,1,           !      Mesh the Tac unit
MAT,22,
ESYS,0,
ESIZE,10.0,0,
AMESH,77,101,24
!
TYPE,2,           !      Define link elements for radiation surface
ESYS,0,
LSEL,S,LINE,,11           !      WP
LSEL,A,LINE,,209
LSEL,A,LINE,,10           !      Drift wall
LSEL,A,LINE,,308
NSLL,S,1
ESURF,ALL
PLOT
!
/AUX12           !      Generate superelement for thermal
EMIS,16,0.9,           !      radiation calculation
EMIS,23,0.87,
STEP,1.7878,
GEOM,1,0,
SPACE,,
ESEL,S,TYPE,,2,2
NSLE,S
VTYPE,0,,
MPRINT,0
WRITE,amr           !      Save radiation matrices
FINISH

```

```
!  
/PREP7  
TYPE,3,  
REAL,1,  
ESYS,0,  
SE,amr  
!  
ESEL,S,TYPE,,2,2  
EDELE,ALL  
ALLSEL  
SAVE  
!  
FINISH  
/EXIT
```

```

! File Name: th_data.input
! Lithostratigraphic Units and Their Coordinates
!

```

```

! Y - Coordinates
!
!
!
! Top of the layer
!
Tpcpv3=346.23
Tpcpv2=231.93
Tpcpv1=226.44
Tpbtt4=221.75
Tpy=221.22
Tpbtt3=214.17
Tpp=209.59
Tpbtt2=195.50
Tptrv3=185.81
Tptrv2=181.23
Tptrv1=180.70
Tptrn=179.64
Tptri=132.79
Tpcpul=123.81
Tptcmm=46.13
Tptpll u=16.19
Tptpll l=-90.02
Tptpin=-137.75
Tptpv3=-158.36
Tptpv2=-161.35
Tpcpv1=-172.62
Tpbtt1=-175.97
Tac=-260.34
!
!

```

```

! Bottom of the layer

```

```

! Rock Mass Thermal Properties

```

```

! Grain Density (kg/m^3)
!
!
!
! Tpcpv3 unit
!
MP,DENS,1,2470
MP,DENS,2,2470
MP,DENS,3,2380
MP,DENS,4,2340
MP,DENS,5,2400
MP,DENS,6,2370
MP,DENS,7,2260
MP,DENS,8,2370
MP,DENS,9,2510
MP,DENS,10,2510
MP,DENS,11,2510
MP,DENS,12,2550
MP,DENS,13,2510
MP,DENS,14,2510
MP,DENS,15,2530
MP,DENS,16,2540
MP,DENS,17,2560
MP,DENS,18,2360
MP,DENS,19,2360
MP,DENS,20,2360
MP,DENS,21,2310
MP,DENS,22,2240
!
!

```

```

! Tac unit (value for Tac(v) unit)

```

```

! MPTEMP,1,15,100,100.1,300 ! Temperature table for temperature
! dependent thermal conductivity (degree C)
!

```

```

! Thermal Conductivity (J/yr-m-K)
!
!
!
! Tpcpv3 unit
!
MPDATA,KXX,1,1,3.09E7,3.09E7,1.70E7,1.70E7
MPDATA,KXX,2,1,3.09E7,3.09E7,1.70E7,1.70E7
MPDATA,KXX,3,1,3.37E7,3.37E7,1.58E7,1.58E7
MPDATA,KXX,4,1,1.58E7,1.58E7,1.10E7,1.10E7
MPDATA,KXX,5,1,3.06E7,3.06E7,1.39E7,1.39E7
MPDATA,KXX,6,1,3.22E7,3.22E7,1.45E7,1.45E7
MPDATA,KXX,7,1,2.59E7,2.59E7,1.10E7,1.10E7
MPDATA,KXX,8,1,2.11E7,2.11E7,0.73E7,0.73E7
MPDATA,KXX,9,1,3.15E7,3.15E7,1.17E7,1.17E7
MPDATA,KXX,10,1,3.15E7,3.15E7,1.17E7,1.17E7
MPDATA,KXX,11,1,3.15E7,3.15E7,1.17E7,1.17E7
MPDATA,KXX,12,1,5.11E7,5.11E7,3.34E7,3.34E7
MPDATA,KXX,13,1,4.98E7,4.98E7,2.81E7,2.81E7
MPDATA,KXX,14,1,5.68E7,5.68E7,2.24E7,2.24E7
MPDATA,KXX,15,1,7.35E7,7.35E7,4.92E7,4.92E7
MPDATA,KXX,16,1,6.37E7,6.37E7,3.78E7,3.78E7
MPDATA,KXX,17,1,5.80E7,5.80E7,4.48E7,4.48E7
MPDATA,KXX,18,1,6.56E7,6.56E7,5.33E7,5.33E7
!
!
!
! Tptrv2 unit
!
Tptrv1 unit
!
Tptrn unit
!
Tptrl unit
!
Tptcmm unit
!
Tptpll unit
!
Tptpv3 unit
!

```



MPDATA,XXX,19,1,6.56E7,6.56E7,5.33E7,5.33E7	!	Ttpv2 unit
MPDATA,XXX,20,1,6.56E7,6.56E7,5.33E7,5.33E7	!	Ttpv1 unit
MPDATA,XXX,21,1,4.13E7,4.13E7,2.21E7,2.21E7	!	Tpbt1 unit
MPDATA,XXX,22,1,3.69E7,3.69E7,1.83E7,1.83E7	!	Tac unit (values for Tac(v) unit)
!		
MPTEMP,1,15,95,1,114,114,1,300	!	Temperature table for temperature
!		dependent specific heat (degree C)
!		
!	-	Specific Heat (J/kg-K)
MPDATA,C,1,1,857,857,4570,4570,857,857	!	Tpcpv3 unit
MPDATA,C,2,1,857,857,4570,4570,857,857	!	Tpcpv2 unit
MPDATA,C,3,1,1037,1037,6048,6048,1037,1037	!	Tpcpv1 unit
MPDATA,C,4,1,1077,1077,21976,21976,1077,1077	!	Tpbt4 unit
MPDATA,C,5,1,849,849,16172,16172,849,849	!	Tpy unit
MPDATA,C,6,1,1016,1016,20669,20669,1016,1016	!	Tpbt3 unit
MPDATA,C,7,1,1330,1330,25560,25560,1330,1330	!	Tpp unit
MPDATA,C,8,1,1224,1224,23878,23878,1224,1224	!	Tpbt2 unit
MPDATA,C,9,1,834,834,5137,5137,834,834	!	Tptrv3 unit
MPDATA,C,10,1,834,834,5137,5137,834,834	!	Tptrv2 unit
MPDATA,C,11,1,834,834,5137,5137,834,834	!	Tptrv1 unit
MPDATA,C,12,1,866,866,5629,5629,866,866	!	Tptrn unit
MPDATA,C,13,1,882,882,5693,5693,882,882	!	Tptrl unit
MPDATA,C,14,1,883,883,5694,5694,883,883	!	Ttpul unit
MPDATA,C,15,1,948,948,4568,4568,948,948	!	Ttpm unit
MPDATA,C,16,1,900,900,4663,4663,900,900	!	Ttpll unit
MPDATA,C,17,1,865,865,4523,4523,865,865	!	Ttpln unit
MPDATA,C,18,1,984,984,1958,1958,984,984	!	Ttpv3 unit
MPDATA,C,19,1,984,984,1958,1958,984,984	!	Ttpv2 unit
MPDATA,C,20,1,984,984,1958,1958,984,984	!	Ttpv1 unit
MPDATA,C,21,1,1057,1057,21076,21076,1057,1057	!	Tpbt1 unit
MPDATA,C,22,1,1201,1201,23863,23863,1201,1201	!	Tac unit (values for Tac(v) unit)
!		
!	-	Emissivity
!		
MP,EMIS,16,0.9	!	Ttpll unit
!		
!		
!	-	Waste Package Thermal Properties
!		
MP,DENS,23,8690	!	Density (kg/m^3)
MP,XXX,23,39.48E7	!	Thermal conductivity (J/yr-m-K)
MP,C,23,435.251	!	Specific heat (J/kg-K)
MP,EMIS,23,0.87	!	Emissivity
!		

```

/BATCH,LIST
!
!#####
!#
!#                               ANSYS INPUT
!#
!#   Filename:      amr-101
!#
!#   Input File:   amr-101.dat
!#                 th_data.input
!#
!#   Output File:  amr-101.out
!#
!#   Description:  2D ANSYS Model for Analysis and Modeling Report for
!#                 SR/LA (amr)
!#                 Linear heat load:      1.55 kW/m
!#                 Emplacement mode:      Center-in-drift
!#                 Drift diameter:        5.5 meters
!#                 Drift spacing:         81 meters
!#                 WP diameter:           1.564 meters
!#                 WP length:             5.305 meters
!#                 Air Flow Rate:         10 m^3/s (10)
!#                 Intake Air Temp.:      25 degree C
!#                 Segment No:            1 (1)
!#                 Units modeled:         All
!#
!#   Code Version:  ANSYS Revision 5.2
!#
!#
!#####
/COM,ANSYS MEDIA REV. 5.2
!
/FILNAM,amr-101           !             Jobname to use for all subsequent files
RESUME,amr,db,,
/TITLE,2D Model (LL:1.55kW/m;DS:81m;DD:5.5m;VT:300yr;FR:10m^3/s;SN:1)
/UNITS,SI
/SHOW
!
/NOPR
*ABB,SAVE_DB,SAVE
*ABB,RESUM_DB,RESUME
*ABB,QUIT,FnC_/EXIT
*ABB,SHFR,./SHOW,FILE,,,8
*ABB,SHFV,./SHOW,FILE,,1
*ABB,X11C,./SHOW,X11C,,,8
*ABB,X11,./SHOW,X11,,1
*ABB,REPLOTT,./REPLOTT
*ABB,K1,./PNUM,KP,1
*ABB,K0,./PNUM,KP,0
*ABB,POWRGRPH,FnC_/GRAPHICS
*ABB,ANSYSWEB,FnC_HomePage
/GO
!
/FDELE,EMAT,DELE
/FDELE,ESAV,DELE
/FDELE,EROT,DELE
/FDELE,DSUB,DELE
/FDELE,TRI,DELE
/FDELE,OSAV,DELE
/FDELE,PAGE,DELE
!
/SOLU
!             Solution phase
ANTYPE,TRANS      !             Transient analysis
NROPT,AUTO        !             Programchosen Newton-Raphson option
TOFFST,273        !             Specify the temperature offset: 273 K
TINTP,0.005,, ,0.5,0.5,0.2  !             Use defaults of transient inteграtion
!             parameters
OUTPR,NSOL,LAST,  !             Solution printout at last substep
OUTRES,NSOL,LAST, !             Solution data written to database
!
IC,ALL,TEMP,25,   !             Initial temperature at all nodes
NSEL,S,LOC,Y,Tpcpv3  !             Select all nodes on top surface
D,ALL,TEMP,18.7
NSEL,S,LOC,Y,Tac     !             Select all nodes on bottom surface
D,ALL,TEMP,32.40
ALLSEL
SAVE
!
!             Load step number 1
TIMINT,OFF         !             Turn off transient effects at the

```

first load step

```
!
TIME,1e-10
AUTOTS,1
DELTIM,1e-12,1e-12,1e-9,0
KBC,0
LSWRITE,1,
!
```

```
!
TIMINT,ON
!
! Turn on transient effects at the
! rest of load steps
```

Load step number 2

```
!
TIME,1e-6
AUTOTS,1
DELTIM,1e-8,1e-8,1e-7,0
KBC,1
ESEL,S,MAT,,23,
NSLE,S
D,ALL,TEMP,70.0
ALLSEL
LSWRITE,2,
!
```

Load step number 3

```
!
TIME,1e-4
AUTOTS,1
DELTIM,1e-8,1e-8,1e-5,0
ESEL,S,MAT,,23,
NSLE,S
DDELE,ALL,TEMP
KBC,0
ESEL,S,MAT,,23,
BFE,ALL,HGEN,,2.54e10,
ALLSEL
LSEL,S,LINE,,10,308,298
LSEL,A,LINE,,11,209,198
SFL,ALL,CONV,4.32e7,,25
ALLSEL
LSWRITE,3,
!
```

Load step number 4

```
!
TIME,1
AUTOTS,1
DELTIM,0.0005,0.0005,0.25,0
KBC,0
ESEL,S,MAT,,23,
BFE,ALL,HGEN,,2.46e10,
ALLSEL
LSEL,S,LINE,,10,308,298
LSEL,A,LINE,,11,209,198
SFL,ALL,CONV,4.32e7,,25
ALLSEL
LSWRITE,4,
!
```

Load step number 5

```
!
TIME,5
AUTOTS,1
DELTIM,0.0005,0.0005,0.25,0
KBC,0
ESEL,S,MAT,,23,
BFE,ALL,HGEN,,2.23e10,
ALLSEL
LSEL,S,LINE,,10,308,298
LSEL,A,LINE,,11,209,198
SFL,ALL,CONV,4.32e7,,25
ALLSEL
LSWRITE,5,
!
```

Load step number 6

```
!
TIME,10
AUTOTS,1
DELTIM,0.0005,0.0005,0.5,0
KBC,0
ESEL,S,MAT,,23,
BFE,ALL,HGEN,,2.02e10,
ALLSEL
LSEL,S,LINE,,10,308,298
LSEL,A,LINE,,11,209,198
SFL,ALL,CONV,4.32e7,,25
ALLSEL
LSWRITE,6,
!
```

Load step number 7

```

TIME,15
AUTOTS,1
DELTIM,0.00001,0.00001,0.5,0
KBC,0
ESEL,S,MAT,,23,
BFE,ALL,HGEN,,1.83e10,
ALLSEL
LSEL,S,LINE,,10,308,298
LSEL,A,LINE,,11,209,198
SFL,ALL,CONV,4.32e7,,25
ALLSEL
LSWRITE,7,
!
!
! Load step number 8
TIME,20
AUTOTS,1
DELTIM,0.00001,0.00001,0.75,0
KBC,0
ESEL,S,MAT,,23,
BFE,ALL,HGEN,,1.68e10,
ALLSEL
LSEL,S,LINE,,10,308,298
LSEL,A,LINE,,11,209,198
SFL,ALL,CONV,4.32e7,,25
ALLSEL
LSWRITE,8,
!
!
! Load step number 9
TIME,26
AUTOTS,1
DELTIM,0.00001,0.00001,0.75,0
KBC,0
ESEL,S,MAT,,23,
BFE,ALL,HGEN,,1.52e10,
ALLSEL
LSEL,S,LINE,,10,308,298
LSEL,A,LINE,,11,209,198
SFL,ALL,CONV,4.32e7,,25
ALLSEL
LSWRITE,9,
!
!
! Load step number 10
TIME,30
AUTOTS,1
DELTIM,0.00001,0.00001,0.75,0
KBC,0
ESEL,S,MAT,,23,
BFE,ALL,HGEN,,1.43e10,
ALLSEL
LSEL,S,LINE,,10,308,298
LSEL,A,LINE,,11,209,198
SFL,ALL,CONV,4.32e7,,25
ALLSEL
LSWRITE,10,
!
!
! Load step number 11
TIME,40
AUTOTS,1
DELTIM,0.00001,0.00001,1,0
KBC,0
ESEL,S,MAT,,23,
BFE,ALL,HGEN,,1.23e10,
ALLSEL
LSEL,S,LINE,,10,308,298
LSEL,A,LINE,,11,209,198
SFL,ALL,CONV,4.32e7,,25
ALLSEL
LSWRITE,11,
!
!
! Load step number 12
TIME,50
AUTOTS,1
DELTIM,0.00001,0.00001,1,0
KBC,0
ESEL,S,MAT,,23,
BFE,ALL,HGEN,,1.07e10,
ALLSEL
LSEL,S,LINE,,10,308,298
LSEL,A,LINE,,11,209,198
SFL,ALL,CONV,4.32e7,,25
ALLSEL

```

```

LSWRITE,12,
!
! Load step number 13
TIME,60
AUTOTS,1
DELTIM,0.00001,0.00001,1,0
KBC,0
ESEL,S,MAT,,23,
BFE,ALL,HGEN,,9.37e9,
ALLSEL
LSEL,S,LINE,,10,308,298
LSEL,A,LINE,,11,209,198
SFL,ALL,CONV,4.32e7,,25
ALLSEL
LSWRITE,13,
!
! Load step number 14
TIME,70
AUTOTS,1
DELTIM,0.00001,0.00001,1,0
KBC,0
ESEL,S,MAT,,23,
BFE,ALL,HGEN,,8.33e9,
ALLSEL
LSEL,S,LINE,,10,308,298
LSEL,A,LINE,,11,209,198
SFL,ALL,CONV,4.32e7,,25
ALLSEL
LSWRITE,14,
!
! Load step number 15
TIME,80
AUTOTS,1
DELTIM,0.00001,0.00001,1,0
KBC,0
ESEL,S,MAT,,23,
BFE,ALL,HGEN,,7.49e9,
ALLSEL
LSEL,S,LINE,,10,308,298
LSEL,A,LINE,,11,209,198
SFL,ALL,CONV,4.32e7,,25
ALLSEL
LSWRITE,15,
!
! Load step number 16
TIME,90
AUTOTS,1
DELTIM,0.00001,0.00001,2,0
KBC,0
ESEL,S,MAT,,23,
BFE,ALL,HGEN,,6.80e9,
ALLSEL
LSEL,S,LINE,,10,308,298
LSEL,A,LINE,,11,209,198
SFL,ALL,CONV,4.32e7,,25
ALLSEL
LSWRITE,16,
!
! Load step number 17
TIME,100
AUTOTS,1
DELTIM,0.00001,0.00001,2,0
KBC,0
ESEL,S,MAT,,23,
BFE,ALL,HGEN,,6.23e9,
ALLSEL
LSEL,S,LINE,,10,308,298
LSEL,A,LINE,,11,209,198
SFL,ALL,CONV,4.32e7,,25
ALLSEL
LSWRITE,17,
!
! Load step number 18
TIME,125
AUTOTS,1
DELTIM,0.00001,0.00001,2,0
KBC,0
ESEL,S,MAT,,23,
BFE,ALL,HGEN,,5.39e9,
ALLSEL
LSEL,S,LINE,,10,308,298

```

