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**Rick J. King**  
Director  
Nuclear Safety Assurance

April 20, 2000

U. S. Nuclear Regulatory Commission  
ATTN: Document Control Desk  
Washington, DC 20555

Subject: River Bend Station - Unit 1  
Docket No. 50-458  
License No. NPF-47  
Licensee Event Report 50-458/00-005-00

File Nos. G9.5, G9.25.1.3

RBG-45331  
RBF1-00-0094

Ladies and Gentlemen:

In accordance with 10 CFR 50.73, enclosed is the subject Licensee Event Report.  
There are no commitments in this document.

Sincerely,

A handwritten signature in black ink that reads "Rick J. King".

RJK/KHJ  
enclosure

IE22

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cc: U. S. Nuclear Regulatory Commission  
Region IV  
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NRC Sr. Resident Inspector  
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St. Francisville, LA 70775

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**FACILITY NAME (1)**  
River Bend Station

**DOCKET NUMBER (2)**  
05000-458

**PAGE (3)**  
1 of 4

**TITLE (4)**  
Operation Prohibited by the Plant's Technical Specifications due to Incorrectly Connected Motor Leads for the 'B' Primary Containment Unit Cooler Service Water Supply Valve

EVENT DATE (5)			LER NUMBER (6)			REPORT DATE (7)			OTHER FACILITIES INVOLVED (8)	
MONTH	DAY	YEAR	YEAR	SEQUENTIAL NUMBER	REVISION NUMBER	MONTH	DAY	YEAR	FACILITY NAME	DOCKET NUMBER
03	21	2000	2000	05	00	04	20	2000	FACILITY NAME	DOCKET NUMBER

OPERATING MODE (9)	POWER LEVEL (10)	THIS REPORT IS SUBMITTED PURSUANT TO THE REQUIREMENTS OF 10 CFR 5: (Check one or more) (11)			
5	0%	20.2201(b)		20.2203(a)(2)(v)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 50.73(a)(2)(i)
		20.2203(a)(1)		20.2203(a)(3)(i)	50.73(a)(2)(ii)
		20.2203(a)(2)(i)		20.2203(a)(3)(iii)	50.73(a)(2)(iii)
		20.2203(a)(2)(ii)		20.2203(a)(4)	50.73(a)(2)(iv)
		20.2203(a)(2)(iii)		50.36(c)(1)	50.73(a)(2)(v)
		20.2203(a)(2)(iv)		50.36(c)(2)	50.73(a)(2)(vii)

**LICENSEE CONTACT FOR THIS LER (12)**  
NAME: D. N. Lorfing, Supervisor - Licensing  
TELEPHONE NUMBER (Include Area Code): 225-381-4157

COMPLETE ONE LINE FOR EACH COMPONENT FAILURE DESCRIBED IN THIS REPORT (13)										
CAUSE	SYSTEM	COMPONENT	MANUFACTURER	REPORTABLE TO EPIX	CAUSE	SYSTEM	COMPONENT	MANUFACTURER	REPORTABLE TO EPIX	

**SUPPLEMENTAL REPORT EXPECTED (14)**  
 YES (If yes, complete EXPECTED SUBMISSION DATE).  
NO  
EXPECTED: MONTH 05, DAY 24, YEAR 00

**ABSTRACT (Limit to 1400 spaces, i.e., approximately 15 single-spaced typewritten lines) (16)**  
On March 21, 2000, with the plant in Mode 5 (Refueling), the motor operator breaker for the 'B' containment unit cooler service water supply valve was discovered to be incorrectly wired. This wiring error caused the valve's motor operator to move the valve in the closed direction upon receipt of an open signal. It was subsequently determined that this valve had been inoperable since the performance of its associated breaker overload functional test on February 9, 2000, when the plant was in Mode 1 (Power Operation). Since the plant was not shutdown until March 4, 2000, a time limit specified by Technical Specification 3.6.1.7 was exceeded. The 'A' primary containment unit cooler was continuously operable during this timeframe. This condition is being reported in accordance with 10CFR50.73(a)(2)(i) as an operation prohibited by the plant's Technical Specifications.  
  
The 'B' containment unit cooler service water supply valve was returned to an operable condition prior to plant startup. The failure of this valve had minimal safety or risk significance. A supplemental LER will be issued containing the root cause of this event.

