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April 21, 2017  
L-17-076

10CFR50.36(a)

ATTN: Document Control Desk  
U. S. Nuclear Regulatory Commission  
Washington, DC 20555-0001**SUBJECT:**Perry Nuclear Power Plant Annual Environmental and Effluent Release Report  
Docket No. 50-440

Enclosed is the Annual Environmental and Effluent Release Report for the Perry Nuclear Power Plant (PNPP) for the period of January 1, 2016 through December 31, 2016. This document includes the radiological environmental operating report, radioactive effluent release report, and the non-radiological environmental operating report which satisfies the requirements of the PNPP Technical Specifications (TS), the PNPP Offsite Dose Calculation Manual (ODCM), and the Environmental Protection Plan, Appendix B of the PNPP Operating License. Also enclosed are two corrected pages to the 2013 Annual Environmental and Effluent Release Report.

There are no regulatory commitments contained in this letter. If there are any questions or if additional information is required, please contact Mr. Steven Benedict, Chemistry Manager at (440) 280-5032.

Sincerely,



David Hamilton

**Enclosures:**

- A PNPP 2016 Annual Environmental and Effluent Release Report
- B Corrections to the 2013 PNPP Annual Environmental and Effluent Release Report

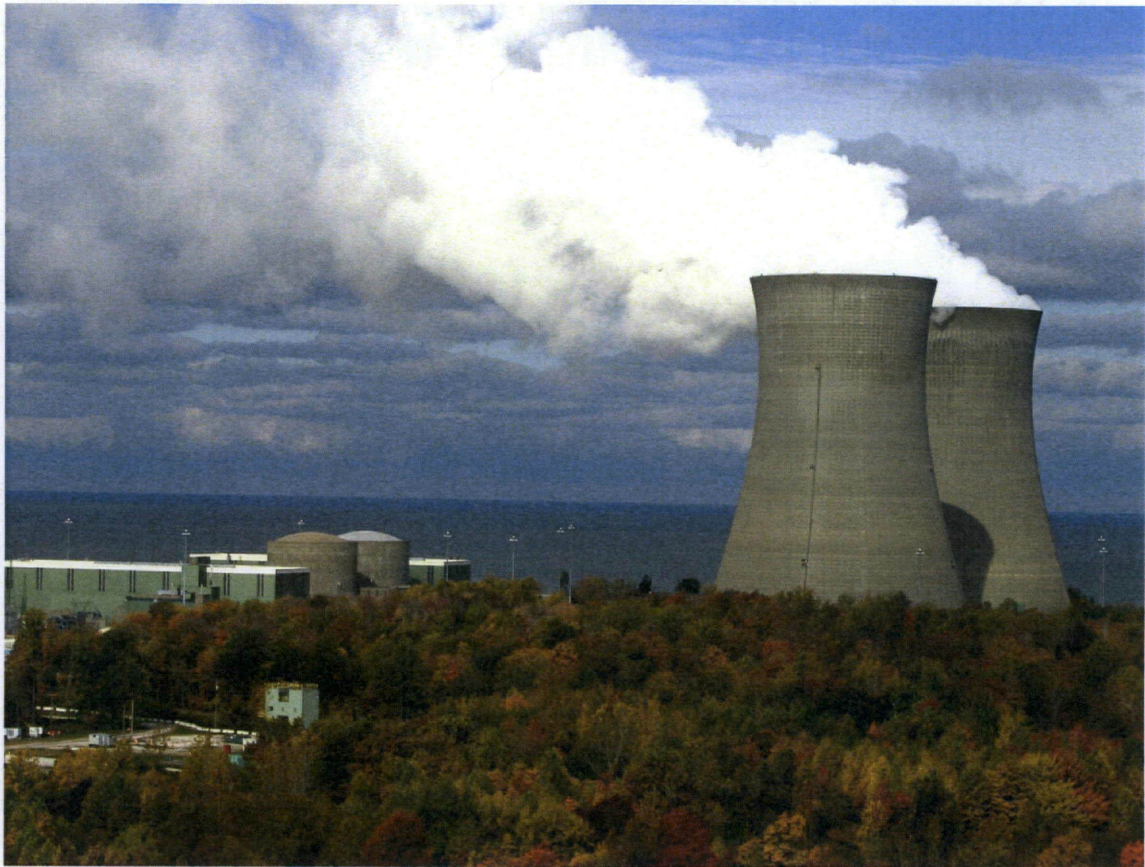
cc: NRC Project Manager  
NRC Resident Inspector  
NRC Region III

**Enclosure A**

**L-17-076**

**PNPP 2016 Annual Environmental and Effluent Release Report**

# **Perry Nuclear Power Plant**



## **Annual Environmental and Effluent Release Report 2016**

**2016**

**ANNUAL ENVIRONMENTAL  
AND  
EFFLUENT RELEASE  
REPORT**

**for the  
Perry Nuclear Power Plant**

PREPARED BY:  
CHEMISTRY SECTION  
PERRY NUCLEAR POWER PLANT  
FIRSTENERGY NUCLEAR OPERATING COMPANY  
PERRY, OHIO  
APRIL, 2017



# 2016 ANNUAL ENVIRONMENTAL AND EFFLUENT RELEASE REPORT

## Table of Contents

|  |    |
|--|----|
| EXECUTIVE SUMMARY .....  | 1  |
| Radioactive Effluent Releases.....                                 | 1  |
| Radiological Environmental Monitoring.....                         | 2  |
| Pre-Operational REMP.....  | 2  |
| Operational REMP .....   | 2  |
| Land Use Census.....   | 3  |
| Clam/Mussel Monitoring.....  | 3  |
| Herbicide Use.....   | 3  |
| Special Environmental Reports .....                                | 3  |
| INTRODUCTION .....   | 4  |
| Radiation Fundamentals.....  | 4  |
| Radiation and Radioactivity.....                                   | 4  |
| Lower Limit of Detection.....                                      | 6  |
| Other Sources of Radiation Dose to the U.S. Population.....        | 6  |
| Environmental Radionuclides .....                                  | 7  |
| RADIOACTIVE EFFLUENT RELEASES .....                                | 8  |
| Introduction .....   | 8  |
| Regulatory Limits.....   | 8  |
| 40CFR190 and 10CFR72.104 – Uranium Fuel Cycle Dose Assessment..... | 9  |
| Liquid Effluents.....  | 9  |
| Gaseous Effluents.....   | 9  |
| Independent Spent Fuel Storage Installation.....                   | 10 |
| Release Summary.....   | 11 |
| Meteorological Data .....  | 19 |
| Dose Assessment .....  | 19 |
| CARBON-14 SUPPLEMENTAL INFORMATION.....                            | 23 |
| GROUNDWATER MONITORING PROGRAM .....                               | 23 |
| RADIOLOGICAL ENVIRONMENTAL MONITORING .....                        | 26 |
| Introduction .....   | 26 |
| Sampling Locations.....  | 26 |
| Sample Analysis.....   | 32 |
| Sampling Program.....  | 33 |
| Program Changes .....  | 33 |
| Atmospheric Monitoring.....  | 33 |
| Terrestrial Monitoring .....                                       | 34 |
| Aquatic Monitoring.....  | 35 |
| Direct Radiation Monitoring .....                                  | 36 |
| Conclusion .....   | 37 |
| Inter-Laboratory Cross-Check Comparison Program.....               | 38 |
| Land Use Census.....   | 38 |
| CLAM/MUSSEL MONITORING.....  | 42 |
| Introduction .....   | 42 |
| Corbicula Program .....  | 42 |
| Dreissena Program .....  | 43 |
| HERBICIDE APPLICATIONS .....                                       | 44 |
| SPECIAL REPORTS .....  | 45 |
| NPDES Permit Exceedances .....                                     | 45 |

# 2016 ANNUAL ENVIRONMENTAL AND EFFLUENT RELEASE REPORT

|  |    |
|--|----|
| Environmental Protection Plan .....    | 45 |
| Environmental Impact Evaluations ..... | 45 |

## **Appendices**

Appendix A: 2016 Inter-Laboratory Cross Check Comparison Program Results

Appendix B: 2016 REMP Data Summary Reports

Appendix C: 2016 REMP Detailed Data Report

Appendix D: Corrections to Previous AEERR

Appendix E: Abnormal Releases

Appendix F: ODCM Non-Compliances

Appendix G: ODCM Changes

Appendix H: Changes to the Process Control Program

# 2016 ANNUAL ENVIRONMENTAL AND EFFLUENT RELEASE REPORT

## EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

The Annual Environmental and Effluent Release Report (AEERR) details the results of environmental and effluent monitoring programs conducted at the Perry Nuclear Power Plant (PNPP) from January 01 through December 31, 2016. This report meets all of the requirements in PNPP Technical Specifications, the Offsite Dose Calculation Manual (ODCM), the Environmental Protection Plan (EPP) and Regulatory Guide 1.21. It incorporates the requirements of the Annual Radioactive Effluent Release Report (ARERR), the Annual Radiological Environmental Operating Report (AREOR) and the Annual Environmental Operating Report (AEOR). Report topics include radioactive effluent releases, radiological environmental monitoring, land use census, clam/mussel monitoring, herbicide use, and special reports. The results of the environmental and effluent programs indicate that the operations of the PNPP did not result in any significant environmental impact.

## RADIOACTIVE EFFLUENT RELEASES

During the normal operation of a nuclear power plant, small quantities of radioactivity are released to the environment through liquid and gaseous effluents. Radioactive material is also shipped offsite as solid waste. PNPP maintains a comprehensive program to control and monitor the release of radioactive materials from the site in accordance with Nuclear Regulatory Commission (NRC) release regulations.

Dose to the general public from the plant's liquid and gaseous effluents was well below regulatory limits. The calculated maximum individual whole body dose potentially received by an individual resulting from PNPP liquid effluents was  $1.07\text{E-}03$  mrem (0.04% of the regulatory limit). The calculated maximum individual whole body dose potentially received by an individual resulting from PNPP gaseous effluents, excluding carbon-14 (C-14) was  $3.63\text{E-}04$  mrem (0.01% of the regulatory limit).