```

LSEL,A,LINE,,11,209,198
SFL,ALL,CONV,4.32e7,,25
ALLSEL
LSWRITE,18,
!
! Load step number 19
TIME,150
AUTOTS,1
DELTIM,0.00001,0.00001,5,0
KBC,0
ESEL,S,MAT,,23,
BFE,ALL,HGEN,,4.54e9,
ALLSEL
LSEL,S,LINE,,10,308,298
LSEL,A,LINE,,11,209,198
SFL,ALL,CONV,4.32e7,,25
ALLSEL
LSWRITE,19,
!
! Load step number 20
TIME,200
AUTOTS,1
DELTIM,0.00001,0.00001,5,0
KBC,0
ESEL,S,MAT,,23,
BFE,ALL,HGEN,,3.77e9,
ALLSEL
LSEL,S,LINE,,10,308,298
LSEL,A,LINE,,11,209,198
SFL,ALL,CONV,4.32e7,,25
ALLSEL
LSWRITE,20,
!
! Load step number 21
TIME,250
AUTOTS,1
DELTIM,0.00001,0.00001,5,0
KBC,0
ESEL,S,MAT,,23,
BFE,ALL,HGEN,,3.31e9,
ALLSEL
LSEL,S,LINE,,10,308,298
LSEL,A,LINE,,11,209,198
SFL,ALL,CONV,4.32e7,,25
ALLSEL
LSWRITE,21,
!
! Load step number 22
TIME,300
AUTOTS,1
DELTIM,0.00001,0.00001,5,0
KBC,0
ESEL,S,MAT,,23,
BFE,ALL,HGEN,,2.99e9,
ALLSEL
LSEL,S,LINE,,10,308,298
LSEL,A,LINE,,11,209,198
SFL,ALL,CONV,4.32e7,,25
ALLSEL
LSWRITE,22,
!
! Solve with 22 load steps
ALLSEL
LSSOLVE,1,22,1,
FINISH
/EXIT

```

```

/BATCH,LIST
!
!#####
!#
!#                               ANSYS INPUT                               #
!#                               #                                           #
!#      Filename:                amr-102                                     #
!#                               #                                           #
!#      Input File:              amr-102                                     #
!#                               th_data.input                               #
!#                               #                                           #
!#      Output File:             amr-102.out                                #
!#                               #                                           #
!#      Description:             2D ANSYS Model for Analysis and Modeling Report for #
!#                               SR/LA (amr)                                  #
!#                               Linear heat load:1.55 kW/m                    #
!#                               Emplacement mode:      Center-in-drift        #
!#                               Drift diameter:        5.5 meters              #
!#                               Drift spacing:         81 meters               #
!#                               WP diameter:          1.564 meters             #
!#                               WP length:            5.305 meters             #
!#                               Air Flow Rate:        10 m^3/s (10)           #
!#                               Intake Air Temp.:     25 degree C              #
!#                               Segment No:           2 (2)                   #
!#                               Units modeled:        All                      #
!#                               #                                           #
!#      Code Version:            ANSYS Revision 5.2                         #
!#                               #                                           #
!#                               #                                           #
!#####
!
/COM,ANSYS MEDIA REV. 5.2
!
/FILNAM,amr-102           !           Jobname to use for all subsequent files
RESUME,amr,db,,
/TITLE,2D Model (LL:1.55kW/m;DS:81m;DD:5.5m;VT:300yr;FR:10m^3/s;SN:2)
/UNITS,SI
/SHOW
!
/NOPR
*ABB,SAVE_DB,SAVE
*ABB,RESUM_DB,RESUME
*ABB,QUIT, ,Fnc_/EXIT
*ABB,SHFR, ,/SHOW,FILE,,,8
*ABB,SHFV, ,/SHOW,FILE,,1
*ABB,X11C, ,/SHOW,X11C,,,8
*ABB,X11, ,/SHOW,X11,,1
*ABB,REPLOTT, /REPLOTT
*ABB,K1, ,/PNUM,KP,1
*ABB,K0, ,/PNUM,KP,0
*ABB,POWRGRPH,Fnc_/GRAPHICS
*ABB,ANSYSWEB,Fnc_HomePage
/GO
!
/FDELE,EMAT,DELE
/FDELE,ESAV,DELE
/FDELE,EROT,DELE
/FDELE,DSUB,DELE
/FDELE,TRI,DELE
/FDELE,OSAV,DELE
/FDELE,PAGE,DELE
!
/SOLU
!           Solution phase
ANTYPE,TRANS           !           Transient analysis
NROPT,AUTO             !           Programchosen Newton-Raphson option
TOFFST,273             !           Specify the temperature offset: 273 K
TINTP,0.005, , ,0.5,0.5,0.2 !           Use defaults of transient integration
!           parameters
OUTPR,NSOL,LAST,      !           Solution printout at last substep
OUTRES,NSOL,LAST,    !           Solution data written to database
!
IC,ALL,TEMP,25,       !           Initial temperature at all nodes
NSEL,S,LOC,Y,Tpcpv3   !           Select all nodes on top surface
D,ALL,TEMP,18.7
NSEL,S,LOC,Y,Tac      !           Select all nodes on bottom surface
D,ALL,TEMP,32.40
ALLSEL
SAVE
!
!           Load step number 1
TIMINT,OFF           !           Turn off transient effects at the

```





```
TIME,15
AUTOTS,1
DELTIM,0.00001,0.00001,0.5,0
KBC,0
ESEL,S,MAT,,23,
BFE,ALL,HGEN,,1.83e10,
ALLSEL
LSEL,S,LINE,,10,308,298
LSEL,A,LINE,,11,209,198
SFL,ALL,CONV,4.32e7,,34.46
ALLSEL
LSWRITE,7,
!
```

! Load step number 8

```
TIME,20
AUTOTS,1
DELTIM,0.00001,0.00001,0.75,0
KBC,0
ESEL,S,MAT,,23,
BFE,ALL,HGEN,,1.68e10,
ALLSEL
LSEL,S,LINE,,10,308,298
LSEL,A,LINE,,11,209,198
SFL,ALL,CONV,4.32e7,,33.72
ALLSEL
LSWRITE,8,
!
```

! Load step number 9

```
TIME,26
AUTOTS,1
DELTIM,0.00001,0.00001,0.75,0
KBC,0
ESEL,S,MAT,,23,
BFE,ALL,HGEN,,1.52e10,
ALLSEL
LSEL,S,LINE,,10,308,298
LSEL,A,LINE,,11,209,198
SFL,ALL,CONV,4.32e7,,33.02
ALLSEL
LSWRITE,9,
!
```

! Load step number 10

```
TIME,30
AUTOTS,1
DELTIM,0.00001,0.00001,0.75,0
KBC,0
ESEL,S,MAT,,23,
BFE,ALL,HGEN,,1.43e10,
ALLSEL
LSEL,S,LINE,,10,308,298
LSEL,A,LINE,,11,209,198
SFL,ALL,CONV,4.32e7,,32.45
ALLSEL
LSWRITE,10,
!
```

! Load step number 11

```
TIME,40
AUTOTS,1
DELTIM,0.00001,0.00001,1,0
KBC,0
ESEL,S,MAT,,23,
BFE,ALL,HGEN,,1.23e10,
ALLSEL
LSEL,S,LINE,,10,308,298
LSEL,A,LINE,,11,209,198
SFL,ALL,CONV,4.32e7,,31.78
ALLSEL
LSWRITE,11,
!
```

! Load step number 12

```
TIME,50
AUTOTS,1
DELTIM,0.00001,0.00001,1,0
KBC,0
ESEL,S,MAT,,23,
BFE,ALL,HGEN,,1.07e10,
ALLSEL
LSEL,S,LINE,,10,308,298
LSEL,A,LINE,,11,209,198
SFL,ALL,CONV,4.32e7,,30.94
ALLSEL
```

```

LSWRITE,12,
!
! Load step number 13
TIME,60
AUTOTS,1
DELTIM,0.00001,0.00001,1,0
KBC,0
ESEL,S,MAT,,23,
BFE,ALL,HGEN,,9.37e9,
ALLSEL
LSEL,S,LINE,,10,308,298
LSEL,A,LINE,,11,209,198
SFL,ALL,CONV,4.32e7,,30.24
ALLSEL
LSWRITE,13,
!
! Load step number 14
TIME,70
AUTOTS,1
DELTIM,0.00001,0.00001,1,0
KBC,0
ESEL,S,MAT,,23,
BFE,ALL,HGEN,,8.33e9,
ALLSEL
LSEL,S,LINE,,10,308,298
LSEL,A,LINE,,11,209,198
SFL,ALL,CONV,4.32e7,,29.67
ALLSEL
LSWRITE,14,
!
! Load step number 15
TIME,80
AUTOTS,1
DELTIM,0.00001,0.00001,1,0
KBC,0
ESEL,S,MAT,,23,
BFE,ALL,HGEN,,7.49e9,
ALLSEL
LSEL,S,LINE,,10,308,298
LSEL,A,LINE,,11,209,198
SFL,ALL,CONV,4.32e7,,29.21
ALLSEL
LSWRITE,15,
!
! Load step number 16
TIME,90
AUTOTS,1
DELTIM,0.00001,0.00001,2,0
KBC,0
ESEL,S,MAT,,23,
BFE,ALL,HGEN,,6.80e9,
ALLSEL
LSEL,S,LINE,,10,308,298
LSEL,A,LINE,,11,209,198
SFL,ALL,CONV,4.32e7,,28.83
ALLSEL
LSWRITE,16,
!
! Load step number 17
TIME,100
AUTOTS,1
DELTIM,0.00001,0.00001,2,0
KBC,0
ESEL,S,MAT,,23,
BFE,ALL,HGEN,,6.23e9,
ALLSEL
LSEL,S,LINE,,10,308,298
LSEL,A,LINE,,11,209,198
SFL,ALL,CONV,4.32e7,,28.52
ALLSEL
LSWRITE,17,
!
! Load step number 18
TIME,125
AUTOTS,1
DELTIM,0.00001,0.00001,2,0
KBC,0
ESEL,S,MAT,,23,
BFE,ALL,HGEN,,5.39e9,
ALLSEL
LSEL,S,LINE,,10,308,298

```

LSEL,A,LINE,,11,209,198  
SFL,ALL,CONV,4.32e7,,28.16  
ALLSEL  
LSWRITE,18,  
!

! Load step number 19

TIME,150  
AUTOTS,1  
DELTIM,0.00001,0.00001,5,0  
KBC,0  
ESEL,S,MAT,,23,  
BFE,ALL,HGEN,,4.54e9,  
ALLSEL  
LSEL,S,LINE,,10,308,298  
LSEL,A,LINE,,11,209,198  
SFL,ALL,CONV,4.32e7,,27.73  
ALLSEL  
LSWRITE,19,  
!

! Load step number 20

TIME,200  
AUTOTS,1  
DELTIM,0.00001,0.00001,5,0  
KBC,0  
ESEL,S,MAT,,23,  
BFE,ALL,HGEN,,3.77e9,  
ALLSEL  
LSEL,S,LINE,,10,308,298  
LSEL,A,LINE,,11,209,198  
SFL,ALL,CONV,4.32e7,,27.31  
ALLSEL  
LSWRITE,20,  
!

! Load step number 21

TIME,250  
AUTOTS,1  
DELTIM,0.00001,0.00001,5,0  
KBC,0  
ESEL,S,MAT,,23,  
BFE,ALL,HGEN,,3.31e9,  
ALLSEL  
LSEL,S,LINE,,10,308,298  
LSEL,A,LINE,,11,209,198  
SFL,ALL,CONV,4.32e7,,26.98  
ALLSEL  
LSWRITE,21,  
!

! Load step number 22

TIME,300  
AUTOTS,1  
DELTIM,0.00001,0.00001,5,0  
KBC,0  
ESEL,S,MAT,,23,  
BFE,ALL,HGEN,,2.99e9,  
ALLSEL  
LSEL,S,LINE,,10,308,298  
LSEL,A,LINE,,11,209,198  
SFL,ALL,CONV,4.32e7,,26.76  
ALLSEL  
LSWRITE,22,  
!

! Solve with 22 load steps  
ALLSEL  
LSSOLVE,1,22,1,  
FINISH  
/EXIT

```

/BATCH,LIST
!
!#####
!#
!#                               ANSYS INPUT
!#
!#   Filename:      amr-103
!#
!#   Input File:    amr-103.dat
!#                  th_data.input
!#
!#   Output File:   amr-103.out
!#
!#   Description:   2D ANSYS Model for Analysis and Modeling Report for
!#                  SR/LA (amr)
!#                  Linear heat load:      1.55 kW/m
!#                  Emplacement mode:      Center-in-drift
!#                  Drift diameter:        5.5 meters
!#                  Drift spacing:         81 meters
!#                  WP diameter:          1.564 meters
!#                  WP length:            5.305 meters
!#                  Air Flow Rate:         10 m^3/s (10)
!#                  Intake Air Temp.:      25 degree C
!#                  Segment No:            3 (3)
!#                  Units modeled:        All
!#
!#   Code Version:  ANSYS Revision 5.2
!#
!#
!#####
/COM,ANSYS MEDIA REV. 5.2
!
/FILNAM,amr-103      !           Jobname to use for all subsequent files
RESUME,amr,db,,
/TITLE,2D Model (LL:1.55kW/m;DS:81m;DD:5.5m;VT:300yr;FR:10m^3/s;SN:3)
/UNITS,SI
/SHOW
!
/NOPR
*ABB,SAVE_DB,SAVE
*ABB,RESUM_DB,RESUME
*ABB,QUIT,Fnc_/EXIT
*ABB,SHFR,./SHOW,FILE,,8
*ABB,SHFV,./SHOW,FILE,,1
*ABB,X11C,./SHOW,X11C,,8
*ABB,X11,./SHOW,X11,,1
*ABB,REPLOT,./REPLOT
*ABB,K1,./PNUM,KP,1
*ABB,K0,./PNUM,KP,0
*ABB,POWRGRPH,Fnc_/GRAPHICS
*ABB,ANSYSWEB,Fnc_HomePage
/GO
!
/FDELE,EMAT,DELE
/FDELE,ESAV,DELE
/FDELE,EROT,DELE
/FDELE,DSUB,DELE
/FDELE,TRI,DELE
/FDELE,OSAV,DELE
/FDELE,PAGE,DELE
!
/SOLU
!           Solution phase
ANTYPE,TRANS
!           Transient analysis
NROPT,AUTO
!           Programchosen Newton-Raphson option
TOFFST,273
!           Specify the temperature offset: 273 K
TINTP,0.005,,0.5,0.5,0.2
!           Use defaults of transient integration
!           parameters
OUTPR,NSOL,LAST
!           Solution printout at last substep
OUTRES,NSOL,LAST
!           Solution data written to database
!
IC,ALL,TEMP,25
!           Initial temperature at all nodes
NSEL,S,LOC,Y,Tpccpv3
!           Select all nodes on top surface
D,ALL,TEMP,18.7
NSEL,S,LOC,Y,Tac
!           Select all nodes on bottom surface
D,ALL,TEMP,32.40
ALLSEL
SAVE
!
!           Load step number 1
TIMINT,OFF
!           Turn off transient effects at the

```



```

TIME,15
AUTOTS,1
DELTIM,0.00001,0.00001,0.5,0
KBC,0
ESEL,S,MAT,,23,
BFE,ALL,HGEN,,1.83e10,
ALLSEL
LSEL,S,LINE,,10,308,298
LSEL,A,LINE,,11,209,198
SFL,ALL,CONV,4.32e7,,43.63
ALLSEL
LSWRITE,7,
!
!
TIME,20
AUTOTS,1
DELTIM,0.00001,0.00001,0.75,0
KBC,0
ESEL,S,MAT,,23,
BFE,ALL,HGEN,,1.69e10,
ALLSEL
LSEL,S,LINE,,10,308,298
LSEL,A,LINE,,11,209,198
SFL,ALL,CONV,4.32e7,,42.20
ALLSEL
LSWRITE,8,
!
!
TIME,26
AUTOTS,1
DELTIM,0.00001,0.00001,0.75,0
KBC,0
ESEL,S,MAT,,23,
BFE,ALL,HGEN,,1.53e10,
ALLSEL
LSEL,S,LINE,,10,308,298
LSEL,A,LINE,,11,209,198
SFL,ALL,CONV,4.32e7,,40.85
ALLSEL
LSWRITE,9,
!
!
TIME,30
AUTOTS,1
DELTIM,0.00001,0.00001,0.75,0
KBC,0
ESEL,S,MAT,,23,
BFE,ALL,HGEN,,1.43e10,
ALLSEL
LSEL,S,LINE,,10,308,298
LSEL,A,LINE,,11,209,198
SFL,ALL,CONV,4.32e7,,39.73
ALLSEL
LSWRITE,10,
!
!
TIME,40
AUTOTS,1
DELTIM,0.00001,0.00001,1,0
KBC,0
ESEL,S,MAT,,23,
BFE,ALL,HGEN,,1.23e10,
ALLSEL
LSEL,S,LINE,,10,308,298
LSEL,A,LINE,,11,209,198
SFL,ALL,CONV,4.32e7,,38.44
ALLSEL
LSWRITE,11,
!
!
TIME,50
AUTOTS,1
DELTIM,0.00001,0.00001,1,0
KBC,0
ESEL,S,MAT,,23,
BFE,ALL,HGEN,,1.07e10,
ALLSEL
LSEL,S,LINE,,10,308,298
LSEL,A,LINE,,11,209,198
SFL,ALL,CONV,4.32e7,,36.82
ALLSEL

```

