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U.S. Nuclear Regulatory Commission
Washington, DC 20555-0001

Prairie Island Nuclear Generating Plant, Units 1 and 2
Docket Nos. 50-282 and 50-306
Renewed Facility Operating License Nos. DPR-42 and DPR-60

Prairie Island Independent Spent Fuel Storage Installation
Docket No. 72-10
Renewed Materials License No. SNM-2506

2022 Annual Radiological Environmental Monitoring Program Report

Pursuant to the requirements of Prairie Island Nuclear Generating Plant Technical Specifications, Section 5.6.1 and ISFSI Technical Specifications, Section 5.2, Northern States Power Company, a Minnesota corporation, doing business as Xcel Energy (hereafter "NSPM"), submits the enclosed Annual Radiological Environmental Program Report for the period of January 1, 2022 through December 31, 2022.

Summary of Commitments

This letter makes no new commitments and no revisions to existing commitments.

Timothy P. Borgen
Plant Manager, Prairie Island Nuclear Generating Plant
Northern States Power Company – Minnesota

Enclosure

cc: Administrator, Region III, USNRC
Project Manager, Prairie Island, USNRC
Resident Inspector, Prairie Island, USNRC
Director of NMSS, USNRC
Department of Health, State of Minnesota
PI Dakota Community Environmental Coordinator

ENCLOSURE

ANNUAL REPORT TO THE UNITED STATES NUCLEAR REGULATORY COMMISSION

Radiological Environmental Monitoring Program

JANUARY 1, 2022 - DECEMBER 31, 2022

74 pages to follow

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XCEL ENERGY CORPORATION

PRAIRIE ISLAND NUCLEAR GENERATING PLANT

ANNUAL REPORT
to the
UNITED STATES NUCLEAR REGULATORY COMMISSION

Radiological Environmental Monitoring Program

January 1 to December 31, 2022

Docket No. 50-282 Renewed Operating License No. DPR-42
Docket No. 50-306 Renewed Operating License No. DPR-60

ISFSI
Docket No. 72-10 Renewed License No. SNM-2506

Prepared under Contract by

ATI ENVIRONMENTAL, Inc.
MIDWEST LABORATORY

Project No. 8010

Approved: _____

Ashok Banavali, Ph.D.
Laboratory Manager

PREFACE

The staff of Environmental, Inc., Midwest Laboratory was responsible for the acquisition of data presented in this report. Samples were collected by members of the staff of the Prairie Island Nuclear Generating Plant, operated by Northern States Power Co. – Minnesota, for XCEL Energy Corporation. The report was prepared by Environmental, Inc., Midwest Laboratory.

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1.0 INTRODUCTION

This report summarizes and interprets results of the Radiological Environmental Monitoring Program (REMP) conducted by Environmental, Inc., Midwest Laboratory at the Prairie Island Nuclear Generating Plant, Red Wing, Minnesota, during the period January - December, 2022.

This program monitors the levels of radioactivity in the air, terrestrial, and aquatic environments in order to assess the impact of the plant on its surroundings.

Tabulations of the individual analyses made during the year are not included in this report. These data are included in a reference document (Environmental, Inc., Midwest Laboratory, 2022b) available at Prairie Island Nuclear Generating Plant.

Prairie Island Nuclear Generating Plant is located on the Mississippi River in Goodhue County, Minnesota, owned by Xcel Energy Corporation and operated by Northern States Power Co.-Minnesota. The plant has two 575 MWe pressurized water reactors. Unit 1 achieved initial criticality on 1 December 1973. Commercial operation at full power began on 16 December 1973. Unit 2 achieved initial criticality on 17 December 1974. Commercial operation at full power began on 21 December 1974.

2.0 SUMMARY

The Radiological Environmental Monitoring Program (REMP) required by the U.S. Nuclear Regulatory Commission (NRC) Offsite Dose Calculation Manual for the Prairie Island Nuclear Generating Plant and the Independent Spent Fuel Storage Installation (ISFSI) is described. Results for 2022 are summarized and discussed.

Program findings show background levels of radioactivity in the environmental samples collected in the vicinity of the Prairie Island Nuclear Generating Plant.

3.0 RADIOLOGICAL ENVIRONMENTAL MONITORING PROGRAM (REMP)

3.1 Program Design and Data Interpretation

The purpose of the Radiological Environmental Monitoring Program (REMP) at the Prairie Island Nuclear Generating Plant is to assess the impact of the plant on its environment. For this purpose, samples are collected from the air, terrestrial, and aquatic environments and analyzed for radioactive content. In addition, ambient gamma radiation levels are monitored by thermoluminescent dosimeters (TLDs).

Sources of environmental radiation include the following:

(1) Natural background radiation arising from cosmic rays and primordial radionuclides;

(2) Fallout from atmospheric nuclear detonations;

(3) Releases from nuclear power plants;

(4) Industrial and medical radioactive waste; and

(5) Fallout from nuclear accidents.

In interpreting the data, effects due to the plant must be distinguished from those due to other sources.

A major interpretive aid in assessment of these effects is the design of the monitoring program at the Prairie Island Plant which is based on the indicator-control concept. Most types of samples are collected both at indicator locations (nearby, downwind, or downstream) and at control locations (distant, upwind, or upstream). A plant effect would be indicated if the radiation level at an indicator location was significantly larger than that at the control location. The difference would have to be greater than could be accounted for by typical fluctuations in radiation levels arising from other sources.

An additional interpretive technique involves analyses for specific radionuclides present in the environmental samples collected from the plant site. The plant's monitoring program includes analyses for tritium and iodine-131. Most samples are analyzed for gamma-emitting isotopes with results for the following groups quantified: zirconium-95, cesium-137, cerium-144, beryllium- 7, and potassium-40. The first three gamma-emitting isotopes were selected as radiological impact indicators because of the different characteristic proportions in which they appear in the fission product mix produced by a nuclear reactor and that produced by a nuclear detonation. Each of the three isotopes is produced in roughly equivalent amounts by a reactor: each constitutes about 10% of the total activity of fission products 10 days after reactor shutdown. Alternatively, 10 days after a nuclear explosion, the contributions of zirconium-95, cerium-144, and cesium-137 to the activity of the resulting debris are in the approximate ratio 4:1:0.03 (Eisenbud, 1963). Beryllium-7 is of cosmogenic origin and potassium-40 is a naturally-occurring isotope. They were chosen as calibration monitors and should not be considered radiological impact indicators.

The other group quantified consists of niobium-95, ruthenium-103 and -106, cesium-134, barium-lanthanum-140, and cerium-141. These isotopes are released in small quantities by nuclear power plants, but to date their major source of injection into the general environment has been atmospheric nuclear testing. Nuclides of the final group, manganese-54, iron-59, cobalt-58 and - 60, and zinc-65, are activation products and arise from activation of corrosion products. They are typical components of a nuclear power plant's effluents, but are not produced in significant quantities by nuclear detonations.

3.1 Program Design and Data Interpretation (continued)

Other means of distinguishing sources of environmental radiation are employed in interpreting the data. Current radiation levels are compared with previous levels, including those measured before the plant became operational. Results of the plant's monitoring program can be related to those obtained in other parts of the world. Finally, results can be related to events known to cause elevated levels of radiation in the environment, e.g., atmospheric nuclear detonations.

3.2 Program Description

The sampling and analysis schedule for the radiological environmental monitoring program at Prairie Island is summarized in Table 5.1 and briefly reviewed below. Table 5.2 defines the sampling location codes used in Table 5.1 and specifies for each location its type (indicator or control) and its distance, direction, and sector relative to the reactor site or ISFSI facility, as appropriate. To assure that sampling is carried out in a reproducible manner, detailed sampling procedures have been prescribed (Prairie Island Nuclear Generating Plant, 2022). Maps of fixed sampling locations are included in Appendix D.

To monitor the airborne environment, air is sampled by continuous pumping at six stations, four site boundary indicators (P-2, P-3, P-4 and P-7), located in the highest calculated D/Q sectors, one community indicator (P-6), and one control (P-1). The particulates are collected on membrane filters, airborne iodine is trapped by activated charcoal canisters. Particulate filters are analyzed for gross beta activity and charcoal canisters for iodine-131. Quarterly composites of particulate filters from each location are analyzed for gamma-emitting isotopes.

Offsite ambient gamma radiation is monitored at thirty-four locations, using $CaSO_4$:Dy dosimeters with four sensitive areas at each location: ten in an inner ring in the general area of the site boundary, fifteen in the outer ring within a 4-5 mile radius, eight at special interest locations, and one control location, 11.1 miles distant from the plant. They are replaced and measured quarterly.

Ambient gamma radiation is monitored at the Independent Spent Fuel Storage Installation (ISFSI) Facility by twenty $CaSO_4$:Dy dosimeters. Twelve dosimeters are located inside of the earthen berm in direct line of sight from the storage casks and eight dosimeters are located outside of the earthen berm. They are replaced and measured quarterly.

To monitor the terrestrial environment, green leafy vegetables (cabbage) are collected annually from the highest D/Q garden and a control location (P-38), and analyzed for gamma-emitting isotopes, including iodine-131. Corn is collected annually only if fields are irrigated with river water and analyzed for gamma-emitting isotopes. Well water and ground water are collected quarterly from five locations near the plant and analyzed for tritium and gamma-emitting isotopes.

River water is collected weekly at two locations, one upstream of the plant (P-5) and one downstream (P-6, Lock and Dam No.3). Monthly composites are analyzed for gamma-emitting isotopes. Quarterly composites are analyzed for tritium.

Drinking water is collected weekly from the City of Red Wing well. Monthly composites are analyzed for gross beta, iodine-131, and gamma-emitting isotopes. Quarterly composites are analyzed for tritium.

3.2 Program Description (continued)

The aquatic environment is also monitored by semi-annual upstream and downstream collections of fish, periphyton or invertebrates, and bottom sediments. Shoreline sediment is collected semi-annually from one location. All samples are analyzed for gamma-emitting isotopes.

3.3 Program Execution

The Program was executed as described in the preceding section in 2022 with the following exceptions:

(1) Airborne Particulates /Airborne Iodine

The air sampler at location P-2 was found with 27 hours less than expected on the timer for the week ending 4/20/22. Sample declared missing due to insufficient running time.

The charcoal canister used for sampling at location P-2 for the week ending 11/16/22 was inadvertently also used for sampling at location P-4 for the week ending 11/23/22. This sampling error did not result in a missed sample because the sample was analyzed and a < LLD value was assigned for both weeks.

3.4 Laboratory Procedures

The iodine-131 analyses in drinking water were made using a sensitive radiochemical procedure which involves separation of the iodine using an ion-exchange method, solvent extraction and subsequent beta counting.

Gamma-spectroscopic analyses were performed using high-purity germanium (HPGe) detectors. Levels of iodine-131 in cabbage and natural vegetation and concentrations of airborne iodine-131 in charcoal samples were determined by gamma spectroscopy.

Tritium concentrations were determined by liquid scintillation.

Analytical Procedures used by Environmental, Inc. are on file and are available for inspection. Procedures are based on those prescribed by the Health and Safety Laboratory of the U.S. Department of Energy, Edition 28, 1997, U.S. Environmental Protection Agency for Measurement of Radioactivity in Drinking Water, 1980, and the U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, EERF, Radiochemical Procedures Manual, 1984.

Environmental, Inc., Midwest Laboratory has a comprehensive quality control/quality assurance program designed to assure the reliability of data obtained. Details of the QA Program are presented elsewhere (Environmental, Inc., Midwest Laboratory, 2018). The QA Program includes participation in Interlaboratory Comparison (crosscheck) Programs. Results obtained in the crosscheck programs are presented in Appendix A.

3.5 Program Modifications

None.

3.6 Land Use Census

In accordance with the Prairie Island Nuclear Generating Plant Offsite Dose Calculation Manual, H4, (ODCM) a land use census is conducted in order to identify the location of the nearest residence, nearest milk animals, and the nearest garden of greater than 500 ft^2 producing fresh leafy vegetables in each of the 16 meteorological sectors within a distance of 5 miles. This census is conducted at least once per 12 months between the dates of May 1 and September 30. If new locations yield a calculated dose or dose equivalent (via the same exposure pathway) twenty percent greater than the required locations per the ODCM, then the new locations are added to the radiological environmental monitoring program within 30 days, and sampling locations having lower calculated doses or a lower dose commitment may be deleted from this monitoring program after September of the year in which the land use census was conducted.

This land use census ensures the updating of the radiological environmental monitoring program should sampling locations change within the 5-mile radius from the plant.

The Land Use Census was conducted during September 2022. The ranking of the highest D/Q garden remained the same for 2022 as 2021, Suter (SSE at 0.6 miles). The highest D/Q residence remained the same for 2022 as for 2021, Sellers (WNW at 0.7 miles).

The Minnesota and Wisconsin Departments of Natural Resources were both consulted and both confirmed that no irrigation permits had been issued the past year for crop fields within the file mile Mississippi River area downstream of the Prairie Island Plant. Plant biologists conducted visual surveys while electro-fishing and visual observations were taken while driving. No irrigating was observed. Therefore, no crop sampling was performed.

There are no dairy farms within a 5-mile radius of the plant therefore no milk samples were collected.

Vegetation samples were taken from three close gardens in the vicinity of the plant this year plus a control site.

There were no land use changes within five miles of the plant resulting in new special interest areas such as: new population centers, new residences, new schools or recreation centers.

4.0 RESULTS AND DISCUSSION

All scheduled collections and analyses were made in 2022 except those listed in Table 5.3.

The results are summarized in Table 5.4 in a format recommended by the Nuclear Regulatory Commission in Regulatory Guide 4.8. For each type of analysis of each sampled medium, this table lists the mean and range for all indicator locations and for all control locations. The locations with the highest mean and range are also shown.

4.1 Atmospheric Nuclear Detonations and Nuclear Accidents

There were no reported accidents involving significant release to the environment at nuclear reactor facilities in 2022. The Fukushima Daiichi nuclear accident occurred March 11, 2011.

There were no reported atmospheric nuclear tests in 2022. The last reported test was conducted on October 16, 1980 by the People's Republic of China.

4.2 Summary of Preoperational Data

The following constitutes a summary of preoperational studies conducted at the Prairie Island Nuclear Power Plant during the years 1970 to 1973, to determine background levels expected in the environment, and provided, where applicable, as a means for comparison with present day levels. Strict comparisons, however, are difficult, since background levels of radiation were much higher in these years due to radioactive fallout from the atmosphere. Gross beta measurements in fallout declined yearly from a level of 12,167 pCi/m^3 to 1,020 pCi/m^3, and these declining values are reflected throughout the various media tested.

In the air environment, ambient gamma radiation (TLDs) averaged 9.4 mR/4 weeks during pre-operational studies. Gross beta in air particulates declined from levels of 0.38 to 0.037 pCi/m^3. Average present day levels have stabilized at around 0.025 pCi/m^3. Airborne radioiodine remained below detection levels.

In the terrestrial environment of 1970 to 1973, milk, agricultural crops, and soil were monitored. In milk samples, low levels of Cs-137, I-131, and Sr-90 were detected. Cs-137 levels declined from 16.5 to 8.6 pCi/L. Present day measurements for both Cs-137 and I-131 are below detection levels. Agricultural crop measurements averaged 57.7 pCi/g for gross beta and 0.47 pCi/g for Cs-137. Gross beta measured in soil averaged 52 pCi/g.

The aqueous environment was monitored by testing of river, well and lake waters, bottom sediments, fish, aquatic vegetation and periphyton. Specific location comparison of drinking, river and well water concentrations for tritium and gross beta are not possible. However, tritium background levels, measured at eight separate locations, declined steadily from an average concentration of 1020 pCi/L to 490 pCi/L. Present day environmental levels of tritium measure below a detection limit of approximately 160 pCi/L. Values for gross beta, measured from 1970 to 1973, averaged 9.9 pCi/L in downstream Mississippi River water, 8.2 pCi/L for well water, and11.0 pCi/L for lake water. Gamma emitters were below the lower limit of detection (LLD). In bottom sediments, gross beta background levels were determined at 51.0 pCi/g. Cs-137 activity during preoperational studies in 1973 measured 0.25 pCi/g upstream and 0.21 pCi/g downstream. The lower levels occasionally observed today can still be attributed to residual activity from atmospheric fallout. Gross beta in fish, measured in both flesh and skeletal samples, averaged 7.3 and 11.7 pCi/g, respectively. Gross beta background levels in aquatic vegetation, algae and periphyton samples measured 76.0 pCi/g, 46.0 pCi/g, and 13.6 pCi/g, respectively.

4.3 Program Findings

Results obtained show background levels of radioactivity in the environmental samples collected in the vicinity of the Prairie Island Nuclear Generating Plant.

Ambient Radiation (TLDs)

Ambient radiation was measured in the general area of the site boundary, at the outer ring 4 - 5 mi. distant from the Plant, at special interest areas and at one control location. The means ranged from 16.6 mR/91 days at inner ring locations to 16.8 mR/91 days at outer ring locations. The mean at special interest locations was 16.2 mR/91 days and 17.5 mR/91 days at the control location. Dose rates measured at the inner and outer ring and the control locations were comparable to 2021 dose rates and consistent with results from previous years. The results are tabulated below. No plant effect on ambient gamma radiation measurements was indicated (Figure 5-1).

Year	Average (Inner and Outer Rings)	Control		Year	Average (Inner and Outer Rings)	Control
2001	16.8	17.2		2012	16.5	16.5
2002	17.4	16.9		2013	15.1	16.0
2003	16.2	16.0		2014	15.3	16.2
2004	17.6	17.6		2015	16.0	17.4
2005	16.8	16.3		2016	16.7	17.4
2006	16.6	16.6		2017	16.1	16.3
2007	17.5	17.7		2018	16.6	17.4
2008	16.9	17.1		2019	15.8	15.3
2009	15.9	16.3		2020	15.4	14.2
2010	16.0	16.0		2021	16.4	15.9
2011	15.7	15.7		2022	16.7	17.5

Ambient gamma radiation as measured by thermoluminescent dosimetry.
Average quarterly dose rates (mR/91 days).

ISFSI Facility Operations Monitoring

Ambient radiation was measured inside the ISFSI earth berm, outside the ISFSI earth berm and at two special locations between the plant ISFSI and the Prairie Island Indian Community. The mean dose rates averaged 203.5 mR/91 days inside the ISFSI earth berm and 24.9 mR/91 days outside the ISFSI earth berm. Three additional casks were placed on the ISFSI pad in 2022, a total of fifty loaded casks remain. The higher levels inside the earth berm are expected, due to the loaded spent fuel casks being in direct line-of-sight of the TLDs.

Ambient radiation levels measured outside the earth berm show a slight increase as compared to other offsite dose rates around the plant. The cumulative average of the two special Prairie Island Indian Community TLDs (Locations P-07S and P-08S) measured 15.7 and 15.2 mR/91 days. Although the skyshine neutron dose rates are not directly measured, the neutron levels measured next to the casks are below the levels predicted in the ISFSI SAR Report, Table 7A-4, “TN-40 Dose Rates at Short Distances”. Therefore, the skyshine dose rates at farther distances from the casks should be at or below the calculated dose rates. No spent fuel storage effect on offsite ambient gamma radiation was indicated (Fig. 5-1).

Airborne Particulates

Typically, the highest averages for gross beta occur during the months of January and December, and the first and fourth quarters, as in 1999 through 2006, and also in 2008 through 2019. The elevated activity observed in 2007 was attributed to construction activity in the area, an increase in dust and consequent heavier particulate filter loading.

Average annual gross beta concentrations in airborne particulates were 0.030 pCi/m^3 for indicator locations and 0.031 pCi/m^3 for the control location and similar to levels observed from 1999 through 2006 and 2008 to 2021. The results are tabulated below.

Year	Average of Indicators	Control
	Concentration (pCi/ m^3)	
2001	0.023	0.023
2002	0.028	0.023
2003	0.027	0.025
2004	0.025	0.026
2005	0.027	0.025
2006	0.026	0.025
2007	0.037	0.031
2008	0.028	0.027
2009	0.029	0.029
2010	0.025	0.025
2011	0.026	0.027
2012	0.031	0.032
2013	0.027	0.028
2014	0.026	0.026
2015	0.029	0.029
2016	0.027	0.027
2017	0.026	0.025
2018	0.027	0.027
2019	0.023	0.023
2020	0.027	0.025
2021	0.030	0.029
2022	0.030	0.031

Average annual gross beta concentrations in airborne particulates.

Gamma spectroscopic analysis of quarterly composites of air particulate filters yielded similar results for indicator and control locations. Beryllium-7, which is produced continuously in the upper atmosphere by cosmic radiation (Arnold and Al-Salih, 1955), was detected in all samples, with an average activity of 0.082 pCi/m^3 for indicator locations and 0.084 pCi/m^3 at the control location. All other isotopes were below the lower limit of detection.

There was no indication of a plant effect.

Airborne Iodine

Weekly levels of airborne iodine-131 were below the lower limit of detection (LLD) of 0.03 pCi/m^3 in all samples. There was no indication of a plant effect.

Drinking Water

In drinking water from the City of Red Wing well, tritium activity measured below a detection limit of 166 pCi/L for all samples.

Gross beta concentrations averaged 8.9 pCi/L throughout the year, ranging from 6.5–12.1 pCi/L. These concentrations are consistent with the 2021 average of 9.2 pCi/L and with levels observed from 2000 through 2020. The most likely contribution is the relatively high levels of naturally-occurring radium. Gamma spectroscopy indicates the presence of lead and bismuth isotopes, which are daughters of the radium decay chain. There is no indication from the 2022 data of any effect of plant operation.