Radioactivity released to the environment in the form of gaseous C-14 was estimated based on plant type and power production. The calculation is based on an industry initiative supported by the Nuclear Energy Institute (NEI), the Electric Power Research Institute (EPRI) and the NRC. The calculated hypothetical maximum individual whole body dose potentially received by an individual resulting from PNPP gaseous effluents including C-14 is 0.25 mrem (5.0% of the limit). Refer to page 23 for additional C-14 information.

The summation of the hypothetical maximum individual dose from effluents is less than 1% of the total dose an individual living in the PNPP area receives from all sources of man-made and background radiation.

Shipments of solid waste consisted of waste generated during water treatment, radioactive material generated during normal daily operations and maintenance, and irradiated components. PNPP complied with regulations governing radioactive shipments of solid radioactive waste.



## 2016 ANNUAL ENVIRONMENTAL AND EFFLUENT RELEASE REPORT

### **RADIOLOGICAL ENVIRONMENTAL MONITORING**

The Radiological Environmental Monitoring Program (REMP) was established in 1981 to monitor the radiological conditions in the environment around PNPP. The operational REMP was initiated in 1986 and has continued through this reporting period. The REMP is conducted in accordance with the PNPP ODCM. This program includes collection and analysis of environmental samples and evaluation of results at indicator as well as control locations. Indicator samples are collected at locations determined to be most influenced by operation of the PNPP. Control samples are collected at locations beyond the measurable influence of the PNPP for data comparison.

### **PRE-OPERATIONAL REMP**

The REMP was established at PNPP six years before the plant became operational. Between 1981 and 1986, environmental monitoring involved collection and analysis of environmental samples. This pre-operational program was designed to provide data on background radiation levels and radioactivity normally present in the area in order to establish a baseline for data comparison prior to operation of the plant. PNPP has continued to monitor the environment during plant operation by collecting and analyzing samples of air, milk, fish, vegetation, water, and sediment, as well as by measuring radiation directly.

The contribution of radionuclides to the environment resulting from PNPP operation is assessed by comparing results from the environmental monitoring program with pre-operational data, operational data from previous years, and control location data. The results for each sample type are compared to historical data to determine whether trends or changes in concentrations are observable.

### **OPERATIONAL REMP**

Results of air samples collected to monitor the radioactivity in the atmosphere revealed normal background radionuclide concentrations. Terrestrial monitoring included the analysis of milk and vegetation; the results of which indicated concentrations of radioactivity similar to those found in previous years. Analyses of vegetation samples detected only natural radioactivity, similar to those observed in previous years and indicated no radioactivity attributable to operation of the PNPP.

Aquatic monitoring included the collection and analyses of water, fish, and shoreline sediments. The analytical results of these samples showed normal background radionuclide concentrations.

Direct radiation measurements showed no significant changes from previous years. The indicator locations averaged 13.2 mrem/quarter and control locations averaged 12.7 mrem/quarter. Radiation dose in the area of PNPP was similar to the radiation dose measured at locations greater than ten miles away from PNPP.

Results from indicator samples collected during this reporting period were compared to control sample results and pre-operational data. Based on the results, the operation of the PNPP resulted in no measureable increase in the radionuclide concentrations observed in the surrounding environment. The results of the REMP indicate adequate control of radioactivity released from PNPP effluents. These results also demonstrate that PNPP complies with federal regulations.

## 2016 ANNUAL ENVIRONMENTAL AND EFFLUENT RELEASE REPORT

### LAND USE CENSUS

In order to estimate radiation dose attributable to operation of the PNPP, the potential pathways through which public exposure can occur must be known. To identify these pathways, an Annual Land Use Census is performed as part of the REMP. During the census, PNPP personnel travel public roads within a five mile radius of the plant to locate key radiological exposure pathways. These key pathways include the nearest resident, garden, and milk animal in each of the ten meteorological land sectors that surround the plant. The information obtained from the census is entered into a computer program used to assess hypothetical dose to members of the public. The predominant land use within the census area continues to be rural and/or agricultural.

### CLAM/MUSSEL MONITORING

Clam and mussel shells can clog plant piping and components that use water from Lake Erie. For this reason, sampling for clams and mussels has been conducted in Lake Erie near PNPP since 1971. The monitoring is specifically for *Corbicula* (Asiatic clams) since their introduction into the Great Lakes in 1981, and for *Dreissena* (zebra mussels) since their discovery in Lake Erie in 1989. Since no *Corbicula* have been found at PNPP, routine *Corbicula* monitoring will provide early detection capability if this pest species arrives at PNPP. The *Dreissena* program includes both monitoring and control and is directed at minimizing impact of the mussels on plant operation. As in past years, this program has successfully prevented *Dreissena* from causing any significant operational problems at PNPP.

### HERBICIDE USE

The use of herbicides on the PNPP site is monitored to ensure compliance with Ohio Environmental Protection Agency (OEPA) requirements and to protect the site's natural areas. Based on weekly inspections, herbicide use has not had a negative impact on the environment around the plant.

### SPECIAL ENVIRONMENTAL REPORTS

Significant environmental events (e.g. spills, releases), noncompliance with environmental regulations (e.g., OEPA discharge limits), and changes in plant design or operation that affect the environment are reported to regulatory agencies as they occur. No reports were submitted in 2016 and further details can be found on page 45.

## 2016 ANNUAL ENVIRONMENTAL AND EFFLUENT RELEASE REPORT

### INTRODUCTION

Nuclear energy provides an alternative energy source that is readily available with a very limited impact upon the environment. To more fully understand nuclear energy as a source of generating electricity, it is helpful to understand basic radiation concepts and the occurrence of radioactivity in nature.

### RADIATION FUNDAMENTALS

Atoms are the basic building blocks of all matter. Simply described, atoms are made up of positively and negatively charged particles and particles which are neutral. These particles are called protons, electrons, and neutrons, respectively. The relatively large protons and neutrons are packed together in the center of the atom called the nucleus. Orbiting around the nucleus are one or more smaller electrons. In an electrically neutral atom, the positively charged protons in the nucleus balance the negatively charged electrons. Due to their dissimilar charges, the protons and electrons have a strong attraction for each other, which helps hold the atom together. Other attractive forces between the protons and neutrons keep the densely packed protons from repelling each other and prevent the nucleus from breaking apart.

Atoms with the same number of protons in their nuclei make up an element. The number of neutrons in the nuclei of an element may vary. Atoms with the same number of protons but different numbers of neutrons are called isotopes. All isotopes of the same element have the same chemical properties and many are stable or non-radioactive. An unstable or radioactive isotope of an element is called a radionuclide. Radionuclides contain an excess amount of energy in the nucleus, which is usually due to an excess number of neutrons.

Radioactive atoms attempt to reach a stable, non-radioactive state through a process known as radioactive decay. Radioactive decay is the release of energy from an atom's nucleus through the emission of alpha and beta particles and gamma rays. Radionuclides vary greatly in the rate in which they decay. The length of time an atom remains radioactive is defined in terms of its half-life. Half-life is defined as the time required for a radioactive substance to lose half its activity through the process of radioactive decay. Half-lives vary from millionths of a second to millions of years.

### RADIATION AND RADIOACTIVITY

Radioactive decay is a process in which the nucleus of an unstable atom becomes more stable by spontaneously emitting energy. Radiation refers to the energy that is released when radioactive decay occurs within the nucleus. This section includes a discussion on the three primary forms of radiation produced by radioactive decay.

#### Alpha Particles

Alpha particles consist of two protons and two neutrons and have a positive charge. Because of their charge and large size, alpha particles do not travel very far when released (less than 4 inches in air). They are unable to penetrate any solid material, such as paper or skin, to any significant depth. If alpha particles are released inside the body, however, they can damage the soft internal tissues because they deposit all their energy in a small area.

## 2016 ANNUAL ENVIRONMENTAL AND EFFLUENT RELEASE REPORT

### **Beta Particles**

Beta particles have the same characteristics as electrons but originate from the nucleus. They are much smaller than alpha particles and travel at nearly the speed of light, thus they travel longer distances than alpha particles. External beta radiation primarily affects the skin. Because of their electrical charge, beta particles are stopped by paper, plastic or thin metal.

### **Gamma Rays**

Gamma rays are bundles of electromagnetic energy called photons. They are similar to visible light, but at a much higher energy. Gamma rays can travel long distances in air and are often released during radioactive decay along with alpha and beta particles. Potassium-40 is an example of a naturally-occurring radionuclide found in all humans that emits a gamma ray when it decays.

### **Interaction with Matter**

When radiation interacts with other materials, it affects the atoms of those materials principally by removing the negatively charged electrons out of their orbits. This causes an atom to lose its electrical neutrality and become positively charged. An atom that is charged, either positively or negatively, is called an ion, and the radiation is called ionizing radiation.

### **Activity**

Activity is the number of atoms in a material that decay per unit of time. Each time an atom decays, radiation is emitted. A curie (Ci) is the unit used to describe the activity of a material and indicates the rate at which the atoms are decaying. One curie of activity indicates the decay of 37 billion atoms per second. Smaller units of the curie are often used in this report. Two common units are the microcurie ( $\mu\text{Ci}$ ), one millionth of a curie, and the picocurie (pCi), one trillionth of a curie. The mass, or weight, of radioactive material, which would result in one curie of activity depends on the disintegration rate. For example, one gram of radium-226 is equivalent to one curie of activity. It would require about 1.5 million grams of natural uranium, however, to equal one curie.