```

LSWRITE,12,
!
! Load step number 13
TIME,60
AUTOTS,1
DELTIM,0.00001,0.00001,1,0
KBC,0
ESEL,S,MAT,,23,
BFE,ALL,HGEN,,9.37e9,
ALLSEL
LSEL,S,LINE,,10,308,298
LSEL,A,LINE,,11,209,198
SFL,ALL,CONV,4.32e7,,35.44
ALLSEL
LSWRITE,13,
!
! Load step number 14
TIME,70
AUTOTS,1
DELTIM,0.00001,0.00001,1,0
KBC,0
ESEL,S,MAT,,23,
BFE,ALL,HGEN,,8.33e9,
ALLSEL
LSEL,S,LINE,,10,308,298
LSEL,A,LINE,,11,209,198
SFL,ALL,CONV,4.32e7,,34.31
ALLSEL
LSWRITE,14,
!
! Load step number 15
TIME,80
AUTOTS,1
DELTIM,0.00001,0.00001,1,0
KBC,0
ESEL,S,MAT,,23,
BFE,ALL,HGEN,,7.49e9,
ALLSEL
LSEL,S,LINE,,10,308,298
LSEL,A,LINE,,11,209,198
SFL,ALL,CONV,4.32e7,,33.40
ALLSEL
LSWRITE,15,
!
! Load step number 16
TIME,90
AUTOTS,1
DELTIM,0.00001,0.00001,2,0
KBC,0
ESEL,S,MAT,,23,
BFE,ALL,HGEN,,6.80e9,
ALLSEL
LSEL,S,LINE,,10,308,298
LSEL,A,LINE,,11,209,198
SFL,ALL,CONV,4.32e7,,32.65
ALLSEL
LSWRITE,16,
!
! Load step number 17
TIME,100
AUTOTS,1
DELTIM,0.00001,0.00001,2,0
KBC,0
ESEL,S,MAT,,23,
BFE,ALL,HGEN,,6.23e9,
ALLSEL
LSEL,S,LINE,,10,308,298
LSEL,A,LINE,,11,209,198
SFL,ALL,CONV,4.32e7,,32.02
ALLSEL
LSWRITE,17,
!
! Load step number 18
TIME,125
AUTOTS,1
DELTIM,0.00001,0.00001,2,0
KBC,0
ESEL,S,MAT,,23,
BFE,ALL,HGEN,,5.39e9,
ALLSEL
LSEL,S,LINE,,10,308,298

```

```

LSEL,A,LINE,,11,209,198
SFL,ALL,CONV,4.32e7,,31.32
ALLSEL
LSWRITE,16,
!
!
! Load step number 19
TIME,150
AUTOTS,1
DELTIM,0.00001,0.00001,5,0
KEC,0
ESEL,S,MAT,,23,
BFE,ALL,HGEN,,4.54e9,
ALLSEL
LSEL,S,LINE,,10,308,298
LSEL,A,LINE,,11,209,198
SFL,ALL,CONV,4.32e7,,30.48
ALLSEL
LSWRITE,19,
!
!
! Load step number 20
TIME,200
AUTOTS,1
DELTIM,0.00001,0.00001,5,0
KEC,0
ESEL,S,MAT,,23,
BFE,ALL,HGEN,,3.77e9,
ALLSEL
LSEL,S,LINE,,10,308,298
LSEL,A,LINE,,11,209,198
SFL,ALL,CONV,4.32e7,,29.65
ALLSEL
LSWRITE,20,
!
!
! Load step number 21
TIME,250
AUTOTS,1
DELTIM,0.00001,0.00001,5,0
KEC,0
ESEL,S,MAT,,23,
BFE,ALL,HGEN,,3.31e9,
ALLSEL
LSEL,S,LINE,,10,308,298
LSEL,A,LINE,,11,209,198
SFL,ALL,CONV,4.32e7,,28.99
ALLSEL
LSWRITE,21,
!
!
! Load step number 22
TIME,300
AUTOTS,1
DELTIM,0.00001,0.00001,5,0
KEC,0
ESEL,S,MAT,,23,
BFE,ALL,HGEN,,2.99e9,
ALLSEL
LSEL,S,LINE,,10,308,298
LSEL,A,LINE,,11,209,198
SFL,ALL,CONV,4.32e7,,28.55
ALLSEL
LSWRITE,22,
!
!
! Solve with 22 load steps
LSSOLVE,1,22,1,
FINISH
/EXIT

```



```

/BATCH,LIST
!
#####
!#
!#
!#           ANSYS INPUT
!#
!#   Filename:           amr-104
!#
!#   Input File:        amr-104.dat
!#                       th_data.input
!#
!#   Output File:       amr-104.out
!#
!#   Description:       2D ANSYS Model for Analysis and Modeling Report for
!#                       SR/LA (amr)
!#                       Linear heat load:           1.55 kW/m
!#                       Emplacement mode:          Center-in-drift
!#                       Drift diameter:            5.5 meters
!#                       Drift spacing:             81 meters
!#                       WP diameter:               1.564 meters
!#                       WP length:                 5.305 meters
!#                       Air Flow Rate:             10 m^3/s (10)
!#                       Intake Air Temp.:          25 degree C
!#                       Segment No:                4 (4)
!#                       Units modeled:             All
!#
!#   Code Version:      ANSYS Revision 5.2
!#
!#
#####
/COM,ANSYS MEDIA REV. 5.2
!
/FILNAM,amr-104      !           Jobname to use for all subsequent files
RESUME,amr,db,,
/TITLE,2D Model (LL:1.55kW/m;DS:81m;DD:5.5m;VT:300yr;FR:10m^/s;SN:4)
/UNITS,SI
/SHOW
!
/NOPR
*ABB,SAVE_DB,SAVE
*ABB,RESUM_DB,RESUME
*ABB,QUIT,Fnc_/EXIT
*ABB,SHFR,/SHOW,FILE,,,8
*ABB,SHFV,/SHOW,FILE,,1
*ABB,X11C,/SHOW,X11C,,,8
*ABB,X11,/SHOW,X11,,1
*ABB,REPLOT,/REPLOT
*ABB,K1,/FNUM,KP,1
*ABB,K0,/FNUM,KP,0
*ABB,POWRGRPH,Fnc_/GRAPHICS
*ABB,ANSYSWEB,Fnc_HomePage
/GO
!
/FDELE,EMAT,DELE
/FDELE,ESAV,DELE
/FDELE,EROT,DELE
/FDELE,DSUB,DELE
/FDELE,TRI,DELE
/FDELE,OSAV,DELE
/FDELE,PAGE,DELE
!
/SOLU !           Solution phase
ANTYPE,TRANS !           Transient analysis
NROPT,AUTO !           Programchosen Newton-Raphson option
TOFFST,273 !           Specify the temperature offset: 273 K
TINTP,0.005,,.05,0.5,0.2 !           Use defaults of transient integration
!           parameters
OUTPR,NSOL,LAST, !           Solution printout at last substep
OUTRES,NSOL,LAST, !           Solution data written to database
!
IC,ALL,TEMP,25, !           Initial temperature at all nodes
NSEL,S,LOC,Y,Tpcpv3 !           Select all nodes on top surface
D,ALL,TEMP,18.7
NSEL,S,LOC,Y,Tac !           Select all nodes on bottom surface
D,ALL,TEMP,32.40
ALLSEL
SAVE
!
!           Load step number 1
TIMINT,OFF !           Turn off transient effects at the

```

first load step

```
!
TIME,1e-10
AUTOTS,1
DELTIM,1e-12,1e-12,1e-9,0
KBC,0
LSWRITE,1,
!
```

! Turn on transient effects at the  
rest of load steps

```
! TIMINT,ON
!
```

! Load step number 2

```
!
TIME,1e-6
AUTOTS,1
DELTIM,1e-8,1e-8,1e-7,0
KBC,1
ESEL,S,MAT,,23,
NSLE,S
D,ALL,TEMP,70.0
ALLSEL
LSWRITE,2,
!
```

! Load step number 3

```
!
TIME,1e-4
AUTOTS,1
DELTIM,1e-8,1e-8,1e-5,0
ESEL,S,MAT,,23,
NSLE,S
DDELE,ALL,TEMP
KBC,0
ESEL,S,MAT,,23,
BFE,ALL,HGEN,,2.54e10,
ALLSEL
LSEL,S,LINE,,10,308,298
LSEL,A,LINE,,11,209,198
SFL,ALL,CONV,4.32e7,,25
ALLSEL
LSWRITE,3,
!
```

! Load step number 4

```
!
TIME,1
AUTOTS,1
DELTIM,0.0005,0.0005,0.25,0
KBC,0
ESEL,S,MAT,,23,
BFE,ALL,HGEN,,2.46e10,
ALLSEL
LSEL,S,LINE,,10,308,298
LSEL,A,LINE,,11,209,198
SFL,ALL,CONV,4.32e7,,46.03
ALLSEL
LSWRITE,4,
!
```

! Load step number 5

```
!
TIME,5
AUTOTS,1
DELTIM,0.0005,0.0005,0.25,0
KBC,0
ESEL,S,MAT,,23,
BFE,ALL,HGEN,,2.23e10,
ALLSEL
LSEL,S,LINE,,10,308,298
LSEL,A,LINE,,11,209,198
SFL,ALL,CONV,4.32e7,,54.51
ALLSEL
LSWRITE,5,
!
```

! Load step number 6

```
!
TIME,10
AUTOTS,1
DELTIM,0.0005,0.0005,0.5,0
KBC,0
ESEL,S,MAT,,23,
BFE,ALL,HGEN,,2.02e10,
ALLSEL
LSEL,S,LINE,,10,308,298
LSEL,A,LINE,,11,209,198
SFL,ALL,CONV,4.32e7,,54.46
ALLSEL
LSWRITE,6,
!
```

! Load step number 7

```

TIME,15
AUTOTS,1
DELTIM,0.00001,0.00001,0.5,0
KBC,0
ESEL,S,MAT,,23,
BFE,ALL,HGEN,,1.83e10,
ALLSEL
LSEL,S,LINE,,10,308,298
LSEL,A,LINE,,11,209,198
SFL,ALL,CONV,4.32e7,,52.49
ALLSEL
LSWRITE,7,
!
!
! Load step number 8
TIME,20
AUTOTS,1
DELTIM,0.00001,0.00001,0.75,0
KBC,0
ESEL,S,MAT,,23,
BFE,ALL,HGEN,,1.68e10,
ALLSEL
LSEL,S,LINE,,10,308,298
LSEL,A,LINE,,11,209,198
SFL,ALL,CONV,4.32e7,,50.44
ALLSEL
LSWRITE,8,
!
!
! Load step number 9
TIME,26
AUTOTS,1
DELTIM,0.00001,0.00001,0.75,0
KBC,0
ESEL,S,MAT,,23,
BFE,ALL,HGEN,,1.52e10,
ALLSEL
LSEL,S,LINE,,10,308,298
LSEL,A,LINE,,11,209,198
SFL,ALL,CONV,4.32e7,,48.48
ALLSEL
LSWRITE,9,
!
!
! Load step number 10
TIME,30
AUTOTS,1
DELTIM,0.00001,0.00001,0.75,0
KBC,0
ESEL,S,MAT,,23,
BFE,ALL,HGEN,,1.43e10,
ALLSEL
LSEL,S,LINE,,10,308,298
LSEL,A,LINE,,11,209,198
SFL,ALL,CONV,4.32e7,,46.84
ALLSEL
LSWRITE,10,
!
!
! Load step number 11
TIME,40
AUTOTS,1
DELTIM,0.00001,0.00001,1,0
KBC,0
ESEL,S,MAT,,23,
BFE,ALL,HGEN,,1.23e10,
ALLSEL
LSEL,S,LINE,,10,308,298
LSEL,A,LINE,,11,209,198
SFL,ALL,CONV,4.32e7,,44.97
ALLSEL
LSWRITE,11,
!
!
! Load step number 12
TIME,50
AUTOTS,1
DELTIM,0.00001,0.00001,1,0
KBC,0
ESEL,S,MAT,,23,
BFE,ALL,HGEN,,1.07e10,
ALLSEL
LSEL,S,LINE,,10,308,298
LSEL,A,LINE,,11,209,198
SFL,ALL,CONV,4.32e7,,42.64
ALLSEL

```

```

LSWRITE,12,
!
! Load step number 13
TIME,60
AUTOTS,1
DELTIM,0.00001,0.00001,1,0
KBC,0
ESEL,S,MAT,,23,
BFE,ALL,HGEN,,9.37e9,
ALLSEL
LSEL,S,LINE,,10,308,298
LSEL,A,LINE,,11,209,198
SFL,ALL,CONV,4.32e7,,40.61
ALLSEL
LSWRITE,13,
!
! Load step number 14
TIME,70
AUTOTS,1
DELTIM,0.00001,0.00001,1,0
KBC,0
ESEL,S,MAT,,23,
BFE,ALL,HGEN,,8.33e9,
ALLSEL
LSEL,S,LINE,,10,308,298
LSEL,A,LINE,,11,209,198
SFL,ALL,CONV,4.32e7,,38.92
ALLSEL
LSWRITE,14,
!
! Load step number 15
TIME,80
AUTOTS,1
DELTIM,0.00001,0.00001,1,0
KBC,0
ESEL,S,MAT,,23,
BFE,ALL,HGEN,,7.49e9,
ALLSEL
LSEL,S,LINE,,10,308,298
LSEL,A,LINE,,11,209,198
SFL,ALL,CONV,4.32e7,,37.56
ALLSEL
LSWRITE,15,
!
! Load step number 16
TIME,90
AUTOTS,1
DELTIM,0.00001,0.00001,2,0
KBC,0
ESEL,S,MAT,,23,
BFE,ALL,HGEN,,6.80e9,
ALLSEL
LSEL,S,LINE,,10,308,298
LSEL,A,LINE,,11,209,198
SFL,ALL,CONV,4.32e7,,36.45
ALLSEL
LSWRITE,16,
!
! Load step number 17
TIME,100
AUTOTS,1
DELTIM,0.00001,0.00001,2,0
KBC,0
ESEL,S,MAT,,23,
BFE,ALL,HGEN,,6.23e9,
ALLSEL
LSEL,S,LINE,,10,308,298
LSEL,A,LINE,,11,209,198
SFL,ALL,CONV,4.32e7,,35.52
ALLSEL
LSWRITE,17,
!
! Load step number 18
TIME,125
AUTOTS,1
DELTIM,0.00001,0.00001,2,0
KBC,0
ESEL,S,MAT,,23,
BFE,ALL,HGEN,,5.39e9,
ALLSEL
LSEL,S,LINE,,10,308,298

```

LSEL,A,LINE,,11,209,198  
SFL,ALL,CONV,4.32e7,,34.49  
ALLSEL  
LSWRITE,18,  
!

! Load step number 19

TIME,150  
AUTOTS,1  
DELTIM,0.00001,0.00001,5,0  
KBC,0  
ESEL,S,MAT,,23,  
BFE,ALL,HGEN,,4.54e9,  
ALLSEL  
LSEL,S,LINE,,10,308,298  
LSEL,A,LINE,,11,209,198  
SFL,ALL,CONV,4.32e7,,33.26  
ALLSEL  
LSWRITE,19,  
!

! Load step number 20

TIME,200  
AUTOTS,1  
DELTIM,0.00001,0.00001,5,0  
KBC,0  
ESEL,S,MAT,,23,  
BFE,ALL,HGEN,,3.77e9,  
ALLSEL  
LSEL,S,LINE,,10,308,298  
LSEL,A,LINE,,11,209,198  
SFL,ALL,CONV,4.32e7,,32.03  
ALLSEL  
LSWRITE,20,  
!

! Load step number 21

TIME,250  
AUTOTS,1  
DELTIM,0.00001,0.00001,5,0  
KBC,0  
ESEL,S,MAT,,23,  
BFE,ALL,HGEN,,3.31e9,  
ALLSEL  
LSEL,S,LINE,,10,308,298  
LSEL,A,LINE,,11,209,198  
SFL,ALL,CONV,4.32e7,,31.03  
ALLSEL  
LSWRITE,21,  
!

! Load step number 22

TIME,300  
AUTOTS,1  
DELTIM,0.00001,0.00001,5,0  
KBC,0  
ESEL,S,MAT,,23,  
BFE,ALL,HGEN,,2.99e9,  
ALLSEL  
LSEL,S,LINE,,10,308,298  
LSEL,A,LINE,,11,209,198  
SFL,ALL,CONV,4.32e7,,30.36  
ALLSEL  
LSWRITE,22,  
!

ALLSEL  
LSSOLVE,1,22,1,  
FINISH  
/EXIT  
! Solve with 22 load steps

```

/BATCH,LIST
!
!#####
!#
!#                               ANSYS INPUT
!#
!#   Filename:                    amr-105
!#
!#   Input File:                  amr-105.dat
!#                               th_data.input
!#
!#   Output File:                 amr-105.out
!#
!#   Description:                 2D ANSYS Model for Analysis and Modeling Report for
!#                               SR/LA (amr)
!#   Linear heat load:            1.55 kW/m
!#   Emplacement mode:           Center-in-drift
!#   Drift diameter:              5.5 meters
!#   Drift spacing:               81 meters
!#   WP diameter:                 1.564 meters
!#   WP length:                   5.305 meters
!#   Air Flow Rate:               10 m^3/s (10)
!#   Intake Air Temp.:           25 degree C
!#   Segment No:                  5 (5)
!#   Units modeled:              All
!#
!#   Code Version:                ANSYS Revision 5.2
!#
!#
!#####
/COM,ANSYS MEDIA REV. 5.2
!
/FILNAM,amr-105      !           Jobname to use for all subsequent files
RESUME,amr,db,,
/TITLE,2D Model (LL:1.55kW/m;DS:81m;DD:5.5m;VT:300yr;FR:10m^3/s;SN:5)
/UNITS,SI
/SHOW
!
/NOPR
*ABB,SAVE_DB,SAVE
*ABB,RESUM_DB,RESUME
*ABB,QUIT, ,Fnc_/EXIT
*ABB,SHFR, ,/SHOW,FILE,,,8
*ABB,SHFV, ,/SHOW,FILE,,1
*ABB,X11C, ,/SHOW,X11C,,,8
*ABB,X11, ,/SHOW,X11,,1
*ABB,REPLOTT, ,/REPLOTT
*ABB,K1, ,/PNUM,KP,1
*ABB,K0, ,/PNUM,KP,0
*ABB,POWRGRPH,Fnc_/GRAPHICS
*ABB,ANSYSWEB,Fnc_HomePage
/GO
!
/FDELE,EMAT,DELE
/FDELE,ESAV,DELE
/FDELE,EROT,DELE
/FDELE,DSUB,DELE
/FDELE,TRI,DELE
/FDELE,OSAV,DELE
/FDELE,PAGE,DELE
!
/SOLU
ANTYPE,TRANS      !           Solution phase
NROPT,AUTO        !           Transient analysis
TOFFST,273        !           Programchosen Newton-Raphson option
TINTP,0.005, , ,0.5,0.5,0.2  !           Specify the temperature offset: 273 K
!           Use defaults of transient integration
!           parameters
OUTPR,NSOL,LAST,  !           Solution printout at last substep
OUTRES,NSOL,LAST, !           Solution data written to database
!
IC,ALL,TEMP,25,   !           Initial temperature at all nodes
NSEL,S,LOC,Y,Tpcpv3  !           Select all nodes on top surface
D,ALL,TEMP,18.7
NSEL,S,LOC,Y,Tac    !           Select all nodes on bottom surface
D,ALL,TEMP,32.40
ALLSEL
SAVE
!
!           Load step number 1
TIMINT,OFF        !           Turn off transient effects at the

```