Year	Gross Beta concentration (pCi/L)
2000	10.1
2001	8.3
2002	8.7
2003	9.9
2004	9.8
2005	11.5
2006	13.4
2007	11.6
2008	11.6
2009	11.4
2010	11.7
2011	12.4
2012	11.8
2013	12.2
2014	11.5
2015	11.4
2016	12.3
2017	10.1
2018	10.2
2019	9.7
2020	8.6
2021	9.2
2022	8.9

Average annual gross beta concentrations in drinking water.

River Water

Analyses for H-3 in river water was below an LLD of 166 pCi/L for all eight quarterly composites from both the upstream and downstream locations for 2022. Gamma-emitting isotopes were below detection limits in all samples. In summary, the data for 2022 show no radiological effects from the plant operation.

Well Water

Water samples tested from the control well, P-43 (Peterson Farm) and from four indicator wells (P-8, Community Center, P-6, Lock and Dam No. 3, P-9, Plant Well No. 2 and P-24, Suter Farm) showed no tritium detected above a detection limit of 172 pCi/L. Gamma-emitting isotopes were below detection limits in all samples.

In summary, well water data for 2022 show no radiological effects of the plant operation.

Broadleaf Vegetation and Crops

Four samples of broadleaf vegetation, cabbage leaves, were collected in August 2022 and analyzed for gamma-emitting isotopes, including iodine-131. The I-131 level was below 0.034 pCi/g wet weight in all samples. With exceptions for naturally-occurring beryllium-7 and potassium-40, all other gamma-emitting isotopes were below their respective detection limits. There was no indication of a plant effect.

Field sampling personnel conducted an annual land use survey and found no river water taken for irrigation into fields within five miles downstream from the Prairie Island Plant. The collection and analysis of corn samples was not required since the fields have not been irrigated.

Fish

Fish were collected in June and September 2022 and analyzed for gamma-emitting isotopes. Only naturally-occurring potassium-40 was detected, and there was no significant difference between upstream and downstream results. There was no indication of a plant effect.

Aquatic Insects or Periphyton

Aquatic insects (invertebrates) or periphyton were collected in June and September 2022 and analyzed for gamma-emitting isotopes. All gamma-emitting isotopes measured below detection limits with the exception of naturally occurring potassium-40 which was detected in all four samples. There was no indication of any plant effect.

Bottom and Shoreline Sediments

Upstream and downstream bottom sediments and downstream recreational area shoreline sediments were sampled in June and September 2022. All gamma-emitting isotopes measured below detection limits with the exception of naturally occurring potassium-40 which was detected in all four bottom sediment samples and both shoreline sediment samples. There was no indication of any plant effect.

5.0 FIGURES AND TABLES

Figure 5.1 Offsite Ambient Radiation (TLDs); average of inner and outer ring indicator locations versus control location.

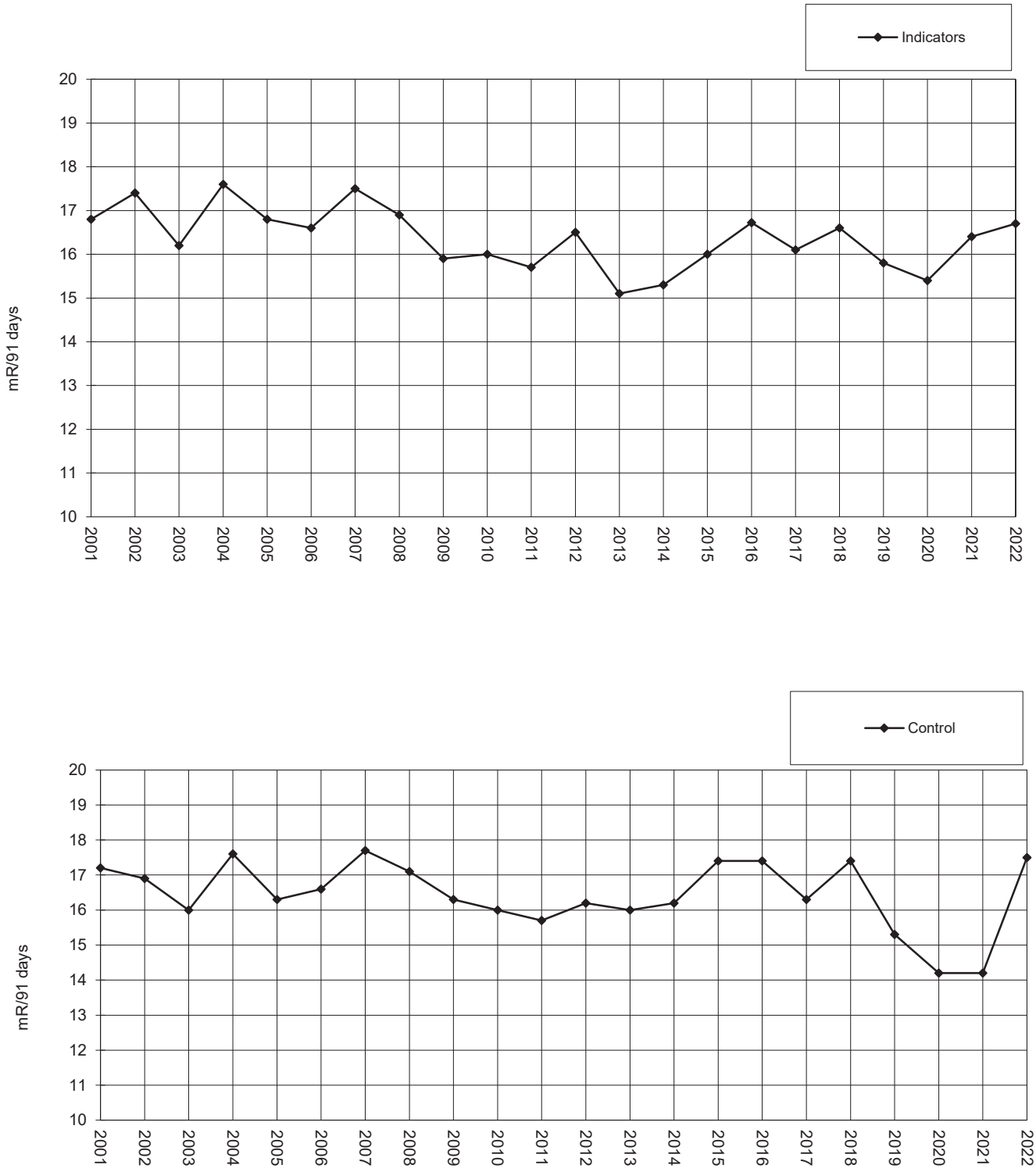
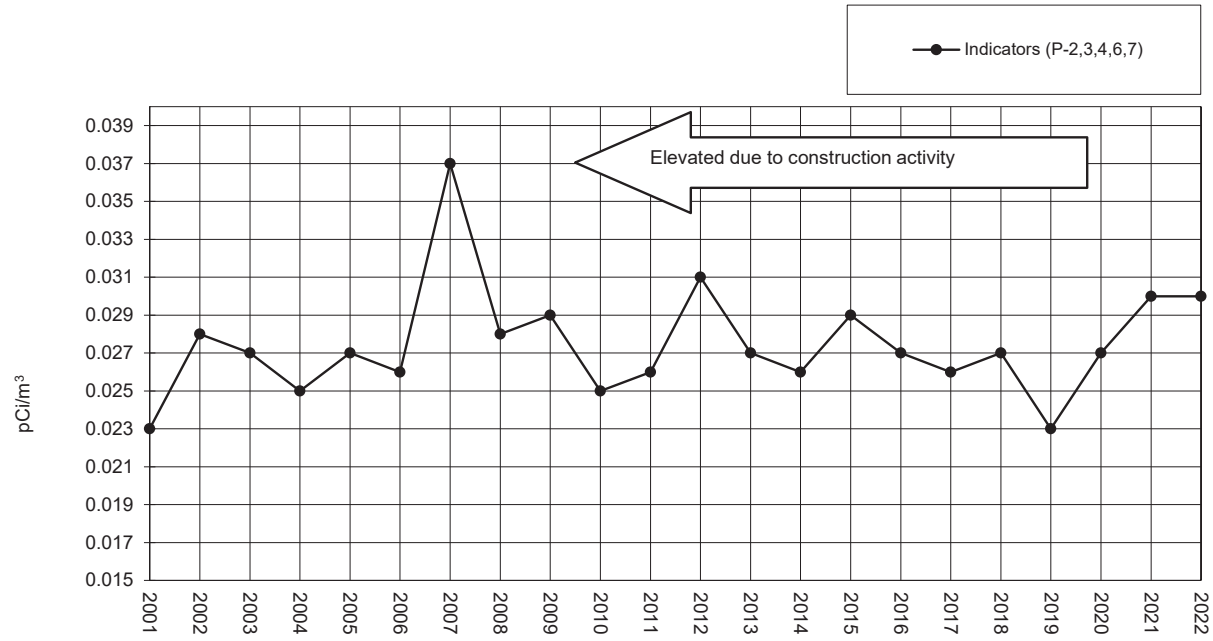


Figure 5.2 Airborne Particulates; analysis for gross beta, average mean of all indicator locations versus control location.



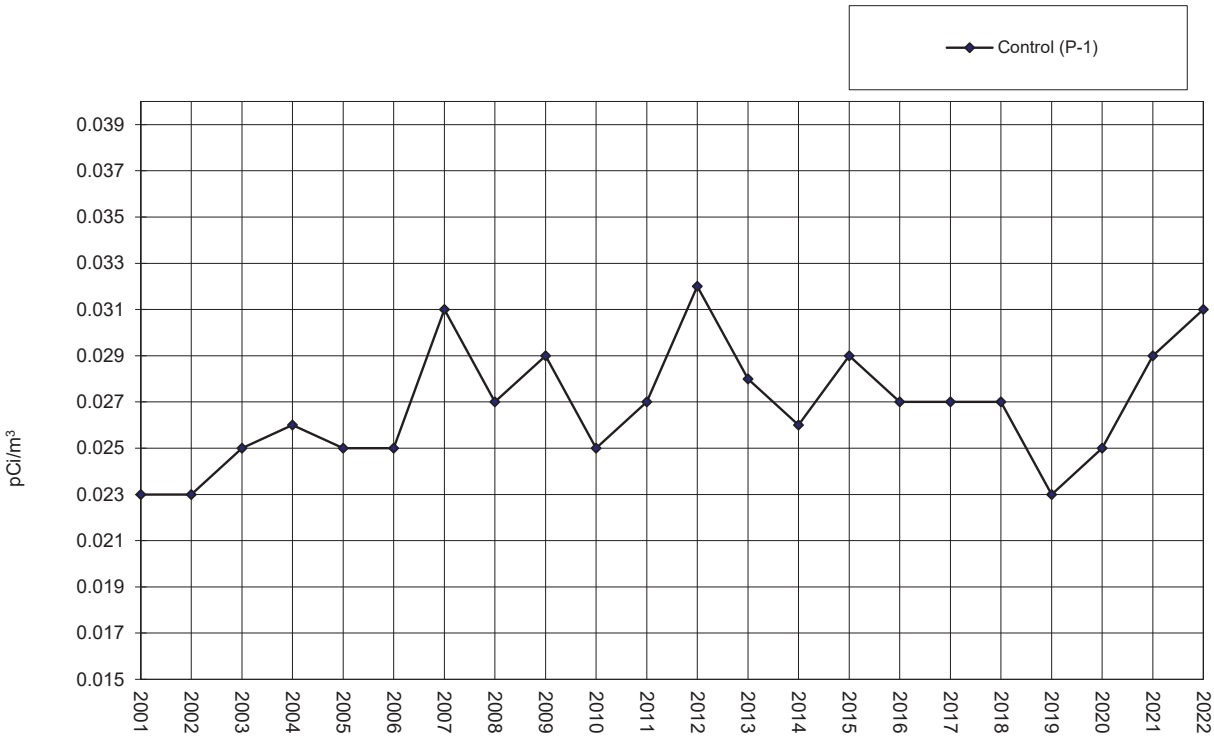


Table 5.1. Sample collection and analysis program, Prairie Island Nuclear Generating Plant.

Medium	Location No.	Location Codes (and Type)[a]	Collection Type and Frequency[b]	Analysis Type and Frequency[c]
Ambient radiation (TLD's)	54	P-01A - P-10A P-01B - P-15B P-01S - P-08S P-01IA - P-08IA P-01IB - P-08IB P-01IX- P-04IX, P-01C	C/Q	Ambient gamma
Airborne Particulates	6	P-1(C), P-2, P-3, P-4, P-6, P-7	C/W	GB, GS (QC of each location)
Airborne Iodine	6	P-1(C), P-2, P-3, P-4, P-6, P-7	C/W	I-131
River water	2	P-5(C), P-6	G/W	GS(MC), H-3(QC)
Drinking water	1	P-11	G/W	GB(MC), I-131(MC) GS (MC), H-3 (QC)
Well water	5	P-6, P-8, P-9, P-24, P-43 (C)	G/Q	H-3, GS
Edible cultivated crops	1	P-30(C)	G/A	GS (I-131)
Leafy green vegetables	4	P-8, P-24, P-28, P-38(C)	G/A	GS (I-131)
Fish (three species, edible portion)	2	P-19(C), P-13	G/SA	GS
Periphyton or invertebrates	2	P-40(C), P-6	G/SA	GS
Bottom sediment	2	P-20(C), P-6	G/SA	GS
Shoreline sediment	1	P-12	G/SA	GS

[a] Location codes are defined in Table 5.2. Control stations are indicated by (C). All other stations are indicators.

[b] Collection type is coded as follows: C/ = continuous, G/ = grab. Collection frequency is coded as follows: W= weekly, M = monthly, Q = quarterly, SA = semiannually, A = annually.

[c] Analysis type is coded as follows: GB = gross beta, GS = gamma spectroscopy, H-3 = tritium, I-131 = iodine-131. Analysis frequency is coded as follows: MC = monthly composite, QC = quarterly composite.

Table 5.2. Sampling locations, Prairie Island Nuclear Generating Plant.

Code	Type[a]	Collection Site	Sample Type[b]	Distance and Direction from Reactor
P-1	C	Air Station P-1	AP, AI	11.8 mi @ 316°/NNW
P-2		Air Station P-2	AP, AI	0.5 mi @ 294°/WNW
P-3		Air Station P-3	AP, AI	0.8 mi @ 313°/NW
P-4		Air Station P-4	AP, AI	0.4 mi @ 359°/N
P-5	C	Upstream of Plant	RW	1.8 mi @ 11°/N
P-6		Lock and Dam #3 & Air Station P-6	AP, AI, RW WW, BS, BO[c]	1.6 mi @ 129°/SE
P-7		Air Station P-7	AP, AI	0.5 mi @ 271°/W
P-8		Community Center	WW	1.0 mi @ 321°/WNW
P-9		Plant Well #2	WW	0.3 mi @ 306°/NW
P-11		Red Wing Service Center	DW	3.3 mi @ 158°/SSE
P-12		Downstream of Plant	SS	3.0 mi @ 116°/ESE
P-13		Downstream of Plant	F[c]	3.5 mi @ 113°/ESE
P-19	C	Upstream of Plant	F[c]	1.3 mi @ 0°/N
P-20	C	Upstream of Plant	BS	0.9 mi @ 45°/NE
P-24		Suter Residence	WW	0.6 mi @ 158°/SSE
P-28		Allyn Residence	VE	1.0 mi @ 152°/SSE
P-38	C	Cain Residence	VE	14.2 mi @ 359°/N
P-40	C	Upstream of Plant	BO[c]	0.4 mi @ 0°/N
P-43	C	Peterson Farm	WW	13.9 mi. @ 355°/N
General Area of the Site Boundary				
P-01A		Property Line	TLD	0.4 mi @ 359°/N
P-02A		Property Line	TLD	0.3 mi @ 10°/N
P-03A		Property Line	TLD	0.5 mi @ 183°/S
P-04A		Property Line	TLD	0.4 mi @ 204°/SSW
P-05A		Property Line	TLD	0.4 mi @ 225°/SW
P-06A		Property Line	TLD	0.4 mi @ 249°/WSW
P-07A		Property Line	TLD	0.4 mi @ 268°/W
P-08A		Property Line	TLD	0.4 mi @ 291°/WNW
P-09A		Property Line	TLD	0.7 mi @ 317°/NW
P-10A		Property Line	TLD	0.5 mi @ 333°/NNW

Table 5.2. Sampling locations, Prairie Island Nuclear Generating Plant (continued).

Code	Type[a]	Collection Site	Sample Type[b]	Distance and Direction from Reactor
Approximately 4 to 5 miles Distant from the Plant				
P-01B		Thomas Killian Residence	TLD	4.7 mi @ 355°/N
P-02B		Roy Kinneman Residence	TLD	4.8 mi @ 17°/NNE
P-03B		Wayne Anderson Farm	TLD	4.9 mi @ 46°/NE
P-04B		Nelson Drive (Road)	TLD	4.2 mi @ 61°/ENE
P-05B		County Road E and Coulee	TLD	4.2 mi @ 102°/ESE
P-06B		William Hauschildt Residence	TLD	4.4 mi @ 112°/ESE
P-07B		Red Wing Public Works	TLD	4.7 mi @ 140°/SE
P-08B		David Wnuk Residence	TLD	4.1 mi @ 165°/SSE
P-09B		Highway 19 South	TLD	4.2 mi @ 187°/S
P-10B		Cannondale Farm	TLD	4.9 mi @ 200°/SSW
P-11B		Wallace Weberg Farm	TLD	4.5 mi @ 221°/SW
P-12B		Ray Gergen Farm	TLD	4.6 mi @ 251°/WSW
P-13B		Thomas O'Rourke Farm	TLD	4.4 mi @ 270°/W
P-14B		David J. Anderson Farm	TLD	4.9 mi @ 306°/NW
P-15B		Holst Farms	TLD	3.8 mi @ 345°/NNW
Special Interest Locations				
P-01S		Federal Lock & Dam #3	TLD	1.6 mi @ 129°/SE
P-02S		Charles Suter Residence	TLD	0.5 mi @ 155°/SSE
P-03S		Carl Gustafson Farm	TLD	2.2 mi @ 173°/S
P-04S		Richard Burt Residence	TLD	2.0 mi @ 202°/SSW
P-05S		Kinney Store	TLD	2.0 mi @ 270°/W
P-06S		Earl Flynn Farm	TLD	2.5 mi @ 299°/WNW
P-07S		Indian Community	TLD	0.7 mi @ 271°/W
P-08S		Indian Community	TLD	0.7 mi @ 287°/WNW
P-01C	C	Robert Kinneman Farm	TLD	11.1 mi @ 331°/NNW

Table 5.2. Sampling locations, Prairie Island Nuclear Generating Plant (continued).

Code	Type[a]	Collection Site	Sample Type[b]	Distance and Direction from ISFSI Center.
ISFSI Area Inside Earth Berm				
P-01IA		ISFSI Nuisance Fence	TLD	190' @ 45°/NE
P-02IA		ISFSI Nuisance Fence	TLD	360' @ 82°/E
P-03IA		ISFSI Nuisance Fence	TLD	370' @ 100°/E
P-04IA		ISFSI Nuisance Fence	TLD	200' @ 134°/SE
P-05IA		ISFSI Nuisance Fence	TLD	180' @ 219°/SW
P-06IA		ISFSI Nuisance Fence	TLD	320' @ 258°/WSW
P-07IA		ISFSI Nuisance Fence	TLD	320' @ 281°/WNW
P-08IA		ISFSI Nuisance Fence	TLD	190' @ 318°/NW
P-01IX		ISFSI Nuisance Fence	TLD	140' @ 180°/S
P-02IX		ISFSI Nuisance Fence	TLD	310' @ 270°/W
P-03IX		ISFSI Nuisance Fence	TLD	140' @ 0°/N
P-04IX		ISFSI Nuisance Fence	TLD	360' @ 90°/E
ISFSI Area Outside Earth Berm				
P-01IB		ISFSI Berm Area	TLD	340' @ 3°/N
P-02IB		ISFSI Berm Area	TLD	380' @ 28°/NNE
P-03IB		ISFSI Berm Area	TLD	560' @ 85°/E
P-04IB		ISFSI Berm Area	TLD	590' @ 165°/SSE
P-05IB		ISFSI Berm Area	TLD	690' @ 186°/S
P-06IB		ISFSI Berm Area	TLD	720' @ 201°/SSW
P-07IB		ISFSI Berm Area	TLD	610' @ 271°/W
P-08IB		ISFSI Berm Area	TLD	360' @ 332°/NNW

[a] "C" type denotes control location. All other locations are indicators.

[b] Sample Codes:

AP	Airborne particulates	F	Fish
AI	Airborne Iodine	SS	Shoreline Sediments
BS	Bottom (river) sediments	SW	Surface Water
BO	Bottom organisms (periphyton or macroinvertebrates)	VE	Vegetation/vegetables
DW	Drinking water	WW	Well water

[c] Distance and direction data for fish and bottom organisms are approximate since availability of sample specimen may vary at any one location.

Table 5.3. Missed collections and analyses at the Prairie Island Nuclear Generating Plant.