### **Dose**

Biological damage due to alpha, beta, and gamma radiation may result from the ionization caused by these types of radiation. Some types of radiation, especially alpha particles that cause dense local ionization, can result in much more biological damage for the same energy imparted than does gamma or beta radiation. A quality factor, therefore, must be applied to account for the different ionizing capabilities of various types of ionizing radiation. When the quality factor is multiplied by the absorbed dose (as measured in rads), the result is the dose equivalent, which is an estimate of the possible biological damage resulting from exposure to any type of ionizing radiation. The dose equivalent is measured in terms of the Roentgen Equivalent Man (rem). When discussing environmental radiation effects, the rem is a large unit; therefore, a smaller unit, the millirem (mrem) is often used. One mrem is equivalent to 1/1000 of a rem.

## 2016 ANNUAL ENVIRONMENTAL AND EFFLUENT RELEASE REPORT

### LOWER LIMIT OF DETECTION

Sample results are often reported as below the Lower Limit of Detection (LLD). The LLD for an analysis is the smallest amount of radioactive material that will show a positive result, for which there can be a 95% confidence that radioactivity is present. This statistical parameter is used as a measure of the sensitivity of a sample analysis. When a measurement is reported as less than the LLD (<LLD), it means that no radioactivity was detected. Had radioactivity been present at or above the stated LLD value, it statistically would have been detected. The NRC has established the required LLD values for environmental and effluent sample analyses.

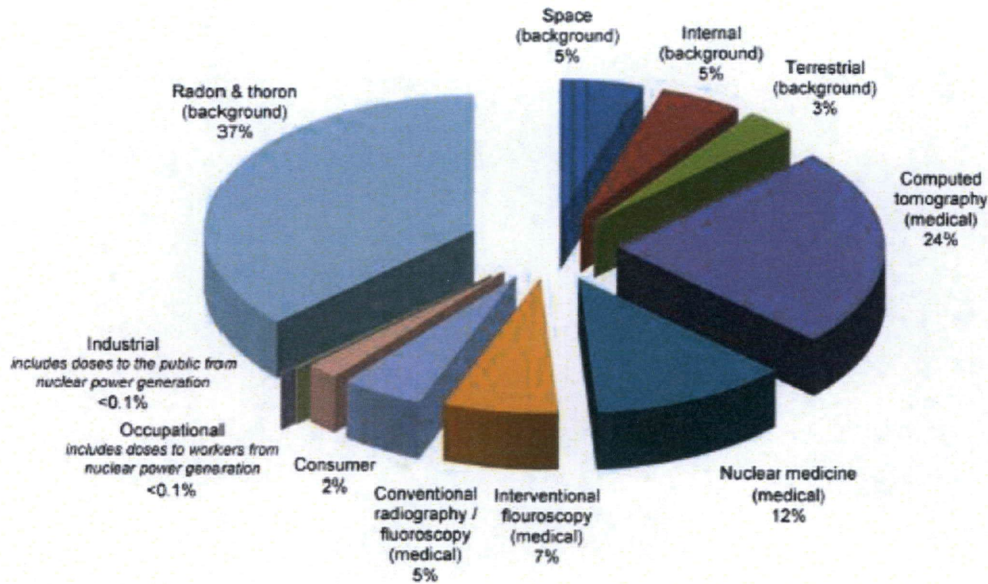
### OTHER SOURCES OF RADIATION DOSE TO THE U.S. POPULATION

This section discusses the doses that the average American typically receives each year from naturally-occurring background radiation and all other sources of radiation. With the information presented in this section, the reader can compare the doses received from Nuclear Power Plant (NPP) effluents with the doses received from natural, medical, and other sources of radiation. This comparison provides some context to the concept of radiation dose effects.

In March 2009, the National Council on Radiation Protection and Measurements (NCRP) published Report No. 160 as an update to the 1987 NCRP Report No. 93, Ionizing Radiation Exposure of the Population of the United States. Report No. 160 describes the doses to the U.S. population from all sources of ionizing radiation for 2006, the most recent data available at the time the NCRP report was written. The NCRP report also includes information on the variability of those doses from one individual to another. The NCRP estimated that the average person in the United States receives about 620 mrem of radiation dose each year. NCRP Report No. 160 describes each of the sources of radiation that contribute to this dose, including:

- Naturally-occurring sources (natural background) such as cosmic radiation from space, terrestrial radiation from radioactive materials in the earth, and naturally-occurring radioactive materials in the food people eat and in the air people breathe;
- Medical sources from diagnosis and treatment of health disorders using radioactive pharmaceuticals and radiation-producing equipment;
- Consumer products (such as household smoke detectors);
- Industrial processes, security devices, educational tools, and research activities; and
- Exposures of workers that result from their occupations.

## 2016 ANNUAL ENVIRONMENTAL AND EFFLUENT RELEASE REPORT



**Figure 1: Sources of Radiation Exposure to the U.S. Population**

Figure 1 shows the contribution of various sources of exposure to the total collective effective dose and the total effective dose per individual in the U.S. population in 2006. Larger contributors to dose are represented by proportionally larger slices of the pie. Doses to the public from NPPs are included in the industrial category; doses to workers from nuclear power generation are included in the category of occupational dose. Doses to the public due to effluents from NPPs are less than 0.1% of what the average person receives each year from all other sources of radiation.

### ENVIRONMENTAL RADIONUCLIDES

Many radionuclides are present in the environment due to sources such as cosmic radiation and fallout from nuclear weapons testing. These radionuclides are expected to be present in many of the environmental samples collected in the vicinity of PNPP. Some of the radionuclides normally present include: beryllium-7, a result of the interaction of cosmic radiation with the upper atmosphere; potassium-40, a naturally-occurring radionuclide normally found in humans and throughout the environment; radionuclides from nuclear weapons testing fallout, including tritium and cesium-137; and tritium due to the interaction of nitrogen in the air and cosmic rays.

Beryllium-7 and potassium-40 are common in REMP samples. Since they are naturally-occurring and are expected to be present, positive results for these radionuclides are not discussed in the section for the Sampling Program results. These radionuclides are included; however, in Appendix A, 2016 Inter-Laboratory Cross Check Comparison Program Results.

## 2016 ANNUAL ENVIRONMENTAL AND EFFLUENT RELEASE REPORT

### **RADIOACTIVE EFFLUENT RELEASES**

#### **INTRODUCTION**

The source of radioactive material in a nuclear power plant is the generation of fission products (e.g., noble gas, iodine, and particulate) or neutron activation of water and corrosion products (e.g., tritium and cobalt). The majority of the fission products generated remain within the nuclear fuel pellet and fuel cladding. Most fission products that escape from the fuel cladding, as well as the majority of the activated corrosion products, are removed by plant processing equipment.

During the normal operation of a nuclear power plant, small amounts of radioactive material are released in the form of solids, liquids, and gases. PNPP was designed and is operated in such a manner as to control and monitor these effluent releases. Effluents are controlled to ensure any radioactivity released to the environment is minimal and within regulatory limits. Effluent release programs include the operation of monitoring systems, in-plant sampling and analysis, quality assurance, and detailed procedures covering all aspects of effluent monitoring.

The liquid and gaseous radioactive waste treatment systems at PNPP are designed to collect and process these wastes in order to remove most of the radioactivity. Effluent monitoring systems are used to provide continuous indication of the radioactivity present and are sensitive enough to measure several orders of magnitude lower than the release limits. This monitoring instrumentation is equipped with alarms and indicators in the plant control room. The alarms are set to provide warnings to alert plant operators when radioactivity levels reach a small fraction of the limits. The waste streams are sampled and analyzed to identify and quantify the radionuclides being released to the environment.

Gaseous effluent release data is coupled with on-site meteorological data in order to calculate the dose to the general public. Devices are maintained at various locations around PNPP to continuously sample the air in the surrounding environment. Frequent samples of other environmental media are also taken to determine if any radioactive material deposition has occurred. The REMP is described in detail later in this report.

Generation of solid waste is controlled to identify opportunities for minimization. Limiting the amount of material taken into the plant and sorting material as radioactive or non-radioactive waste helps to lower the volume of radioactive solid waste generated. After vendor processing, solid waste is shipped to a licensed burial site.

#### **REGULATORY LIMITS**

The Nuclear Regulatory Commission has established limits for liquid and gaseous effluents that comply with:

Title 10 of the Code of Federal Regulations, Part 20, Standards for Protection Against Radiation, Appendix B;

Title 10 of the Code of Federal Regulations, Part 50, Domestic Licensing of Production and Utilization Facilities, Appendix I;

Title 10 of the Code of Federal Regulations, Part 72.104, Criteria for Radioactive Materials in Effluents and Direct Radiation from an ISFSI or MRS

Title 40 of the Code of Federal Regulations, Part 190, Environmental Radiation Protection Standards for Nuclear Power Operations

## 2016 ANNUAL ENVIRONMENTAL AND EFFLUENT RELEASE REPORT

These limits were incorporated into the PNPP Technical Specifications, and subsequently into the PNPP ODCM. The ODCM prescribes the maximum doses and dose rates due to radioactive effluents resulting from the operation of PNPP. These limits are defined in several ways to limit the overall impact on persons living near the plant. Since there are no other fuel sources near the PNPP, the 40CFR190 limits, described below, were not exceeded.

### **40CFR190 AND 10CFR72.104 – URANIUM FUEL CYCLE DOSE ASSESSMENT**

The 40CFR190 limit for whole body dose is 25 mrem. Considering all sectors, the total whole body dose to a member of the general public was 0.25 mrem. This value was determined by summing the annual whole body doses from liquid and gaseous radioactive effluents and the annual gaseous C-14 dose. Since the direct radiation dose, as determined by TLD, was indistinguishable from natural background (Figure 8), it was not included in the calculation. More information regarding direct radiation dose and the Independent Spent Fuel Storage Installation (ISFSI), may be found on page 11.

### **LIQUID EFFLUENTS**

The concentration of radioactive material released in liquid effluents to unrestricted areas shall be limited to the concentrations specified in 10CFR20, Appendix B, Table 2, Column 2 for radionuclides other than dissolved or entrained noble gases, as required by the ODCM. For dissolved or entrained noble gases, the concentration is limited to a concentration of  $2.0E-04 \mu\text{Ci/ml}$ . These values are the maximum effluent concentrations.