```

!
! first load step
TIME,1e-10
AUTOTS,1
DELTIM,1e-12,1e-12,1e-9,0
KBC,0
LSWRITE,1,
!
!
TIMINT,ON
!
! Turn on transient effects at the
! rest of load steps
!
!
! Load step number 2
TIME,1e-6
AUTOTS,1
DELTIM,1e-8,1e-8,1e-7,0
KBC,1
ESEL,S,MAT,,23,
NSLE,S
D,ALL,TEMP,70.0
ALLSEL
LSWRITE,2,
!
!
! Load step number 3
TIME,1e-4
AUTOTS,1
DELTIM,1e-8,1e-8,1e-5,0
ESEL,S,MAT,,23,
NSLE,S
DDELE,ALL,TEMP
KBC,0
ESEL,S,MAT,,23,
BFE,ALL,HGEN,,2.54e10,
ALLSEL
LSEL,S,LINE,,10,308,298
LSEL,A,LINE,,11,209,198
SFL,ALL,CONV,4.32e7,.25
ALLSEL
LSWRITE,3,
!
!
! Load step number 4
TIME,1
AUTOTS,1
DELTIM,0.0005,0.0005,0.25,0
KBC,0
ESEL,S,MAT,,23,
BFE,ALL,HGEN,,2.46e10,
ALLSEL
LSEL,S,LINE,,10,308,298
LSEL,A,LINE,,11,209,198
SFL,ALL,CONV,4.32e7,.50.59
ALLSEL
LSWRITE,4,
!
!
! Load step number 5
TIME,5
AUTOTS,1
DELTIM,0.0005,0.0005,0.25,0
KBC,0
ESEL,S,MAT,,23,
BFE,ALL,HGEN,,2.23e10,
ALLSEL
LSEL,S,LINE,,10,308,298
LSEL,A,LINE,,11,209,198
SFL,ALL,CONV,4.32e7,.62.41
ALLSEL
LSWRITE,5,
!
!
! Load step number 6
TIME,10
AUTOTS,1
DELTIM,0.0005,0.0005,0.5,0
KBC,0
ESEL,S,MAT,,23,
BFE,ALL,HGEN,,2.02e10,
ALLSEL
LSEL,S,LINE,,10,308,298
LSEL,A,LINE,,11,209,198
SFL,ALL,CONV,4.32e7,.63.30
ALLSEL
LSWRITE,6,
!
!
! Load step number 7
TIME,10
AUTOTS,1
DELTIM,0.0005,0.0005,0.5,0
KBC,0
ESEL,S,MAT,,23,
BFE,ALL,HGEN,,2.02e10,
ALLSEL
LSEL,S,LINE,,10,308,298
LSEL,A,LINE,,11,209,198
SFL,ALL,CONV,4.32e7,.63.30
ALLSEL
LSWRITE,6,
!
!
!

```

```

TIME,15
AUTOTS,1
DELTIM,0.00001,0.00001,0.5,0
KBC,0
ESEL,S,MAT,,23,
BFE,ALL,HGEN,,1.83e10,
ALLSEL
LSEL,S,LINE,,10,308,298
LSEL,A,LINE,,11,209,198
SFL,ALL,CONV,4.32e7,,61.04
ALLSEL
LSWRITE,7,
!
! Load step number 8
TIME,20
AUTOTS,1
DELTIM,0.00001,0.00001,0.75,0
KBC,0
ESEL,S,MAT,,23,
BFE,ALL,HGEN,,1.68e10,
ALLSEL
LSEL,S,LINE,,10,308,298
LSEL,A,LINE,,11,209,198
SFL,ALL,CONV,4.32e7,,58.45
ALLSEL
LSWRITE,8,
!
! Load step number 9
TIME,26
AUTOTS,1
DELTIM,0.00001,0.00001,0.75,0
KBC,0
ESEL,S,MAT,,23,
BFE,ALL,HGEN,,1.52e10,
ALLSEL
LSEL,S,LINE,,10,308,298
LSEL,A,LINE,,11,209,198
SFL,ALL,CONV,4.32e7,,55.92
ALLSEL
LSWRITE,9,
!
! Load step number 10
TIME,30
AUTOTS,1
DELTIM,0.00001,0.00001,0.75,0
KBC,0
ESEL,S,MAT,,23,
BFE,ALL,HGEN,,1.43e10,
ALLSEL
LSEL,S,LINE,,10,308,298
LSEL,A,LINE,,11,209,198
SFL,ALL,CONV,4.32e7,,53.78
ALLSEL
LSWRITE,10,
!
! Load step number 11
TIME,40
AUTOTS,1
DELTIM,0.00001,0.00001,1,0
KBC,0
ESEL,S,MAT,,23,
BFE,ALL,HGEN,,1.23e10,
ALLSEL
LSEL,S,LINE,,10,308,298
LSEL,A,LINE,,11,209,198
SFL,ALL,CONV,4.32e7,,51.37
ALLSEL
LSWRITE,11,
!
! Load step number 12
TIME,50
AUTOTS,1
DELTIM,0.00001,0.00001,1,0
KBC,0
ESEL,S,MAT,,23,
BFE,ALL,HGEN,,1.07e10,
ALLSEL
LSEL,S,LINE,,10,308,298
LSEL,A,LINE,,11,209,198
SFL,ALL,CONV,4.32e7,,48.38
ALLSEL

```



```

LSWRITE,12,
!
! Load step number 13
TIME,60
AUTOTS,1
DELTIM,0.00001,0.00001,1,0
KBC,0
ESEL,S,MAT,,23,
BFE,ALL,HGEN,,9.37e9,
ALLSEL
LSEL,S,LINE,,10,308,298
LSEL,A,LINE,,11,209,198
SFL,ALL,CONV,4.32e7,,45.72
ALLSEL
LSWRITE,13,
!
! Load step number 14
TIME,70
AUTOTS,1
DELTIM,0.00001,0.00001,1,0
KBC,0
ESEL,S,MAT,,23,
BFE,ALL,HGEN,,8.33e9,
ALLSEL
LSEL,S,LINE,,10,308,298
LSEL,A,LINE,,11,209,198
SFL,ALL,CONV,4.32e7,,43.51
ALLSEL
LSWRITE,14,
!
! Load step number 15
TIME,80
AUTOTS,1
DELTIM,0.00001,0.00001,1,0
KBC,0
ESEL,S,MAT,,23,
BFE,ALL,HGEN,,7.49e9,
ALLSEL
LSEL,S,LINE,,10,308,298
LSEL,A,LINE,,11,209,198
SFL,ALL,CONV,4.32e7,,41.71
ALLSEL
LSWRITE,15,
!
! Load step number 16
TIME,90
AUTOTS,1
DELTIM,0.00001,0.00001,2,0
KBC,0
ESEL,S,MAT,,23,
BFE,ALL,HGEN,,6.80e9,
ALLSEL
LSEL,S,LINE,,10,308,298
LSEL,A,LINE,,11,209,198
SFL,ALL,CONV,4.32e7,,40.23
ALLSEL
LSWRITE,16,
!
! Load step number 17
TIME,100
AUTOTS,1
DELTIM,0.00001,0.00001,2,0
KBC,0
ESEL,S,MAT,,23,
BFE,ALL,HGEN,,6.23e9,
ALLSEL
LSEL,S,LINE,,10,308,298
LSEL,A,LINE,,11,209,198
SFL,ALL,CONV,4.32e7,,39.00
ALLSEL
LSWRITE,17,
!
! Load step number 18
TIME,125
AUTOTS,1
DELTIM,0.00001,0.00001,2,0
KBC,0
ESEL,S,MAT,,23,
BFE,ALL,HGEN,,5.39e9,
ALLSEL
LSEL,S,LINE,,10,308,298

```

```
LSEL,A,LINE,,11,209,198
SFL,ALL,CONV,4.32e7,,37.65
ALLSEL
LSWRITE,,18.
```

```
!
! Load step number 19
```

```
TIME,150
AUTOTS,1
DELTIM,0.00001,0.00001,5,0
KBC,0
ESEL,S,MAT,,23.
BFE,ALL,HGEN,,4.54e9,
ALLSEL
LSEL,S,LINE,,10,308,298
LSEL,A,LINE,,11,209,198
SFL,ALL,CONV,4.32e7,,36.06
ALLSEL
LSWRITE,,19.
```

```
!
! Load step number 20
```

```
TIME,200
AUTOTS,1
DELTIM,0.00001,0.00001,5,0
KBC,0
ESEL,S,MAT,,23,
BFE,ALL,HGEN,,3.77e9,
ALLSEL
LSEL,S,LINE,,10,308,298
LSEL,A,LINE,,11,209,198
SFL,ALL,CONV,4.32e7,,34.44
ALLSEL
LSWRITE,,20.
```

```
!
! Load step number 21
```

```
TIME,250
AUTOTS,1
DELTIM,0.00001,0.00001,5,0
KBC,0
ESEL,S,MAT,,23,
BFE,ALL,HGEN,,3.31e9,
ALLSEL
LSEL,S,LINE,,10,308,298
LSEL,A,LINE,,11,209,198
SFL,ALL,CONV,4.32e7,,33.10
ALLSEL
LSWRITE,,21.
```

```
!
! Load step number 22
```

```
TIME,300
AUTOTS,1
DELTIM,0.00001,0.00001,5,0
KBC,0
ESEL,S,MAT,,23,
BFE,ALL,HGEN,,2.99e9,
ALLSEL
LSEL,S,LINE,,10,308,298
LSEL,A,LINE,,11,209,198
SFL,ALL,CONV,4.32e7,,32.19
ALLSEL
LSWRITE,,22.
```

```
!
!
ALLSEL
LSSOLVE,1,22,1,
FINISH
/EXIT
```

Solve with 22 load steps

```

/BATCH,LIST
!
!#####
!#
!#                               ANSYS INPUT
!#
!#   Filename:      amr-106
!#
!#   Input File:   amr-106.dat
!#                 th_data.input
!#
!#   Output File:  amr-106.out
!#
!#   Description:  2D ANSYS Model for Analysis and Modeling Report for
!#                 SR/LA (amr)
!#                 Linear heat load:      1.55 kW/m
!#                 Emplacement mode:      Center-in-drift
!#                 Drift diameter:        5.5 meters
!#                 Drift spacing:         81 meters
!#                 WP diameter:           1.564 meters
!#                 WP length:             5.305 meters
!#                 Air Flow Rate:         10 m^3/s (10)
!#                 Intake Air Temp.:     25 degree C
!#                 Segment No:           6 (6)
!#                 Units modeled:        All
!#
!#   Code Version: ANSYS Revision 5.2
!#
!#
!#####
!
/COM,ANSYS MEDIA REV. 5.2
!
/FILNAM,amr-106      !           Jobname to use for all subsequent files
RESUME,amr,db,,
/TITLE,2D Model (LL:1.55kW/m;DS:81m;DD:5.5m;VT:300yr;FR:10m^3/s;SN:6)
/UNITS,SI
/SHOW
!
/NOPR
*ABB,SAVE_DB,SAVE
*ABB,RESUM_DB,RESUME
*ABB,QUIT,Fnc_/EXIT
*ABB,SHFR,/SHOW,FILE,,,8
*ABB,SHFV,/SHOW,FILE,,1
*ABB,X11C,/SHOW,X11C,,,8
*ABB,X11,/SHOW,X11,,1
*ABB,REPLOTT,/REPLOTT
*ABB,K1,/PNUM,KP,1
*ABB,K0,/PNUM,KP,0
*ABB,POWRGRPH,Fnc_/GRAPHICS
*ABB,ANSYSWEB,Fnc_HomePage
/GO
!
/FDELE,EMAT,DELE
/FDELE,ESAV,DELE
/FDELE,EROT,DELE
/FDELE,DSUB,DELE
/FDELE,TRI,DELE
/FDELE,OSAV,DELE
/FDELE,PAGE,DELE
!
/SOLU
!           Solution phase
ANTYPE,TRANS
!           Transient analysis
NROPT,AUTO
!           Programchosen Newton-Raphson option
TOFFST,273
!           Specify the temperature offset: 273 K
TINTP,0.005,,.05,0.5,0.2
!           Use defaults of transient integration
!           parameters
OUTPR,NSOL,LAST,
!           Solution printout at last substep
OUTRES,NSOL,LAST,
!           Solution data written to database
!
IC,ALL,TEMP,25,
!           Initial temperature at all nodes
NSEL,S,LOC,Y,Tpcpv3
!           Select all nodes on top surface
D,ALL,TEMP,18.7
NSEL,S,LOC,Y,Tac
!           Select all nodes on bottom surface
D,ALL,TEMP,32.40
ALLSEL
SAVE
!
!           Load step number 1
TIMINT,OFF
!           Turn off transient effects at the

```

first load step

```

!
TIME,1e-10
AUTOTS,1
DELTIM,1e-12,1e-12,1e-9,0
KBC,0
LSWRITE,1,
!
! TIMINT,ON
!
!
!
!
! Load step number 2
TIME,1e-6
AUTOTS,1
DELTIM,1e-8,1e-8,1e-7,0
KBC,1
ESEL,S,MAT,,23,
NSLE,S
D,ALL,TEMP,70.0
ALLSEL
LSWRITE,2,
!
!
! Load step number 3
TIME,1e-4
AUTOTS,1
DELTIM,1e-8,1e-8,1e-5,0
ESEL,S,MAT,,23,
NSLE,S
DDELE,ALL,TEMP
KBC,0
ESEL,S,MAT,,23,
BFE,ALL,HGEN,,2.54e10,
ALLSEL
LSEL,S,LINE,,10,308,298
LSEL,A,LINE,,11,209,198
SFL,ALL,CONV,4.32e7,,25
ALLSEL
LSWRITE,3,
!
!
! Load step number 4
TIME,1
AUTOTS,1
DELTIM,0.0005,0.0005,0.25,0
KBC,0
ESEL,S,MAT,,23,
BFE,ALL,HGEN,,2.46e10,
ALLSEL
LSEL,S,LINE,,10,308,298
LSEL,A,LINE,,11,209,198
SFL,ALL,CONV,4.32e7,,54.30
ALLSEL
LSWRITE,4,
!
!
! Load step number 5
TIME,5
AUTOTS,1
DELTIM,0.0005,0.0005,0.25,0
KBC,0
ESEL,S,MAT,,23,
BFE,ALL,HGEN,,2.23e10,
ALLSEL
LSEL,S,LINE,,10,308,298
LSEL,A,LINE,,11,209,198
SFL,ALL,CONV,4.32e7,,69.40
ALLSEL
LSWRITE,5,
!
!
! Load step number 6
TIME,10
AUTOTS,1
DELTIM,0.0005,0.0005,0.5,0
KBC,0
ESEL,S,MAT,,23,
BFE,ALL,HGEN,,2.02e10,
ALLSEL
LSEL,S,LINE,,10,308,298
LSEL,A,LINE,,11,209,198
SFL,ALL,CONV,4.32e7,,71.57
ALLSEL
LSWRITE,6,
!
!
! Load step number 7
TIME,
AUTOTS,
DELTIM,
KBC,
ESEL,
BFE,
ALLSEL,
LSEL,
LSEL,A,
SFL,
ALLSEL,
LSWRITE,

```

Turn on transient effects at the rest of load steps

```

TIME,15
AUTOTS,1
DELTIM,0.00001,0.00001,0.5,0
KBC,0
ESEL,S,MAT,,23,
BFE,ALL,HGEN,,1.83e10,
ALLSEL
LSEL,S,LINE,,10,308,298
LSEL,A,LINE,,11,209,198
SFL,ALL,CONV,4.32e7,,69.26
ALLSEL
LSWRITE,7,
!
!
! Load step number 8
TIME,20
AUTOTS,1
DELTIM,0.00001,0.00001,0.75,0
KBC,0
ESEL,S,MAT,,23,
BFE,ALL,HGEN,,1.68e10,
ALLSEL
LSEL,S,LINE,,10,308,298
LSEL,A,LINE,,11,209,198
SFL,ALL,CONV,4.32e7,,66.21
ALLSEL
LSWRITE,8,
!
!
! Load step number 9
TIME,26
AUTOTS,1
DELTIM,0.00001,0.00001,0.75,0
KBC,0
ESEL,S,MAT,,23,
BFE,ALL,HGEN,,1.52e10,
ALLSEL
LSEL,S,LINE,,10,308,298
LSEL,A,LINE,,11,209,198
SFL,ALL,CONV,4.32e7,,63.16
ALLSEL
LSWRITE,9,
!
!
! Load step number 10
TIME,30
AUTOTS,1
DELTIM,0.00001,0.00001,0.75,0
KBC,0
ESEL,S,MAT,,23,
BFE,ALL,HGEN,,1.43e10,
ALLSEL
LSEL,S,LINE,,10,308,298
LSEL,A,LINE,,11,209,198
SFL,ALL,CONV,4.32e7,,60.55
ALLSEL
LSWRITE,10,
!
!
! Load step number 11
TIME,40
AUTOTS,1
DELTIM,0.00001,0.00001,1,0
KBC,0
ESEL,S,MAT,,23,
BFE,ALL,HGEN,,1.23e10,
ALLSEL
LSEL,S,LINE,,10,308,298
LSEL,A,LINE,,11,209,198
SFL,ALL,CONV,4.32e7,,57.64
ALLSEL
LSWRITE,11,
!
!
! Load step number 12
TIME,50
AUTOTS,1
DELTIM,0.00001,0.00001,1,0
KBC,0
ESEL,S,MAT,,23,
BFE,ALL,HGEN,,1.07e10,
ALLSEL
LSEL,S,LINE,,10,308,298
LSEL,A,LINE,,11,209,198
SFL,ALL,CONV,4.32e7,,54.04
ALLSEL

```