All required samples were collected and analyzed with the following exceptions:

Sample Type	Analysis	Location	Collection Date or Period	Reason for not Conducting REMP as Required	Plan for Preventing Recurrence
AP	Gross Beta	P-2	4/20/22	Sampler was found with less than expected sample time. Sample declared missing due to insufficient running time.	Power was restored.
AI	I-131	P-2	4/20/22	Sampler was found with less than expected sample time. Sample declared missing due to insufficient running time.	Power was restored.

Table 5.4 Radiological Environmental Monitoring Program Summary

Name of Facility: Prairie Island Nuclear Power Station — Docket No.: 50-282, 50-306
Location of Facility: Goodhue, Minnesota (County, State) — Reporting Period: January-December, 2022

Sample Type (Units)	Type and Number of Analyses[a]	LLD[b]	Indicator Locations Mean (F)[c] Range[c]	Location with Highest Annual Mean: Location[d]	Location with Highest Annual Mean: Mean (F)[c] Range[c]	Control Locations Mean (F)[c] Range[c]	Number Non-Routine Results[e]
Direct Radiation							
TLD (Inner Ring, Area at Site Boundary) mR/91 days)	Gamma 40	3.0	16.6 (40/40) (14.2-19.6)	P-06A Property Line 0.4 mi @ 249° /WSW	18.5 (4/4) (17.1-19.5)	(See Control below.)	0
TLD (Outer Ring, 4-5 mi. distant) mR/91 days)	Gamma 60	3.0	16.8 (60/60) (12.5-21.7)	P-04B, Nelson Drive 4.2 mi @ 61°/ENE	20.4 (4/4) (19.6-21.4)	(See Control below.)	0
TLD (Special Interest Areas) mR/91 days)	Gamma 32	3.0	16.2 (32/32) (11.9-20.7)	P-04S, Richard Burt, 2.2 mi @ 202° /SSW	19.4 (4/4) (18.4-20.0)	(See Control below.)	0
TLD (Control) mR/91 days)	Gamma 4	3.0	None	P-01C, Robert Kinneman 11.1 mi @ 331° /NNW	17.5 (4/4) (16.4-18.6)	17.5 (4/4) (16.4-18.6)	0
Airborne Pathway							
Airborne Particulates (pCi/m^3)	GB 312	0.005	0.030 (260/260) (0.012-0.071)	P-06, Air Station 1.6 mi @ 129° /SE	0.032 (52 /52) (0.013-0.071)	0.031 (52/52) (0.015-0.062)	0
	GS 24						
	Be-7	0.015	0.082 (20/20) (0.060-0.110)	P-07, Air Station 0.5 mi @ 271° /W	0.087 (4/4) (0.066-0.110)	0.084 (4/4) (0.067-0.099)	0
	Mn-54	0.0008	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Co-58	0.0010	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Co-60	0.0009	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Zn-65	0.0027	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Zr-Nb-95	0.0023	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Ru-103	0.0012	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Ru-106	0.0083	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Cs-134	0.0011	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Cs-137	0.0008	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Ba-La-140	0.0049	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Ce-141	0.0023	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Ce-144	0.0045	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
Airborne Iodine (pCi/m^3)	I-131 312	0.030	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0

Table 5.4 Radiological Environmental Monitoring Program Summary

Name of Facility: Prairie Island Nuclear Power Station — Docket No.: 50-282, 50-306

Location of Facility: Goodhue, Minnesota (County, State) — Reporting Period: January-December, 2022

Sample Type (Units)	Type and Number of Analyses[a]	LLD[b]	Indicator Locations Mean (F)[c] Range[c]	Location with Highest Annual Mean Location[d]	Location with Highest Annual Mean Mean (F)[c] Range[c]	Control Locations Mean (F)[c] Range[c]	Number Non-Routine Results[e]
Terrestrial Pathway							
Crops - Cabbage (pCi/gwet)	I-131 3	0.034	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
Well Water (pCi/L)	H-3 20	172	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	GS 20						
	Mn-54	10	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Fe-59	30	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Co-58	10	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Co-60	10	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Zn-65	30	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Zr-Nb-95	15	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Cs-134	10	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Cs-137	10	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Ba-La-140	15	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Ce-144	42	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0

Table 5.4 Radiological Environmental Monitoring Program Summary

Name of Facility: Prairie Island Nuclear Power Station — Docket No.: 50-282, 50-306

Location of Facility: Goodhue, Minnesota (County, state) — Reporting Period: January-December, 2022

Sample Type (Units)	Type and Number of Analyses[a]	LLD[b]	Indicator Locations Mean (F)[c] Range[c]	Location with Highest Annual Mean: Location[d]	Location with Highest Annual Mean: Mean (F)[c] Range[c]	Control Locations Mean (F)[c] Range[c]	Number Non-Routine Results[e]
Waterborne Pathway							
Drinking Water (pCi/L)	GB 12	1.0	8.9 (12/12) (6.5-12.1)	P-11, Red Wing S.C. 3.3 mi @ 158° /SSE	8.9 (12/12) (6.5-12.1)	None	0
	I-131 12	1.0	< LLD	-	-	None	0
	H-3 4	166	< LLD	-	-	None	0
	GS 12			-	-		
	Mn-54	10	< LLD	-	-	None	0
	Fe-59	30	< LLD	-	-	None	0
	Co-58	10	< LLD	-	-	None	0
	Co-60	10	< LLD	-	-	None	0
	Zn-65	30	< LLD	-	-	None	0
	Zr-Nb-95	15	< LLD	-	-	None	0
	Cs-134	10	< LLD	-	-	None	0
	Cs-137	10	< LLD	-	-	None	0
	Ba-La-140	15	< LLD	-	-	None	0
	Ce-144	47	< LLD	-	-	None	0
River Water (pCi/L)	H-3 8	166	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	GS 24						
	Mn-54	10	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Fe-59	30	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Co-58	10	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Co-60	10	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Zn-65	30	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Zr-Nb-95	15	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Cs-134	10	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Cs-137	10	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Ba-La-140	15	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Ce-144	36	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
Fish (pCi/g wet)	GS 12						
	K-40	0.10	3.20 (6/6) (3.05-3.38)	P-13, Upstream 3.5 mi @ 113° /ESE	3.25 (6/6) (2.85-3.55)	3.25 (6/6) (2.85-3.55)	0
	Mn-54	0.019	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Fe-59	0.060	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Co-58	0.024	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Co-60	0.021	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Zn-65	0.059	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Zr-Nb-95	0.054	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Cs-134	0.025	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Cs-137	0.020	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Ba-La-140	0.137	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0

Table 5.4 Radiological Environmental Monitoring Program Summary

Name of Facility	Prairie Island Nuclear Power Station	Docket No.	50-282, 50-306
Location of Facility	Goodhue, Minnesota (County, State)	Reporting Period	January-December 2022

Sample Type (Units)	Type and Number of Analyses[a]	LLD[b]	Indicator Locations Mean (F)[c] Range[c]	Location with Highest Annual Mean Location[d]	Mean (F)[c] Range[c]	Control Locations Mean (F)[c] Range[c]	Number Non-Routine Results[e]
Waterborne Pathway							
Invertebrates (pCi/g wet)	GS 4						
	Be-7	0.24	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	K-40	0.37	0.35 (2/2) (0.29-0.40)	P-40, Upstream of Plant 1.8 mi @ 11° /N	0.63 (2/2) (0.62-0.63)	0.63 (2/2) (0.62-0.63)	0
	Mn-54	0.015	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Co-58	0.022	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Co-60	0.016	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Zn-65	0.036	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Zr-Nb-95	0.037	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Ru-103	0.028	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Ru-106	0.147	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Cs-134	0.015	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Cs-137	0.017	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Ba-La-140	0.177	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Ce-141	0.053	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Ce-144	0.078	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
Bottom and Shoreline Sediments (pCi/g dry)	GS 6						
	Be-7	0.19	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	K-40		8.87 (4/4) (8.47-9.91)	P-6,Lock and Dam #3 1.6 mi @ 129° /SE	9.23 (2/2) (8.56-9.91)	8.35 (2/2) (7.78-8.93)	0
	Mn-54	0.016	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Co-58	0.021	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Co-60	0.014	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Zn-65	0.037	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Zr-Nb-95	0.034	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Ru-103	0.022	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Ru-106	0.123	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Cs-134	0.015	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Cs-137	0.015	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Ba-La-140	0.079	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Ce-141	0.050	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Ce-144	0.121	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0

[a] GB = gross beta, GS = gamma scan.

[b] LLD = nominal lower limit of detection based on a 4.66 sigma counting error for background sample.

[c] Mean and range are based on detectable measurements only. Fraction of detectable measurements at specified locations is indicated in parentheses (F).

[d] Locations are specified: (1) by name, and/or station code and (2) by distance (miles) and direction relative to reactor site.

[e] Non-routine results are those which exceed ten times the control station value. If no control station value is available, the result is considered non-routine if it exceeds ten times the typical preoperational value for the medium or location.

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APPENDIX A

INTERLABORATORY AND INTRALABORATORY COMPARISON PROGRAM RESULTS

NOTE: Appendix A is updated four times a year. The complete appendix is included in March, June, September and December monthly progress reports only.

January, 2022 through December, 2022

Appendix A

Interlaboratory/ Intralaboratory Comparison Program Results

Environmental, Inc., Midwest Laboratory has participated in interlaboratory comparison (crosscheck) programs since the formulation of its quality control program in December 1971. These programs are operated by agencies which supply environmental type samples containing concentrations of radionuclides known to the issuing agency but not to participant laboratories. The purpose of such a program is to provide an independent check on a laboratory's analytical procedures and to alert it of any possible problems.

Participant laboratories measure the concentration of specified radionuclides and report them to the issuing agency. Several months later, the agency reports the known values to the participant laboratories and specifies control limits. Results consistently higher or lower than the known values or outside the control limits indicate a need to check the instruments or procedures used.

Results in Table A-1 were obtained through participation in the RAD PT Study Proficiency Testing Program administered by Environmental Resource Associates, serving as a replacement for studies conducted previously by the U.S. EPA Environmental Monitoring Systems Laboratory, Las Vegas, Nevada.

Table A-2 lists results for thermoluminescent dosimeters (TLDs), via irradiation and evaluation by the University of Wisconsin-Madison Radiation Calibration Laboratory at the University of Wisconsin Medical Radiation Research Center.

Table A-3 lists results of the analyses on intralaboratory "spiked" samples for the past twelve months. All samples are prepared using NIST traceable sources. Data for previous years available upon request.

Table A-4 lists results of the analyses on intralaboratory "blank" samples for the past twelve months. Data for previous years available upon request.

Table A-5 lists analytical results from the intralaboratory "duplicate" program for the past twelve months. Acceptance is based on each result being within 25% of the mean of the two results or the two sigma uncertainties of each result overlap.

The results in Table A-6 were obtained through participation in the Mixed Analyte Performance Evaluation Program.

Results in Table A-7 were obtained through participation in the MRAD PT Study Proficiency Testing Program administered by Environmental Resource Associates, serving as a replacement for studies conducted previously by the Environmental Measurement Laboratory Quality Assessment Program (EML).

Attachment A lists the laboratory acceptance criteria for various analyses.

Out-of-limit results are explained directly below the result.

Attachment A

ACCEPTANCE CRITERIA FOR INTRALABORATORY “SPIKED” SAMPLES

Analysis	Ratio of lab result to known value.
Gamma Emitters	0.8 to 1.2
Strontium-89, Strontium-90	0.8 to 1.2
Potassium-40	0.8 to 1.2
Gross alpha	0.5 to 1.5
Gross beta	0.8 to 1.2
Tritium	0.8 to 1.2
Radium-226, Radium-228	0.7 to 1.3
Plutonium	0.8 to 1.2
Iodine-129, Iodine-131	0.8 to 1.2
Nickel-63, Technetium-99, Uranium-238	0.7 to 1.3
Iron-55	0.8 to 1.2
Other Analyses	0.8 to 1.2

TABLE A-1. Interlaboratory Comparison Crosscheck program, Environmental Resource Associates (ERA)[a].

RAD study

Lab Code	Date	Analysis	Concentration (pCi/L) Laboratory Result	ERA Result	Control Limits	Acceptance
RAD-128 Study						
ERDW-95	1/10/2022	Ba-133	67.4 ± 4.3	63.0	52.4 - 69.4	Pass
ERDW-95	1/10/2022	Cs-134	82.6 ± 4.1	84.9	69.6 - 93.4	Pass
ERDW-95	1/10/2022	Cs-137	35.4 ± 4.6	29.3	25.2 - 35.3	Fail [b]
ERDW-95	1/10/2022	Co-60	104 ± 4	102	91.8 - 114	Pass
ERDW-95	1/10/2022	Zn-65	356 ± 13	312	281 - 384	Pass
ERDW-97	1/10/2022	Gr. Alpha	30.9 ± 2.2	32.5	16.6 - 42.1	Pass
ERDW-97	1/10/2022	Gr. Beta	62.9 ± 2.3	68.3	47.4 - 75.1	Pass
ERDW-99	1/10/2022	Ra-226	8.40 ± 0.72	9.53	7.14 - 11.1	Pass
ERDW-99	1/10/2022	Ra-228	7.25 ± 2.32	8.71	5.59 - 11.0	Pass
ERDW-99	1/10/2022	Uranium	70.9 ± 2.3	69.0	56.4 - 75.9	Pass
ERDW-95	1/10/2022	H-3	23,600 ± 700	22,200	19,500 - 24,400	Pass
RAD-130 Study						
ERDW-2087	8/25/2022	Ba-133	37.2 ± 3.9	38.2	30.9 - 42.8	Pass
ERDW-2087	8/25/2022	Cs-134	81.8 ± 3.9	88.6	72.7 - 97.5	Pass
ERDW-2087	8/25/2022	Cs-137	174 ± 6	170	153 - 189	Pass
ERDW-2087	8/25/2022	Co-60	76.9 ± 4.0	72.4	65.2 - 82.1	Pass
ERDW-2087	8/25/2022	Zn-65	349 ± 3	326	293 - 380	Pass
ERDW-2087	8/25/2022	Gr. Alpha	52.8 ± 2.4	60.2	31.5 - 74.8	Pass
ERDW-2087	8/25/2022	Gr. Beta	18.7 ± 1.0	17.7	10.1 - 25.9	Pass
ERDW-2091	8/25/2022	Ra-226	9.23 ± 0.57	13.1	9.77 - 15.1	Fail [c]
ERDW-2091	8/25/2022	Ra-228	8.72 ± 1.49	8.40	5.38 - 10.6	Pass
ERDW-2095	8/25/2022	H-3	23,900 ± 481	22,100	19,400 - 24,300	Pass
ERDW-2089	8/25/2022	I-131	30.8 ± 1.0	27.1	23.0 - 32.5	Pass
090622D Study						
ERDW-2091	9/6/2022	Ra-226	21.5 ± 1.1	19.3	14.3 - 22.0	Pass [c]

[a] Results obtained by Environmental, Inc., Midwest Laboratory as a participant in the crosscheck program for proficiency testing in drinking water conducted by Environmental Resource Associates (ERA).

[b] The cesium-137 result did not meet ERA acceptance criteria. It is believed that detector drift could have contributed to the original Cs-137 result landing outside the upper acceptance limit.

[c] The radium-226 result did not meet ERA acceptance criteria. An ERA Quick Response PT sample was ordered. The results were within the acceptance criteria. The reason for the earlier failing result is not known.

TABLE A-2. Thermoluminescent Dosimetry, (TLD, $CaSO_4$: Dy Cards).[a]

Lab Code	Irradiation Date	Description	Delivered Dose (mrem)	Reported[b] Dose (mrem)	Performance[c] Quotient (P)	
Environmental, Inc.		Group 1				
2022-23-1	2/7/2023	Spike 1	134.0	134.5	0.00	
2022-23-1	2/7/2023	Spike 2	134.0	131.1	-0.02	
2022-23-1	2/7/2023	Spike 3	134.0	134.0	0.00	
2022-23-1	2/7/2023	Spike 4	134.0	130.7	-0.02	
2022-23-1	2/7/2023	Spike 5	134.0	131.5	-0.02	
2022-23-1	2/7/2023	Spike 6	134.0	139.3	0.04	
2022-23-1	2/7/2023	Spike 7	134.0	134.8	0.01	
2022-23-1	2/7/2023	Spike 8	134.0	130.7	-0.02	
2022-23-1	2/7/2023	Spike 9	134.0	133.1	-0.01	
2022-23-1	2/7/2023	Spike 10	134.0	129.9	-0.03	
2022-23-1	2/7/2023	Spike 11	134.0	125.6	-0.06	
2022-23-1	2/7/2023	Spike 12	134.0	139.5	0.04	
2022-23-1	2/7/2023	Spike 13	134.0	135.2	0.01	
2022-23-1	2/7/2023	Spike 14	134.0	135.8	0.01	
2022-23-1	2/7/2023	Spike 15	134.0	133.6	0.00	
2022-23-1	2/7/2023	Spike 16	134.0	132.7	-0.01	
2022-23-1	2/7/2023	Spike 17	134.0	125.1	-0.07	
2022-23-1	2/7/2023	Spike 18	134.0	131.9	-0.02	
2022-23-1	2/7/2023	Spike 19	134.0	125.3	-0.06	
2022-23-1	2/7/2023	Spike 20	134.0	128.2	-0.04	
Mean (Spike 1-20)				132.1	-0.01	Pass[d]
Standard Deviation (Spike 1-20)				4.1	0.03	Pass[d]

a TLD's were irradiated by the University of Wisconsin-Madison Radiation Calibration Laboratory following ANSI N13.37 protocol from a known air kerma rate. TLD's were read and the results were submitted by Environmental Inc. to the University of Wisconsin-Madison Radiation Calibration Laboratory for comparison to the delivered dose.

b Reported dose was converted from exposure (R) to Air Kerma (cGy) using a conversion of 0.876. Conversion from air kerma to ambient dose equivalent for Cs-137 at the reference dose point $H^*(10)K_a = 1.20$. mrem/cGy = 1000.

c Performance Quotient (P) is calculated as ((reported dose - conventionally true value) ÷ conventionally true value) where the conventionally true value is the delivered dose.

d Acceptance is achieved when neither the absolute value of the mean of the P values, nor the standard deviation of the P values exceed 0.15.

TABLE A-2. Thermoluminescent Dosimetry, (TLD, $CaSO_4$: Dy Cards).[a]

			mrem		
Lab Code	Irradiation Date	Description	Delivered Dose	Reported[b] Dose	Performance[c] Quotient (P)
Environmental, Inc.		Group 2			
2022-23-2	2/7/2023	Spike 21	70.0	71.7	0.02
2022-23-2	2/7/2023	Spike 22	70.0	72.1	0.03
2022-23-2	2/7/2023	Spike 23	70.0	66.2	-0.05
2022-23-2	2/7/2023	Spike 24	70.0	70.6	0.01
2022-23-2	2/7/2023	Spike 25	70.0	71.0	0.01
2022-23-2	2/7/2023	Spike 26	70.0	71.3	0.02
2022-23-2	2/7/2023	Spike 27	70.0	68.4	-0.02
2022-23-2	2/7/2023	Spike 28	70.0	70.2	0.00
2022-23-2	2/7/2023	Spike 29	70.0	72.1	0.03
2022-23-2	2/7/2023	Spike 30	70.0	71.2	0.02
2022-23-2	2/7/2023	Spike 31	70.0	67.5	-0.04
2022-23-2	2/7/2023	Spike 32	70.0	68.8	-0.02
2022-23-2	2/7/2023	Spike 33	70.0	72.2	0.03
2022-23-2	2/7/2023	Spike 34	70.0	69.6	-0.01
2022-23-2	2/7/2023	Spike 35	70.0	69.7	0.00
2022-23-2	2/7/2023	Spike 36	70.0	68.0	-0.03
2022-23-2	2/7/2023	Spike 37	70.0	72.2	0.03
2022-23-2	2/7/2023	Spike 38	70.0	70.6	0.01
2022-23-2	2/7/2023	Spike 39	70.0	70.4	0.01
2022-23-2	2/7/2023	Spike 40	70.0	66.5	-0.05
Mean (Spike 21-40)				70.0	0.00 Pass[d]
Standard Deviation (Spike 21-40)				1.9	0.03 Pass[d]

a TLD's were irradiated by the University of Wisconsin-Madison Radiation Calibration Laboratory following ANSI N13.37 protocol from a known air kerma rate. TLD's were read and the results were submitted by Environmental Inc. to the University of Wisconsin-Madison Radiation Calibration Laboratory for comparison to the delivered dose.

b Reported dose was converted from exposure (R) to Air Kerma (cGy) using a conversion of 0.876. Conversion from air kerma to ambient dose equivalent for Cs-137 at the reference dose point $H^*(10)K_a = 1.20$. mrem/cGy = 1000.

c Performance Quotient (P) is calculated as ((reported dose - conventionally true value) ÷ conventionally true value) where the conventionally true value is the delivered dose.

d Acceptance is achieved when neither the absolute value of the mean of the P values, nor the standard deviation of the P values exceed 0.15.