The dose or dose commitment to a member of the public from radioactive materials in liquid effluents released to unrestricted areas shall be limited to the following:

During any calendar quarter:

- Less than or equal to 1.5 mrem to the whole body, and
- Less than or equal to 5 mrem to any organ

During any calendar year:

- Less than or equal to 3 mrem to the whole body, and
- Less than or equal to 10 mrem to any organ

### **GASEOUS EFFLUENTS**

The dose rate due to radioactive materials released in gaseous effluents from the site to areas at and beyond the site boundary are governed by 10CFR20 and shall be limited to the following as required by the PNPP ODCM:

- Noble gases:
  - Less than or equal to 500 mrem per year to the whole body, and
  - Less than or equal to 3000 mrem per year to the skin
- Iodine-131, iodine-133, tritium, and all radionuclides in particulate form with half-lives greater than eight days:
  - Less than or equal to 1500 mrem per year to any organ



## 2016 ANNUAL ENVIRONMENTAL AND EFFLUENT RELEASE REPORT

Air dose due to noble gases to areas at and beyond the site boundary are governed by 10CFR50 Appendix I and shall be limited to the following:

- During any calendar quarter:
  - Less than or equal to 5 mrad for gamma radiation, and
  - Less than or equal to 10 mrad for beta radiation
- During any calendar year:
  - Less than or equal to 10 mrad for gamma radiation, and
  - Less than or equal to 20 mrad for beta radiation
- Dose to a member of the public from iodine-131, iodine-133, tritium, and all radionuclides in particulate form with half-lives greater than eight days in gaseous effluents released to areas at and beyond the site boundary shall be limited to the following:
  - Less than or equal to 7.5 mrem to any organ per any calendar quarter, and
  - Less than or equal to 15 mrem to any organ per any calendar year

The PNPP ODCM does not contain a concentration limit for gaseous effluents. For this reason, effluent concentrations are not used to calculate maximum release rates for gaseous effluents.

### **INDEPENDENT SPENT FUEL STORAGE INSTALLATION**

During any calendar year:

- Less than or equal to 25 mrem whole body dose;
- Less than or equal to 75 mrem thyroid dose; and
- Less than or equal to 25 mrem to any other critical organ.

## 2016 ANNUAL ENVIRONMENTAL AND EFFLUENT RELEASE REPORT

### RELEASE SUMMARY

Effluents are sampled and analyzed to identify both the type and quantity of radionuclides present. This information is combined with effluent path flow measurements to determine the composition, concentration, and dose contribution of the radioactive effluents.

### 40CFR190 and 10CFR72.104 Compliance

Since implementation of the Independent Spent Fuel Storage Installation (ISFSI) in 2011, eight TLDs have been placed on the outer perimeter fence of the cask storage area (located within the site boundary) to monitor dose due to direct radiation from the spent fuel source. Two particular TLDs, those closest to the nearest resident, numbers 18 (NNE corner) and 19 (ENE corner) of the ISFSI pad, were used to calculate direct dose to the nearest resident to determine compliance with the 40CFR190 and 10CFR72.104 limits.

The dose calculation was performed for using the location of the nearest residence, assuming they remain at the location all year, because that individual would incur the maximum potential dose from direct exposure. The TLD at REMP location 7 (refer to Figure 3), which is positioned in close proximity to the nearest resident, was also reviewed for significant changes in readings.

To determine the dose rate to the nearest resident and demonstrate compliance, the following equation was used:

$$D_1R_1^2=D_2R_2^2$$

Where:

$D_1$  = dose rate (mrem) at the pad perimeter

$D_2$  = dose rate (mrem) to nearest resident

$R_1$  = distance (feet) of nearest TLD location to max individual

$R_2$  = distance (feet) to nearest resident

The two nearest TLDs were chosen to estimate dose rates, but the higher of the two northeast corner TLDs was used for conservative estimates. The center of the pad was chosen as the highest point source.

Using the more conservative TLD result, the estimated dose to the nearest resident was 0.38 mrem/yr in 2016, not considering vegetation and shielding from buildings. In 2016, the calculated values were slightly higher, but statistically comparable to results of 2015. Unlike the whole body dose value of 0.25 mrem value presented on page 9, this dose rate of 0.38 mrem/yr is an estimate based on TLD readings to demonstrate compliance. The calculation confirms that direct dose from the ISFSI does not exceed the 40 CFR 190 limit of 25 mrem/year.

Review of the TLD results from 2016 have shown no detectable impact on dose to the public due to radiation from the ISFSI nor significant changes in results to the public since employment of the ISFSI.

## 2016 ANNUAL ENVIRONMENTAL AND EFFLUENT RELEASE REPORT

### Liquid Effluents

The PNPP liquid radioactive waste system is designed to collect and treat all radioactive liquid waste produced in the plant. The treatment process used for radioactive liquid waste depends on its physical and chemical properties. It is designed to reduce the concentration of radioactive material in the liquid by filtration to remove suspended solids and demineralization to remove dissolved solids. Normally, the effluent from the liquid radioactive waste system is returned to plant systems. To reduce the volume of water stored in plant systems, however, the processed liquid effluents may be discharged from the plant via a controlled release. In this case, effluent activity and dose calculations are performed prior to and after discharging this processed water to Lake Erie to ensure regulatory compliance and dose minimization principles are maintained.

Liquid radioactive waste system effluents may be intermittently released, which are considered to be "batch" releases. Table 1 provides information on the number and duration of these releases.

**Table 1: Liquid Batch Releases**

|  | Quarter 1 | Quarter 2 | Quarter 3 | Quarter 4 |
|--|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Number of batch releases                     | 25        | 2         | 2         | 0         |
| Total time period for batch releases, min    | 6.40E+03  | 4.62E+02  | 4.53E+02  | 0.00E+00  |
| Maximum time for a batch release, min        | 5.57E+02  | 2.32E+02  | 2.27E+02  | 0.00E+00  |
| Average time period for a batch release, min | 2.56E+02  | 2.31E+02  | 2.27E+02  | 0.00E+00  |
| Minimum time for a batch release, min        | 2.20E+02  | 2.30E+02  | 2.26E+02  | 0.00E+00  |
| Average quarterly flow rate, L/min           | 1.60E+05  | 1.80E+05  | 2.22E+05  | 0.00E+00  |

## 2016 ANNUAL ENVIRONMENTAL AND EFFLUENT RELEASE REPORT

Table 2 provides information on the nuclide composition for the liquid radioactive effluent system releases. In each case, LLDs were met or below the required values. Table 2a provides information specific to radioactive effluent batch releases and Table 2b provides information specific to continuous radioactive effluent releases.

**Table 2: Summation of All Liquid Effluent Releases**

|  | Quarter 1       | Quarter 2       | Quarter 3       | Quarter 4       | Est. Total Error, (%) |
|--|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------------|
| <b>A. Fission and Activation Products</b>                    |                 |                 |                 |                 |                       |
| 1. Total Released, Ci (excluding tritium, gases, alpha)      | 1.65E-02        | 2.69E-04        | 5.73E-05        | 2.32E-05        | 1.00E+01              |
| 2. Average Diluted Concentration, $\mu\text{Ci}/\text{mL}$ * | 9.85E-10        | 1.19E-11        | 2.11E-12        | 1.04E-12        |                       |
| 3. Percent of Applicable Limit, %                            | 2.14E-02        | 3.24E-04        | 6.54E-05        | 3.47E-05        |                       |
| <b>B. Tritium</b>  |                 |                 |                 |                 |                       |
| 1. Total Released, Ci  | 8.47E+00        | 8.00E-01        | 1.04E+00        | 1.16E-07        | 1.00E+01              |
| 2. Average Diluted Concentration, $\mu\text{Ci}/\text{mL}$   | 5.06E-07        | 3.53E-08        | 3.82E-08        | 5.21E-15        |                       |
| 3. Percent of Applicable Limit, %                            | 5.06E-02        | 3.53E-03        | 3.82E-03        | 5.21E-10        |                       |
| <b>C. Dissolved and Entrained Gases</b>                      |                 |                 |                 |                 |                       |
| 1. Total Released, Ci  | 1.59E-05        | 0.00E+00        | 0.00E+00        | 0.00E+00        | 1.00E+01              |
| 2. Average Diluted Concentration, $\mu\text{Ci}/\text{mL}$   | 9.49E-13        | 0.00E+00        | 0.00E+00        | 0.00E+00        |                       |
| 3. Percent of Applicable Limit, %                            | 4.75E-07        | 0.00E+00        | 0.00E+00        | 0.00E+00        |                       |
| <b>D. Gross Alpha Activity, Ci</b>                           | <b>1.44E-06</b> | <b>1.39E-06</b> | <b>0.00E+00</b> | <b>0.00E+00</b> | 1.00E+01              |
| <b>E. Waste Volume Released, Liters (prior to dilution)</b>  | 3.55E+06        | 6.60E+05        | 6.67E+05        | 4.04E+05        |                       |
| <b>F. Dilution Water Volume Used, Liters</b>                 | 1.67E+10        | 2.27E+10        | 2.72E+10        | 2.23E+10        |                       |

\*Average diluted concentrations are based on total volume of water released during quarter.