```

LSWRITE,12.
!
! Load step number 13
!
TIME,60
AUTOTS,1
DELTIM,0.00001,0.00001,1,0
KBC,0
ESEL,S,MAT,,23,
BFE,ALL,HGEN,,9.37e9,
ALLSEL
LSEL,S,LINE,,10,308,298
LSEL,A,LINE,,11,209,198
SFL,ALL,CONV,4.32e7,,50.79
ALLSEL
LSWRITE,13.
!
! Load step number 14
!
TIME,70
AUTOTS,1
DELTIM,0.00001,0.00001,1,0
KBC,0
ESEL,S,MAT,,23,
BFE,ALL,HGEN,,8.33e9,
ALLSEL
LSEL,S,LINE,,10,308,298
LSEL,A,LINE,,11,209,198
SFL,ALL,CONV,4.32e7,,48.06
ALLSEL
LSWRITE,14.
!
! Load step number 15
!
TIME,80
AUTOTS,1
DELTIM,0.00001,0.00001,1,0
KBC,0
ESEL,S,MAT,,23,
BFE,ALL,HGEN,,7.49e9,
ALLSEL
LSEL,S,LINE,,10,308,298
LSEL,A,LINE,,11,209,198
SFL,ALL,CONV,4.32e7,,45.83
ALLSEL
LSWRITE,15.
!
! Load step number 16
!
TIME,90
AUTOTS,1
DELTIM,0.00001,0.00001,2,0
KBC,0
ESEL,S,MAT,,23,
BFE,ALL,HGEN,,6.80e9,
ALLSEL
LSEL,S,LINE,,10,308,298
LSEL,A,LINE,,11,209,198
SFL,ALL,CONV,4.32e7,,43.99
ALLSEL
LSWRITE,16.
!
! Load step number 17
!
TIME,100
AUTOTS,1
DELTIM,0.00001,0.00001,2,0
KBC,0
ESEL,S,MAT,,23,
BFE,ALL,HGEN,,6.23e9,
ALLSEL
LSEL,S,LINE,,10,308,298
LSEL,A,LINE,,11,209,198
SFL,ALL,CONV,4.32e7,,42.46
ALLSEL
LSWRITE,17.
!
! Load step number 18
!
TIME,125
AUTOTS,1
DELTIM,0.00001,0.00001,2,0
KBC,0
ESEL,S,MAT,,23,
BFE,ALL,HGEN,,5.39e9,
ALLSEL
LSEL,S,LINE,,10,308,298

```

LSEL,A,LINE,,11,209,198  
SFL,ALL,CONV,4.32e7,,40.81  
ALLSEL  
LSWRITE,18,  
!  
!

! Load step number 19

! TIME,150  
AUTOTS,1  
DELTIM,0.00001,0.00001,5,0  
KBC,0  
ESEL,S,MAT,,23,  
BFE,ALL,HGEN,,4.54e9,  
ALLSEL  
LSEL,S,LINE,,10,308,298  
LSEL,A,LINE,,11,209,198  
SFL,ALL,CONV,4.32e7,,38.87  
ALLSEL  
LSWRITE,19,  
!  
!

! Load step number 20

! TIME,200  
AUTOTS,1  
DELTIM,0.00001,0.00001,5,0  
KBC,0  
ESEL,S,MAT,,23,  
BFE,ALL,HGEN,,3.77e9,  
ALLSEL  
LSEL,S,LINE,,10,308,298  
LSEL,A,LINE,,11,209,198  
SFL,ALL,CONV,4.32e7,,36.88  
ALLSEL  
LSWRITE,20,  
!  
!

! Load step number 21

! TIME,250  
AUTOTS,1  
DELTIM,0.00001,0.00001,5,0  
KBC,0  
ESEL,S,MAT,,23,  
BFE,ALL,HGEN,,3.31e9,  
ALLSEL  
LSEL,S,LINE,,10,308,298  
LSEL,A,LINE,,11,209,198  
SFL,ALL,CONV,4.32e7,,35.20  
ALLSEL  
LSWRITE,21,  
!  
!

! Load step number 22

! TIME,300  
AUTOTS,1  
DELTIM,0.00001,0.00001,5,0  
KBC,0  
ESEL,S,MAT,,23,  
BFE,ALL,HGEN,,2.99e9,  
ALLSEL  
LSEL,S,LINE,,10,308,298  
LSEL,A,LINE,,11,209,198  
SFL,ALL,CONV,4.32e7,,34.04  
ALLSEL  
LSWRITE,22,  
!  
!

ALLSEL  
LSSOLVE,1,22,1,  
FINISH  
/EXIT  
! Solve with 22 load steps

```

/BATCH,LIST
!
!#####
!#
!#                               ANSYS INPUT
!#
!#   Filename:      amr-151
!#
!#   Input File:   amr-151.dat
!#                 th_data.input
!#
!#   Output File:  amr-151.out
!#
!#   Description:  2D ANSYS Model for Analysis and Modeling Report for
!#                 SR/LA (amr)
!#                 Linear heat load:      1.55 kW/m
!#                 Emplacement mode:     Center-in-drift
!#                 Drift diameter:       5.5 meters
!#                 Drift spacing:        81 meters
!#                 WP diameter:          1.564 meters
!#                 WP length:            5.305 meters
!#                 Air Flow Rate:        15 m^3/s (15)
!#                 Intake Air Temp.:    25 degree C
!#                 Segment No:          1 (1)
!#                 Units modeled:       All
!#
!#   Code Version: ANSYS Revision 5.2
!#
!#
!#####
!
/COM,ANSYS MEDIA REV. 5.2
!
/FILNAM,amr-151      !           Jobname to use for all subsequent files
RESUME,amr,db,,
/TITLE,2D Model (LL:1.55kW/m;DS:81m;DD:5.5m;VT:300yr;FR:15m^3/s;SN:1)
/UNITS,SI
/SHOW
!
/NOPR
*ABB,SAVE_DB,SAVE
*ABB,RESUM_DB,RESUME
*ABB,QUIT,Fnc_/EXIT
*ABB,SHFR,./SHOW,FILE,,8
*ABB,SHFV,./SHOW,FILE,,1
*ABB,X11C,./SHOW,X11C,,8
*ABB,X11,./SHOW,X11,,1
*ABB,REPLOT,./REPLOT
*ABB,K1,./PNUM,KP,1
*ABB,K0,./PNUM,KP,0
*ABB,POWRGRPH,Fnc_/GRAPHICS
*ABB,ANSYSWEB,Fnc_HomePage
/GO
!
/FDELE,EMAT,DELE
/FDELE,ESAV,DELE
/FDELE,EROT,DELE
/FDELE,DSUB,DELE
/FDELE,TRI,DELE
/FDELE,OSAV,DELE
/FDELE,PAGE,DELE
!
/SOLU
ANYPE,TRANS           !           Solution phase
NROPT,AUTO            !           Transient analysis
TOFFST,273            !           Programchosen Newton-Raphson option
TINTP,0.005,,0.5,0.5,0.2 !       Specify the temperature offset: 273 K
!           Use defaults of transient integration
!           parameters
OUTPR,NSOL,LAST,      !           Solution printout at last substep
OUTRES,NSOL,LAST,    !           Solution data written to database
!
IC,ALL,TEMP,25,       !           Initial temperature at all nodes
NSEL,S,LOC,Y,Tpcpv3  !           Select all nodes on top surface
D,ALL,TEMP,18.7
NSEL,S,LOC,Y,Tac      !           Select all nodes on bottom surface
D,ALL,TEMP,32.40
ALLSEL
SAVE
!
!           Load step number 1
TIMINT,OFF            !           Turn off transient effects at the

```





```

TIME,15
AUTOTS,1
DELTIM,0.00001,0.00001,0.5,0
KBC,0
ESEL,S,MAT,,23,
BFE,ALL,HGEN,,1.83e10,
ALLSEL
LSEL,S,LINE,,10,308,298
LSEL,A,LINE,,11,209,198
SFL,ALL,CONV,5.96e7,,25
ALLSEL
LSWRITE,7,
!
! Load step number 8
TIME,20
AUTOTS,1
DELTIM,0.00001,0.00001,0.75,0
KBC,0
ESEL,S,MAT,,23,
BFE,ALL,HGEN,,1.68e10,
ALLSEL
LSEL,S,LINE,,10,308,298
LSEL,A,LINE,,11,209,198
SFL,ALL,CONV,5.96e7,,25
ALLSEL
LSWRITE,8,
!
! Load step number 9
TIME,26
AUTOTS,1
DELTIM,0.00001,0.00001,0.75,0
KBC,0
ESEL,S,MAT,,23,
BFE,ALL,HGEN,,1.52e10,
ALLSEL
LSEL,S,LINE,,10,308,298
LSEL,A,LINE,,11,209,198
SFL,ALL,CONV,5.96e7,,25
ALLSEL
LSWRITE,9,
!
! Load step number 10
TIME,30
AUTOTS,1
DELTIM,0.00001,0.00001,0.75,0
KBC,0
ESEL,S,MAT,,23,
BFE,ALL,HGEN,,1.43e10,
ALLSEL
LSEL,S,LINE,,10,308,298
LSEL,A,LINE,,11,209,198
SFL,ALL,CONV,5.96e7,,25
ALLSEL
LSWRITE,10,
!
! Load step number 11
TIME,40
AUTOTS,1
DELTIM,0.00001,0.00001,1,0
KBC,0
ESEL,S,MAT,,23,
BFE,ALL,HGEN,,1.23e10,
ALLSEL
LSEL,S,LINE,,10,308,298
LSEL,A,LINE,,11,209,198
SFL,ALL,CONV,5.96e7,,25
ALLSEL
LSWRITE,11,
!
! Load step number 12
TIME,50
AUTOTS,1
DELTIM,0.00001,0.00001,1,0
KBC,0
ESEL,S,MAT,,23,
BFE,ALL,HGEN,,1.07e10,
ALLSEL
LSEL,S,LINE,,10,308,298
LSEL,A,LINE,,11,209,198
SFL,ALL,CONV,5.96e7,,25
ALLSEL

```

```

LSWRITE,12,
!
! Load step number 13
TIME,60
AUTOTS,1
DELTIM,0.00001,0.00001,1,0
KBC,0
ESEL,S,MAT,,23,
BFE,ALL,HGEN,,9.37e9,
ALLSEL
LSEL,S,LINE,,10,308,298
LSEL,A,LINE,,11,209,198
SFL,ALL,CONV,5.96e7,,25
ALLSEL
LSWRITE,13,
!
! Load step number 14
TIME,70
AUTOTS,1
DELTIM,0.00001,0.00001,1,0
KBC,0
ESEL,S,MAT,,23,
BFE,ALL,HGEN,,8.33e9,
ALLSEL
LSEL,S,LINE,,10,308,298
LSEL,A,LINE,,11,209,198
SFL,ALL,CONV,5.96e7,,25
ALLSEL
LSWRITE,14,
!
! Load step number 15
TIME,80
AUTOTS,1
DELTIM,0.00001,0.00001,1,0
KBC,0
ESEL,S,MAT,,23,
BFE,ALL,HGEN,,7.49e9,
ALLSEL
LSEL,S,LINE,,10,308,298
LSEL,A,LINE,,11,209,198
SFL,ALL,CONV,5.96e7,,25
ALLSEL
LSWRITE,15,
!
! Load step number 16
TIME,90
AUTOTS,1
DELTIM,0.00001,0.00001,2,0
KBC,0
ESEL,S,MAT,,23,
BFE,ALL,HGEN,,6.80e9,
ALLSEL
LSEL,S,LINE,,10,308,298
LSEL,A,LINE,,11,209,198
SFL,ALL,CONV,5.96e7,,25
ALLSEL
LSWRITE,16,
!
! Load step number 17
TIME,100
AUTOTS,1
DELTIM,0.00001,0.00001,2,0
KBC,0
ESEL,S,MAT,,23,
BFE,ALL,HGEN,,6.23e9,
ALLSEL
LSEL,S,LINE,,10,308,298
LSEL,A,LINE,,11,209,198
SFL,ALL,CONV,5.96e7,,25
ALLSEL
LSWRITE,17,
!
! Load step number 18
TIME,125
AUTOTS,1
DELTIM,0.00001,0.00001,2,0
KBC,0
ESEL,S,MAT,,23,
BFE,ALL,HGEN,,5.39e9,
ALLSEL
LSEL,S,LINE,,10,308,298

```

```

LSEL,A,LINE,,11,209,198
SFL,ALL,CONV,5.96e7,,25
ALLSEL
LSWRITE,18.
!
! Load step number 19
TIME,150
AUTOTS,1
DELTIM,0.00001,0.00001,5,0
KBC,0
ESEL,S,MAT,,23,
BFE,ALL,HGEN,,4.54e9,
ALLSEL
LSEL,S,LINE,,10,308,298
LSEL,A,LINE,,11,209,198
SFL,ALL,CONV,5.96e7,,25
ALLSEL
LSWRITE,19.
!
! Load step number 20
TIME,200
AUTOTS,1
DELTIM,0.00001,0.00001,5,0
KBC,0
ESEL,S,MAT,,23,
BFE,ALL,HGEN,,3.77e9,
ALLSEL
LSEL,S,LINE,,10,308,298
LSEL,A,LINE,,11,209,198
SFL,ALL,CONV,5.96e7,,25
ALLSEL
LSWRITE,20.
!
! Load step number 21
TIME,250
AUTOTS,1
DELTIM,0.00001,0.00001,5,0
KBC,0
ESEL,S,MAT,,23,
BFE,ALL,HGEN,,3.31e9,
ALLSEL
LSEL,S,LINE,,10,308,298
LSEL,A,LINE,,11,209,198
SFL,ALL,CONV,5.96e7,,25
ALLSEL
LSWRITE,21.
!
! Load step number 22
TIME,300
AUTOTS,1
DELTIM,0.00001,0.00001,5,0
KBC,0
ESEL,S,MAT,,23,
BFE,ALL,HGEN,,2.99e9,
ALLSEL
LSEL,S,LINE,,10,308,298
LSEL,A,LINE,,11,209,198
SFL,ALL,CONV,5.96e7,,25
ALLSEL
LSWRITE,22.
!
!
ALLSEL
LSSOLVE,1,22,1,
FINISH
/EXIT

```

Solve with 22 load steps

```

/BATCH,LIST
!
!#####
!#
!#                               ANSYS INPUT
!#
!#   Filename:          amr-152
!#
!#   Input File:       amr-152.dat
!#                   th_data.input
!#
!#   Output File:      amr-152.out
!#
!#   Description:      2D ANSYS Model for Analysis and Modeling Report for
!#                   SR/LA (amr)
!#                   Linear heat load:      1.55 kW/m
!#                   Emplacement mode:      Center-in-drift
!#                   Drift diameter:        5.5 meters
!#                   Drift spacing:         81 meters
!#                   WP diameter:          1.564 meters
!#                   WP length:            5.305 meters
!#                   Air Flow Rate:        15 m^3/s (15)
!#                   Intake Air Temp.:     25 degree C
!#                   Segment No:           2 (2)
!#                   Units modeled:        All
!#
!#   Code Version:     ANSYS Revision 5.2
!#
!#
!#####
!
/COM,ANSYS MEDIA REV. 5.2
!
/FILNAM,amr-152           !           Jobname to use for all subsequent files
RESUME,amr,db,,
/TITLE,2D Model (LL:1.55kW/m;DS:81m;DD:5.5m;VT:300yr;FR:15m^3/s;SN:2)
/UNITS,SI
/SHOW
!
/NOPR
*ABB,SAVE_DB ,SAVE
*ABB,RESUM_DB,RESUME
*ABB,QUIT ,Fnc_/EXIT
*ABB,SHFR ,/SHOW,FILE,,,8
*ABB,SHFV ,/SHOW,FILE,,1
*ABB,X11C ,/SHOW,X11C,,,8
*ABB,X11 ,/SHOW,X11,,1
*ABB,REPLOT ,/REPLOT
*ABB,K1 ,/PNUM,KP,1
*ABB,K0 ,/PNUM,KP,0
*ABB,POWRGRPH,Fnc_/GRAPHICS
*ABB,ANSYSWEB,Fnc_HomePage
/GO
!
/FDELE,EMAT,DELE
/FDELE,ESAV,DELE
/FDELE,EROT,DELE
/FDELE,DSUB,DELE
/FDELE,TRI,DELE
/FDELE,OSAV,DELE
/FDELE,PAGE,DELE
!
/SOLU
!           Solution phase
ANTYPE,TRANS           !           Transient analysis
NROPT,AUTO             !           Programchosen Newton-Raphson option
TOFFST,273            !           Specify the temperature offset: 273 K
TINTP,0.005, , ,0.5,0.5,0.2           !           Use defaults of transient integration
!           parameters
OUTPR,NSOL, LAST,     !           Solution printout at last substep
OUTRES,NSOL, LAST,   !           Solution data written to database
!
IC,ALL,TEMP,25,       !           Initial temperature at all nodes
NSEL,S,LOC,Y,Tpcpv3  !           Select all nodes on top surface
D,ALL,TEMP,18.7
NSEL,S,LOC,Y,Tac      !           Select all nodes on bottom surface
D,ALL,TEMP,32.40
ALLSEL
SAVE
!
!           Load step number 1
TIMINT,OFF           !           Turn off transient effects at the

```

```

!
! first load step
TIME,1e-10
AUTOTS,1
DELTIM,1e-12,1e-12,1e-9,0
KBC,0
LSWRITE,1,
!
! Turn on transient effects at the
! rest of load steps
TIMINT,ON
!
!
! Load step number 2
TIME,1e-6
AUTOTS,1
DELTIM,1e-8,1e-8,1e-7,0
KBC,1
ESEL,S,MAT,,23,
NSLE,S
D,ALL,TEMP,70.0
ALLSEL
LSWRITE,2,
!
! Load step number 3
TIME,1e-4
AUTOTS,1
DELTIM,1e-8,1e-8,1e-5,0
ESEL,S,MAT,,23,
NSLE,S
DDELE,ALL,TEMP
KBC,0
ESEL,S,MAT,,23,
BFE,ALL,HGEN,,2.54e10,
ALLSEL
LSEL,S,LINE,,10,308,298
LSEL,A,LINE,,11,209,198
SFL,ALL,CONV,5.96e7,,25
ALLSEL
LSWRITE,3,
!
! Load step number 4
TIME,1
AUTOTS,1
DELTIM,0.0005,0.0005,0.25,0
KBC,0
ESEL,S,MAT,,23,
BFE,ALL,HGEN,,2.46e10,
ALLSEL
LSEL,S,LINE,,10,308,298
LSEL,A,LINE,,11,209,198
SFL,ALL,CONV,5.96e7,,31.66
ALLSEL
LSWRITE,4,
!
! Load step number 5
TIME,5
AUTOTS,1
DELTIM,0.0005,0.0005,0.25,0
KBC,0
ESEL,S,MAT,,23,
BFE,ALL,HGEN,,2.23e10,
ALLSEL
LSEL,S,LINE,,10,308,298
LSEL,A,LINE,,11,209,198
SFL,ALL,CONV,5.96e7,,32.62
ALLSEL
LSWRITE,5,
!
! Load step number 6
TIME,10
AUTOTS,1
DELTIM,0.0005,0.0005,0.5,0
KBC,0
ESEL,S,MAT,,23,
BFE,ALL,HGEN,,2.02e10,
ALLSEL
LSEL,S,LINE,,10,308,298
LSEL,A,LINE,,11,209,198
SFL,ALL,CONV,5.96e7,,32.12
ALLSEL
LSWRITE,6,
!
! Load step number 7

```