TABLE A-3. Intralaboratory "Spiked" Samples

Lab Code[b]	Date	Concentration[a] Analysis	Laboratory results 2s, n=1[c]	Known Activity	Control Limits[d]	Acceptance	Ratio Lab/Known
SPDW-30305	1/5/2022	Gr. Alpha	3.9 ± 0.8	6.3	3.1 - 9.4	Pass	0.62
SPDW-30305	1/5/2022	Gr. Beta	65.5 ± 1.6	75.9	60.7 - 91.1	Pass	0.86
SPDW-40000	1/7/2022	H-3	2,220 ± 162	2,110	1,688 - 2,532	Pass	1.05
SPDW-40013	1/6/2022	Ra-226	12.7 ± 0.3	12.3	8.6 - 16.0	Pass	1.03
SPDW-40014	7/12/2021	H-3	11,681 ± 345	10,400	8,320 - 12,480	Pass	1.12
SPDW-40015	7/12/2021	H-3	11,318 ± 340	10,400	8,320 - 12,480	Pass	1.09
SPDW-40022	2/3/2022	Ra-228	14.5 ± 3.9	15.3	10.7 - 19.9	Pass	0.95
SPDW-40024	2/4/2022	H-3	10,502 ± 321	10,400	8,320 - 12,480	Pass	1.01
SPDW-40025	1/11/2021	H-3	2,278 ± 176	2,110	1,688 - 2,532	Pass	1.08
SPDW-40026	1/11/2021	H-3	2,291 ± 176	2,110	1,688 - 2,532	Pass	1.09
SPDW-40028	2/11/2022	H-3	10,594 ± 322	10,400	8,320 - 12,480	Pass	1.02
SPDW-40037	2/25/2022	H-3	10,724 ± 322	10,400	8,320 - 12,480	Pass	1.03
SPDW-40045	3/3/2022	Sr-90	19.2 ± 1.1	17.1	13.7 - 20.5	Pass	1.12
SPDW-40052	3/10/2022	H-3	10,851 ± 328	10,400	8,320 - 12,480	Pass	1.04
SPDW-40064	3/18/2022	H-3	10,795 ± 332	10,400	8,320 - 12,480	Pass	1.04
SPDW-40073	3/22/2022	Ra-228	15.1 ± 2.4	13.4	9.4 - 17.4	Pass	1.13
SPDW-40075	1/28/2022	Ra-226	12.2 ± 0.3	12.3	8.6 - 16.0	Pass	0.99
SPDW-40078	3/14/2022	U-234	28.0 ± 2.0	23.0	16.1 - 29.9	Pass	1.22
SPDW-40078	3/14/2022	U-238	29.9 ± 2.1	23.2	16.2 - 30.2	Pass	1.29
SPW-598	3/24/2022	Fe-55	10,505 ± 1,100	10,006	8005 - 12,007	Pass	1.05
SPDW-40087	3/24/2022	Ra-226	14.4 ± 0.4	12.3	8.6 - 16.0	Pass	1.17
LCS-W-032222	1/10/2022	Ba-133	65.4 ± 6.5	63.0	50 - 76	Pass	1.04
LCS-W-032222	1/10/2022	Cs-134	87.7 ± 6.0	84.9	68 - 102	Pass	1.03
LCS-W-032222	1/10/2022	Cs-137	34.2 ± 6.6	29.3	23 - 35	Pass	1.17
LCS-W-032222	1/10/2022	Co-60	106 ± 6	102	82 - 122	Pass	1.04
LCS-W-032222	1/10/2022	Zn-65	341 ± 18	312	250 - 374	Pass	1.09
SPDW-40083	4/1/2022	H-3	10,785 ± 329	10,400	8,320 - 12,480	Pass	1.04
LCS-W-040622	1/10/2022	Ba-133	60.4 ± 7.6	63.0	50.4 - 75.6	Pass	0.96
LCS-W-040622	1/10/2022	Cs-134	91.4 ± 6.8	84.9	67.9 - 102	Pass	1.08
LCS-W-040622	1/10/2022	Cs-137	31.7 ± 8.5	29.3	23.4 - 35.2	Pass	1.08
LCS-W-040622	1/10/2022	Co-60	111 ± 7	102	81.6 - 122	Pass	1.08
LCS-W-040622	1/10/2022	Zn-65	330 ± 28	312	250 - 374	Pass	1.06
LCS-SO-040822	8/1/2020	Cs-134	17,126 ± 176	19,189	15,351 - 23,027	Pass	0.89
LCS-SO-040822	8/1/2020	Co-57	29,070 ± 356	29,730	23,784 - 35,676	Pass	0.98
LCS-SO-040822	8/1/2020	Co-60	27,057 ± 166	27,027	21,622 - 32,432	Pass	1.00
LCS-SO-040822	8/1/2020	Mn-54	17,886 ± 455	16,486	13,189 - 19,783	Pass	1.08
LCS-SO-040822	8/1/2020	K-40	18,799 ± 685	16,810	13,448 - 20,172	Pass	1.12
LCS-SO-040822	8/1/2020	Zn-65	14,460 ± 754	12,703	10,162 - 15,244	Pass	1.14
SPDW-40085	4/4/2022	Sr-90	17.3 ± 1.1	17.1	13.7 - 20.5	Pass	1.01
SPDW-40089	4/8/2022	H-3	10,677 ± 326	10,400	8,320 - 12,480	Pass	1.03
SPDW-40130	4/8/2022	Ra-226	11.4 ± 0.3	12.3	8.6 - 16.0	Pass	0.93
SPDW-40098	4/11/2022	Gr. Alpha	6.7 ± 1.1	6.3	3.1 - 9.4	Pass	1.07
SPDW-40098	4/11/2022	Gr. Beta	71.7 ± 1.7	75.9	60.7 - 91.1	Pass	0.94
SPDW-40102	4/14/2022	H-3	10,369 ± 323	10,400	8,320 - 12,480	Pass	1.00

[a] Liquid sample results are reported in pCi/Liter, air filters (pCi/m3), charcoal (pCi/charcoal canister), and solid samples (pCi/kg).
[b] Laboratory codes : W & SPW (Water), MI (milk), AP (air filter), SO (soil), VE (vegetation), CH (charcoal canister), F (fish), U (urine).
[c] Results are based on single determinations.
[d] Acceptance criteria are listed in Attachment A of this report.

TABLE A-3. Intralaboratory "Spiked" Samples

Lab Code[b]	Date	Concentration[a] Analysis	Laboratory results 2s, n=1[c]	Known Activity	Control Limits[d]	Acceptance	Ratio Lab/Known
SPDW-40132	5/3/2022	H-3	10,834 ± 329	10,400	8,320 - 12,480	Pass	1.04
SPDW-40142	5/5/2022	Ra-226	11.6 ± 0.4	12.3	8.6 - 16.0	Pass	0.94
SPDW-40139	5/18/2022	H-3	10,465 ± 322	10,400	8,320 - 12,480	Pass	1.01
SPDW-40147	5/9/2022	Gr. Alpha	22.1 ± 1.2	32.5	16.3 - 48.8	Pass	0.68
SPDW-40132	5/3/2022	H-3	10,834 ± 329	10,400	8,320 - 12,480	Pass	1.04
SPDW-40142	5/5/2022	Ra-226	11.6 ± 0.4	12.3	8.6 - 16.0	Pass	0.94
SPDW-40139	5/18/2022	H-3	10,465 ± 322	10,400	8,320 - 12,480	Pass	1.01
SPDW-40147	5/9/2022	Gr. Alpha	22.1 ± 1.2	32.5	16.3 - 48.8	Pass	0.68
SPDW-40147	5/9/2022	Gr. Beta	63.1 ± 1.6	62.9	50.3 - 75.5	Pass	1.00
SPDW-40157	5/25/2022	Ra-226	10.1 ± 0.3	12.3	8.6 - 16.0	Pass	0.82
SPW-1856	6/14/2022	Sr-90	17.4 ± 2.9	17.1	13.7 - 20.5	Pass	1.02
LCS-AP-061522	3/21/2022	Cs-134	479 ± 10	549	439 - 659	Pass	0.87
LCS-AP-061522	3/21/2022	Cs-137	1,418 ± 117	1,320	1,056 - 1,584	Pass	1.07
LCS-AP-061522	3/21/2022	Co-60	891 ± 8	885	708 - 1,062	Pass	1.01
LCS-AP-061522	3/21/2022	Zn-65	769 ± 18	671	537 - 805	Pass	1.15
SPDW-40164	6/21/2022	Ra-228	14.2 ± 1.8	13.4	9.4 - 17.4	Pass	1.06
SPDW-40167	6/23/2022	H-3	10,497 ± 322	10,400	8,320 - 12,480	Pass	1.01
SPDW-40177	6/30/2022	Ra-226	12.1 ± 0.3	12.3	8.6 - 16.0	Pass	0.98
SPW-1881	6/27/2022	Tc-99	97.1 ± 1.7	107.8	75.5 - 140.1	Pass	0.90
SPDW-40253	7/12/2022	Ra-226	11.6 ± 0.3	12.3	8.6 - 16.0	Pass	0.94
SPW-40179	7/15/2022	H-3	10,467 ± 324	10,400	8,320 - 12,480	Pass	1.01
SPDW-40200	7/26/2022	Gr. Alpha	21.1 ± 1.3	32.5	16.3 - 48.8	Pass	0.65
SPDW-40200	7/26/2022	Gr. Beta	61.0 ± 1.6	62.9	50.3 - 75.5	Pass	0.97
SPDW-40220	7/29/2022	H-3	10,553 ± 326	10,400	8,320 - 12,480	Pass	1.01
SPDW-40212	8/9/2022	Ra-228	14.5 ± 2.3	13.4	9.4 - 17.4	Pass	1.08
SPDW-40220	8/16/2022	H-3	10,613 ± 326	10,400	8,320 - 12,480	Pass	1.02
SPDW-40239	8/22/2022	Gr. Alpha	37.1 ± 2.0	60.2	31.5 - 74.8	Pass	0.62
SPDW-40239	8/22/2022	Gr. Beta	16.6 ± 0.9	17.7	10.1 - 25.9	Pass	0.94
SPDW-40255	8/12/2022	Ra-226	9.1 ± 0.3	12.3	8.6 - 16.0	Pass	0.74
SPDW-40265	9/2/2022	H-3	10,555 ± 325	10,400	8,320 - 13,520	Pass	1.01
SPDW-40267	9/6/2022	Ra-228	14.0 ± 1.4	13.4	9.4 - 17.4	Pass	1.04
SPDW-40283	9/9/2022	H-3	10,059 ± 318	10,400	8,320 - 12,480	Pass	0.97
SPDW-40300	8/31/2022	Ra-226	11.2 ± 0.3	12.3	8.6 - 16.0	Pass	0.91
SPMI-2918	9/19/2022	Sr-90	17.9 ± 1.0	17.1	13.7 - 20.5	Pass	1.05
SPDW-40321	9/20/2022	Ra-226	13.2 ± 0.5	12.3	8.6 - 16.0	Pass	1.07
SPDW-40305	9/21/2022	Ra-228	12.5 ± 1.8	13.4	9.4 - 17.4	Pass	0.93
SPDW-40294	9/20/2022	Gr. Alpha	35.1 ± 2.0	60.2	31.5 - 74.8	Pass	0.58
SPDW-40294	9/20/2022	Gr. Beta	16.5 ± 1.0	17.7	10.1 - 25.9	Pass	0.93
SPDW-40303	9/19/2022	H-3	10,078 ± 316	10,400	8,320 - 12,480	Pass	0.97
SPDW-40361	10/12/2022	Ra-226	10.0 ± 0.3	12.3	8.6 - 16.0	Pass	0.81

[a] Liquid sample results are reported in pCi/Liter, air filters (pCi/m3), charcoal (pCi/charcoal canister), and solid samples (pCi/kg).
[b] Laboratory codes : W & SPW (Water), MI (milk), AP (air filter), SO (soil), VE (vegetation), CH (charcoal canister), F (fish), U (urine).
[c] Results are based on single determinations.
[d] Acceptance criteria are listed in Attachment A of this report.

TABLE A-3. Intralaboratory "Spiked" Samples

Lab Code[b]	Date	Concentration[a] Analysis	Laboratory results 2s, n=1[c]	Known Activity	Control Limits[d]	Acceptance	Ratio Lab/Known
SPDW-40344	11/3/2022	Ra-228	13.2 ± 1.8	13.4	9.4 - 17.4	Pass	0.99
SPDW-40346	11/8/2022	Gr. Alpha	42.0 ± 2.2	60.2	31.5 - 74.8	Pass	0.70
SPDW-40346	11/8/2022	Gr. Beta	16.6 ± 1.0	17.7	10.1 - 25.9	Pass	0.94
SPDW-40352	11/17/2022	Sr-90	18.8 ± 1.2	17.1	13.7 - 20.5	Pass	1.10
SPDW-40355	11/18/2022	H-3	10,143 ± 316	10,400	8,320 - 12,480	Pass	0.98
SPDW-40364	11/30/2022	Gr. Alpha	38.4 ± 1.5	60.2	31.5 - 74.8	Pass	0.64
SPDW-40364	11/30/2022	Gr. Beta	30.9 ± 1.2	17.7	10.1 - 25.9	Pass	1.75
LCS-W-110822	2/1/2022	Cs-137	222 ± 10	206	165 - 247	Pass	1.08
LCS-W-110822	2/1/2022	Co-57	1,060 ± 117	973	778 - 1,168	Pass	1.09
LCS-W-110822	2/1/2022	Co-60	250 ± 8	251	201 - 301	Pass	1.00
LCS-W-110822	2/1/2022	Mn-54	537 ± 18	511	409 - 613	Pass	1.05
LCS-W-110822	2/1/2022	Zn-65	673 ± 35	708	566 - 850	Pass	0.95
SPDW-40372	11/21/2022	Ra-226	11.3 ± 0.3	12.3	8.6 - 16.0	Pass	0.92
SPU-3883	12/1/2022	H-3	21,694 ± 1,387	23,900	19,120 - 28,680	Pass	0.91
SPW-3950	12/1/2022	Ni-63	1,937 ± 28	2,135.0	1,495 - 2,776	Pass	0.91
SPDW-40366	12/2/2022	H-3	22,466 ± 464	23,900	19,120 - 28,680	Pass	0.94
SPW-3969	12/2/2022	Ni-63	2,123 ± 29	2,135.0	1,495 - 2,776	Pass	0.99
SPW-3881	12/5/2022	Tc-99	85.0 ± 1.6	107.8	75.5 - 140.1	Pass	0.79
SPDW-40374	12/12/2022	H-3	22,554 ± 463	23,900	19,120 - 28,680	Pass	0.94
SPDW-40382	12/12/2022	Ra-226	12.7 ± 0.4	12.3	8.6 - 16.0	Pass	1.03
SPDW-40380	12/22/2022	H-3	22,200 ± 462	23,900.0	19,120 - 28,680	Pass	0.93

[a] Liquid sample results are reported in pCi/Liter, air filters (pCi/m3), charcoal (pCi/charcoal canister), and solid samples (pCi/kg).
[b] Laboratory codes : W & SPW (Water), MI (milk), AP (air filter), SO (soil), VE (vegetation), CH (charcoal canister), F (fish), U (urine).
[c] Results are based on single determinations.
[d] Acceptance criteria are listed in Attachment A of this report.

TABLE A-4. Intralaboratory "Blank" Samples

Lab Code[b]	Sample Type	Date	Analysis[c]	Concentration[a]		
				Laboratory results (4.66σ)		Acceptance
				LLD	Activity[d]	Criteria (4.66 σ)
SPDW-30304	Water	1/5/2022	Gr. Alpha	0.47	0.07 ± 0.33	2
SPDW-30304	Water	1/5/2022	Gr. Beta	0.77	0.33 ± 0.55	4
SPDW-40001	Water	1/7/2022	H-3	156	3 ± 75	200
SPDW-40012	Water	1/6/2022	Ra-226	0.06	-0.08 ± 0.05	2
SPDW-40016	Water	7/12/2021	H-3	165	-41 ± 85	200
SPDW-40017	Water	7/21/2021	H-3	165	0 ± 87	200
SPDW-40021	Water	2/3/2022	Ra-228	1.15	0.20 ± 0.56	2
SPDW-40023	Water	2/4/2022	H-3	162	78 ± 81	200
SPDW-40027	Water	2/11/2022	H-3	168	26 ± 85	200
SPDW-40036	Water	2/25/2022	H-3	160	55 ± 78	200
SPDW-40044	Water	3/3/2022	Sr-89	0.62	0.20 ± 0.44	5
SPDW-40044	Water	3/3/2022	Sr-90	0.60	-0.18 ± 0.26	1
SPDW-40046	Water	3/3/2022	I-131	0.12	0.04 ± 0.08	1
SPDW-40051	Water	3/10/2022	H-3	161	17 ± 78	200
SPDW-40063	Water	3/18/2022	H-3	177	60 ± 96	200
SPDW-40072	Water	3/22/2022	Ra-228	1.20	0.29 ± 0.56	2
SPDW-40074	Water	1/28/2022	Ra-226	0.06	0.08 ± 0.14	2
SPDW-40077	Water	3/14/2022	U-234	0.19	0.17 ± 0.20	1
SPDW-40077	Water	3/14/2022	U-238	0.19	-0.04 ± 0.14	1
SPW-597	Water	3/31/2022	Fe-55	1159	92 ± 708	2000
SPDW-40081	Water	3/30/2022	Ra-228	1.66	0.19 ± 0.79	2
SPDW-40082	Water	4/1/2022	H-3	170	60 ± 85	200
SPDW-40084	Water	4/4/2022	Sr-89	0.51	0.28 ± 0.41	5
SPDW-40084	Water	4/4/2022	Sr-90	0.55	0.01 ± 0.25	1
SPDW-40088	Water	4/8/2022	H-3	166.00	66.00 ± 83.00	200
SPDW-40129	Water	4/8/2022	Ra-226	0.01	0.11 ± 0.02	2
SPDW-40098	Water	4/11/2022	Gr. Alpha	0.42	0.06 ± 0.30	2
SPDW-40098	Water	4/11/2022	Gr. Beta	0.75	-0.73 ± 0.50	4
SPDW-40101	Water	4/14/2022	H-3	164	37 ± 84	200
SPDW-40120	Water	4/22/2022	H-3	109	74 ± 84	200
SPDW-40131	Water	5/3/2022	H-3	165	75 ± 86	200
SPDW-40141	Water	5/5/2022	Ra-226	0.08	0.01 ± 0.07	2
SPU-1297	Urine	5/12/2022	H-3	1325	674 ± 733	200
SPDW-40138	Water	5/18/2022	H-3	163	69 ± 80	200
SPDW-40156	Water	5/25/2022	Ra-226	0.04	0.09 ± 0.03	2
SPW-1855	Water	6/14/2022	Sr-89	0.63	0.02 ± 0.49	5
SPW-1855	Water	6/14/2022	Sr-90	0.57	0.00 ± 0.26	1
SPDW-40172	Water	6/14/2022	Ra-226	0.03	0.06 ± 0.03	2
SPDW-40163	Water	6/21/2022	Ra-228	0.84	0.30 ± 0.43	2
SPDW-40166	Water	6/23/2022	H-3	162	46 ± 78	200
SPW-1876	Water	6/27/2022	C-14	9.99	-9.14 ± 5.92	200

[a] Liquid sample results are reported in pCi/Liter, air filters (pCi/m^3), charcoal (pCi/charcoal canister), and solid samples (pCi/g).

[b] Laboratory codes : W & SPW (Water), MI (milk), AP (air filter), SO (soil), VE (vegetation), CH (charcoal canister), F (fish), U (urine).

[c] I-131(G); iodine-131 as analyzed by gamma spectroscopy.

[d] Activity reported is a net activity result.

TABLE A-4. Intralaboratory "Blank" Samples

Lab Code[b]	Sample Type	Date	Analysis[c]	Concentration[a]		
				Laboratory results (4.66σ)		Acceptance
				LLD	Activity[d]	Criteria (4.66 σ)
SPW-1878	Water	6/27/2022	Fe-55	522	-200 ± 306	2000
SPW-1880	Water	6/27/2022	Tc-99	11.4	-6.0 ± 6.8	200
SPW-1891	Water	6/28/2022	Ni-63	75.9	0.0 ± 46.1	200
SPDW-40176	Water	6/30/2022	Ra-226	0.04	0.06 ± 0.04	2
SPDW-40252	Water	7/12/2022	Ra-226	0.04	-0.06 ± 0.10	2
SPDW-40178	Water	7/15/2022	H-3	167	58 ± 83	200
SPW-2220	Water	7/21/2022	C-14	3.52	-3.15 ± 2.09	200
SPDW-40199	Water	7/26/2022	Gr. Alpha	0.80	0.47 ± 0.58	2
SPDW-40199	Water	7/26/2022	Gr. Beta	0.77	0.98 ± 0.57	4
SPDW-40207	Water	7/29/2022	H-3	161	-21 ± 84	200
SPDW-40211	Water	8/9/2022	Ra-228	1.23	0.20 ± 0.59	2
SPDW-40219	Water	8/16/2022	H-3	161	68 ± 80	200
SPDW-40238	Water	8/22/2022	Gr. Alpha	0.47	0.05 ± 0.34	2
SPDW-40238	Water	8/22/2022	Gr. Beta	0.75	0.34 ± 0.54	4
SPDW-40263	Water	9/2/2022	I-131	0.17	-0.05 ± 0.09	1
SPDW-40264	Water	9/2/2022	H-3	162	82 ± 81	200
SPDW-40264	Water	9/6/2022	Ra-228	1.11	-0.22 ± 0.49	2
SPDW-40282	Water	9/9/2022	H-3	163	71 ± 83	200
SPDW-40291	Water	9/16/2022	I-131	0.11	-0.01 ± 0.08	1
SPMI-2917	Milk	9/19/2022	Sr-89	0.58	0.03 ± 0.47	5
SPMI-2917	Milk	9/19/2022	Sr-90	0.51	0.30 ± 0.27	1
SPDW-40293	Water	9/20/2022	Gr. Alpha	0.52	0.10 ± 0.37	2
SPDW-40293	Water	9/20/2022	Gr. Beta	0.78	0.26 ± 0.55	4
SPDW-40302	Water	9/19/2022	H-3	160	97 ± 80	200
SPDW-40304	Water	9/21/2022	Ra-228	0.87	0.09 ± 0.41	2
SPDW-40311	Water	9/30/2022	I-131	0.15	0.00 ± 0.08	1
SPDW-40345	Water	11/8/2022	Gr. Alpha	0.53	-0.17 ± 0.36	2
SPDW-40345	Water	11/8/2022	Gr. Beta	0.78	-0.05 ± 0.54	4
SPDW-40350	Water	11/11/2022	H-3	166	96 ± 84	200
SPDW-40352	Water	11/17/2022	Sr-89	0.66	-0.01 ± 0.53	5
SPDW-40352	Water	11/17/2022	Sr-90	0.61	0.11 ± 0.29	1
SPDW-40354	Water	11/18/2022	H-3	155	21 ± 76	200
SPDW-40354	Water	11/18/2022	I-131	0.18	-0.11 ± 0.09	1
SPW-3880	Water	12/1/2022	Tc-99	5.58	2.99 ± 3.44	200
SPU-3882	Urine	12/1/2022	H-3	1157	599 ± 642	2000
SPW-3949	Water	12/2/2022	Ni-63	16.3	9.0 ± 10.0	200
SPW-3968	Water	12/2/2022	Ni-63	15.9	0.0 ± 9.6	200
SPDW-40370	Water	12/7/2022	I-131	0.10	-0.04 ± 0.06	1
SPDW-40381	Ra-226	12/12/2022	Ra-226	0.06	-0.04 ± 0.05	2
SPDW-40379	H-3	12/22/2022	H-3	162	107 ± 84	200

[a] Liquid sample results are reported in pCi/Liter, air filters (pCi/m^3), charcoal (pCi/charcoal canister), and solid samples (pCi/g).