## 2016 ANNUAL ENVIRONMENTAL AND EFFLUENT RELEASE REPORT

**Table 2a: Summation of Batch Liquid Effluent Releases**

|   | Quarter 1 | Quarter 2 | Quarter 3 | Quarter 4 | Est. Total Error, (%) |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------------------|
| <b>A. Fission and Activation Products</b>                   |           |           |           |           |                       |
| Total Released, Ci (excluding tritium, gases, alpha)        | 1.65E-02  | 7.66E-05  | 1.91E-05  | <LLD      | 1.00E+01              |
| <b>B. Tritium</b>   |           |           |           |           |                       |
| Total Released, Ci  | 8.44E+00  | 8.00E-01  | 1.04E+00  | <LLD      | 1.00E+01              |
| <b>C. Dissolved and Entrained Gases</b>                     |           |           |           |           |                       |
| Total Released, Ci  | 1.59E-05  | <LLD      | <LLD      | <LLD      | 1.00E+01              |
| <b>D. Gross Alpha Activity, Ci</b>                          |           |           |           |           |                       |
|   | <LLD      | <LLD      | <LLD      | <LLD      | 1.00E+01              |
| <b>E. Waste Volume Released, Liters (prior to dilution)</b> |           |           |           |           |                       |
|   | 3.28E+06  | 2.61E+05  | 2.63E+05  | <LLD      |                       |

<LLD – Less than the lower limit of detection

**Table 2b: Summation of Continuous Liquid Effluent Releases**

|   | Quarter 1 | Quarter 2 | Quarter 3 | Quarter 4 | Est. Total Error, (%) |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------------------|
| <b>A. Fission and Activation Products</b>                   |           |           |           |           |                       |
| Total Released, Ci (excluding tritium, gases, alpha)        | <LLD      | 1.92E-04  | 3.82E-05  | 2.32E-05  | 1.00E+01              |
| <b>B. Tritium</b>   |           |           |           |           |                       |
| Total Released, Ci  | 2.65E-02  | <LLD      | <LLD      | 1.16E-07  | 1.00E+01              |
| <b>C. Dissolved and Entrained Gases</b>                     |           |           |           |           |                       |
| Total Released, Ci  | <LLD      | <LLD      | <LLD      | <LLD      | 1.00E+01              |
| <b>D. Gross Alpha Activity, Ci</b>                          |           |           |           |           |                       |
|   | 1.44E-06  | 1.39E-06  | <LLD      | <LLD      | 1.00E+01              |
| <b>E. Waste Volume Released, Liters (prior to dilution)</b> |           |           |           |           |                       |
|   | 2.64E+05  | 4.00E+05  | 4.04E+05  | 4.04E+05  |                       |

<LLD – Less than the lower limit of detection

## 2016 ANNUAL ENVIRONMENTAL AND EFFLUENT RELEASE REPORT

Table 3 lists the total number of curies of each radionuclide present in liquid effluent releases for each quarter. In each case, the LLDs were either met or were below the levels required by the ODCM.

**Table 3: Radioactive Liquid Effluent Nuclide Composition**

|               | Units | Quarter 1 | Quarter 2 | Quarter 3 | Quarter 4 | Annual   |
|---------------|-------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|----------|
| Tritium       | Ci    | 8.47E+00  | 8.00E-01  | 1.04E+00  | 1.16E-07  | 1.03E+01 |
| Chromium-51   | Ci    | 7.44E-05  | <LLD      | <LLD      | <LLD      | 7.44E-05 |
| Manganese-54  | Ci    | 3.94E-03  | 2.20E-05  | <LLD      | <LLD      | 3.96E-03 |
| Iron-55       | Ci    | <LLD      | <LLD      | <LLD      | <LLD      | <LLD     |
| Iron-59       | Ci    | <LLD      | <LLD      | <LLD      | <LLD      | <LLD     |
| Cobalt-58     | Ci    | 2.77E-03  | 3.34E-05  | <LLD      | <LLD      | 2.80E-03 |
| Cobalt-60     | Ci    | 9.57E-03  | 2.14E-04  | 5.34E-05  | 2.32E-05  | 9.86E-03 |
| Zinc-65       | Ci    | <LLD      | <LLD      | <LLD      | <LLD      | <LLD     |
| Strontium-89  | Ci    | <LLD      | <LLD      | <LLD      | <LLD      | <LLD     |
| Strontium-90  | Ci    | <LLD      | <LLD      | <LLD      | <LLD      | <LLD     |
| Lanthanum-140 | Ci    | <LLD      | <LLD      | 3.88E-06  | <LLD      | 3.88E-06 |
| Molybdenum-99 | Ci    | <LLD      | <LLD      | <LLD      | <LLD      | <LLD     |
| Silver-110m   | Ci    | <LLD      | <LLD      | <LLD      | <LLD      | <LLD     |
| Tin-113       | Ci    | <LLD      | <LLD      | <LLD      | <LLD      | <LLD     |
| Iodine-131    | Ci    | <LLD      | <LLD      | <LLD      | <LLD      | <LLD     |
| Cesium-134    | Ci    | <LLD      | <LLD      | <LLD      | <LLD      | <LLD     |
| Cesium-137    | Ci    | 1.25E-04  | <LLD      | <LLD      | <LLD      | 1.25E-04 |
| Cerium-141    | Ci    | <LLD      | <LLD      | <LLD      | <LLD      | <LLD     |
| Cerium-144    | Ci    | <LLD      | <LLD      | <LLD      | <LLD      | <LLD     |
| Krypton-88    | Ci    | 1.59E-05  | <LLD      | <LLD      | <LLD      | 1.59E-05 |
| Xenon-133     | Ci    | <LLD      | <LLD      | <LLD      | <LLD      | <LLD     |
| Gross Alpha   | Ci    | 1.44E-06  | 1.39E-06  | <LLD      | <LLD      | 2.83E-06 |

<LLD – Less than the lower limit of detection

## 2016 ANNUAL ENVIRONMENTAL AND EFFLUENT RELEASE REPORT

### Gaseous Effluents

Gaseous effluents are made up of fission and activation gases, iodine, and particulate releases. Gaseous effluents from PNPP exit the plant via one of four effluent vents. Each of these four effluent vents contains radiation detectors that continuously monitor the air to ensure that the levels of radioactivity released are below regulatory limits. Samples are also collected and analyzed on a periodic basis to ensure regulatory compliance. Gaseous effluents released from PNPP are considered continuous and at ground level.

In 2013, PNPP increased the volume of air sampled for tritium in gaseous effluents, increasing the detection capability by a factor of 20, which lowered the LLD. With the increased sample volume, gaseous effluent tritium releases can be detected; whereas, in previous years the concentration was too dilute to measure. This has resulted in increased reported tritium releases over the last few years. A summation of all gaseous radioactive effluent releases is given in Table 4.

**Table 4: Summation of All Gaseous Effluents**

|  | Quarter 1       | Quarter 2       | Quarter 3       | Quarter 4       | Est. Total Error, % |
|--|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------------|
| <b>A. Fission and Activation Products</b>          |                 |                 |                 |                 |                     |
| 1. Total Released, Ci                              | 6.71E-01        | 0.00E+00        | 0.00E+00        | 0.00E+00        | 1.00E+01            |
| 2. Average Release Rate, $\mu\text{Ci}/\text{sec}$ | 8.53E-02        | 0.00E+00        | 0.00E+00        | 0.00E+00        |                     |
| 3. Percent of Applicable Limit, %                  | N/A             | N/A             | N/A             | N/A             |                     |
| <b>B. Iodine</b>                                   |                 |                 |                 |                 |                     |
| 1. Total Iodine-131 Released, Ci                   | 7.46E-05        | 0.00E+00        | 0.00E+00        | 0.00E+00        | 1.00E+01            |
| 2. Average Release Rate, $\mu\text{Ci}/\text{sec}$ | 9.49E-06        | 0.00E+00        | 0.00E+00        | 0.00E+00        |                     |
| 3. Percent of Applicable Limit, %                  | N/A             | N/A             | N/A             | N/A             |                     |
| <b>C. Particulates with Half-Lives &gt; 8 days</b> |                 |                 |                 |                 |                     |
| 1. Total Released, Ci                              | 0.00E+00        | 0.00E+00        | 0.00E+00        | 0.00E+00        | 1.00E+01            |
| 2. Average Release Rate, $\mu\text{Ci}/\text{sec}$ | 0.00E+00        | 0.00E+00        | 0.00E+00        | 0.00E+00        |                     |
| 3. Percent of Applicable Limit, %                  | N/A             | N/A             | N/A             | N/A             |                     |
| <b>D. Alpha Activity, Ci</b>                       | <b>3.01E-07</b> | <b>5.50E-07</b> | <b>2.31E-06</b> | <b>1.89E-06</b> | 1.00E+01            |
| <b>E. Tritium</b>                                  |                 |                 |                 |                 |                     |
| 1. Total Released, Ci                              | 1.16E+00        | 2.03E+00        | 1.59E+00        | 2.77E+00        | 1.00E+01            |
| 2. Average Release Rate, $\mu\text{Ci}/\text{sec}$ | 1.48E-01        | 2.58E-01        | 2.00E-01        | 3.49E-01        |                     |
| 3. Percent of Applicable Limit, %                  | N/A             | N/A             | N/A             | N/A             |                     |
| <b>F. Carbon-14, Ci</b>                            | <b>3.89E+00</b> | <b>4.58E+00</b> | <b>4.62E+00</b> | <b>4.76E+00</b> | 1.00E+00            |

<LLD – Less than the lower limit of detection

N/A – Not Applicable, the ODCM does not have a release rate limit for gaseous effluents.

carbon-14 activity was calculated based on power production and using the EPRI-provided spreadsheet.

## 2016 ANNUAL ENVIRONMENTAL AND EFFLUENT RELEASE REPORT

The radionuclide composition of all gaseous radioactive effluents for a continuous-mode, ground-level release is given in Table 5. In each case, LLDs were met or were below the levels required by the ODCM.