```

TIME,15
AUTOTS,1
DELTIM,0.00001,0.00001,0.5,0
KBC,0
ESEL,S,MAT,,23,
BFE,ALL,HGEN,,1.83e10,
ALLSEL
LSEL,S,LINE,,10,308,298
LSEL,A,LINE,,11,209,198
SFL,ALL,CONV,5.96e7,,31.53
ALLSEL
LSWRITE,7,
!
!
!           Load step number 8
TIME,20
AUTOTS,1
DELTIM,0.00001,0.00001,0.75,0
KBC,0
ESEL,S,MAT,,23,
BFE,ALL,HGEN,,1.68e10,
ALLSEL
LSEL,S,LINE,,10,308,298
LSEL,A,LINE,,11,209,198
SFL,ALL,CONV,5.96e7,,31.00
ALLSEL
LSWRITE,8,
!
!
!           Load step number 9
TIME,26
AUTOTS,1
DELTIM,0.00001,0.00001,0.75,0
KBC,0
ESEL,S,MAT,,23,
BFE,ALL,HGEN,,1.52e10,
ALLSEL
LSEL,S,LINE,,10,308,298
LSEL,A,LINE,,11,209,198
SFL,ALL,CONV,5.96e7,,30.51
ALLSEL
LSWRITE,9,
!
!
!           Load step number 10
TIME,30
AUTOTS,1
DELTIM,0.00001,0.00001,0.75,0
KBC,0
ESEL,S,MAT,,23,
BFE,ALL,HGEN,,1.43e10,
ALLSEL
LSEL,S,LINE,,10,308,298
LSEL,A,LINE,,11,209,198
SFL,ALL,CONV,5.96e7,,30.11
ALLSEL
LSWRITE,10,
!
!
!           Load step number 11
TIME,40
AUTOTS,1
DELTIM,0.00001,0.00001,1,0
KBC,0
ESEL,S,MAT,,23,
BFE,ALL,HGEN,,1.23e10,
ALLSEL
LSEL,S,LINE,,10,308,298
LSEL,A,LINE,,11,209,198
SFL,ALL,CONV,5.96e7,,29.64
ALLSEL
LSWRITE,11,
!
!
!           Load step number 12
TIME,50
AUTOTS,1
DELTIM,0.00001,0.00001,1,0
KBC,0
ESEL,S,MAT,,23,
BFE,ALL,HGEN,,1.07e10,
ALLSEL
LSEL,S,LINE,,10,308,298
LSEL,A,LINE,,11,209,198
SFL,ALL,CONV,5.96e7,,29.05
ALLSEL

```

```

LSWRITE,12,
!
! Load step number 13
TIME,60
AUTOTS,1
DELTIM,0.00001,0.00001,1,0
KBC,0
ESEL,S,MAT,,23,
BFE,ALL,HGEN,,9.37e9,
ALLSEL
LSEL,S,LINE,,10,308,298
LSEL,A,LINE,,11,209,198
SFL,ALL,CONV,5.96e7,,28.56
ALLSEL
LSWRITE,13,
!
! Load step number 14
TIME,70
AUTOTS,1
DELTIM,0.00001,0.00001,1,0
KBC,0
ESEL,S,MAT,,23,
BFE,ALL,HGEN,,8.33e9,
ALLSEL
LSEL,S,LINE,,10,308,298
LSEL,A,LINE,,11,209,198
SFL,ALL,CONV,5.96e7,,28.16
ALLSEL
LSWRITE,14,
!
! Load step number 15
TIME,80
AUTOTS,1
DELTIM,0.00001,0.00001,1,0
KBC,0
ESEL,S,MAT,,23,
BFE,ALL,HGEN,,7.49e9,
ALLSEL
LSEL,S,LINE,,10,308,298
LSEL,A,LINE,,11,209,198
SFL,ALL,CONV,5.96e7,,27.84
ALLSEL
LSWRITE,15,
!
! Load step number 16
TIME,90
AUTOTS,1
DELTIM,0.00001,0.00001,2,0
KBC,0
ESEL,S,MAT,,23,
BFE,ALL,HGEN,,6.80e9,
ALLSEL
LSEL,S,LINE,,10,308,298
LSEL,A,LINE,,11,209,198
SFL,ALL,CONV,5.96e7,,27.58
ALLSEL
LSWRITE,16,
!
! Load step number 17
TIME,100
AUTOTS,1
DELTIM,0.00001,0.00001,2,0
KBC,0
ESEL,S,MAT,,23,
BFE,ALL,HGEN,,6.23e9,
ALLSEL
LSEL,S,LINE,,10,308,298
LSEL,A,LINE,,11,209,198
SFL,ALL,CONV,5.96e7,,27.37
ALLSEL
LSWRITE,17,
!
! Load step number 18
TIME,125
AUTOTS,1
DELTIM,0.00001,0.00001,2,0
KBC,0
ESEL,S,MAT,,23,
BFE,ALL,HGEN,,5.39e9,
ALLSEL
LSEL,S,LINE,,10,308,298

```



```
L  
LSEL,A,LINE,,11,209,198  
SFL,ALL,CONV,5.96e7,,27.12  
ALLSEL
```

```
LSWRITE,18,
```

```
!  
!  
! Load step number 19
```

```
TIME,150  
AUTOTS,1  
DELTIM,0.00001,0.00001,5,0  
KBC,0  
ESEL,S,MAT,,23,  
BFE,ALL,HGEN,,4.54e9,  
ALLSEL  
LSEL,S,LINE,,10,308,298  
LSEL,A,LINE,,11,209,198  
SFL,ALL,CONV,5.96e7,,26.83  
ALLSEL  
LSWRITE,19,
```

```
!  
!  
! Load step number 20
```

```
TIME,200  
AUTOTS,1  
DELTIM,0.00001,0.00001,5,0  
KBC,0  
ESEL,S,MAT,,23,  
BFE,ALL,HGEN,,3.77e9,  
ALLSEL  
LSEL,S,LINE,,10,308,298  
LSEL,A,LINE,,11,209,198  
SFL,ALL,CONV,5.96e7,,26.54  
ALLSEL  
LSWRITE,20,
```

```
!  
!  
! Load step number 21
```

```
TIME,250  
AUTOTS,1  
DELTIM,0.00001,0.00001,5,0  
KBC,0  
ESEL,S,MAT,,23,  
BFE,ALL,HGEN,,3.31e9,  
ALLSEL  
LSEL,S,LINE,,10,308,298  
LSEL,A,LINE,,11,209,198  
SFL,ALL,CONV,5.96e7,,26.32  
ALLSEL  
LSWRITE,21,
```

```
!  
!  
! Load step number 22
```

```
TIME,300  
AUTOTS,1  
DELTIM,0.00001,0.00001,5,0  
KBC,0  
ESEL,S,MAT,,23,  
BFE,ALL,HGEN,,2.99e9,  
ALLSEL  
LSEL,S,LINE,,10,308,298  
LSEL,A,LINE,,11,209,198  
SFL,ALL,CONV,5.96e7,,26.18  
ALLSEL  
LSWRITE,22,
```

```
!  
!  
ALLSEL  
LSSOLVE,1,22,1,  
FINISH  
/EXIT  
!  
! Solve with 22 load steps
```

```

/BATCH,LIST
!
!#####
!#
!#                               ANSYS INPUT                               #
!#                               #                                         #
!#      Filename:      amr-153                                             #
!#                               #                                         #
!#      Input File:    amr-153.dat                                         #
!#                     th_data.input                                       #
!#                               #                                         #
!#      Output File:   amr-153.out                                         #
!#                               #                                         #
!#      Description:   2D ANSYS Model for Analysis and Modeling Report for #
!#                     SR/LA (amr)                                         #
!#                     Linear heat load:      1.55 kW/m                    #
!#                     Emplacement mode:      Center-in-drift              #
!#                     Drift diameter:        5.5 meters                   #
!#                     Drift spacing:         81 meters                     #
!#                     WP diameter:          1.564 meters                  #
!#                     WP length:            5.305 meters                  #
!#                     Air Flow Rate:        15 m^3/s (15)                 #
!#                     Intake Air Temp.:     25 degree C                   #
!#                     Segment No:          3 (3)                          #
!#                     Units modeled:       All                            #
!#                               #                                         #
!#      Code Version:  ANSYS Revision 5.2                                    #
!#                               #                                         #
!#                               #                                         #
!#####
!
/COM,ANSYS MEDIA REV. 5.2
!
/FILNAM,amr-153          !           Jobname to use for all subsequent files
RESUME,amr,db,,
/TITLE,2D Model (LL:1.55kW/m;DS:81m;DD:5.5m;VT:300yr;FR:15m^/s;SN:3)
/UNITS,SI
/SHOW
!
/NOPR
*ABB,SAVE_DB,SAVE
*ABB,RESUM_DB,RESUME
*ABB,QUIT,Fnc_/EXIT
*ABB,SHFR,/,SHOW,FILE,,8
*ABB,SHFV,/,SHOW,FILE,,1
*ABB,X11C,/,SHOW,X11C,,8
*ABB,X11,/,SHOW,X11,,1
*ABB,REPLOTT,/,REPLOTT
*ABB,K1,/,PNUM,KP,1
*ABB,K0,/,PNUM,KP,0
*ABB,POWRGRPH,Fnc_/GRAPHICS
*ABB,ANSYSWEB,Fnc_HomePage
/GO
!
/FDELE,EMAT,DELE
/FDELE,ESAV,DELE
/FDELE,EROT,DELE
/FDELE,DSUB,DELE
/FDELE,TRI,DELE
/FDELE,OSAV,DELE
/FDELE,PAGE,DELE
!
/SOLU
!           Solution phase
ANTYPE,TRANS      !           Transient analysis
NROPT,AUTO        !           Programchosen Newton-Raphson option
TOFFST,273        !           Specify the temperature offset: 273 K
TINTP,0.005,,0.5,0.5,0.2  !           Use defaults of transient integration
!           parameters
OUTPR,NSOL,LAST, !           Solution printout at last substep
OUTRES,NSOL,LAST, !           Solution data written to database
!
IC,ALL,TEMP,25,   !           Initial temperature at all nodes
NSEL,S,LOC,Y,Tpcpv3  !           Select all nodes on top surface
D,ALL,TEMP,18.7
NSEL,S,LOC,Y,Tac     !           Select all nodes on bottom surface
D,ALL,TEMP,32.40
ALLSEL
SAVE
!
!           Load step number 1
TIMINT,OFF         !           Turn off transient effects at the

```

first load step

! TIME,1e-10  
AUTOTS,1  
DELTIM,1e-12,1e-12,1e-9,0  
KBC,0  
LSWRITE,1,  
!

TIMINT,ON ! Turn on transient effects at the  
! rest of load steps

! Load step number 2

! TIME,1e-6  
AUTOTS,1  
DELTIM,1e-8,1e-8,1e-7,0  
KBC,1  
ESEL,S,MAT,,23,  
NSLE,S  
D,ALL,TEMP,70.0  
ALLSEL  
LSWRITE,2,  
!

! Load step number 3

! TIME,1e-4  
AUTOTS,1  
DELTIM,1e-8,1e-8,1e-5,0  
ESEL,S,MAT,,23,  
NSLE,S  
DDELE,ALL,TEMP  
KBC,0  
ESEL,S,MAT,,23,  
BPE,ALL,HGEN,,2.54e10,  
ALLSEL  
LSEL,S,LINE,,10,308,298  
LSEL,A,LINE,,11,209,198  
SFL,ALL,CONV,5.96e7,,25  
ALLSEL  
LSWRITE,3,  
!

! Load step number 4

! TIME,1  
AUTOTS,1  
DELTIM,0.0005,0.0005,0.25,0  
KBC,0  
ESEL,S,MAT,,23,  
BPE,ALL,HGEN,,2.46e10,  
ALLSEL  
LSEL,S,LINE,,10,308,298  
LSEL,A,LINE,,11,209,198  
SFL,ALL,CONV,5.96e7,,37.23  
ALLSEL  
LSWRITE,4,  
!

! Load step number 5

! TIME,5  
AUTOTS,1  
DELTIM,0.0005,0.0005,0.25,0  
KBC,0  
ESEL,S,MAT,,23,  
BPE,ALL,HGEN,,2.23e10,  
ALLSEL  
LSEL,S,LINE,,10,308,298  
LSEL,A,LINE,,11,209,198  
SFL,ALL,CONV,5.96e7,,39.76  
ALLSEL  
LSWRITE,5,  
!

! Load step number 6

! TIME,10  
AUTOTS,1  
DELTIM,0.0005,0.0005,0.5,0  
KBC,0  
ESEL,S,MAT,,23,  
BPE,ALL,HGEN,,2.02e10,  
ALLSEL  
LSEL,S,LINE,,10,308,298  
LSEL,A,LINE,,11,209,198  
SFL,ALL,CONV,5.96e7,,39.07  
ALLSEL  
LSWRITE,6,  
!

! Load step number 7

```

TIME,15
AUTOTS,1
DELTIM,0.00001,0.00001,0.5,0
KBC,0
ESEL,S,MAT,,23,
BFE,ALL,HGEN,,1.83e10,
ALLSEL
LSEL,S,LINE,,10,308,298
LSEL,A,LINE,,11,209,198
SFL,ALL,CONV,5.96e7,,37.95
ALLSEL
LSWRITE,7,
!
!
!
TIME,20
AUTOTS,1
DELTIM,0.00001,0.00001,0.75,0
KBC,0
ESEL,S,MAT,,23,
BFE,ALL,HGEN,,1.68e10,
ALLSEL
LSEL,S,LINE,,10,308,298
LSEL,A,LINE,,11,209,198
SFL,ALL,CONV,5.96e7,,36.91
ALLSEL
LSWRITE,8,
!
!
!
TIME,26
AUTOTS,1
DELTIM,0.00001,0.00001,0.75,0
KBC,0
ESEL,S,MAT,,23,
BFE,ALL,HGEN,,1.52e10,
ALLSEL
LSEL,S,LINE,,10,308,298
LSEL,A,LINE,,11,209,198
SFL,ALL,CONV,5.96e7,,35.95
ALLSEL
LSWRITE,9,
!
!
!
TIME,30
AUTOTS,1
DELTIM,0.00001,0.00001,0.75,0
KBC,0
ESEL,S,MAT,,23,
BFE,ALL,HGEN,,1.43e10,
ALLSEL
LSEL,S,LINE,,10,308,298
LSEL,A,LINE,,11,209,198
SFL,ALL,CONV,5.96e7,,35.15
ALLSEL
LSWRITE,10,
!
!
!
TIME,40
AUTOTS,1
DELTIM,0.00001,0.00001,1,0
KBC,0
ESEL,S,MAT,,23,
BFE,ALL,HGEN,,1.23e10,
ALLSEL
LSEL,S,LINE,,10,308,298
LSEL,A,LINE,,11,209,198
SFL,ALL,CONV,5.96e7,,34.23
ALLSEL
LSWRITE,11,
!
!
!
TIME,50
AUTOTS,1
DELTIM,0.00001,0.00001,1,0
KBC,0
ESEL,S,MAT,,23,
BFE,ALL,HGEN,,1.07e10,
ALLSEL
LSEL,S,LINE,,10,308,298
LSEL,A,LINE,,11,209,198
SFL,ALL,CONV,5.96e7,,33.09
ALLSEL

```

! Load step number 8

! Load step number 9

! Load step number 10

! Load step number 11

! Load step number 12

```

LSWRITE,12,
!
! Load step number 13
TIME,60
AUTOTS,1
DELTIM,0.00001,0.00001,1,0
KBC,0
ESEL,S,MAT,,23,
BFE,ALL,HGEN,,9.37e9,
ALLSEL
LSEL,S,LINE,,10,308,298
LSEL,A,LINE,,11,209,198
SFL,ALL,CONV,5.96e7,,32.12
ALLSEL
LSWRITE,13,
!
! Load step number 14
TIME,70
AUTOTS,1
DELTIM,0.00001,0.00001,1,0
KBC,0
ESEL,S,MAT,,23,
BFE,ALL,HGEN,,8.33e9,
ALLSEL
LSEL,S,LINE,,10,308,298
LSEL,A,LINE,,11,209,198
SFL,ALL,CONV,5.96e7,,31.33
ALLSEL
LSWRITE,14,
!
! Load step number 15
TIME,80
AUTOTS,1
DELTIM,0.00001,0.00001,1,0
KBC,0
ESEL,S,MAT,,23,
BFE,ALL,HGEN,,7.49e9,
ALLSEL
LSEL,S,LINE,,10,308,298
LSEL,A,LINE,,11,209,198
SFL,ALL,CONV,5.96e7,,30.69
ALLSEL
LSWRITE,15,
!
! Load step number 16
TIME,90
AUTOTS,1
DELTIM,0.00001,0.00001,2,0
KBC,0
ESEL,S,MAT,,23,
BFE,ALL,HGEN,,6.80e9,
ALLSEL
LSEL,S,LINE,,10,308,298
LSEL,A,LINE,,11,209,198
SFL,ALL,CONV,5.96e7,,30.17
ALLSEL
LSWRITE,16,
!
! Load step number 17
TIME,100
AUTOTS,1
DELTIM,0.00001,0.00001,2,0
KBC,0
ESEL,S,MAT,,23,
BFE,ALL,HGEN,,6.23e9,
ALLSEL
LSEL,S,LINE,,10,308,298
LSEL,A,LINE,,11,209,198
SFL,ALL,CONV,5.96e7,,29.74
ALLSEL
LSWRITE,17,
!
! Load step number 18
TIME,125
AUTOTS,1
DELTIM,0.00001,0.00001,2,0
KBC,0
ESEL,S,MAT,,23,
BFE,ALL,HGEN,,5.39e9,
ALLSEL
LSEL,S,LINE,,10,308,298

```

```
LSEL,A,LINE,,11,209,198
SFL,ALL,CONV,5.96e7,,29.26
ALLSEL
LSWRITE,18.
```

```
! ! Load step number 19
```

```
TIME,150
AUTOTS,1
DELTIM,0.00001,0.00001,5,0
KBC,0
ESEL,S,MAT,,23,
BFE,ALL,HGEN,,4.54e9,
ALLSEL
LSEL,S,LINE,,10,308,298
LSEL,A,LINE,,11,209,198
SFL,ALL,CONV,5.96e7,,28.68
ALLSEL
LSWRITE,19.
```