[b] Laboratory codes : W & SPW (Water), MI (milk), AP (air filter), SO (soil), VE (vegetation), CH (charcoal canister), F (fish), U (urine).

[c] I-131(G); iodine-131 as analyzed by gamma spectroscopy.

[d] Activity reported is a net activity result.

TABLE A-5. Intralaboratory "Duplicate" Samples

			Concentration[a]			
Lab Code[b]	Date	Analysis	First Result	Second Result	Averaged Result	Acceptance
CF-20,21	1/3/2022	Gr. Beta	7.07 ± 0.26	7.05 ± 0.26	7.06 ± 0.18	Pass
CF-20,21	1/3/2022	K-40	9.06 ± 0.28	7.54 ± 0.70	8.30 ± 0.38	Pass
U-135,136	1/20/2022	Beta (-K40)	5.74 ± 1.63	3.53 ± 1.40	4.64 ± 1.07	Pass
DW-40019,40020	1/25/2022	Gr. Alpha	5.01 ± 1.34	6.01 ± 1.40	5.51 ± 0.97	Pass
DW-40019,40020	1/25/2022	Ra-226	1.19 ± 0.15	0.98 ± 0.17	1.09 ± 0.11	Pass
DW-40019,40020	1/25/2022	Ra-228	4.84 ± 0.98	5.38 ± 1.05	5.11 ± 0.72	Pass
W-159,160	1/27/2022	Gr. Alpha	3.04 ± 3.19	3.85 ± 2.04	3.45 ± 1.89	Pass
W-159,160	1/27/2022	Gr. Beta	14.4 ± 2.7	13.1 ± 1.5	13.7 ± 1.5	Pass
W-159,160	1/27/2022	Ra-226	0.94 ± 0.19	1.11 ± 0.30	1.03 ± 0.18	Pass
W-159,160	1/27/2022	Ra-228	3.14 ± 0.96	3.39 ± 0.96	3.27 ± 0.68	Pass
W-888,889	2/14/2022	Ni-63	119 ± 47	95 ± 48	107 ± 34	Pass
S-391,392	2/17/2022	K-40	11.2 ± 0.8	9.8 ± 0.7	10.5 ± 0.5	Pass
DW-40040,40041	2/25/2022	Ra-226	2.78 ± 0.21	2.01 ± 0.22	2.40 ± 0.15	Pass
DW-40040,40041	2/25/2022	Ra-228	3.15 ± 0.95	3.29 ± 0.94	3.22 ± 0.67	Pass
AP-022821A,B	2/28/2022	Gr. Beta	0.038 ± 0.005	0.039 ± 0.005	0.039 ± 0.003	Pass
S-435,436	3/2/2022	Pb-214	1.42 ± 0.11	1.29 ± 0.15	1.36 ± 0.09	Pass
S-435,436	3/2/2022	Ac-228	0.94 ± 0.20	1.06 ± 0.15	1.00 ± 0.13	Pass
AP-030721A,B	3/7/2022	Gr. Beta	0.038 ± 0.005	0.038 ± 0.005	0.038 ± 0.004	Pass
S-477,478	3/8/2022	K-40	6.58 ± 0.23	6.73 ± 0.24	6.66 ± 0.17	Pass
SWT-657,658	3/9/2022	Gr. Beta	1.00 ± 0.54	1.20 ± 0.57	1.10 ± 0.39	Pass
DW-40059,40060	3/11/2022	Ra-226	0.40 ± 0.10	0.53 ± 0.11	0.47 ± 0.07	Pass
DW-40059,40060	3/11/2022	Ra-228	0.40 ± 0.60	0.72 ± 0.60	0.56 ± 0.42	Pass
AP-0315221A,B	3/15/2022	Gr. Beta	0.025 ± 0.003	0.027 ± 0.003	0.026 ± 0.002	Pass
AP-1161,1162	3/29/2022	Be-7	0.07 ± 0.02	0.07 ± 0.02	0.07 ± 0.01	Pass
DW-700,701	4/4/2022	Gr. Alpha	1.70 ± 1.83	2.82 ± 1.78	2.26 ± 1.28	Pass
DW-700,701	4/4/2022	Gr. Beta	3.33 ± 1.26	4.29 ± 1.30	3.81 ± 0.91	Pass
DW-700,701	4/4/2022	Ra-226	0.50 ± 0.16	0.65 ± 0.14	0.58 ± 0.11	Pass
DW-700,701	4/4/2022	Ra-228	5.04 ± 1.00	4.79 ± 0.99	4.92 ± 0.70	Pass
SG-706,707	4/4/2022	Gr. Alpha	25.7 ± 3.6	21.7 ± 3.2	23.7 ± 2.4	Pass
SG-706,707	4/4/2022	Gr. Beta	23.2 ± 1.7	24.5 ± 1.8	23.9 ± 1.3	Pass
SG-706,707	4/4/2022	Ra-226	2.47 ± 0.10	2.62 ± 0.09	2.55 ± 0.07	Pass
SG-706,707	4/4/2022	Ra-228	4.63 ± 0.22	4.40 ± 0.20	4.52 ± 0.15	Pass
DW-40091,40092	4/5/2022	Gr. Alpha	0.43 ± 0.78	0.57 ± 0.82	0.50 ± 0.57	Pass
DW-40091,40092	4/6/2022	Ra-226	0.21 ± 0.10	0.24 ± 0.08	0.23 ± 0.06	Pass
U-951,952	4/13/2022	Gr. Beta	2.72 ± 1.55	4.11 ± 1.45	3.41 ± 1.06	Pass
U-951,952	4/13/2022	H-3	861 ± 723	1,015 ± 732	938 ± 514	Pass
W-1014,1015	4/21/2022	Ra-228	1.76 ± 0.93	1.51 ± 0.92	1.64 ± 0.65	Pass
W-1014,1015	4/21/2022	Ra-226	1.23 ± 0.27	1.36 ± 0.29	1.30 ± 0.20	Pass
DW-40117,40118	4/26/2022	Ra-226	0.33 ± 0.22	0.29 ± 0.09	0.31 ± 0.12	Pass
SW-1034,1035	4/26/2022	H-3	15,159 ± 386	16,022 ± 396	15,591 ± 277	Pass
DW-40124,40125	4/28/2022	Gr. Alpha	0.70 ± 0.56	0.60 ± 0.68	0.65 ± 0.44	Pass

TABLE A-5. Intralaboratory "Duplicate" Samples

			Concentration[a]			
Lab Code[b]	Date	Analysis	First Result	Second Result	Averaged Result	Acceptance
SO-1266,1267	5/9/2022	K-40	17.7 ± 0.8	16.0 ± 1.0	16.8 ± 0.6	Pass
SO-1266,1267	5/9/2022	Pb-214	0.42 ± 0.05	0.30 ± 0.06	0.36 ± 0.04	Pass
SO-1266,1267	5/9/2022	Ac-228	0.58 ± 0.09	0.61 ± 0.02	0.60 ± 0.05	Pass
AP-51721,51722	5/17/2022	Gr. Beta	0.023 ± 0.003	0.022 ± 0.003	0.022 ± 0.002	Pass
SG-1368,1369	5/18/2022	Pb-214	4.31 ± 0.27	5.78 ± 0.31	5.05 ± 0.21	Pass
SG-1368,1369	5/18/2022	Ac-228	6.08 ± 0.56	6.59 ± 0.50	6.34 ± 0.38	Pass
SG-1368,1369	5/18/2022	Gr. Alpha	37.8 ± 1.7	40.6 ± 1.7	39.2 ± 1.2	Pass
SG-1368,1369	5/18/2022	Gr. Beta	34.8 ± 0.8	31.2 ± 0.8	33.0 ± 0.6	Pass
DW-40143,40144	5/19/2022	Ra-226	1.17 ± 0.25	1.56 ± 0.16	1.37 ± 0.15	Pass
DW-40143,40144	5/19/2022	Ra-228	1.29 ± 0.72	2.14 ± 0.85	1.72 ± 0.56	Pass
AP-53121,53122	5/31/2022	Gr. Beta	0.016 ± 0.003	0.014 ± 0.003	0.015 ± 0.002	Pass
PM-1646,1647	6/1/2022	K-40	14.2 ± 0.8	13.9 ± 0.4	14.1 ± 0.5	Pass
S-1731,1732	6/6/2022	K-40	16.5 ± 0.8	15.8 ± 1.9	16.2 ± 1.0	Pass
DW-40152,40153	6/7/2022	Gr. Alpha	4.00 ± 0.74	3.50 ± 0.70	3.75 ± 0.51	Pass
AP-60721,60722	6/7/2022	Gr. Beta	0.014 ± 0.003	0.013 ± 0.003	0.013 ± 0.002	Pass
S-1773,1774	6/13/2022	Be-7	1.29 ± 0.28	1.56 ± 0.15	1.43 ± 0.16	Pass
S-1773,1774	6/13/2022	K-40	13.8 ± 0.7	13.3 ± 0.7	13.6 ± 0.5	Pass
AP-61321,61322	6/13/2022	Gr. Beta	0.023 ± 0.004	0.023 ± 0.004	0.023 ± 0.003	Pass
AP-62021,62022	6/20/2022	Gr. Beta	0.031 ± 0.005	0.031 ± 0.005	0.031 ± 0.003	Pass
AP-62721,62722	6/27/2022	Gr. Beta	0.027 ± 0.005	0.027 ± 0.005	0.027 ± 0.003	Pass
DW-40169,40170	6/29/2022	Ra-228	1.06 ± 0.70	0.17 ± 0.54	0.62 ± 0.44	Pass
DW-40169,40170	6/29/2022	Ra-226	0.22 ± 0.12	0.03 ± 0.12	0.13 ± 0.08	Pass
W-2014,2015	7/4/2022	Ra-226	0.73 ± 0.24	0.72 ± 0.27	0.73 ± 0.18	Pass
S-2035,2036	7/7/2022	Pb-214	1.00 ± 0.09	1.65 ± 0.11	1.33 ± 0.07	Pass
S-2035,2036	7/7/2022	Ac-228	1.16 ± 0.20	1.09 ± 0.18	1.13 ± 0.13	Pass
S-2152,2153	7/13/2022	Pb-214	0.58 ± 0.07	0.65 ± 0.05	0.62 ± 0.04	Pass
S-2152,2153	7/13/2022	Ac-228	0.62 ± 0.11	0.61 ± 0.08	0.62 ± 0.07	Pass
S-2152,2153	7/18/2022	K-40	10.9 ± 0.8	12.5 ± 0.8	11.7 ± 0.6	Pass
DW-40192,40193	7/19/2022	Ra-226	0.80 ± 0.10	0.70 ± 0.10	0.75 ± 0.07	Pass
DW-40192,40193	7/19/2022	Ra-228	0.03 ± 0.60	1.20 ± 0.68	0.62 ± 0.45	Pass
DW-40205,40206	7/27/2022	Ra-226	0.32 ± 0.15	0.28 ± 0.10	0.30 ± 0.09	Pass
DW-40205,40206	7/27/2022	Ra-228	0.34 ± 0.59	0.65 ± 0.62	0.50 ± 0.43	Pass
G-2343,2344	8/1/2022	Be-7	3.00 ± 0.31	3.04 ± 0.26	3.02 ± 0.20	Pass
G-2343,2344	8/1/2022	K-40	5.82 ± 0.53	6.03 ± 0.39	5.93 ± 0.33	Pass
W-2406,2407	8/1/2022	Gr. Alpha	4.27 ± 3.20	4.60 ± 2.95	4.44 ± 2.18	Pass
W-2406,2407	8/1/2022	Gr. Beta	11.1 ± 2.6	10.5 ± 2.4	10.8 ± 1.8	Pass
W-2406,2407	8/1/2022	Ra-226	1.83 ± 0.28	2.31 ± 0.35	2.07 ± 0.22	Pass
W-2406,2407	8/1/2022	Ra-228	2.87 ± 0.95	2.43 ± 0.93	2.65 ± 0.66	Pass
DW-40213,40214	8/3/2022	Gr. Alpha	0.60 ± 0.60	-0.30 ± 0.70	0.15 ± 0.46	Pass
DW-40213,40214	8/3/2022	Gr. Beta	0.72 ± 0.59	0.85 ± 0.54	0.79 ± 0.40	Pass
DW-40225,40226	8/10/2022	Ra-226	0.53 ± 0.13	0.41 ± 0.10	0.47 ± 0.08	Pass

TABLE A-5. Intralaboratory "Duplicate" Samples

			Concentration[a]			
Lab Code[b]	Date	Analysis	First Result	Second Result	Averaged Result	Acceptance
DW-40225,40226	8/10/2022	Ra-228	1.20 ± 0.71	1.00 ± 0.71	1.10 ± 0.50	Pass
S-2553,2554	8/18/2022	K-40	1.74 ± 0.27	1.33 ± 0.22	1.54 ± 0.17	Pass
WW-2774,2775	8/19/2022	H-3	138 ± 86	171 ± 88	155 ± 62	Pass
S-2797,2798	8/22/2022	K-40	19.0 ± 0.2	18.7 ± 0.2	18.9 ± 0.1	Pass
DW-40241,40242	8/23/2022	Ra-226	3.10 ± 0.19	3.54 ± 0.19	3.32 ± 0.13	Pass
DW-40241,40242	8/23/2022	Ra-228	6.05 ± 0.98	6.61 ± 1.02	6.33 ± 0.71	Pass
W-2681,2682	8/24/2022	H-3	1054 ± 126	962 ± 122	1008 ± 88	Pass
DW-40259,40260	8/30/2022	Ra-228	0.49 ± 0.11	0.11 ± 0.10	0.30 ± 0.07	Pass
DW-40259,40260	8/30/2022	Ra-226	0.49 ± 0.11	0.11 ± 0.09	0.30 ± 0.07	Pass
DW-40259,40260	8/30/2022	Ra-228	0.00 ± 0.57	0.47 ± 61.00	0.24 ± 30.50	Pass
AP-830227A,B	8/30/2022	Gr. Beta	0.027 ± 0.004	0.026 ± 0.004	0.027 ± 0.003	Pass
AP-808227A,B	8/30/2022	Gr. Beta	0.016 ± 0.004	0.018 ± 0.004	0.017 ± 0.003	Pass
VE-2702,2703	8/30/2022	K-40	2.58 ± 0.12	2.62 ± 0.27	2.60 ± 0.15	Pass
VE-2702,2703	8/30/2022	Be-7	0.21 ± 0.05	0.30 ± 0.13	0.26 ± 0.07	Pass
VE-2702,2703	8/30/2022	Sr-90	0.002 ± 0.001	0.002 ± 0.001	0.002 ± 0.001	Pass
SG-3978,3979	9/7/2022	Gr. Alpha	470 ± 29	552 ± 32	511 ± 22	Pass
SG-3978,3979	9/7/2022	Pb-214	31.3 ± 0.8	30.9 ± 1.6	31.1 ± 0.9	Pass
SG-3978,3979	9/7/2022	Ac-228	41.6 ± 1.5	43.2 ± 2.8	42.4 ± 1.6	Pass
SG-2844	9/9/2022	Gr. Alpha	25.7 ± 4.0	18.7 ± 3.5	22.2 ± 2.7	Pass
SG-2844	9/9/2022	Gr. Beta	21.3 ± 2.0	22.2 ± 2.0	21.8 ± 1.4	Pass
SG-2844	9/9/2022	Pb-214	4.35 ± 0.12	4.43 ± 0.10	4.39 ± 0.08	Pass
SG-2844	9/9/2022	Ac-228	5.37 ± 0.22	5.39 ± 0.17	5.38 ± 0.14	Pass
DW-40279,40280	9/9/2022	Ra-226	3.92 ± 0.23	4.18 ± 0.25	4.05 ± 0.17	Pass
DW-40279,40280	9/9/2022	Ra-228	7.05 ± 1.09	6.58 ± 1.06	6.82 ± 0.76	Pass
SG-2841,2842	9/9/2022	Pb-214	0.90 ± 0.50	1.16 ± 0.12	1.03 ± 0.26	Pass
SG-2841,2842	9/9/2022	Ac-228	0.91 ± 0.10	0.88 ± 0.17	0.90 ± 0.10	Pass
DW-40295,40296	9/13/2022	Gr. Alpha	0.79 ± 0.97	0.64 ± 0.97	0.72 ± 0.69	Pass
DW-40295,40296	9/14/2022	Ra-226	2.75 ± 0.32	2.89 ± 0.24	2.82 ± 0.20	Pass
DW-40295,40296	9/14/2022	Ra-228	2.88 ± 0.78	2.95 ± 0.76	2.92 ± 0.54	Pass
SG-2862,2863	9/14/2022	Pb-214	11.8 ± 0.2	11.2 ± 0.2	11.5 ± 0.1	Pass
SG-2862,2863	9/14/2022	Ac-228	6.95 ± 0.24	7.18 ± 0.19	7.07 ± 0.15	Pass
SG-3119,3120	9/24/2022	Pb-214	3.10 ± 0.21	3.10 ± 0.22	3.10 ± 0.15	Pass
SG-3119,3120	9/24/2022	Ac-228	2.16 ± 0.38	2.30 ± 0.33	2.23 ± 0.25	Pass
SG-3075,3076	9/28/2022	Gr. Alpha	174 ± 10	158 ± 10	166 ± 7	Pass
SG-3075,3076	9/28/2022	Pb-214	23.6 ± 0.9	24.4 ± 0.4	24.0 ± 0.5	Pass
SG-3075,3076	9/28/2022	Ac-228	38.2 ± 1.9	35.8 ± 0.8	37.0 ± 1.0	Pass
DW-40318,40319	9/29/2022	Gr. Alpha	1.02 ± 0.94	1.79 ± 1.68	1.41 ± 0.96	Pass
AP-100321A/B	10/3/2022	Gr. Beta	0.015 ± 0.003	0.011 ± 0.003	0.013 ± 0.002	Pass
SO-3140,3141	10/3/2022	Be-7	0.353 ± 0.180	0.304 ± 0.163	0.328 ± 0.121	Pass
SO-3140,3141	10/3/2022	K-40	11.2 ± 0.6	11.0 ± 0.6	11.1 ± 0.4	Pass
SO-3140,3141	10/3/2022	Cs-137	0.055 ± 0.016	0.069 ± 0.020	0.062 ± 0.013	Pass
SO-3140,3141	10/3/2022	Tl-208	0.132 ± 0.022	0.114 ± 0.024	0.123 ± 0.016	Pass