**Table 5: Radioactive Gaseous Effluent Nuclide Composition**

|  | Unit | Quarter 1       | Quarter 2       | Quarter 3       | Quarter 4       | Annual          |
|--|------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| <b>1. Fission and Activation Gases</b> |      |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |
| Tritium                                | Ci   | 1.16E+00        | 2.03E+00        | 1.59E+00        | 2.77E+00        | 7.55E+00        |
| Krypton-85m                            | Ci   | 3.44E-02        | <LLD            | <LLD            | <LLD            | 3.44E-02        |
| Krypton-87                             | Ci   | <LLD            | <LLD            | <LLD            | <LLD            | <LLD            |
| Krypton-88                             | Ci   | 1.94E-02        | <LLD            | <LLD            | <LLD            | 1.94E-02        |
| Xenon-133m                             | Ci   | <LLD            | <LLD            | <LLD            | <LLD            | <LLD            |
| Xenon-133                              | Ci   | <LLD            | <LLD            | <LLD            | <LLD            | <LLD            |
| Xenon-135m                             | Ci   | 1.12E-01        | <LLD            | <LLD            | <LLD            | 1.12E-01        |
| Xenon-135                              | Ci   | 5.04E-01        | <LLD            | <LLD            | <LLD            | 5.04E-01        |
| Xenon-138                              | Ci   | <LLD            | <LLD            | <LLD            | <LLD            | <LLD            |
| Total for Period                       | Ci   | <b>1.83E+00</b> | <b>2.03E+00</b> | <b>1.59E+00</b> | <b>2.77E+00</b> | <b>8.22E+00</b> |
| <b>2. Iodine/Halogens</b>              |      |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |
| Iodine-131                             | Ci   | 7.46E-05        | <LLD            | <LLD            | <LLD            | 7.46E-05        |
| Iodine-133                             | Ci   | 4.27E-04        | <LLD            | <LLD            | <LLD            | 4.27E-04        |
| Total for Period                       | Ci   | <b>5.01E-04</b> | <b>&lt;LLD</b>  | <b>&lt;LLD</b>  | <b>&lt;LLD</b>  | <b>5.01E-04</b> |
| <b>3. Particulates</b>                 |      |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |
| Chromium-51                            | Ci   | <LLD            | <LLD            | <LLD            | <LLD            | <LLD            |
| Manganese-54                           | Ci   | <LLD            | <LLD            | <LLD            | <LLD            | <LLD            |
| Iron-59                                | Ci   | <LLD            | <LLD            | <LLD            | <LLD            | <LLD            |
| Cobalt-58                              | Ci   | <LLD            | <LLD            | <LLD            | <LLD            | <LLD            |
| Cobalt-60                              | Ci   | <LLD            | <LLD            | <LLD            | <LLD            | <LLD            |
| Zinc-65                                | Ci   | <LLD            | <LLD            | <LLD            | <LLD            | <LLD            |
| Strontium-89                           | Ci   | <LLD            | <LLD            | <LLD            | <LLD            | <LLD            |
| Molybdenum-99                          | Ci   | <LLD            | <LLD            | <LLD            | <LLD            | <LLD            |
| Cesium-134                             | Ci   | <LLD            | <LLD            | <LLD            | <LLD            | <LLD            |
| Cesium-137                             | Ci   | <LLD            | <LLD            | <LLD            | <LLD            | <LLD            |
| Cerium-141                             | Ci   | <LLD            | <LLD            | <LLD            | <LLD            | <LLD            |
| Cerium-144                             | Ci   | <LLD            | <LLD            | <LLD            | <LLD            | <LLD            |
| Total for Period                       | Ci   | <b>&lt;LLD</b>  | <b>&lt;LLD</b>  | <b>&lt;LLD</b>  | <b>&lt;LLD</b>  | <b>&lt;LLD</b>  |

<LLD – Less than the lower limit of detection



## 2016 ANNUAL ENVIRONMENTAL AND EFFLUENT RELEASE REPORT

### Solid Waste

All solid radioactive waste from PNPP was processed and combined with waste from several other utilities by intermediate vendors (Energy Solutions and Erwin Resin Solutions). This waste was ultimately sent to Clive, Utah disposal facilities for burial.

**Table 6: Solid Waste Shipped Offsite for Burial or Disposal**

| 1. Type of Solid Waste Shipped               | Volume (m <sup>3</sup> ) | Activity (Ci) | Est. Total Error (%) |
|--|--------------------------|---------------|----------------------|
| a. Resins, Filters and Evaporator Bottoms    | 6.10E+01                 | 5.27E+02      | ± 25                 |
| b. Dry Active Waste                          | 5.11E+02                 | 6.30E+00      | ± 25                 |
| c. Irradiated components, control rods, etc. | 2.61E-01                 | 7.40E+01      | ± 25                 |
| d. Other Waste                               | 1.25E+00                 | 3.67E-01      | ± 25                 |

| 2. Estimate of Major <sup>(1)</sup> Nuclide Composition (by type of waste) | Radionuclide | Abundance (%) | Est. Total Error, (%) |
|--|--------------|---------------|-----------------------|
| a. Resins, Filters and Evaporator Bottoms                                  | Mn-54        | 5.89          | ± 25                  |
|  | Fe-55        | 23.18         |                       |
|  | Co-58        | 4.08          |                       |
|  | Co-60        | 58.73         |                       |
|  | Zn-65        | 7.15          |                       |
| b. Dry Active Waste  | Mn-54        | 2.62          | ± 25                  |
|  | Fe-55        | 32.30         |                       |
|  | Co-60        | 61.84         |                       |
|  | Ni-63        | 1.03          |                       |
| c. Irradiated Components, Control Rods, etc.                               | Fe-55        | 27.76         | ± 25                  |
|  | Co-60        | 67.17         |                       |
|  | Ni-63        | 4.93          |                       |
| d. Other Waste   | Mn-54        | 2.43          | ± 25                  |
|  | Fe-55        | 17.12         |                       |
|  | Co-60        | 75.77         |                       |
|  | Zn-65        | 3.58          |                       |

(1) – "Major" is defined as any individual radionuclide identified as >1% of the waste type abundance.

| 3. Solid Waste Disposition |                        |   |
|----------------------------|------------------------|---|
| Number of Shipments        | Mode of Transportation | Destination   |
| 1                          | FedEx Custom Critical  | Energy Solutions Bear Creek Operations                        |
| 41                         | Hittman Transport      | Energy Solutions Bear Creek Operations                        |
| 1                          | Hittman Transport      | Energy Solutions, LLC, Clive Disposal Site Treatment Facility |

## 2016 ANNUAL ENVIRONMENTAL AND EFFLUENT RELEASE REPORT

### **METEOROLOGICAL DATA**

The Meteorological Monitoring System at PNPP consists of a 60-meter tower equipped with two independent systems for measuring wind speed, wind direction, and temperature at both 10-meter and 60-meter heights. The tower also has instrumentation to measure dew point and barometric pressure. Data is logged from the tower through separate data loggers and transmitted to a common plant computer. This program compiles the data and calculates a variety of atmospheric parameters, communicates with the Meteorological Information Dose Assessment System (MIDAS), and sends data over communication links to the plant Control Room.

A detailed report of the monthly and annual operation of the PNPP Meteorological Monitoring Program is produced as a separate document that is retained in PNPP Records and available upon request. The report substantiates the quality and quantity of meteorological data collected in accordance with applicable regulatory guidance.

### **DOSE ASSESSMENT**

The maximum concentration for any radioactive release is controlled by the limits set forth in Title 10 of the Code of Federal Regulations, Part 20 (10CFR20). Sampling, analyzing, processing, and monitoring the effluent streams ensures compliance with these concentration limits. Dose limit compliance is verified through periodic dose assessment calculations. Some dose calculations are conservatively performed for a hypothetical maximum individual who is assumed to reside on the site boundary at the highest potential dose location all year. This person, called the "maximum individual", would incur the maximum potential dose from direct exposure (air plus ground plus water), inhalation, and ingestion of water, milk, vegetation, and fish. Because no individual actually meets these criteria, the actual dose received by a real member of the public is significantly less than what is calculated for this hypothetical individual.

Dose calculations for this maximum individual at the site boundary are performed for two cases:

- Using data for a 360-degree radius around the plant site (land and water-based meteorological sectors); even though some of these sectors are over Lake Erie, which has no permanent residents;
- Considering only those sectors around the plant in which people reside (land-based meteorological sectors).

The calculated hypothetical, maximum individual dose values at the site boundary are provided in Table 7. This table considers all meteorological sectors around PNPP and provides whole body and worst-case organ-dose values.

## 2016 ANNUAL ENVIRONMENTAL AND EFFLUENT RELEASE REPORT

**Table 7: Maximum Yearly Individual Site Boundary Dose, Considering All Sectors**

| Type of Dose         | Organ                    | Estimated Dose, (mrem) | Limit (mrem) | % of Limit |
|----------------------|--------------------------|------------------------|--------------|------------|
| Liquid Effluent      | Whole body               | 1.07E-03               | 3.0E+00      | 3.6E-02    |
|                      | Liver                    | 1.59E-03               | 1.0E+01      | 1.6E-02    |
| Noble Gas            | Air Dose<br>Gamma – mrad | 9.92E-04               | 1.0E+01      | 9.9E-03    |
|                      | Air Dose<br>Beta – mrad  | 7.18E-04               | 2.0E+01      | 3.6E-03    |
| Noble Gas            | Whole body               | 3.63E-04               | 5.0E+00      | 7.3E-03    |
|                      | Skin                     | 7.90E-04               | 1.5E+01      | 5.3E-03    |
| Particulate & Iodine | Thyroid                  | 4.22E-03               | 1.5E+01      | 2.8E-02    |
| Carbon-14 *          | Whole Body               | 2.52E-01               | 5.0E+00      | 5.0E+00    |

\*C-14 dose calculated at nearest garden.

The hypothetical maximum dose within a 50-mile radius of site was calculated and is presented in Table 8. This table considers all meteorological sectors around PNPP and provides whole body and worst-case organ dose values.

**Table 8: Population Yearly Dose, Considering All Sectors out to 50 miles**

|                  | Organ      | Estimated Dose (person-rem) |
|------------------|------------|-----------------------------|
| Liquid Effluent  | Whole body | 1.7E-01                     |
|                  | Thyroid    | 8.1E-02                     |
| Gaseous Effluent | Whole body | 9.1E-04                     |
|                  | Thyroid    | 9.6E-04                     |

## 2016 ANNUAL ENVIRONMENTAL AND EFFLUENT RELEASE REPORT

Table 9 provides the calculated hypothetical maximum site boundary dose values considering only the land-based sectors.