```
! ! Load step number 20
```

```
TIME,200
AUTOTS,1
DELTIM,0.00001,0.00001,5,0
KBC,0
ESEL,S,MAT,,23,
BFE,ALL,HGEN,,3.77e9,
ALLSEL
LSEL,S,LINE,,10,308,298
LSEL,A,LINE,,11,209,198
SFL,ALL,CONV,5.96e7,,28.11
ALLSEL
LSWRITE,20.
```

```
! ! Load step number 21
```

```
TIME,250
AUTOTS,1
DELTIM,0.00001,0.00001,5,0
KBC,0
ESEL,S,MAT,,23,
BFE,ALL,HGEN,,3.31e9,
ALLSEL
LSEL,S,LINE,,10,308,298
LSEL,A,LINE,,11,209,198
SFL,ALL,CONV,5.96e7,,27.66
ALLSEL
LSWRITE,21.
```

```
! ! Load step number 22
```

```
TIME,300
AUTOTS,1
DELTIM,0.00001,0.00001,5,0
KBC,0
ESEL,S,MAT,,23,
BFE,ALL,HGEN,,2.99e9,
ALLSEL
LSEL,S,LINE,,10,308,298
LSEL,A,LINE,,11,209,198
SFL,ALL,CONV,5.96e7,,27.37
ALLSEL
LSWRITE,22.
```

```
! ! Solve with 22 load steps
ALLSEL
LSSOLVE,1,22,1,
FINISH
/EXIT
```

```

/BATCH,LIST
!
!#####
!#
!#                               ANSYS INPUT                               #
!#                               #                                           #
!#                               #                                           #
!#   Filename:                   amr-154                                     #
!#                               #                                           #
!#   Input File:                 amr-154.dat                               #
!#                               th_data.input                               #
!#                               #                                           #
!#   Output File:               amr-154.out                               #
!#                               #                                           #
!#   Description:               2D ANSYS Model for Analysis and Modeling Report for #
!#                               SR/LA (amr)                               #
!#                               Linear heat load: 1.55 kW/m                #
!#                               Emplacement mode: Center-in-drift          #
!#                               Drift diameter: 5.5 meters                 #
!#                               Drift spacing: 81 meters                  #
!#                               WP diameter: 1.564 meters                 #
!#                               WP length: 5.305 meters                  #
!#                               Air Flow Rate: 15 m^3/s (15)              #
!#                               Intake Air Temp.: 25 degree C             #
!#                               Segment No: 4 (4)                         #
!#                               Units modeled: All                        #
!#                               #                                           #
!#   Code Version:              ANSYS Revision 5.2                       #
!#                               #                                           #
!#                               #                                           #
!#####
!
/COM,ANSYS MEDIA REV. 5.2
!
/FILNAM,amr-154 ! Jobname to use for all subsequent files
RESUME,amr,db,,
/TITLE,2D Model (LL:1.55kW/m;DS:81m;DD:5.5m;VT:300yr;FR:15m^/s;SN:4)
/UNITS,SI
/SHOW
!
/NOPR
*ABB,SAVE_DB,SAVE
*ABB,RESUM_DB,RESUME
*ABB,QUIT,Fnc_/EXIT
*ABB,SHFR,/,SHOW,FILE,,,8
*ABB,SHFV,/,SHOW,FILE,,1
*ABB,X11C,/,SHOW,X11C,,,8
*ABB,X11,/,SHOW,X11,,1
*ABB,REPLOTT,/,REPLOTT
*ABB,K1,/,PNUM,KP,1
*ABB,K0,/,PNUM,KP,0
*ABB,POWRGRPH,Fnc_/GRAPHICS
*ABB,ANSYSWEB,Fnc_HomePage
/GO
!
/FDELE,EMAT,DELE
/FDELE,ESAV,DELE
/FDELE,EROT,DELE
/FDELE,DSUB,DELE
/FDELE,TRI,DELE
/FDELE,OSAV,DELE
/FDELE,PAGE,DELE
!
/SOLU ! Solution phase
ANTYPE,TRANS ! Transient analysis
NROPT,AUTO ! Programchosen Newton-Raphson option
TOFFST,273 ! Specify the temperature offset: 273 K
TINTP,0.005,,.05,0.5,0.2 ! Use defaults of transient integration
! parameters
OUTPR,NSOL,LAST, ! Solution printout at last substep
OUTRES,NSOL,LAST, ! Solution data written to database
!
IC,ALL,TEMP,25, ! Initial temperature at all nodes
NSEL,S,LOC,Y,Tpcpv3 ! Select all nodes on top surface
D,ALL,TEMP,18.7
NSEL,S,LOC,Y,Tac ! Select all nodes on bottom surface
D,ALL,TEMP,32.40
ALLSEL
SAVE
!
! Load step number 1
TIMINT,OFF ! Turn off transient effects at the

```





```

TIME,15
AUTOTS,1
DELTIM,0.00001,0.00001,0.5,0
KBC,0
ESEL,S,MAT,,23
BFE,ALL,HGEN,,1.83e10,
ALLSEL
LSEL,S,LINE,,10,308,298
LSEL,A,LINE,,11,209,198
SFL,ALL,CONV,5.96e7,,44.25
ALLSEL
LSWRITE,7,
!
!
!
TIME,20
AUTOTS,1
DELTIM,0.00001,0.00001,0.75,0
KBC,0
ESEL,S,MAT,,23,
BFE,ALL,HGEN,,1.68e10,
ALLSEL
LSEL,S,LINE,,10,308,298
LSEL,A,LINE,,11,209,198
SFL,ALL,CONV,5.96e7,,42.73
ALLSEL
LSWRITE,8,
!
!
!
TIME,26
AUTOTS,1
DELTIM,0.00001,0.00001,0.75,0
KBC,0
ESEL,S,MAT,,23,
BFE,ALL,HGEN,,1.52e10,
ALLSEL
LSEL,S,LINE,,10,308,298
LSEL,A,LINE,,11,209,198
SFL,ALL,CONV,5.96e7,,41.31
ALLSEL
LSWRITE,9,
!
!
!
TIME,30
AUTOTS,1
DELTIM,0.00001,0.00001,0.75,0
KBC,0
ESEL,S,MAT,,23,
BFE,ALL,HGEN,,1.43e10,
ALLSEL
LSEL,S,LINE,,10,308,298
LSEL,A,LINE,,11,209,198
SFL,ALL,CONV,5.96e7,,40.13
ALLSEL
LSWRITE,10,
!
!
!
TIME,40
AUTOTS,1
DELTIM,0.00001,0.00001,1,0
KBC,0
ESEL,S,MAT,,23,
BFE,ALL,HGEN,,1.23e10,
ALLSEL
LSEL,S,LINE,,10,308,298
LSEL,A,LINE,,11,209,198
SFL,ALL,CONV,5.96e7,,38.79
ALLSEL
LSWRITE,11,
!
!
!
TIME,50
AUTOTS,1
DELTIM,0.00001,0.00001,1,0
KBC,0
ESEL,S,MAT,,23,
BFE,ALL,HGEN,,1.07e10,
ALLSEL
LSEL,S,LINE,,10,308,298
LSEL,A,LINE,,11,209,198
SFL,ALL,CONV,5.96e7,,37.12
ALLSEL

```

! Load step number 8

! Load step number 9

! Load step number 10

! Load step number 11

! Load step number 12

```

LSWRITE,12,
!
!
! Load step number 13
TIME,60
AUTOTS,1
DELTIM,0.00001,0.00001,1,0
KBC,0
ESEL,S,MAT,,23,
BFE,ALL,HGEN,,9.37e9,
ALLSEL
LSEL,S,LINE,,10,308,298
LSEL,A,LINE,,11,209,198
SFL,ALL,CONV,5.96e7,,35.69
ALLSEL
LSWRITE,13,
!
!
! Load step number 14
TIME,70
AUTOTS,1
DELTIM,0.00001,0.00001,1,0
KBC,0
ESEL,S,MAT,,23,
BFE,ALL,HGEN,,8.33e9,
ALLSEL
LSEL,S,LINE,,10,308,298
LSEL,A,LINE,,11,209,198
SFL,ALL,CONV,5.96e7,,34.50
ALLSEL
LSWRITE,14,
!
!
! Load step number 15
TIME,80
AUTOTS,1
DELTIM,0.00001,0.00001,1,0
KBC,0
ESEL,S,MAT,,23,
BFE,ALL,HGEN,,7.49e9,
ALLSEL
LSEL,S,LINE,,10,308,298
LSEL,A,LINE,,11,209,198
SFL,ALL,CONV,5.96e7,,33.55
ALLSEL
LSWRITE,15,
!
!
! Load step number 16
TIME,90
AUTOTS,1
DELTIM,0.00001,0.00001,2,0
KBC,0
ESEL,S,MAT,,23,
BFE,ALL,HGEN,,6.80e9,
ALLSEL
LSEL,S,LINE,,10,308,298
LSEL,A,LINE,,11,209,198
SFL,ALL,CONV,5.96e7,,32.77
ALLSEL
LSWRITE,16,
!
!
! Load step number 17
TIME,100
AUTOTS,1
DELTIM,0.00001,0.00001,2,0
KBC,0
ESEL,S,MAT,,23,
BFE,ALL,HGEN,,6.23e9,
ALLSEL
LSEL,S,LINE,,10,308,298
LSEL,A,LINE,,11,209,198
SFL,ALL,CONV,5.96e7,,32.12
ALLSEL
LSWRITE,17,
!
!
! Load step number 18
TIME,125
AUTOTS,1
DELTIM,0.00001,0.00001,2,0
KBC,0
ESEL,S,MAT,,23,
BFE,ALL,HGEN,,5.39e9,
ALLSEL
LSEL,S,LINE,,10,308,298

```

```

LSEL,A,LINE,,11,209,198
SFL,ALL,CONV,5.96e7,,31.41
ALLSEL
LSWRITE,18,
!
! Load step number 19
TIME,150
AUTOTS,1
DELTIM,0.00001,0.00001,5,0
KBC,0
ESEL,S,MAT,,23,
BFE,ALL,HGEN,,4.54e9,
ALLSEL
LSEL,S,LINE,,10,308,298
LSEL,A,LINE,,11,209,198
SFL,ALL,CONV,5.96e7,,30.56
ALLSEL
LSWRITE,19,
!
! Load step number 20
TIME,200
AUTOTS,1
DELTIM,0.00001,0.00001,5,0
KBC,0
ESEL,S,MAT,,23,
BFE,ALL,HGEN,,3.77e9,
ALLSEL
LSEL,S,LINE,,10,308,298
LSEL,A,LINE,,11,209,198
SFL,ALL,CONV,5.96e7,,29.71
ALLSEL
LSWRITE,20,
!
! Load step number 21
TIME,250
AUTOTS,1
DELTIM,0.00001,0.00001,5,0
KBC,0
ESEL,S,MAT,,23,
BFE,ALL,HGEN,,3.31e9,
ALLSEL
LSEL,S,LINE,,10,308,298
LSEL,A,LINE,,11,209,198
SFL,ALL,CONV,5.96e7,,29.03
ALLSEL
LSWRITE,21,
!
! Load step number 22
TIME,300
AUTOTS,1
DELTIM,0.00001,0.00001,5,0
KBC,0
ESEL,S,MAT,,23,
BFE,ALL,HGEN,,2.99e9,
ALLSEL
LSEL,S,LINE,,10,308,298
LSEL,A,LINE,,11,209,198
SFL,ALL,CONV,5.96e7,,28.58
ALLSEL
LSWRITE,22,
!
! Solve with 22 load steps
ALLSEL
LSSOLVE,1,22,1,
FINISH
/EXIT

```

```

/BATCH, LIST
!
!#####
!#
!#                               ANSYS INPUT                               !#
!#                               !#
!#   Filename:                   amr-155                               !#
!#                               !#
!#   Input File:                 amr-155.dat                          !#
!#                               th_data.input                        !#
!#                               !#
!#   Output File:               amr-155.out                          !#
!#                               !#
!#   Description:               2D ANSYS Model for Analysis and Modeling Report for !#
!#                               SR/LA (amr)                          !#
!#   Linear heat load:          1.55 kW/m                             !#
!#   Emplacement mode:         Center-in-drift                       !#
!#   Drift diameter:           5.5 meters                            !#
!#   Drift spacing:            81 meters                              !#
!#   WP diameter:              1.564 meters                         !#
!#   WP length:                5.305 meters                         !#
!#   Air Flow Rate:            15 m^3/s (15)                        !#
!#   Intake Air Temp.:         25 degree C                          !#
!#   Segment No:               5 (5)                                 !#
!#   Units modeled:           All                                    !#
!#                               !#
!#   Code Version:             ANSYS Revision 5.2                    !#
!#                               !#
!#                               !#
!#####
!
/COM, ANSYS MEDIA REV. 5.2
!
/FILNAM, amr-155           !           Jobname to use for all subsequent files
RESUME, amr, db, ,
/TITLE, 2D Model (LL:1.55kW/m;DS:81m;DD:5.5m;VT:300yr;FR:15m^/s;SN:5)
/UNITS, SI
/SHOW
!
/NOPR
*ABB, SAVE_DB, SAVE
*ABB, RESUM_DB, RESUME
*ABB, QUIT, Fnc_/EXIT
*ABB, SHFR, /SHOW, FILE, , , 8
*ABB, SHFV, /SHOW, FILE, , 1
*ABB, X11C, /SHOW, X11C, , , 8
*ABB, X11, /SHOW, X11, , 1
*ABB, REPLOT, /REPLOT
*ABB, K1, /PNUM, KP, 1
*ABB, K0, /PNUM, KP, 0
*ABB, POWRGRPH, Fnc_/GRAPHICS
*ABB, ANSYSWEB, Fnc_HomePage
/GO
!
/FDELE, EMAT, DELE
/FDELE, ESAV, DELE
/FDELE, EROT, DELE
/FDELE, DSUB, DELE
/FDELE, TRI, DELE
/FDELE, OSAV, DELE
/FDELE, PAGE, DELE
!
/SOLU
!           Solution phase
ANTYPE, TRANS
!           Transient analysis
NROPT, AUTO
!           Programchosen Newton-Raphson option
TOFFST, 273
!           Specify the temperature offset: 273 K
TINTP, 0.005, , , 0.5, 0.5, 0.2
!           Use defaults of transient integration
!           parameters
OUTPR, NSOL, LAST,
!           Solution printout at last substep
OUTRES, NSOL, LAST,
!           Solution data written to database
!
IC, ALL, TEMP, 25,
!           Initial temperature at all nodes
NSEL, S, LOC, Y, Tpcpv3
!           Select all nodes on top surface
D, ALL, TEMP, 18.7
NSEL, S, LOC, Y, Tac
!           Select all nodes on bottom surface
D, ALL, TEMP, 32.40
ALLSEL
SAVE
!
!           Load step number 1
TIMINT, OFF
!           Turn off transient effects at the

```

first load step

```
!
TIME,1e-10
AUTOTS,1
DELTIM,1e-12,1e-12,1e-9,0
KBC,0
LSWRITE,1,
!
TIMINT,ON
!
! Turn on transient effects at the
! rest of load steps
!
! Load step number 2
TIME,1e-6
AUTOTS,1
DELTIM,1e-8,1e-8,1e-7,0
KBC,1
ESEL,S,MAT,,23,
NSLE,S
D,ALL,TEMP,70.0
ALLSEL
LSWRITE,2,
!
! Load step number 3
TIME,1e-4
AUTOTS,1
DELTIM,1e-8,1e-8,1e-5,0
ESEL,S,MAT,,23,
NSLE,S
DDELE,ALL,TEMP
KBC,0
ESEL,S,MAT,,23,
BFE,ALL,HGEN,,2.54e10,
ALLSEL
LSEL,S,LINE,,10,308,298
LSEL,A,LINE,,11,209,198
SFL,ALL,CONV,5.96e7,,25
ALLSEL
LSWRITE,3,
!
! Load step number 4
TIME,1
AUTOTS,1
DELTIM,0.0005,0.0005,0.25,0
KBC,0
ESEL,S,MAT,,23,
BFE,ALL,HGEN,,2.46e10,
ALLSEL
LSEL,S,LINE,,10,308,298
LSEL,A,LINE,,11,209,198
SFL,ALL,CONV,5.96e7,,45.79
ALLSEL
LSWRITE,4,
!
! Load step number 5
TIME,5
AUTOTS,1
DELTIM,0.0005,0.0005,0.25,0
KBC,0
ESEL,S,MAT,,23,
BFE,ALL,HGEN,,2.23e10,
ALLSEL
LSEL,S,LINE,,10,308,298
LSEL,A,LINE,,11,209,198
SFL,ALL,CONV,5.96e7,,52.47
ALLSEL
LSWRITE,5,
!
! Load step number 6
TIME,10
AUTOTS,1
DELTIM,0.0005,0.0005,0.5,0
KBC,0
ESEL,S,MAT,,23,
BFE,ALL,HGEN,,2.02e10,
ALLSEL
LSEL,S,LINE,,10,308,298
LSEL,A,LINE,,11,209,198
SFL,ALL,CONV,5.96e7,,52.30
ALLSEL
LSWRITE,6,
!
! Load step number 7
TIME,10
AUTOTS,1
DELTIM,0.0005,0.0005,0.5,0
KBC,0
ESEL,S,MAT,,23,
BFE,ALL,HGEN,,2.02e10,
ALLSEL
LSEL,S,LINE,,10,308,298
LSEL,A,LINE,,11,209,198
SFL,ALL,CONV,5.96e7,,52.30
ALLSEL
LSWRITE,6,
```