TABLE A-5. Intralaboratory "Duplicate" Samples

Lab Code[b]	Date	Analysis	Concentration[a] First Result	Second Result	Averaged Result	Acceptance
SO-3140,3141	10/3/2022	Bi-214	0.315 ± 0.041	0.390 ± 0.041	0.353 ± 0.029	Pass
SO-3140,3141	10/3/2022	Pb-212	0.344 ± 0.029	0.357 ± 0.029	0.351 ± 0.020	Pass
SO-3140,3141	10/3/2022	Pb-214	0.362 ± 0.043	0.446 ± 0.047	0.404 ± 0.032	Pass
SO-3140,3141	10/3/2022	Ra-226	0.602 ± 0.250	0.768 ± 0.248	0.685 ± 0.176	Pass
SO-3140,3141	10/3/2022	Ac-228	0.442 ± 0.101	0.405 ± 0.083	0.423 ± 0.066	Pass
SO-3140,3141	10/3/2022	Gr. Alpha	4.07 ± 1.77	4.43 ± 2.17	4.25 ± 1.40	Pass
SO-3140,3141	10/3/2022	Gr. Beta	15.6 ± 1.6	17.0 ± 1.5	16.3 ± 1.1	Pass
AP-101021A/B	10/10/2022	Gr. Beta	0.037 ± 0.005	0.040 ± 0.005	0.039 ± 0.004	Pass
S-3501,3502	10/18/2022	K-40	16.3 ± 1.2	16.3 ± 1.3	16.3 ± 0.9	Pass
AP-101821A/B	10/18/2022	Gr. Beta	0.026 ± 0.003	0.027 ± 0.003	0.026 ± 0.002	Pass
DW-40328,40329	10/25/2022	Ra-226	2.13 ± 0.18	2.17 ± 0.28	2.15 ± 0.17	Pass
AP-102621A/B	10/26/2022	Gr. Beta	0.051 ± 0.005	0.047 ± 0.005	0.049 ± 0.003	Pass
SG-3557,3558	11/1/2022	Gr. Alpha	24.5 ± 4.0	25.0 ± 4.0	24.8 ± 2.8	Pass
SG-3557,3558	11/1/2022	Gr. Beta	26.7 ± 2.2	29.3 ± 2.3	28.0 ± 1.6	Pass
SG-3557,3558	11/1/2022	Pb-214	9.23 ± 0.15	9.23 ± 0.32	9.23 ± 0.18	Pass
SG-3557,3558	11/1/2022	Ac-228	7.35 ± 0.31	8.26 ± 0.63	7.81 ± 0.35	Pass
AP-110221A/B	11/2/2022	Gr. Beta	0.020 ± 0.003	0.020 ± 0.003	0.020 ± 0.002	Pass
DW-40341,40342	11/7/2022	Ra-226	1.18 ± 0.15	0.89 ± 0.14	1.04 ± 0.10	Pass
DW-40341,40342	11/7/2022	Ra-228	1.98 ± 0.95	3.32 ± 1.12	2.65 ± 0.73	Pass
AP-110921A/B	11/9/2022	Gr. Beta	0.025 ± 0.003	0.025 ± 0.003	0.025 ± 0.002	Pass
AP-111621A/B	11/16/2022	Gr. Beta	0.013 ± 0.002	0.015 ± 0.002	0.014 ± 0.002	Pass
AP-112321A/B	11/23/2022	Gr. Beta	0.034 ± 0.004	0.031 ± 0.004	0.032 ± 0.003	Pass
AP-113021A/B	11/30/2022	Gr. Beta	0.056 ± 0.005	0.058 ± 0.005	0.057 ± 0.003	Pass
SG-4016,4017	12/5/2022	Gr. Alpha	24.5 ± 4.0	25.0 ± 4.0	24.7 ± 2.9	Pass
SG-4016,4017	12/5/2022	Gr. Beta	26.7 ± 2.2	29.3 ± 2.3	28.0 ± 1.6	Pass
SG-4016,4017	12/5/2022	Pb-214	8.64 ± 0.30	9.28 ± 0.30	8.96 ± 0.21	Pass
SG-4016,4017	12/5/2022	Ac-228	10.8 ± 0.8	10.0 ± 0.8	10.4 ± 0.6	Pass
AP-120721A/B	12/7/2022	Gr. Beta	0.034 ± 0.003	0.030 ± 0.003	0.032 ± 0.002	Pass
DW-40375,40376	12/14/2022	Ra-228	5.05 ± 0.96	7.15 ± 1.09	6.10 ± 0.73	Pass
DW-40375,40376	12/14/2022	Ra-226	3.33 ± 0.27	4.28 ± 0.29	3.81 ± 0.20	Pass
AP-121621A/B	12/16/2022	Gr. Beta	0.039 ± 0.004	0.033 ± 0.004	0.036 ± 0.003	Pass
AP-122721A/B	12/27/2022	Gr. Beta	0.018 ± 0.002	0.016 ± 0.002	0.017 ± 0.001	Pass
AP-122821A/B	12/28/2022	Gr. Beta	0.042 ± 0.003	0.039 ± 0.003	0.041 ± 0.002	Pass

Note: Duplicate analyses are performed on every twentieth sample received. Results are not listed for those analyses with activities that measure below the LLD.

[a] Results are reported in units of pCi/L, except for air filters (pCi/Filter or pCi/m3), food products, vegetation, soil and sediment (pCi/g).

[b] AP (Air Particulate), AV (Aquatic Vegetation), BS (Bottom Sediment), CF (Cattle Feed), CH (Charcoal Canister), DW (Drinking Water), E (Egg), F (Fish), G (Grass), LW (Lake Water), MI (Milk), P (Precipitation), PM (Powdered Milk), S (Solid), SG (Sludge), SO (Soil), SS (Shoreline Sediment), SW (Surface Water), SWT (Surface Water Treated), SWU (Surface Water Untreated), U (Urine), VE (Vegetation), W (Water), WW (Well Water).

TABLE A-6. Department of Energy's Mixed Analyte Performance Evaluation Program (MAPEP).

			Concentration[a]			
Lab Code [b]	Reference Date	Analysis	Laboratory result	Known Activity	Control Limits [c]	Acceptance
MAAP-506	2/1/2022	Gross Alpha	1.10 ± 0.14	1.20	0.36 - 2.04	Pass
MAAP-506	2/1/2022	Gross Beta	0.83 ± 0.06	0.681	0.341 - 1.022	Pass
MADW-408	2/1/2022	Gross Alpha	0.34 ± 0.04	0.574	0.172 ± 0.976	Pass
MADW-408	2/1/2022	Gross Beta	6.61 ± 0.09	7.25	3.63 - 10.88	Pass
MASO-504	2/1/2022	Cs-134	738 ± 8	890	623 - 1157	Pass
MASO-504	2/1/2022	Cs-137	399 ± 9	365	256 - 475	Pass
MASO-504	2/1/2022	Co-57	1479 ± 375	1400	980 - 1820	Pass
MASO-504	2/1/2022	Co-60	433 ± 6	443	310 - 576	Pass
MASO-504	2/1/2022	Mn-54	1258 ± 606	1140	798 - 1482	Pass
MASO-504	2/1/2022	Zn-65	-2.11 ± 4.44	0	NA [c]	Pass
MASO-504	2/1/2022	K-40	641 ± 40	596	417 - 775	Pass
MADW-500	2/1/2022	Cs-134	-0.06 ± 0.11	0	NA [c]	Pass
MADW-500	2/1/2022	Cs-137	8.09 ± 0.33	7.64	5.35 - 9.93	Pass
MADW-500	2/1/2022	Co-57	37.04 ± 0.55	36.0	25.20 - 46.80	Pass
MADW-500	2/1/2022	Co-60	8.91 ± 0.27	9.3	6.5 - 12.1	Pass
MADW-500	2/1/2022	Mn-54	20.4 ± 0.6	18.9	13.2 - 24.6	Pass
MADW-500	2/1/2022	Zn-65	28.65 ± 0.94	26.2	18.3 - 34.1	Pass
MADW-500	2/1/2022	K-40	4.80 ± 2.57	0	NA [c]	Pass
MADW-500	2/1/2022	H-3	309 ± 10	300	210 - 390	Pass
MADW-500	2/1/2022	Ra-226	0.83 ± 0.10	0.8	0.6 - 1.0	Pass
MADW-500	2/1/2022	U-234	0.13 ± 0.01	1.5	1.1 - 2.0	Fail [d]
MADW-500	2/1/2022	U-238	0.12 ± 0.01	1.54	1.08 - 2.00	Fail [d]
MAAP-502	2/1/2022	Cs-134	0.83 ± 0.05	0.93	0.65 - 1.21	Pass
MAAP-502	2/1/2022	Cs-137	0.87 ± 0.07	0.726	0.51 - 0.94	Pass
MAAP-502	2/1/2022	Co-57	0.87 ± 0.05	0	NA [c]	Fail [e]
MAAP-502	2/1/2022	Co-60	0.83 ± 0.07	0.72	0.50 - 0.94	Pass
MAAP-502	2/1/2022	Mn-54	0.02 ± 0.02	0	NA [c]	Pass
MAAP-502	2/1/2022	Sr-90	0.72 ± 0.10	0.54	0.38 - 0.70	Fail [f]
MAVE-507	2/1/2022	Cs-134	7.53 ± 0.17	7.61	5.33 - 9.89	Pass
MAVE-507	2/1/2022	Cs-137	1.60 ± 0.12	1.52	1.06 - 1.98	Pass
MAVE-507	2/1/2022	Co-57	6.21 ± 0.17	5.09	3.56 - 6.62	Pass
MAVE-507	2/1/2022	Co-60	0.01 ± 0.03	0	NA [c]	Pass
MAVE-507	2/1/2022	Mn-54	2.940 ± 0.140	3	1.81 - 3.37	Pass
MAVE-507	2/1/2022	Zn-65	1.69 ± 0.17	1.47	1.03 - 1.91	Pass
MADW-2613	8/1/2022	Gross Alpha	1.39 ± 0.10	0.90	0.27 - 1.53	Pass
MADW-2613	8/1/2022	Gross Beta	1.69 ± 0.04	1.31	0.66 - 1.97	Pass

TABLE A-6. Department of Energy's Mixed Analyte Performance Evaluation Program (MAPEP).

			Concentration[a]			
Lab Code [b]	Reference Date	Analysis	Laboratory result	Known Activity	Control Limits [c]	Acceptance
MASO-2737	8/1/2022	Cs-134	523 ± 5	627	439 - 815	Pass
MASO-2737	8/1/2022	Cs-137	1.18 ± 2.21	0	NA [c]	Pass
MASO-2737	8/1/2022	Co-57	715 ± 6	786	550 - 1022	Pass
MASO-2737	8/1/2022	Co-60	-0.04 ± 1.07	0	NA [c]	Pass
MASO-2737	8/1/2022	Mn-54	903 ± 11	841	589 - 1093	Pass
MASO-2737	8/1/2022	Zn-65	1227 ± 19	1140	798 - 1482	Pass
MASO-2737	8/1/2022	K-40	595 ± 37	537	376 - 698	Pass
MADW-2733	8/1/2022	Cs-134	13.6 ± 0.3	17.1	12.0 - 22.2	Pass
MADW-2733	8/1/2022	Cs-137	16.0 ± 0.4	16.8	11.8 - 21.8	Pass
MADW-2733	8/1/2022	Co-57	27.5 ± 0.4	30.0	21.0 - 39.0	Pass
MADW-2733	8/1/2022	Co-60	14.4 ± 0.3	17.0	11.9 - 22.1	Pass
MADW-2733	8/1/2022	Mn-54	-0.03 ± 0.10	0	NA [c]	Pass
MADW-2733	8/1/2022	Zn-65	11.5 ± 0.6	11.3	7.9 - 14.7	Pass
MADW-2733	8/1/2022	K-40	3.88 ± 1.51	0	NA [c]	Pass
MADW-2733	8/1/2022	Sr-90	6.79 ± 0.32	7.73	5.41 - 10.05	Pass
MAAP-2735	8/1/2022	Cs-134	-0.001 ± 0.029	0	NA [c]	Pass
MAAP-2735	8/1/2022	Cs-137	1.76 ± 0.11	1.53	1.07 - 1.99	Pass
MAAP-2735	8/1/2022	Co-57	3.50 ± 0.07	3.32	2.32 - 4.32	Pass
MAAP-2735	8/1/2022	Co-60	2.11 ± 0.08	1.99	1.39 - 2.59	Pass
MAAP-2735	8/1/2022	Mn-54	2.18 ± 0.13	1.88	1.32 - 2.44	Pass
MAAP-2735	8/1/2022	Zn-65	1.83 ± 0.22	1.58	1.11 - 2.05	Pass
MAVE-2740	8/1/2022	Cs-134	0.01 ± 0.06	0	NA [c]	Pass
MAVE-2740	8/1/2022	Cs-137	1.15 ± 0.12	1.083	0.758 - 1.408	Pass
MAVE-2740	8/1/2022	Co-57	-0.003 ± 0.035	0	NA [c]	Pass
MAVE-2740	8/1/2022	Co-60	4.71 ± 0.14	4.62	3.23 - 6.01	Pass
MAVE-2740	8/1/2022	Mn-54	2.67 ± 0.19	2.43	1.70 - 3.16	Pass
MAVE-2740	8/1/2022	Zn-65	7.73 ± 0.39	7.49	5.24 - 9.74	Pass

[a] Results are reported in units of Bq/kg (soil), Bq/L (water) or Bq/total sample (filters, vegetation).

[b] Laboratory codes as follows: MAW (water), MADW (water), MAAP (air filter), MASO (soil) and MAVE (vegetation).

[c] MAPEP results are presented as the known values and expected laboratory precision (1 sigma, 1 determination) and control limits as defined by the MAPEP. A known value of "zero" indicates an analysis was included in the testing series as a "false positive". MAPEP does not provide control limits.

[d] Results for a different dataset were mistakenly input into the MAPEP system. If the correct dataset had been entered, the results, (U-234: 1.62 ± 0.04, U-238: 1.69 ± 0.04), would have been within the aceptance range.

[e] MAPEP likely added Eu-152 as an interference to Co-57. Reanalyzing the spectra in duplicate with libraries to account for both Co-57 and Eu-152 yields Co-57 results of 0.03 ± 0.04 & 18 ± 0.18 Bq/sample. Which satisfies MAPEP criteria for passing a "false positive" test.

[f] The analysis of this sample was repeated and the result, (Sr-90: 0.52 ± 0.09), was within the acceptance range.

TABLE A-7. Interlaboratory Comparison Crosscheck Program, Environmental Resource Associates (ERA)[a].

MRAD-30 Study

Lab Code [b]	Concentration [a]					
	Date	Analysis	Laboratory Result	ERA Value [c]	Control Limits [d]	Acceptance
ERAP-640	3/21/2022	Cs-134	458	549	356 - 673	Pass
ERAP-640	3/21/2022	Cs-137	1430	1,320	1,080 - 1730	Pass
ERAP-640	3/21/2022	Co-60	913	885	752 - 1120	Pass
ERAP-640	3/21/2022	Mn-54	< 4.1	< 35.0	0.00 - 35.0	Pass
ERAP-640	3/21/2022	Zn-65	771	671	550 - 1030	Pass
ERAP-639	3/21/2022	Gross Alpha	93.5	94.2	49.2 - 155	Pass
ERAP-639	3/21/2022	Gross Beta	60.7	66.8	40.5 - 101.0	Pass

[a] Results obtained by Environmental, Inc., Midwest Laboratory (EIML) as a participant in the crosscheck program for proficiency testing administered by Environmental Resource Associates, serving as a replacement for studies conducted previously by the Environmental Measurements Laboratory Quality Assessment Program (EML).

[b] Laboratory code ERAP (air filter). Results are reported in units of (pCi/Filter).

[c] The ERA Assigned values for the air filter standards are equal to 100% of the parameter present in the standard as determined by the gravimetric and/or volumetric measurements made during standard preparation as applicable.

[d] The acceptance limits are established per the guidelines contained in the Department of Energy (DOE) report EML-564, Analysis of Environmental Measurements Laboratory (EML) Quality Assessment Program (QAP) Data Determination of Operational Criteria and Control Limits for Performance Evaluation Purposes or ERA's SOP for the generation of Performance Acceptance Limits.

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Appendix B

Data Reporting Conventions

APPENDIX B. DATA REPORTING CONVENTIONS

Data Reporting Conventions

1.0. All activities, except gross alpha and gross beta, are decay corrected to collection time or the end of the collection period.

2.0. Single Measurements

Each single measurement is reported as follows: $x \pm s$

where: x = value of the measurement;
s = 2σ counting uncertainty (corresponding to the 95% confidence level).

In cases where the activity is less than the lower limit of detection L, it is reported as: < L, where L = the lower limit of detection based on 4.66σ uncertainty for a background sample.

3.0. Duplicate analyses

If duplicate analyses are reported, the convention is as follows. :

3.1 Individual results: For two analysis results; $x_1 \pm s_1$ and $x_2 \pm s_2$

Reported result: $x \pm s$; where $x = (1/2)(x_1 + x_2)$ and $s = (1/2)\sqrt{s_1^2 + s_2^2}$

3.2. Individual results: $< L_1$, $< L_2$ Reported result: < L, where L = lower of L_1 and L_2

3.3. Individual results: $x \pm s$, < L Reported result: $x \pm s$ if $x \geq L$; < L otherwise.

4.0. Computation of Averages and Standard Deviations

4.1 Averages and standard deviations listed in the tables are computed from all of the individual measurements over the period averaged; for example, an annual standard deviation would not be the average of quarterly standard deviations. The average $\bar{x}$ and standard deviation "s" of a set of n numbers $x_1, x_2 \ldots x_n$ are defined as follows:

$$\bar{x} = \frac{1}{n} \sum x \qquad s = \sqrt{\frac{\sum (x - \bar{x})^2}{n-1}}$$

4.2 Values below the highest lower limit of detection are not included in the average.

4.3 If all values in the averaging group are less than the highest LLD, the highest LLD is reported.

4.4 If all but one of the values are less than the highest LLD, the single value x and associated two sigma error is reported.

4.5 In rounding off, the following rules are followed:

4.5.1. If the number following those to be retained is less than 5, the number is dropped, and the retained numbers are kept unchanged. As an example, 11.443 is rounded off to 11.44.

4.5.2. If the number following those to be retained is equal to or greater than 5, the number is dropped and the last retained number is raised by 1. As an example, 11.445 is rounded off to 11.45.

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Appendix C

Maximum permissible concentrations of radioactivity in air and water above natural background in unrestricted areas

APPENDIX C

Table C-1. Maximum permissible concentrations of radioactivity in air and water above natural background in unrestricted areas[a].

	Air (pCi/m^3)		Water (pCi/L)
Gross alpha	1×10^{-3}	Strontium-89	8,000
Gross beta	1	Strontium-90	500
Iodine-131[b]	2.8×10^{-1}	Cesium-137	1,000
		Barium-140	8,000
		Iodine-131	1,000
		Potassium-40 [c]	4,000
		Gross alpha	2
		Gross beta	10
		Tritium	1×10^6

[a] Taken from Table 2 of Appendix B to Code of Federal Regulations Title 10, Part 20, and appropriate footnotes. Concentrations may be averaged over a period not greater than one year.

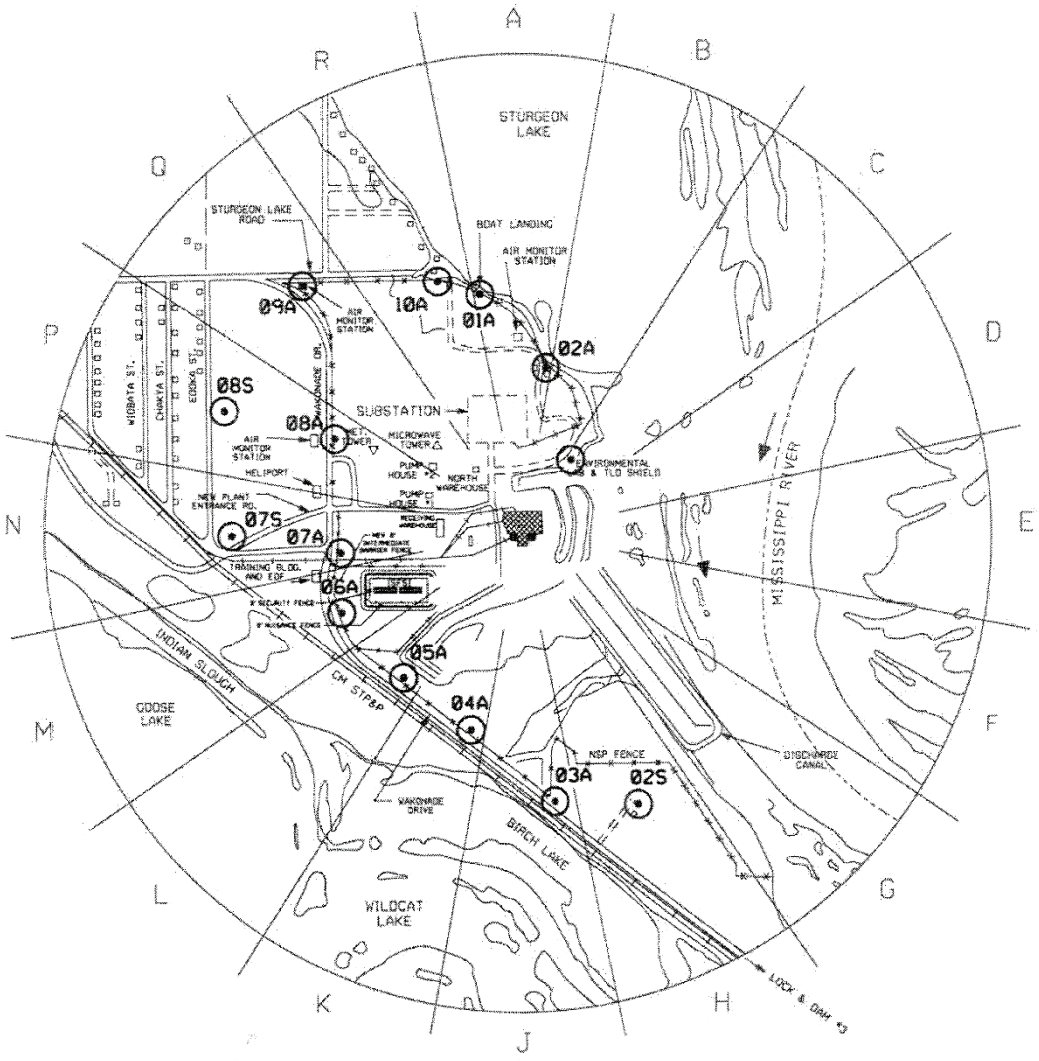
[b] Value adjusted by a factor of 700 to reduce the dose resulting from the air-grass-cow-milk-child pathway.