**Table 9: Maximum Yearly Individual Site Boundary Dose (Only Land Sectors)**

| Type of Dose    | Organ                    | Estimated Dose, (mrem) | Limit (mrem) | % of Limit |
|-----------------|--------------------------|------------------------|--------------|------------|
| Liquid Effluent | Whole Body               | 1.07E-03               | 3.0E+00      | 3.6E-02    |
|                 | Liver                    | 1.59E-03               | 1.0E+01      | 1.6E-02    |
| Noble Gas       | Air Dose<br>Gamma – mrad | 1.88E-04               | 1.0E+01      | 1.9E-03    |
|                 | Air Dose<br>Beta – mrad  | 1.21E-04               | 2.0E+01      | 6.0E-04    |
|                 | Whole Body               | 1.25E-05               | 5.0E+00      | 2.5E-04    |
| Noble Gas       | Skin                     | 2.54E-05               | 1.5E+01      | 1.7E-04    |
|                 | Thyroid                  | 4.70E-04               | 1.5E+01      | 3.1E-03    |
| Carbon-14 *     | Whole Body               | 2.52E-01               | 5.0E+00      | 5.0E+00    |

\*C-14 dose calculated at nearest garden.

Other dose calculations are performed for a hypothetical individual assumed to be inside the site boundary for some specified amount of time. This person would receive the maximum dose during the time spent inside site boundary. Because no person actually meets the criteria established for these conservative calculations, the actual dose received by a member of the public is significantly less than what is calculated for this hypothetical individual. This dose is assessed relative to the offsite dose, and considers dilution, dispersion, and occupancy factors.

The highest hypothetical dose from liquid effluents to a member of the public inside the site boundary is to a person who is fishing on Lake Erie from the shore on PNPP property. The calculations assume that this person will spend 60 hours per year fishing, with a liquid dilution factor of 10. The ratio of the exposure pathway to the doses calculated for offsite locations yields the dose values shown in Table 10.

**Table 10: Maximum Site Dose from Liquid Effluents**

|                | Whole Body Dose, (mrem) | Organ Dose, (mrem) |
|----------------|-------------------------|--------------------|
| First Quarter  | 6.5E-04                 | 8.0E-04            |
| Second Quarter | 1.3E-05                 | 1.6E-05            |
| Third Quarter  | 2.8E-06                 | 3.3E-06            |
| Fourth Quarter | 1.8E-06                 | 2.1E-06            |
| Annual         | 6.8E-04                 | 8.1E-04            |

## 2016 ANNUAL ENVIRONMENTAL AND EFFLUENT RELEASE REPORT

Although several cases were evaluated to determine the highest hypothetical dose from gaseous effluents to members of the public inside site boundary, the activity inside the site boundary with the highest dose potential is also shoreline fishing. The cases evaluated included traversing a public road within the site boundary, shoreline fishing (assuming fishing 60 hours per year), non-plant related training, car-pooling, and job interviews. The maximum on-site gaseous doses generated are shown in Table 11.

**Table 11: Maximum Site Dose from Gaseous Effluents**

|                | Whole Body Dose,<br>(mrem) | Organ Dose,<br>(mrem) |
|----------------|----------------------------|-----------------------|
| First Quarter  | 1.1E-04                    | 2.5E-04               |
| Second Quarter | 6.9E-05                    | 6.9E-05               |
| Third Quarter  | 6.9E-05                    | 6.9E-05               |
| Fourth Quarter | 1.6E-04                    | 1.6E-04               |
| Annual         | 4.0E-04                    | 5.4E-04               |

An average whole body dose to individual members of the public at or beyond the site boundary is then determined by combining the dose from gaseous and liquid radiological effluents. The dose from gaseous radiological effluents is based upon the population that lives within 50 miles of PNPP. The dose from liquid radiological effluents is determined for the population that receives drinking water from intakes within 50 miles of PNPP. The results of this calculation are provided in Table 12.

**Table 12: Average Individual Whole Body Dose**

|                | Liquid Effluents,<br>(mrem) | Gaseous Effluents,<br>(mrem) |
|----------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------|
| First Quarter  | 6.7E-05                     | 3.8E-08                      |
| Second Quarter | 2.0E-06                     | 1.3E-07                      |
| Third Quarter  | 1.9E-06                     | 9.2E-08                      |
| Fourth Quarter | 4.2E-08                     | 1.2E-07                      |
| Annual         | 7.1E-05                     | 3.8E-07                      |

## 2016 ANNUAL ENVIRONMENTAL AND EFFLUENT RELEASE REPORT

### **CARBON-14 SUPPLEMENTAL INFORMATION**

Carbon-14, with a half-life of 5730 years, is a naturally-occurring isotope of carbon produced by cosmic ray interactions in the atmosphere. Nuclear weapons testing in the 1950s and 1960s significantly increased the amount of C-14 in the atmosphere. Carbon-14 is also produced in commercial nuclear reactors, but the amounts produced are much less than those produced naturally or from weapons testing. It is released primarily from Boiling Water Reactors through the Offgas system in the form of carbon dioxide (CO<sub>2</sub>). The quantity of gaseous C-14 released to the environment can be estimated using a C-14 source term scaling factor based on power generation.

The U.S. Nuclear Regulatory Commission (NRC) requires an assessment of gaseous C-14 dose impact to a member of the public resulting from routine releases in radiological effluents. Prior to 2011, the industry did not estimate the dose impact of C-14 releases because the dose contribution had been considered negligible compared to the dose impact from effluent releases of noble gases, tritium, particulates and radioiodines. At PNPP, improvements over the years in effluent management practices and fuel performance have resulted in a decrease in the concentration and changes in the distribution of gaseous radionuclides released to the environment.

This report contains estimates of the gaseous C-14 radioactivity released and the resulting public dose resulting from this release. The calculation is performed using a spreadsheet provided by EPRI and is based on power production. This method for estimating C-14 released has been endorsed by the NRC. Because the dose contribution of C-14 from liquid radioactive waste is much less than that contributed by gaseous radioactive waste, evaluation of C-14 in liquid radioactive waste at PNPP is not required. Refer to Table 4, Table 7, and Table 9 for C-14 estimated release values and doses.

### **GROUNDWATER MONITORING PROGRAM**

Based on the Environmental Resource Management hydrogeology study, 12 monitoring wells were recommended for the site. Since most groundwater flow drains north toward Lake Erie, the majority of wells are drilled north of the plant. A set of control wells was drilled south of the plant to assess a typical groundwater profile.

There are sets of three wells installed at four locations. Each set has a shallow well of approximately 25 feet, a mid-depth well of approximately 50 feet, and a deep well of approximately 75 feet. These three depths are designated A, B, and C, from shallowest to deepest, respectively.

PNPP has an Underdrain system to prevent groundwater hydrostatic pressure buildup on plant structures. The Underdrain system has two installed radiation monitors that assess the process stream prior to flowing into the Emergency Service Water system.

Refer to Figure 2 for locations of Groundwater Wells 1A through 4C and Underdrain Manholes 20 and 23. These wells and manholes encompass the groundwater monitoring locations at PNPP.