```

TIME,15
AUTOTS,1
DELTIM,0.00001,0.00001,0.5,0
KBC,0
ESEL,S,MAT,,23,
BFE,ALL,HGEN,,1.83e10,
ALLSEL
LSEL,S,LINE,,10,308,298
LSEL,A,LINE,,11,209,198
SFL,ALL,CONV,5.96e7,,50.41
ALLSEL
LSWRITE,7,
!
!
! Load step number 8
TIME,20
AUTOTS,1
DELTIM,0.00001,0.00001,0.75,0
KBC,0
ESEL,S,MAT,,23,
BFE,ALL,HGEN,,1.68e10,
ALLSEL
LSEL,S,LINE,,10,308,298
LSEL,A,LINE,,11,209,198
SFL,ALL,CONV,5.96e7,,48.45
ALLSEL
LSWRITE,8,
!
!
! Load step number 9
TIME,26
AUTOTS,1
DELTIM,0.00001,0.00001,0.75,0
KBC,0
ESEL,S,MAT,,23,
BFE,ALL,HGEN,,1.52e10,
ALLSEL
LSEL,S,LINE,,10,308,298
LSEL,A,LINE,,11,209,198
SFL,ALL,CONV,5.96e7,,46.60
ALLSEL
LSWRITE,9,
!
!
! Load step number 10
TIME,30
AUTOTS,1
DELTIM,0.00001,0.00001,0.75,0
KBC,0
ESEL,S,MAT,,23,
BFE,ALL,HGEN,,1.43e10,
ALLSEL
LSEL,S,LINE,,10,308,298
LSEL,A,LINE,,11,209,198
SFL,ALL,CONV,5.96e7,,45.04
ALLSEL
LSWRITE,10,
!
!
! Load step number 11
TIME,40
AUTOTS,1
DELTIM,0.00001,0.00001,1.0
KBC,0
ESEL,S,MAT,,23,
BFE,ALL,HGEN,,1.23e10,
ALLSEL
LSEL,S,LINE,,10,308,298
LSEL,A,LINE,,11,209,198
SFL,ALL,CONV,5.96e7,,43.30
ALLSEL
LSWRITE,11,
!
!
! Load step number 12
TIME,50
AUTOTS,1
DELTIM,0.00001,0.00001,1.0
KBC,0
ESEL,S,MAT,,23,
BFE,ALL,HGEN,,1.07e10,
ALLSEL
LSEL,S,LINE,,10,308,298
LSEL,A,LINE,,11,209,198
SFL,ALL,CONV,5.96e7,,41.15
ALLSEL

```

```

LSWRITE,12,
!
! Load step number 13
TIME,60
AUTOTS,1
DELTIM,0.00001,0.00001,1,0
KBC,0
ESEL,S,MAT,,23,
BFE,ALL,HGEN,,9.37e9,
ALLSEL
LSEL,S,LINE,,10,308,298
LSEL,A,LINE,,11,209,198
SFL,ALL,CONV,5.96e7,,39.25
ALLSEL
LSWRITE,13,
!
! Load step number 14
TIME,70
AUTOTS,1
DELTIM,0.00001,0.00001,1,0
KBC,0
ESEL,S,MAT,,23,
BFE,ALL,HGEN,,8.33e9,
ALLSEL
LSEL,S,LINE,,10,308,298
LSEL,A,LINE,,11,209,198
SFL,ALL,CONV,5.96e7,,37.67
ALLSEL
LSWRITE,14,
!
! Load step number 15
TIME,80
AUTOTS,1
DELTIM,0.00001,0.00001,1,0
KBC,0
ESEL,S,MAT,,23,
BFE,ALL,HGEN,,7.49e9,
ALLSEL
LSEL,S,LINE,,10,308,298
LSEL,A,LINE,,11,209,198
SFL,ALL,CONV,5.96e7,,36.40
ALLSEL
LSWRITE,15,
!
! Load step number 16
TIME,90
AUTOTS,1
DELTIM,0.00001,0.00001,2,0
KBC,0
ESEL,S,MAT,,23,
BFE,ALL,HGEN,,6.80e9,
ALLSEL
LSEL,S,LINE,,10,308,298
LSEL,A,LINE,,11,209,198
SFL,ALL,CONV,5.96e7,,35.36
ALLSEL
LSWRITE,16,
!
! Load step number 17
TIME,100
AUTOTS,1
DELTIM,0.00001,0.00001,2,0
KBC,0
ESEL,S,MAT,,23,
BFE,ALL,HGEN,,6.23e9,
ALLSEL
LSEL,S,LINE,,10,308,298
LSEL,A,LINE,,11,209,198
SFL,ALL,CONV,5.96e7,,34.50
ALLSEL
LSWRITE,17,
!
! Load step number 18
TIME,125
AUTOTS,1
DELTIM,0.00001,0.00001,2,0
KBC,0
ESEL,S,MAT,,23,
BFE,ALL,HGEN,,5.39e9,
ALLSEL
LSEL,S,LINE,,10,308,298

```

LSEL,A,LINE,,11,209,198  
SFL,ALL,CONV,5.96e7,,33.57  
ALLSEL  
LSWRITE,18,  
!

! Load step number 19

TIME,150  
AUTOTS,1  
DELTIM,0.00001,0.00001,5,0  
KBC,0  
ESEL,S,MAT,,23,  
BFE,ALL,HGEN,,4.54e9,  
ALLSEL  
LSEL,S,LINE,,10,308,298  
LSEL,A,LINE,,11,209,198  
SFL,ALL,CONV,5.96e7,,32.45  
ALLSEL  
LSWRITE,19,  
!

! Load step number 20

TIME,200  
AUTOTS,1  
DELTIM,0.00001,0.00001,5,0  
KBC,0  
ESEL,S,MAT,,23,  
BFE,ALL,HGEN,,3.77e9,  
ALLSEL  
LSEL,S,LINE,,10,308,298  
LSEL,A,LINE,,11,209,198  
SFL,ALL,CONV,5.96e7,,31.34  
ALLSEL  
LSWRITE,20,  
!

! Load step number 21

TIME,250  
AUTOTS,1  
DELTIM,0.00001,0.00001,5,0  
KBC,0  
ESEL,S,MAT,,23,  
BFE,ALL,HGEN,,3.31e9,  
ALLSEL  
LSEL,S,LINE,,10,308,298  
LSEL,A,LINE,,11,209,198  
SFL,ALL,CONV,5.96e7,,30.42  
ALLSEL  
LSWRITE,21,  
!

! Load step number 22

TIME,300  
AUTOTS,1  
DELTIM,0.00001,0.00001,5,0  
KBC,0  
ESEL,S,MAT,,23,  
BFE,ALL,HGEN,,2.99e9,  
ALLSEL  
LSEL,S,LINE,,10,308,298  
LSEL,A,LINE,,11,209,198  
SFL,ALL,CONV,5.96e7,,29.80  
ALLSEL  
LSWRITE,22,  
!

ALLSEL  
LSSOLVE,1,22,1,  
FINISH  
/EXIT  
! Solve with 22 load steps



```

/BATCH,LIST
!
#####
!#
!#
!# ANSYS INPUT
!#
!# Filename: amr-156
!#
!# Input File: amr-156.dat
!# th_data.input
!#
!# Output File: amr-156.out
!#
!# Description: 2D ANSYS Model for Analysis and Modeling Report for
!# SR/LA (amr)
!# Linear heat load: 1.55 kW/m
!# Emplacement mode: Center-in-drift
!# Drift diameter: 5.5 meters
!# Drift spacing: 81 meters
!# WP diameter: 1.564 meters
!# WP length: 5.305 meters
!# Air Flow Rate: 15 m^3/s (15)
!# Intake Air Temp.: 25 degree C
!# Segment No: 6 (6)
!# Units modeled: All
!#
!# Code Version: ANSYS Revision 5.2
!#
!#
!#####
!
/COM,ANSYS MEDIA REV. 5.2
!
/FILNAM,amr-156 ! Jobname to use for all subsequent files
RESUME,amr,db,,
/TITLE,2D Model (LL:1.55kW/m;DS:81m;DD:5.5m;VT:300yr;FR:15m^3/s;SN:6)
/UNITS,SI
/SHOW
!
/NOPR
*ABB,SAVE_DB,SAVE
*ABB,RESUM_DB,RESUME
*ABB,QUIT,Fnc_/EXIT
*ABB,SHFR,/SHOW,FILE,,,8
*ABB,SHFV,/SHOW,FILE,,1
*ABB,X11C,/SHOW,X11C,,,8
*ABB,X11,/SHOW,X11,,1
*ABB,REPLOT,/REPLOT
*ABB,K1,/PNUM,KP,1
*ABB,K0,/PNUM,KP,0
*ABB,POWRGRPH,Fnc_/GRAPHICS
*ABB,ANSYSWEB,Fnc_HomePage
/GO
!
/FDELE,EMAT,DELE
/FDELE,ESAV,DELE
/FDELE,EROT,DELE
/FDELE,DSUB,DELE
/FDELE,TRI,DELE
/FDELE,OSAV,DELE
/FDELE,PAGE,DELE
!
/SOLU ! Solution phase
ANTYPE,TRANS ! Transient analysis
NROPT,AUTO ! Programchosen Newton-Raphson option
TOFFST,273 ! Specify the temperature offset: 273 K
TINTP,0.005,,0.5,0.5,0.2 ! Use defaults of transient integration
! parameters
OUTPR,NSOL,LAST, ! Solution printout at last substep
OUTRES,NSOL,LAST, ! Solution data written to database
!
IC,ALL,TEMP,25, ! Initial temperature at all nodes
NSEL,S,LOC,Y,Tpcpv3 ! Select all nodes on top surface
D,ALL,TEMP,18.7
NSEL,S,LOC,Y,Tac ! Select all nodes on bottom surface
D,ALL,TEMP,32.40
ALLSEL
SAVE
!
! Load step number 1
TIMINT,OFF ! Turn off transient effects at the

```

first load step

!  
TIME,1e-10  
AUTOTS,1  
DELTIM,1e-12,1e-12,1e-9,0  
KBC,0  
LSWRITE,1,  
!

TIMINT,ON  
!  
!  
!  
! Turn on transient effects at the  
rest of load steps

! Load step number 2

!  
!  
!  
! TIME,1e-6  
AUTOTS,1  
DELTIM,1e-8,1e-8,1e-7,0  
KBC,1  
ESEL,S,MAT,,23,  
NSLE,S  
D,ALL,TEMP,70.0  
ALLSEL  
LSWRITE,2,  
!

! Load step number 3

!  
!  
!  
! TIME,1e-4  
AUTOTS,1  
DELTIM,1e-8,1e-8,1e-5,0  
ESEL,S,MAT,,23,  
NSLE,S  
DDELE,ALL,TEMP  
KBC,0  
ESEL,S,MAT,,23,  
BFE,ALL,HGEN,,2.54e10,  
ALLSEL  
LSEL,S,LINE,,10,308,298  
LSEL,A,LINE,,11,209,198  
SFL,ALL,CONV,5.96e7,,.25  
ALLSEL  
LSWRITE,3,  
!

! Load step number 4

!  
!  
!  
! TIME,1  
AUTOTS,1  
DELTIM,0.0005,0.0005,0.25,0  
KBC,0  
ESEL,S,MAT,,23,  
BFE,ALL,HGEN,,2.46e10,  
ALLSEL  
LSEL,S,LINE,,10,308,298  
LSEL,A,LINE,,11,209,198  
SFL,ALL,CONV,5.96e7,,.49.05  
ALLSEL  
LSWRITE,4,  
!

! Load step number 5

!  
!  
!  
! TIME,5  
AUTOTS,1  
DELTIM,0.0005,0.0005,0.25,0  
KBC,0  
ESEL,S,MAT,,23,  
BFE,ALL,HGEN,,2.23e10,  
ALLSEL  
LSEL,S,LINE,,10,308,298  
LSEL,A,LINE,,11,209,198  
SFL,ALL,CONV,5.96e7,,.58.03  
ALLSEL  
LSWRITE,5,  
!

! Load step number 6

!  
!  
!  
! TIME,10  
AUTOTS,1  
DELTIM,0.0005,0.0005,0.5,0  
KBC,0  
ESEL,S,MAT,,23,  
BFE,ALL,HGEN,,2.02e10,  
ALLSEL  
LSEL,S,LINE,,10,308,298  
LSEL,A,LINE,,11,209,198  
SFL,ALL,CONV,5.96e7,,.58.53  
ALLSEL  
LSWRITE,6,  
!

! Load step number 7

```
TIME,15
AUTOTS,1
DELTIM,0.00001,0.00001,0.5,0
KBC,0
ESEL,S,MAT,,23,
BFE,ALL,HGEN,,1.83e10,
ALLSEL
LSEL,S,LINE,,10,308,298
LSEL,A,LINE,,11,209,198
SFL,ALL,CONV,5.96e7,,56.43
ALLSEL
LSWRITE,7,
!
```

```
! Load step number 8
```

```
TIME,20
AUTOTS,1
DELTIM,0.00001,0.00001,0.75,0
KBC,0
ESEL,S,MAT,,23,
BFE,ALL,HGEN,,1.68e10,
ALLSEL
LSEL,S,LINE,,10,308,298
LSEL,A,LINE,,11,209,198
SFL,ALL,CONV,5.96e7,,54.08
ALLSEL
LSWRITE,8,
!
```

```
! Load step number 9
```

```
TIME,26
AUTOTS,1
DELTIM,0.00001,0.00001,0.75,0
KBC,0
ESEL,S,MAT,,23,
BFE,ALL,HGEN,,1.52e10,
ALLSEL
LSEL,S,LINE,,10,308,298
LSEL,A,LINE,,11,209,198
SFL,ALL,CONV,5.96e7,,51.81
ALLSEL
LSWRITE,9,
!
```

```
! Load step number 10
```

```
TIME,30
AUTOTS,1
DELTIM,0.00001,0.00001,0.75,0
KBC,0
ESEL,S,MAT,,23,
BFE,ALL,HGEN,,1.43e10,
ALLSEL
LSEL,S,LINE,,10,308,298
LSEL,A,LINE,,11,209,198
SFL,ALL,CONV,5.96e7,,49.89
ALLSEL
LSWRITE,10,
!
```

```
! Load step number 11
```

```
TIME,40
AUTOTS,1
DELTIM,0.00001,0.00001,1,0
KBC,0
ESEL,S,MAT,,23,
BFE,ALL,HGEN,,1.23e10,
ALLSEL
LSEL,S,LINE,,10,308,298
LSEL,A,LINE,,11,209,198
SFL,ALL,CONV,5.96e7,,47.77
ALLSEL
LSWRITE,11,
!
```

```
! Load step number 12
```

```
TIME,50
AUTOTS,1
DELTIM,0.00001,0.00001,1,0
KBC,0
ESEL,S,MAT,,23,
BFE,ALL,HGEN,,1.07e10,
ALLSEL
LSEL,S,LINE,,10,308,298
LSEL,A,LINE,,11,209,198
SFL,ALL,CONV,5.96e7,,45.15
ALLSEL
```

```

LSWRITE,12,
!
! Load step number 13
TIME,60
AUTOTS,1
DELTIM,0.00001,0.00001,1,0
KBC,0
ESEL,S,MAT,,23,
BFE,ALL,HGEN,,9.37e9,
ALLSEL
LSEL,S,LINE,,10,308,298
LSEL,A,LINE,,11,209,198
SFL,ALL,CONV,5.96e7,,42.81
ALLSEL
LSWRITE,13,
!
! Load step number 14
TIME,70
AUTOTS,1
DELTIM,0.00001,0.00001,1,0
KBC,0
ESEL,S,MAT,,23,
BFE,ALL,HGEN,,8.33e9,
ALLSEL
LSEL,S,LINE,,10,308,298
LSEL,A,LINE,,11,209,198
SFL,ALL,CONV,5.96e7,,40.85
ALLSEL
LSWRITE,14,
!
! Load step number 15
TIME,80
AUTOTS,1
DELTIM,0.00001,0.00001,1,0
KBC,0
ESEL,S,MAT,,23,
BFE,ALL,HGEN,,7.49e9,
ALLSEL
LSEL,S,LINE,,10,308,298
LSEL,A,LINE,,11,209,198
SFL,ALL,CONV,5.96e7,,39.26
ALLSEL
LSWRITE,15,
!
! Load step number 16
TIME,90
AUTOTS,1
DELTIM,0.00001,0.00001,2,0
KBC,0
ESEL,S,MAT,,23,
BFE,ALL,HGEN,,6.80e9,
ALLSEL
LSEL,S,LINE,,10,308,298
LSEL,A,LINE,,11,209,198
SFL,ALL,CONV,5.96e7,,37.96
ALLSEL
LSWRITE,16,
!
! Load step number 17
TIME,100
AUTOTS,1
DELTIM,0.00001,0.00001,2,0
KBC,0
ESEL,S,MAT,,23,
BFE,ALL,HGEN,,6.23e9,
ALLSEL
LSEL,S,LINE,,10,308,298
LSEL,A,LINE,,11,209,198
SFL,ALL,CONV,5.96e7,,36.88
ALLSEL
LSWRITE,17,
!
! Load step number 18
TIME,125
AUTOTS,1
DELTIM,0.00001,0.00001,2,0
KBC,0
ESEL,S,MAT,,23,
BFE,ALL,HGEN,,5.39e9,
ALLSEL
LSEL,S,LINE,,10,308,298

```

```

LSEL,A,LINE,,11,209,198
SFL,ALL,CONV,5.96e7,,35.73
ALLSEL
LSWRITE,18,
!
! Load step number 19
TIME,150
AUTOTS,1
DELTIM,0.00001,0.00001,5,0
KBC,0
ESEL,S,MAT,,23,
BFE,ALL,HGEN,,4.54e9,
ALLSEL
LSEL,S,LINE,,10,308,298
LSEL,A,LINE,,11,209,198
SFL,ALL,CONV,5.96e7,,34.37
ALLSEL
LSWRITE,19,
!
! Load step number 20
TIME,200
AUTOTS,1
DELTIM,0.00001,0.00001,5,0
KBC,0
ESEL,S,MAT,,23,
BFE,ALL,HGEN,,3.77e9,
ALLSEL
LSEL,S,LINE,,10,308,298
LSEL,A,LINE,,11,209,198
SFL,ALL,CONV,5.96e7,,32.99
ALLSEL
LSWRITE,20,
!
! Load step number 21
TIME,250
AUTOTS,1
DELTIM,0.00001,0.00001,5,0
KBC,0
ESEL,S,MAT,,23,
BFE,ALL,HGEN,,3.31e9,
ALLSEL
LSEL,S,LINE,,10,308,298
LSEL,A,LINE,,11,209,198
SFL,ALL,CONV,5.96e7,,31.84
ALLSEL
LSWRITE,21,
!
! Load step number 22
TIME,300
AUTOTS,1
DELTIM,0.00001,0.00001,5,0
KBC,0
ESEL,S,MAT,,23,
BFE,ALL,HGEN,,2.99e9,
ALLSEL
LSEL,S,LINE,,10,308,298
LSEL,A,LINE,,11,209,198
SFL,ALL,CONV,5.96e7,,31.05
ALLSEL
LSWRITE,22,
!
! Solve with 22 load steps
ALLSEL
LSSOLVE,1,22,1,
FINISH
/EXIT

```