[c] A natural radionuclide.

APPENDIX D

Sample Collection and Analysis Program

TLD LOCATIONS
ONE MILE RADIUS

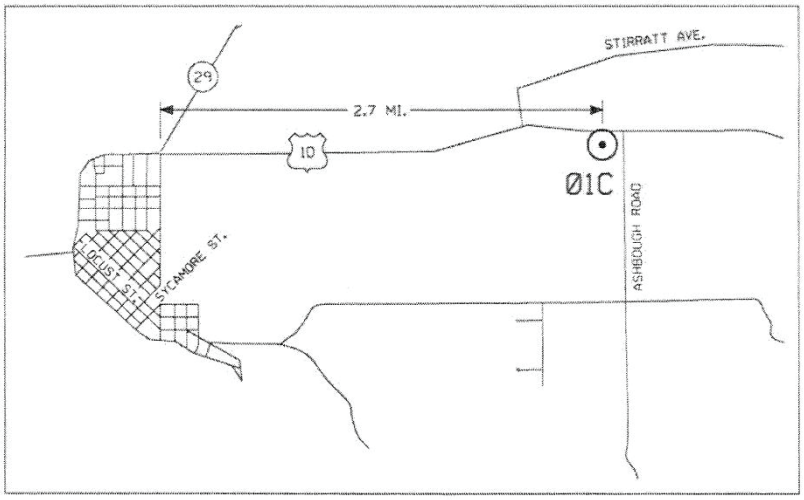


PLANT AREA ENLARGED PLAN [1.00 MILE RADIUS]
[NO SCALE]

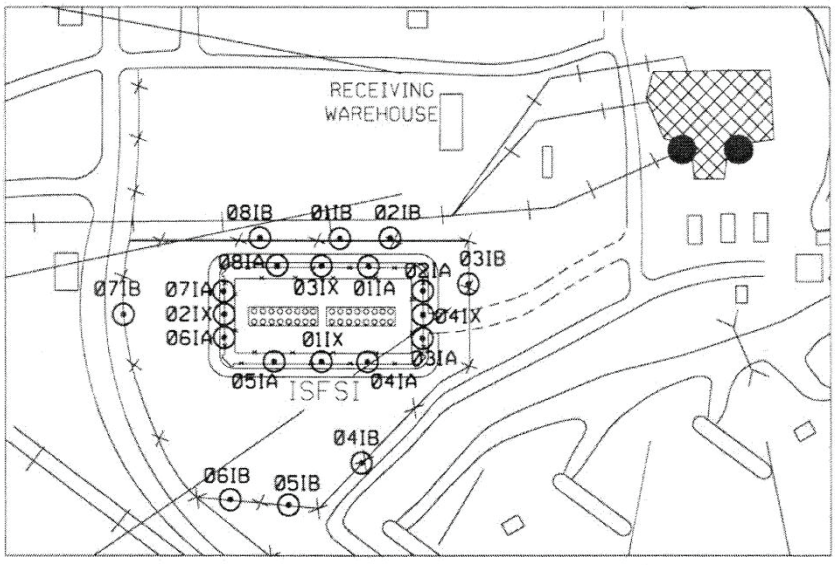
MONITORING LEGEND:

⊙ PRAIRIE ISLAND TLD POINTS

TLD LOCATIONS



CONTROL POINTS
PRESCOTT, WISCONSIN



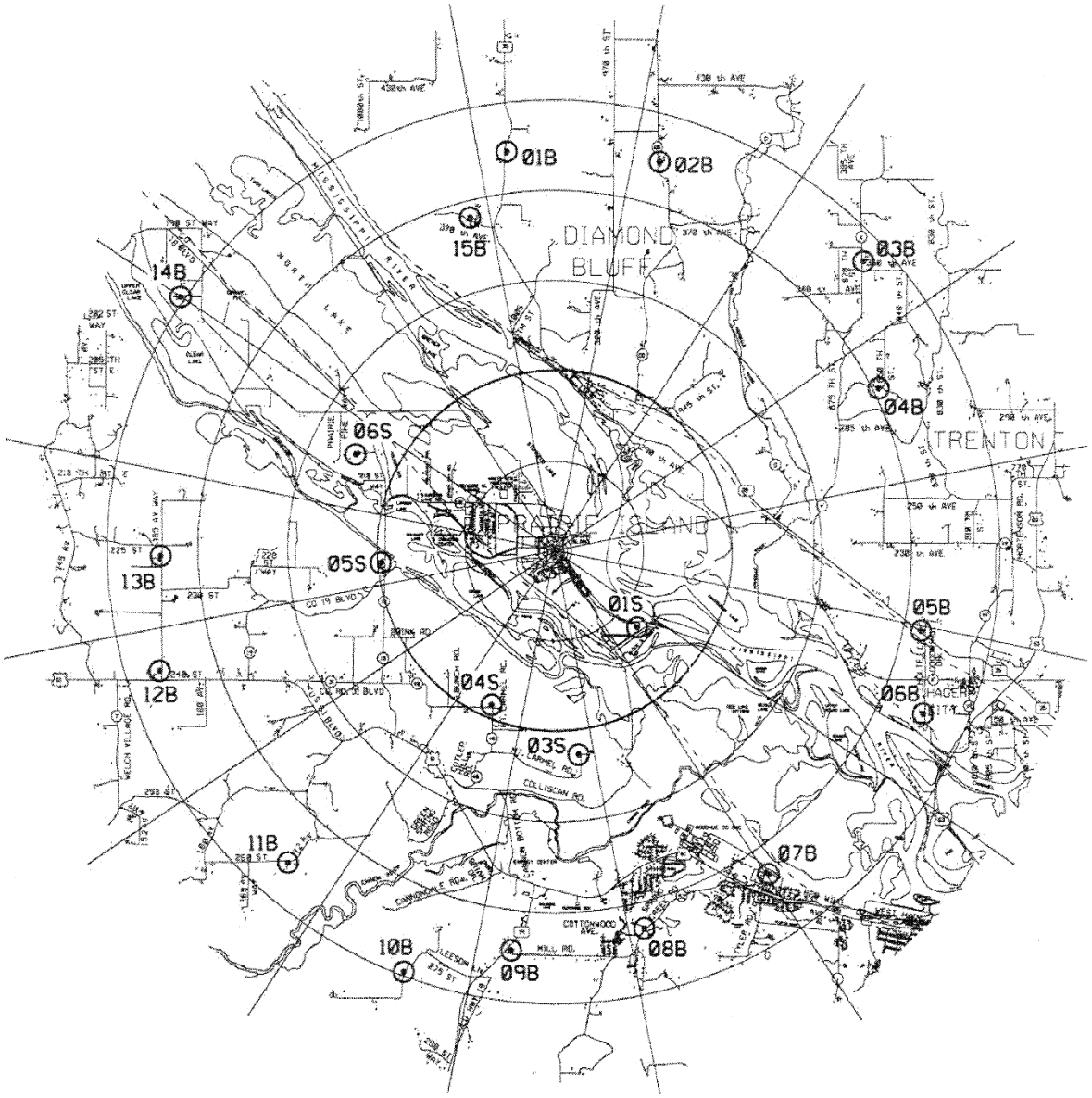
ISFSI AREA TLD LOCATIONS

MONITORING LEGEND:

⊙ PRAIRIE ISLAND TLD POINTS

TLD LOCATIONS

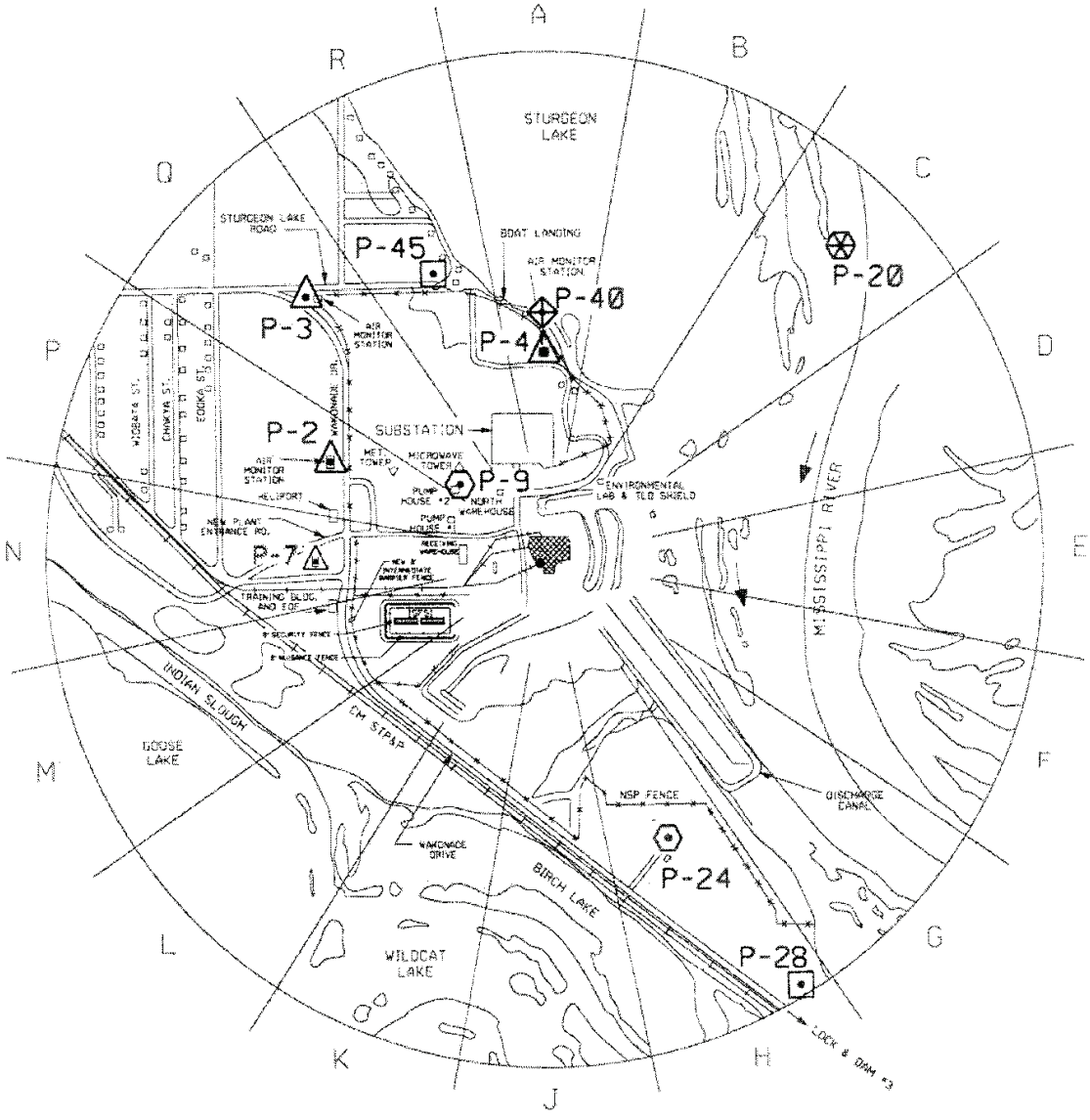
FIVE MILE RADIUS



MONITORING LEGEND:

⊙ PRAIRIE ISLAND TLD POINTS

ENVIRONMENTAL SAMPLING POINTS
ONE MILE RADIUS



PLANT AREA ENLARGED PLAN [1.00 MILE RADIUS]

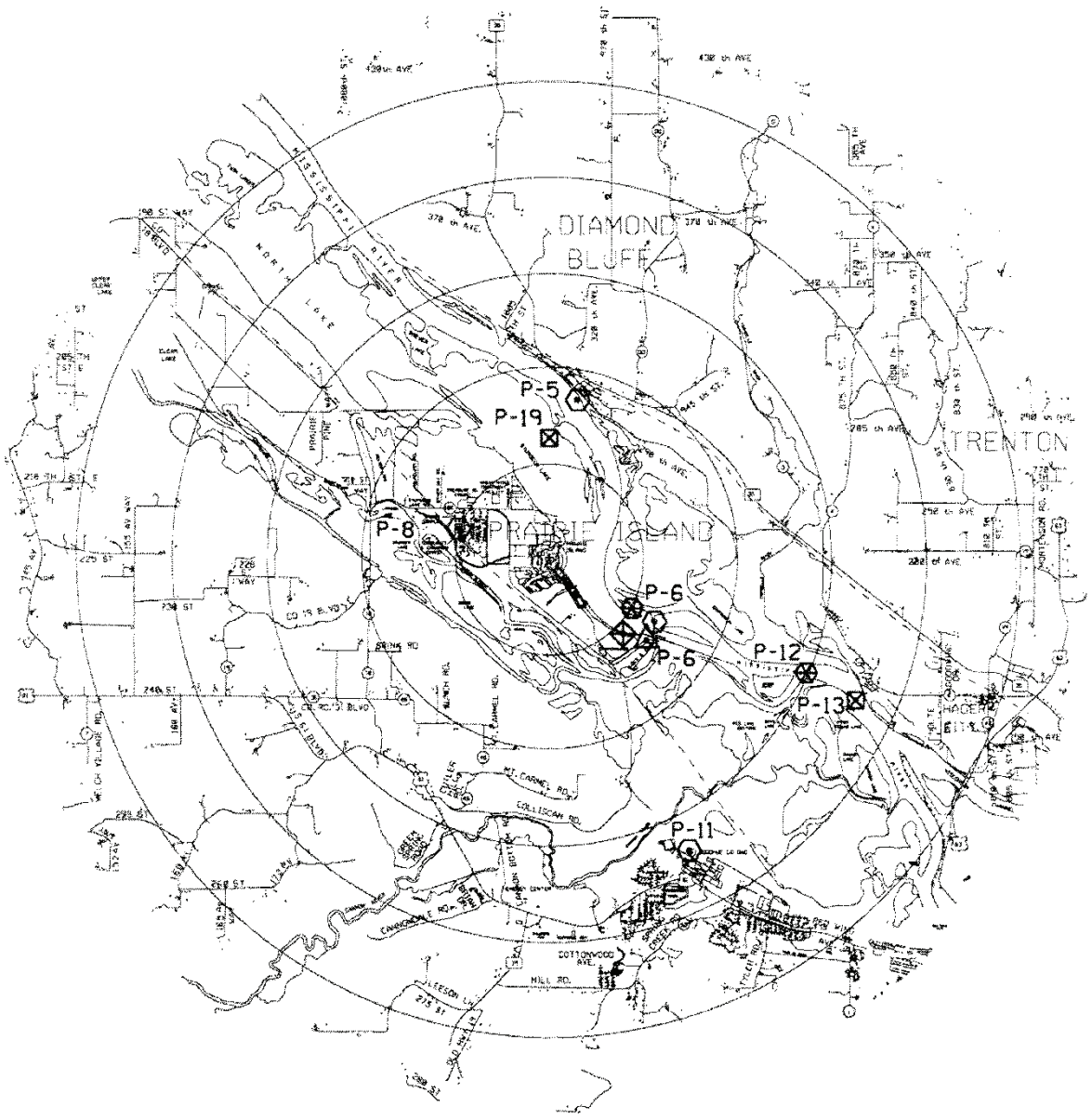
[NO SCALE]

MONITORING LEGEND

- AIR SAMPLING POINT ID NUMBERS
  P-1, P-2, P-3, P-4, P-6, P-7
- WATER SAMPLING POINT ID NUMBERS
  P-5, P-6, P-8, P-9, P-11, P-24, P-43
- VEGETATION / VEGETABLES ID NUMBERS
  P-28, P-38, P-45
- FISH SAMPLING POINT ID NUMBERS
  P-13, P-19
- INVERTEBRATES POINT ID NUMBERS
  P-6, P-40
- SEDIMENT SAMPLING POINT ID NUMBERS
  P-6, P-12, P-20

ENVIRONMENTAL SAMPLING POINTS

FIVE MILE RADIUS



MONITORING LEGEND

- AIR SAMPLING POINT ID NUMBERS
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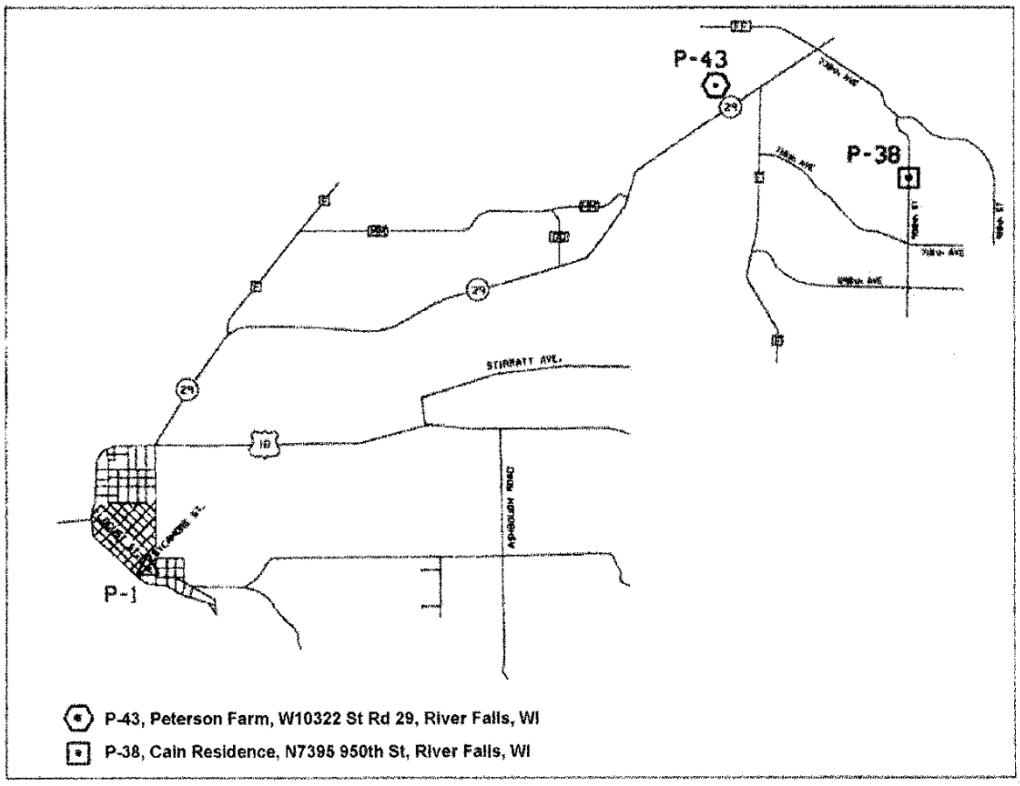
- WATER SAMPLING POINT ID NUMBERS
  P-5, P-6, P-8, P-9, P-11, P-24, P-43
- VEGETATION / VEGETABLES ID NUMBERS
  P-28, P-38, P-45
- FISH SAMPLING POINT ID NUMBERS
  P-13, P-19
- INVERTEBRATES POINT ID NUMBERS
  P-6, P-40
- SEDIMENT SAMPLING POINT ID NUMBERS
  P-6, P-12, P-20

ENVIRONMENTAL SAMPLING POINTS



CONTROL POINTS
PRESCOTT, WISCONSIN

MONITORING LEGEND

- AIR SAMPLING POINT ID NUMBERS
  P-1, P-2, P-3, P-4, P-6, P-7
- WATER SAMPLING POINT ID NUMBERS
  P-5, P-6, P-8, P-9, P-11, P-43
- VEGETATION / VEGETABLES ID NUMBERS
  P-28, P-38, P-45

APPENDIX E

Special Well and

Surface Water Samples

1.0 INTRODUCTION

This appendix to the Radiological Environmental Monitoring Program Annual Report to the United States Nuclear Regulatory Commission summarizes and interprets results of the special well and surface water samples taken at the Prairie Island Nuclear Generating Plant, Red Wing, Minnesota, during the period January - December, 2022. This supplemental special sampling program was established in December of 1989 when higher than expected levels of tritium were detected in a nearby residence well sample.

Tabulations of the special sampling program individual analyses made during the year are included in this appendix. A summary table of tritium analyses is also included in this appendix.

2.0 SUMMARY

This special sampling program was established following the detection of tritium in a residence well water sample south of the PINGP during 1989. This program is described and the results for 2022 are summarized and discussed.

Program findings for 2022 detected low levels of tritium in nearby residence wells, ground water, surface samples, and storage tanks at or near the expected natural background levels with the exception of ground water sample well MW-8, parking lot runoff, MW 7/8 area snow, and the septic system. The 2022 sample results (except for MW-8, parking lot runoff, MW 7/8 area snow, and the septic system) ranged from <19 pCi/L to 180 pCi/L. Sample well MW-8 ranged from 204 pCi/L to 716 pCi/L. Parking lot runoff ranged from 40 to 245 pCi/L. MW 7/8 area snow was 1116 pCi/L. The septic system ranged from 31 to 1892 pCi/L. All tritium results are far below the Environmental Protection Agency's drinking water standard of 20,000 pCi/L and present no harm to any members of the public.