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**REPORTED CONDITION**

On March 21, 2000, with the plant in Mode 5 (Refueling), the motor operator breaker (\*\*BKR\*\*) for the 'B' containment unit cooler service water supply valve (\*\*20\*\*) was discovered to be incorrectly wired. This wiring error caused the valve's motor operator to move the valve in the closed direction upon receipt of an open signal.

It was subsequently determined that this valve had been inoperable since the performance of its associated breaker overload functional test on February 9, 2000, when the plant was in Mode 1 (Power Operation). Technical Specification 3.6.1.7 requires the plant to be shutdown following 7 days of operation with one primary containment unit cooler inoperable. Since the plant was not shutdown until March 4, 2000, this Technical Specification time limit was exceeded. The 'A' primary containment unit cooler was continuously operable during this timeframe, therefore; no other sections of this Technical Specification were affected.

This condition is being reported in accordance with 10CFR50.73(a)(2)(i) as an operation prohibited by the plant's Technical Specifications.

**BACKGROUND INFORMATION**

The primary containment unit coolers are automatically initiated on high drywell to containment differential pressure to supplement the condensing capability of the passive heat sinks within containment. These coolers are normally supplied with coolant from the chilled water system. During an accident, standby service water is used for cooling water.

The affected valve is the standby service water supply valve for the 'B' primary containment unit cooler. This valve is designed to automatically open upon primary containment unit cooler initiation.

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**INVESTIGATION AND IMMEDIATE CORRECTIVE ACTIONS**

The 'B' Containment Unit Cooler Supply Valve is electrically operated by a three phase motor. An inspection of the breaker for this motor operator revealed that the leads for two of these phases had been reversed. A review of the valve breaker's maintenance history determined that the last time these leads had been disconnected was during the breaker's overload functional test.

Placing the valve's control switch in the open position during the performance of a surveillance test caused the valve operator to attempt to close the valve. Since the valve was already fully closed, the motor drove the valve disk into the valve seat until the breaker thermal overloads tripped.

An engineering analysis was performed to evaluate the stresses experienced by the motor operator and the valve when the valve attempted to stroke in the wrong direction. This analysis concluded that the actual stresses applied to all motor operator and valve components were less than the corresponding material allowable stresses.

The valve's breaker was inspected, rewired, and tested to ensure that it had not been damaged. The valve was also inspected and tested to restore it to an operable condition.

All other three-phase breakers that were tested during the most recent performance of the breaker overload functional test were evaluated to ensure that similar wiring errors had not occurred. Each connected component was verified to be functional by the performance of surveillance testing, normal component operation, or other methods that would adequately confirm the component's function.

**ROOT CAUSE, CORRECTIVE ACTIONS TO PREVENT RECURRENCE, AND PREVIOUS OCCURRENCE EVALUATION**

The root cause of this event is being evaluated. A supplemental LER will be issued containing the root cause, corrective actions to prevent recurrence, and an evaluation of previous occurrences.

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**SAFETY SIGNIFICANCE**

The 'A' primary containment unit cooler was continuously operable while the 'B' primary containment unit cooler was inoperable. For this reason, this event did not involve a loss of safety function and this LER is not a safety system functional failure.

An evaluation was performed to determine the safety significance of the long-term inoperability of a primary containment unit cooler. For the purposes of this evaluation, it was assumed that the redundant unit cooler also failed to operate.

USAR Section 6.2.2 states that the primary containment unit coolers are not required to mitigate the effects of a loss of coolant accident (LOCA) except in the case of drywell steam bypass. Calculations were performed to determine the magnitude of steam bypass leakage that would cause the primary containment pressure or temperature limits to be exceeded if no unit coolers were operating. The resulting leakage rates were greater than the Drywell Bypass Leakage Rate Surveillance Test acceptance criteria. The most recent performance of this surveillance test determined an actual leakage rate of approximately 11% of this acceptance criteria. Therefore, prior plant operation with one primary containment unit cooler inoperable would not have resulted in exceeding the primary containment pressure or temperature limits during a LOCA.

To further evaluate the significance, a risk evaluation for the inoperable unit cooler supply valve was performed. This evaluation concluded that failure of the containment ventilation system has insignificant impact on core damage frequency.

For these reasons, it may be concluded that failure of the 'B' Containment Unit Cooler Supply Valve had minimal safety or risk significance.

(Note: Energy industry component identification codes are annotated in the text as (\*\*XXX\*\*).)