None of the water samples monitored for gamma-emitting isotopes showed any activity greater than the LLD.

3.0 Special Tritium Sampling Program

3.1 Program Design and Data Interpretation

The purpose of this sampling program is to assess the impact of any tritium leaching into the environment (ground water system) from the PINGP. For this purpose, special water samples are collected and analyzed for tritium content.

3.2 Program Description

The sampling and analysis schedule for the special water sampling program is summarized in Table E-4.1 and briefly reviewed below. Table E-4.2 defines the additional sample locations and codes for the special water sampling program.

Special well, tank, and surface water samples were collected quarterly (spring, summer, fall) at seven locations, quarterly at one location, monthly at six locations, semi-annually at five locations, and annually at thirty-nine locations. The Peterson (P-43) and Hanson (SW-1) farm wells are used as control locations for these special samples.

To detect low levels of tritium at or below natural background levels, analyses of the samples have been contracted to a laboratory (University of Waterloo Laboratories) capable of detecting tritium concentrations down to 19 pCi/L. Waterloo Laboratories report tritium analyses results in Tritium Units (1 TU = 3.2 pCi/L). The tritium results in this report are indicated in pCi/L.

3.3 Program Execution

The special water sampling was executed as described in the preceding section.

3.4 Program Modifications

Changes to the program in 2022 include:

- Samples taken from monitoring wells P-10 and MW-8 were sent to Environmental Incorporated for hard-to-detect nuclide analysis in accordance with American Nuclear Insurers recommendation
- No samples were taken from the D5/D6 Fuel Oil Storage Tank vaults because these areas were dry in 2022
- Sampling point S-10 (Barrelyard SW Storm Water Drain) was added to the sampling program in October, 2022, as an enhancement recommended by an Electric Power Research Institute audit

3.5 Results and Discussion

Results show tritium in well water and ground water samples at or near expected natural background levels except the MW-8 ground water sample well. Table E-4.4 provides the complete data table of results for each period and sampling location.

The tritium level annual averages have shown a downward trend since the special sampling began in 1989.

Except for sample well MW-8, parking lot runoff, MW 7/8 area snow, and the septic system, the 2022 sample results are within the range of expected background tritium levels in shallow ground water and surface water due to tritium concentrations measured in precipitation. Sampling points in North America have shown tritium concentrations in precipitation ranging from 5 pCi/L to 157 pCi/L (Environmental Isotope Data No. 10; World Survey of Isotope Concentration in Precipitation (1988-1991)).

The higher-level results at the Suter residence and Birch Lake in 1989 were possibly due to seepage from the PINGP discharge canal water into the ground water. This is thought to occur due to the elevation difference between the Vermillion River and the discharge canal. The Suter residence is located between the discharge canal and Birch Lake, which connects to the Vermillion River. The PINGP discharge canal piping was lengthened during 1991, so that liquid discharges from the plant are released near the end of the discharge canal, diffused and discharged to the Mississippi River. In 1992, the underground liquid discharge pipe from the plant to the discharge canal piping was replaced with a double walled leak detectable piping system. This year's sample results continue to indicate that these modifications have eliminated the suspected radioactive effluent flow into the local ground water.

The elevated tritium levels in sample well MW-8 in 2022 may be due to prior leakage from the PINGP liquid radwaste discharge pipe, discharge of turbine building sump water into the landlocked area, or discharge of heating steam condensate from the main warehouse in 1978/1979. The liquid radwaste discharge pipe was replaced in 1992 and the discharge to the landlocked area has been terminated, the last discharge took place on 11/14/09. The main warehouse heating system was repaired in 1979. The heating steam system has not been used in the outer plant buildings since the 2011 – 2012 heating season.

The elevated tritium levels in the parking lot runoff and MW 7/8 area snow are most likely due to tritium recaptured from effluent releases by precipitation. The levels found in the septic system have returned to background levels.

None of the water samples monitored for gamma-emitting isotopes showed any activity greater than the LLD.

Table E-4.1. Sample collection and analysis program for special well, storage tank, and surface water samples, Prairie Island Nuclear Generating Plant, 2022.

Medium	No.	Location codes and type [a]	Collection type and frequency [b]	Analysis type [c]
Well water Annual	25	P-8 post-treat, P-8 pre-treat, REMP P-6, REMP P-11, PIIC-22, PIIC-26, PIIC-28, PIIC-29, P-7, P-9, P-11, PZ-1, PZ-2, PZ-4, PZ-5, PZ-7, MW-6, P-26, P-30, SW-3, SW-4, SW-5, SW-7, SW-8, SW-9	G/A	H-3
Well water quarterly	1	P-24D	G/Q	H-3
Well water quarterly'	7	P-2, P-3, P-5, P-6, PZ-8, MW-4, MW-5	G/Q'	H-3
Well water monthly	5	P-43(C), SW-1(C), MW-7, MW-8, P-10	G/M	H-3
Surface water	9	S-1, S-2, S-3, S-4, S-5, S-6, S-7, S-10, P-31	G/A[d]	H-3
Storage Tank	5	11 CST, 21 CST, 22 CST, U1/2 Demin Hdr	G/S	H-3
Storage Tank	1	Septic System	G/M	H-3
Snow	5	S-6, S-7, S-8, S-9, P-43(C)	G/A	H-3

[a] Location codes are defined in table D-4.2. Control Stations are indicated by (C). All other stations are indicators.

[b] Collection type is codes as follows: G/ = grab. Collection frequency is coded as follows: M = monthly; Q = quarterly; Q' = quarterly (spring, summer, and fall); S= semiannually; A = annually.

[c] Analysis type is coded as follows: H-3 = tritium.

[d] Location S-6, S-7, and S-10 are sampled semi-annually, P-31 is sampled three times a year

Table E-4.2. Sampling locations for special well, storage tank, and surface water samples, Prairie Island Nuclear Generating Plant, 2022.

Code	Collection site	Type of sample [a]	Distance and direction from reactor
P-8	PI Community well post treat	DW	1.0 mi. @ 321°/WNW
P-8	PI Community well pre treat	DW	1.0 mi. @ 321°/WNW
REMP P-6	Lock & Dam #3 well	DW	1.6 mi. @ 129°/SE
REMP P-11	Red Wing Service Center	DW	3.3 mi @ 158°/SSE
PIIC-22	1773 Buffalo Slough Rd	DW	1 mi. @ 315°/NW
PIIC-26	1771 Buffalo Slough Rd	DW	1 mi. @ 315°/NW
PIIC-29	Buffalo Project	DW	4.3 mi @ 302°/WNW
P-24D	Suter residence	DW	0.6 mi. @ 158°/SSE
P-43	Peterson Farm (Control)	DW	13.9 mi. @ 355°/N
SW-1	Hanson Farm (Control)	DW	2.2 mi. @ 315°/NW
P-2	Sample well	WW	See map
P-3	Sample well	WW	See map
P-5	Sample well	WW	See map
P-6	Sample well	WW	See map
P-7	Sample well	WW	See map
P-10	Sample well	WW	See map
P-11	Sample well	WW	See map
PZ-1	Sample well	WW	See map
PZ-2	Sample well	WW	See map
PZ-4	Sample well	WW	See map
PZ-5	Sample well	WW	See map
PZ-7	Sample well	WW	See map
PZ-8	Sample well	WW	See map
MW-4	Sample well	WW	See map
MW-5	Sample well	WW	See map
MW-6	Sample well	WW	See map
MW-7	Sample well	WW	See map
MW-8	Sample well	WW	See map
P-26	PITC well	DW	0.4 mi. @ 258°/WSW
P-30	Environ lab well	DW	0.2 mi. @ 32°/NNE

Table E-4.2. Sampling locations for special well, storage tank, and surface water samples, Prairie Island Nuclear Generating Plant, 2022 (continued).

Code	Collection site	Type of sample [a]	Distance and direction from reactor
SW-3	Cooling Tower pump	WW	See map
SW-4	New Admin Bldg	DW	0.05 mi. @ 315˚/NW
SW-5	Plant Screenhouse well	WW	0.05 mi. @ 0˚/N
SW-6	SGR Building	DW	0.2 mi @ 310˚/NW
SW-7	Distribution Center	DW	0.35 mi @ 271˚/W
SW-8	Site Admin Building well	WW	0.2 mi @ 310˚/NW
SW-9	FLEX Building	WW	0.2 mi @ 238°/WSW
P-9	Plant well # 2	DW	0.3 mi. @ 306°/NW
S-1	Upstream Miss. River	SW	See map
S-2	Recirc/Intake canal	SW	See map
S-3	Cooling water canal	SW	See map
S-4	Discharge Canal (end)	SW	See map
S-5	Mid Discharge Canal	SW	See map
S-6	Roof Stormwater Runoff (also snow)	SW	0.05 mi. @ 0˚/N
S-7	Parking Lot Stormwater (also snow)	SW	0.3 mi @ 306˚/NW
S-8	P-10 area snow	SW	See map
S-9	MW-7/8 area snow	SW	See map
S-10	Barrelyard SW Storm Water Drain	SW	Outside Barrelyard
P-31	Birch Lake Seepage	SW	0.69 mi. @ 172°/S
11 CST	Storage Tank	ST	Turbine Building
21 CST	Storage Tank	ST	Turbine Building
22 CST	Storage Tank	ST	Turbine Building
Unit 1/2 demin hdr	Storage Tank	ST	Turbine Building
Septic System	Storage Tank	ST	Outside #1 Warehouse
D5 Vault	Concrete Vault	ST	Outside Turbine Bldg
D6 Vault	Concrete Vault	ST	Outside Turbine Bldg

[a] Sample codes: DW = Drinking Water: WW = Well Water; SW = Surface Water: ST = Storage Tank.

Table E-4.3 Radiation Environmental Monitoring Program Summary: Special well, storage tank, and surface water samples.

Name of Facility	Prairie Island Nuclear Power Station	Docket No.	50-282, 50-306
Location of Facility	Goodhue, Minnesota (County, State)	Reporting Period	January – December, 2022

Sample Type (Units)	Type and Number of Analyses [a]	LLD [b]	Indicator Locations Mean (F) [c] Range [c]	Location with Highest Annual Mean Location [d]	Location with Highest Annual Mean Mean (F) [c] Range [c]	Control Locations Mean (F) [c] Range [c]	Number Non-Routine Results [e]
Offsite Well Water (pCi/L)	H-3 13	19	26 (4/13) (22-33)	PIIC-22	33 (1/1) (33)	(See Control Below)	0
Onsite Well Water (pCi/L)	H-3 74	19	162 (53/74) (19-716)	MW-8	496 (12/12) (204-716)	(See Control Below)	10
Onsite Surface Water (pCi/L)	H-3 17	19	183 (13/17) (24-1116)	S-9	1116 (1/1) (1116)	(See Control Below)	2
Onsite Storage Tank (pCi/L)	H-3 22	19	236 (15/22) (24-1892)	Septic System	283 (12/12) (31-1892)	(See Control Below)	2
Control (offsite well water)	H-3 24	19	none	P-43	32 (5/12) (21-46)	31 (6/24) (21-46)	0
Control (offsite snow)	H-3 1	19	none	P-43	35 (1/1) (35)	35 (1/1) (35)	0

[a] H-3 = tritium
[b] LLD = Nominal lower limit of detection based on 4.66 sigma error for background sample. Value shown is lowest for the period.
[c] Mean and range are based on detectable measurements only. Fraction of detectable measurements at specified locations is indicated in parentheses (F).
[d] Locations are specified by code.
[e] Non-routine results are those which exceed ten times the control station mean value.

Table E-4.4 Radiological Environmental Monitoring Program , Complete Data Table, 2022.

	SAMPLE DATES	JAN 2022	FEB 2022	MAR 2022	APR 2022	MAY 2022	JUN 2022	JUL 2022	AUG 2022	SEP 2022	OCT 2022	NOV 2022	DEC 2022
CODE	SAMPLE LOCATIONS	pCi/L	pCi/L	pCi/L	pCi/L	pCi/L	pCi/L	pCi/L	pCi/L	pCi/L	pCi/L	pCi/L	pCi/L
	OFFSITE WELLS												
P-8 Post-treat	PI Comm. Well							23					
P-8 Pre-treat	PI Comm. Well							<19					
REMP P-6	Lock & Dam #3 well							<19					
REMP P-11	Red Wing Service Center							<19					
PIIC-22	1773 Buffalo Slough Rd							33					
PIIC-26	1771 Buffalo Slough Rd							<19					
PIIC-28	1960 Larson Lane							<19					
PIIC-29	Buffalo Project							<19					
P-24D	Suter residence		22			<19		<19	25			<19	
P-43	Peterson Farm (Control	<19/35* *snow	23	28	<19	<19	<19	<19	<19	<19	46	41	21
SW-1	Hanson Farm (Control)	<19	<19	<19	<19	<19	<19	24	<19	<19	<19	<19	<19

Table E-4.4 Radiological Environmental Monitoring Program , Complete Data Table, 2022 (continued).

	SAMPLE DATES	JAN 2022	FEB 2022	MAR 2022	APR 2022	MAY 2022	JUN 2022	JUL 2022	AUG 2022	SEP 2022	OCT 2022	NOV 2022	DEC 2022
CODE	SAMPLE LOCATIONS	pCi/L	pCi/L	pCi/L	pCi/L	pCi/L	pCi/L	pCi/L	pCi/L	pCi/L	pCi/L	pCi/L	pCi/L
	ONSITE WELLS												
P-2	Sample well				52			72				76	
P-3	Sample well				19			38				36	
P-5	Sample well				49			101				109	
P-6	Sample well				<19			<19				37	
P-7	Sample well							32					
P-10	Sample well	50	97	48	52	62	41	102	27	132	37	31	64
P-11	Sample well							47					
PZ-1	Sample well							<19					
PZ-2	Sample well							29					
PZ-4	Sample well							<19					
PZ-5	Sample well							<19					
PZ-7	Sample well							<19					
PZ-8	Sample well				<19			<19				28	
MW-4	Sample well				<19			<19				28	
MW-5	Sample well				<19			<19				33	
MW-6	Sample well							<19					
MW-7	Sample well	74	78	77	71	65	100	102	78	180	85	101	161
MW-8	Sample well	646	398	355	246	204	556	605	550	716	559	551	570
P-26	PITC well							<19					
P-30	Env. lab well							<19					
SW-3	CT pump							<19					
P-9	Plant well # 2							<19					
SW-4	New Admin							<19					
SW-5	Plnt Scrnhs							<19					
SW-7	Dist Center							28					

Table E-4.4 Radiological Environmental Monitoring Program , Complete Data Table, 2022 (continued).

	SAMPLE DATES	JAN 2022	FEB 2022	MAR 2022	APR 2022	MAY 2022	JUN 2022	JUL 2022	AUG 2022	SEP 2022	OCT 2022	NOV 2022	DEC 2022
CODE	SAMPLE LOCATIONS	pCi/L	pCi/L	pCi/L	pCi/L	pCi/L	pCi/L	pCi/L	pCi/L	pCi/L	pCi/L	pCi/L	pCi/L
	ONSITE WELLS												
SW-8	Site Admin Bldg							<19					
SW-9	FLEX Bldg							<19					

Table E-4.4 Radiological Environmental Monitoring Program , Complete Data Table, 2022 (continued).

	SAMPLE DATES	JAN 2022	FEB 2022	MAR 2022	APR 2022	MAY 2022	JUN 2022	JUL 2022	AUG 2022	SEP 2022	OCT 2022	NOV 2022	DEC 2022
CODE	SAMPLE LOCATIONS	pCi/L	pCi/L	pCi/L	pCi/L	pCi/L	pCi/L	pCi/L	pCi/L	pCi/L	pCi/L	pCi/L	pCi/L
	ONSITE SURFACE WATER												
S-1	Mississippi River upstream							<19					
S-2	Recirculation/Intake canal							30					
S-3	Cooling water canal							32					
S-4	Discharge Canal (end)							<19					
S-5	Discharge Canal (midway)							<19					
S-6	Stormwater runoff	66*			570						48		
S-7	Parking Lot runoff	245*			106						40		
S-8	P-10 area snow	48*											
S-9	MW-7/8 area snow	1116*											
S-10	Barrelyard SW Storm Water Drain										24		
P-31	Birch Lake Seepage			25				26				<19	

* snow samples

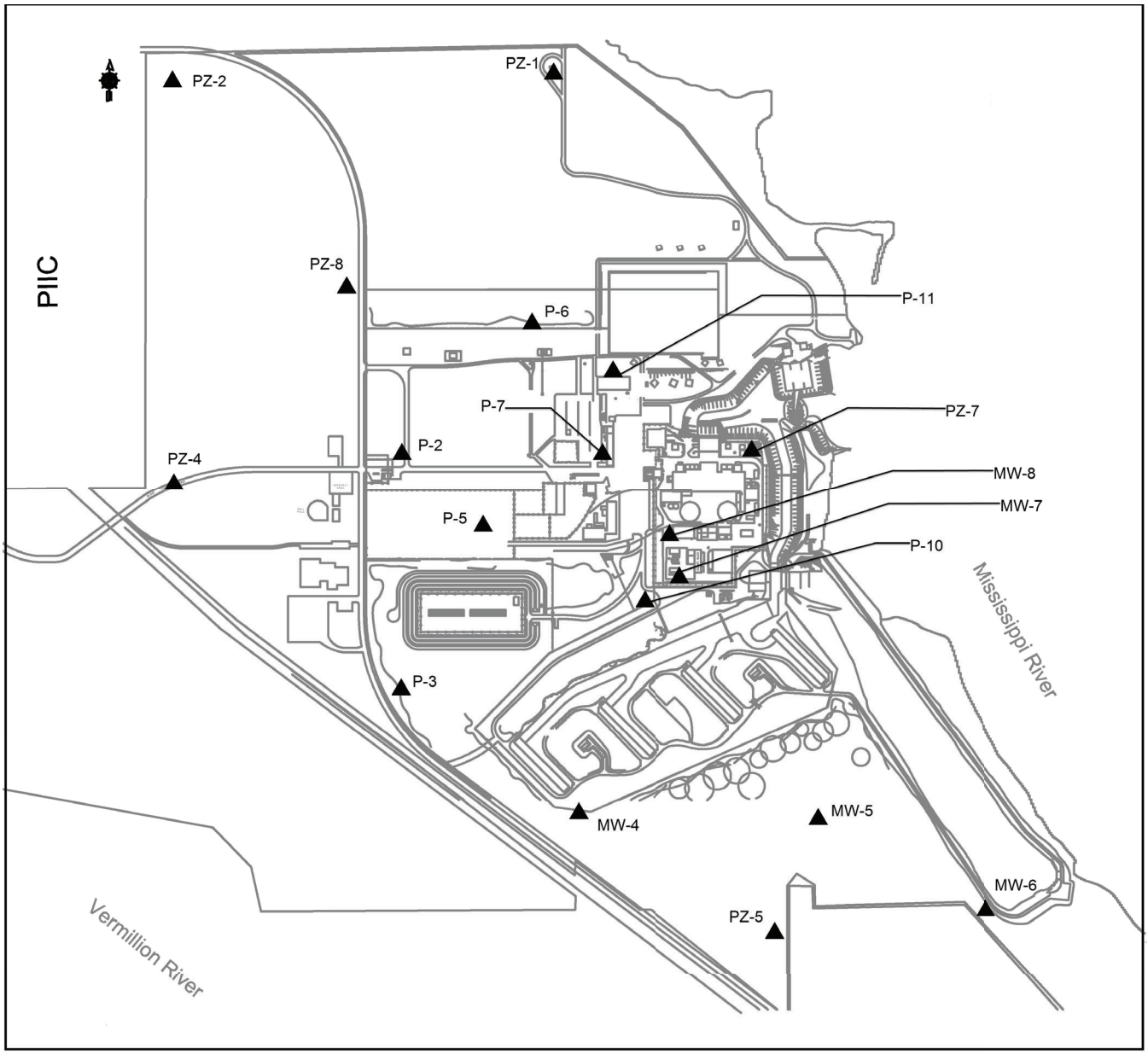
Table E-4.4 Radiological Environmental Monitoring Program , Complete Data Table, 2022 (continued).

	SAMPLE DATES	JAN 2022	FEB 2022	MAR 2022	APR 2022	MAY 2022	JUN 2022	JUL 2022	AUG 2022	SEP 2022	OCT 2022	NOV 2022	DEC 2022
CODE	SAMPLE LOCATIONS	pCi/L	pCi/L	pCi/L	pCi/L	pCi/L	pCi/L	pCi/L	pCi/L	pCi/L	pCi/L	pCi/L	pCi/L
	ONSITE STORAGE TANKS												
11 CST	Storage tank				<19						24		
21 CST	Storage tank				<19						<19		
22 CST	Storage tank				<19						<19		
U1/U2 Demin Header	Storage tank				<19/49						<19/67		
Septic System	Storage tank	43	123	79	42	31	167	73	68	113	1892	520	248

Table E-4.5 Supplemental Data Table, results of the analyses for Ni-63 and Sr-90 on two samples.

Location	P-10	MW-8
Collection Date	04-19-22	04-19-22
Lab Code	PXW-1041	PXW-1042
Isotope	Concentration (µCi/mL)	
Ni-63	< 7.1 E-08	< 7.1 E-08
Sr-90	< 4.3 E-10	< 4.4 E-10

Less than (<), value is based on a 4.66 sigma counting error for the background sample. Analytical results relate only to the samples submitted to the Laboratory for testing, in the condition received by the laboratory.



Groundwater Monitoring Well Locations