2016 ANNUAL ENVIRONMENTAL AND EFFLUENT RELEASE REPORT

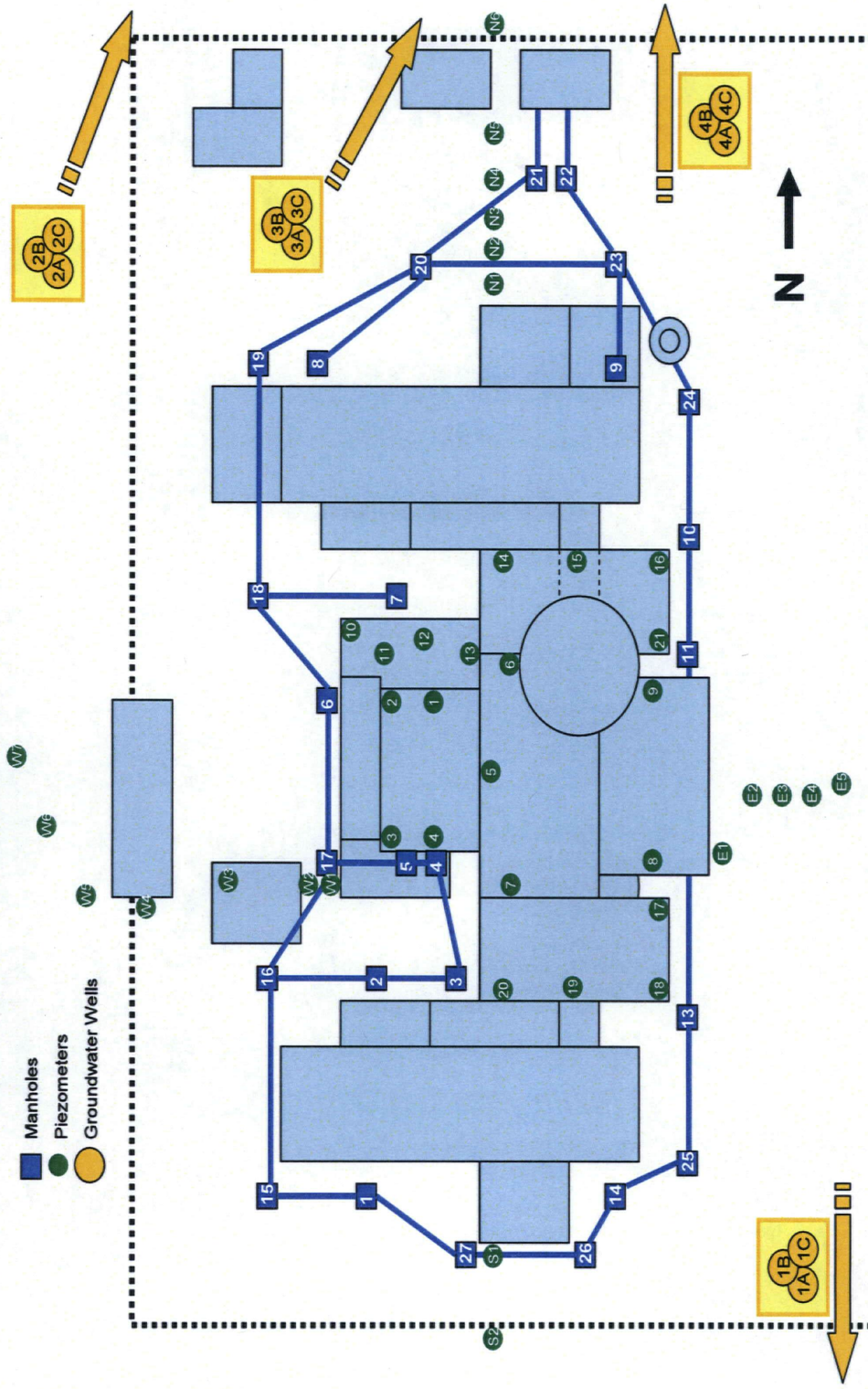


Figure 2: Underdrain System and Groundwater Monitoring Wells

## 2016 ANNUAL ENVIRONMENTAL AND EFFLUENT RELEASE REPORT

The monitoring wells are sampled twice annually, in spring and fall. The samples are shipped to a vendor for gamma isotopic and tritium analysis. Any positive result less than 500 pCi/L is considered as background activity and not due to plant operations. The ODCM reporting level for tritium in an environmental water sample is 20,000 pCi/L. The tritium results of samples obtained in 2016 can be found in Table 13. There was no indication of any effluent releases via groundwater.

**Table 13: Summary of Onsite Groundwater Samples**

| Monitoring Well | Spring<br>H-3, pCi/L | Fall<br>H-3, pCi/L |
|-----------------|----------------------|--------------------|
| 1A              | <LLD                 | <LLD               |
| 1B              | <LLD                 | <LLD               |
| 1C              | <LLD                 | <LLD               |
| 2A              | <LLD                 | <LLD               |
| 2B              | <LLD                 | <LLD               |
| 2C              | <LLD                 | <LLD               |
| 3A              | 223                  | <LLD               |
| 3B              | <LLD                 | <LLD               |
| 3C              | <LLD                 | <LLD               |
| 4A              | <LLD                 | <LLD               |
| 4B              | <LLD                 | <LLD               |
| 4C              | <LLD                 | <LLD               |

The Underdrain manholes are sampled and analyzed quarterly for principal gamma emitters and tritium by PNPP personnel in accordance with site procedures. The tritium results of samples obtained in 2016 can be found in Table 14. These results have not been previously included in the annual report, but are considered part of the PNPP Groundwater Monitoring program. Results from the previous three years can be found in Attachment D.

**Table 14: Summary of Underdrain Manhole Samples**

| Underdrain Manhole | Quarter 1<br>H-3, pCi/L | Quarter 2<br>H-3, pCi/L | Quarter 3<br>H-3, pCi/L | Quarter 4<br>H-3, pCi/L |
|--------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|
| 20                 | <LLD                    | <LLD                    | NS                      | <LLD                    |
| 23                 | <LLD                    | <LLD                    | NS                      | <LLD                    |

NS – not sampled, insufficient water to obtain sample



## 2016 ANNUAL ENVIRONMENTAL AND EFFLUENT RELEASE REPORT

### **RADIOLOGICAL ENVIRONMENTAL MONITORING**

#### **INTRODUCTION**

The REMP was established at PNPP for several reasons. First, it verifies the adequacy of plant design and operation to control radioactive materials and limit effluent releases. Second, it assesses the radiological impact, if any, that the plant has had on the surrounding environment. Third, it ensures compliance with regulatory guidelines. The REMP is conducted in accordance with the PNPP Operating License, Appendix B, Technical Specifications, and the ODCM. The Nuclear Regulatory Commission (NRC) established the REMP requirements.

A variety of samples are collected as part of the PNPP REMP. The selection of sample types, locations, and collection frequency are based on many variables. Potential pathways for the transfer of radionuclides through the environment to humans, sample availability, local meteorology, population characteristics, land use, and NRC requirements are all factors.

To ensure that the REMP data is significant and valuable, detailed sampling methods and procedures are followed to ensure that samples are collected in the same manner and from the same locations each time. All samples are packaged on site and then shipped to an independent vendor laboratory for analysis. The vendor laboratory analyzes the samples and reports results to the PNPP Chemistry Unit staff, the Lake County General Health District, and the State of Ohio Department of Health. Additionally, the Lake County General Health District obtains monthly "split" samples of milk, water, and vegetation to permit an independent verification of PNPP's REMP.

#### **SAMPLING LOCATIONS**

REMP samples are collected at numerous locations, both on site and up to 17.1 miles away from the plant. Sampling locations are divided into two general categories: indicator and control. Indicator locations are relatively close to the plant that monitor for any environmental impact due to plant operations. Control locations are those that are unaffected by plant operation; they are a greater distance from the plant and in the least prevalent wind directions. Data obtained from the indicator locations are compared with data from the control locations. This comparison allows naturally-occurring background radiation to be taken into account when evaluating any radiological impact PNPP may have had on the environment. Table 15, Figure 3, Figure 4, and Figure 5 identify the PNPP REMP sampling locations.

Many REMP samples are collected in addition to those required by the PNPP ODCM. The ODCM requirements for each sample type are discussed in more detail later in the report.

## 2016 ANNUAL ENVIRONMENTAL AND EFFLUENT RELEASE REPORT

**Table 15: REMP Sampling Locations**

| Location # | Description                            | Miles | Direction | Media (1)            |
|------------|--|-------|-----------|----------------------|
| 1          | Chapel Road                            | 3.2   | ENE       | TLD, AIP             |
| 2          | Kanda Garden                           | 2.0   | ENE       | Broadleaf Vegetation |
| 3          | Meteorological Tower                   | 1.0   | SE        | TLD, AIP             |
| 4          | Site Boundary                          | 0.7   | S         | TLD, AIP             |
| 5          | Quincy Substation                      | 0.6   | SW        | TLD, AIP             |
| 6          | Concord Service Center                 | 11.1  | SSW       | TLD, AIP             |
| 7          | Site Boundary                          | 0.6   | NE        | TLD, AIP             |
| 8          | Site Boundary                          | 0.7   | E         | TLD                  |
| 9          | Site Boundary                          | 0.7   | ESE       | TLD                  |
| 10         | Site Boundary                          | 0.6   | SSE       | TLD                  |
| 11         | Parmly Rd. at Center Rd.               | 0.6   | SSW       | TLD                  |
| 12         | Site Boundary                          | 0.6   | WSW       | TLD                  |
| 13         | Madison-on-the-Lake                    | 4.6   | ENE       | TLD                  |
| 14         | Hubbard Rd.                            | 4.9   | E         | TLD                  |
| 15         | Eagle St. Substation                   | 5.1   | ESE       | TLD                  |
| 16         | Eubank Garden                          | 0.9   | S         | Broadleaf Vegetation |
| 19         | Goodfield Dairy                        | 9.2   | S         | Milk                 |
| 20         | Rainbow Farms                          | 1.9   | E         | Broadleaf Vegetation |
| 21         | Hardy Rd. at Painesville Township Park | 5.1   | WSW       | TLD                  |
| 23         | High St. Substation                    | 7.9   | WSW       | TLD                  |
| 24         | St. Clair Ave. at Mentor Substation    | 15.0  | SW        | TLD                  |
| 25         | Offshore - PNPP discharge              | 2.0   | NNW       | Fish                 |
| 29         | River Rd. at Turney Rd.                | 4.5   | SSE       | TLD                  |
| 30         | Lane Rd.                               | 4.9   | SSW       | TLD                  |
| 31         | Wood Rd. at River Rd.                  | 4.9   | SE        | TLD                  |
| 32         | Offshore – Mentor on the Lake          | 15.8  | WSW       | Fish                 |
| 33         | River Rd. at Blair Rd.                 | 4.7   | S         | TLD                  |
| 34         | PNPP Intake                            | 0.2   | NW        | Surface Water        |
| 35         | Site Boundary                          | 0.7   | E         | TLD, AIP             |
| 36         | Lake County Water Plant                | 4.0   | WSW       | TLD, Drinking Water  |

## 2016 ANNUAL ENVIRONMENTAL AND EFFLUENT RELEASE REPORT

| Location # | Description                    | Miles | Direction | Media (1)            |
|------------|--------------------------------|-------|-----------|----------------------|
| 37         | Gerlica Farm                   | 1.6   | ENE       | Broadleaf Vegetation |
| 39         | Painesville Purification Plant | 8.3   | W         | Drinking Water       |
| 51         | Rettger Milk Farm (cow)        | 9.7   | S         | Milk                 |
| 53         | Great Lakes Nuclear Services   | 0.7   | WSW       | TLD                  |
| 54         | Hale Rd. School                | 4.7   | SW        | TLD                  |
| 55         | Center Rd. behind soccer field | 2.5   | S         | TLD                  |
| 56         | Madison High School            | 4.0   | ESE       | TLD                  |
| 57         | Perry High School              | 1.7   | S         | TLD                  |
| 58         | Antioch Rd.                    | 0.8   | ENE       | TLD                  |
| 59         | Lake Shoreline at Green Rd.    | 4.0   | ENE       | Surface Water        |
| 60         | Lake Shoreline at Perry Park   | 1.0   | WSW       | Surface Water        |
| 64         | Northwest Drain Mouth          | 0.4   | WNW       | Sediment             |
| 66         | Lake Shore, Metropolitan Park  | 1.4   | NE        | Sediment             |
| 70         | H&H Farm Stand                 | 17.1  | SSW       | Broadleaf Vegetation |

(1) AIP = Air, Iodine and Particulate  
TLD = Thermoluminescent Dosimeter

2016 ANNUAL ENVIRONMENTAL AND EFFLUENT RELEASE REPORT

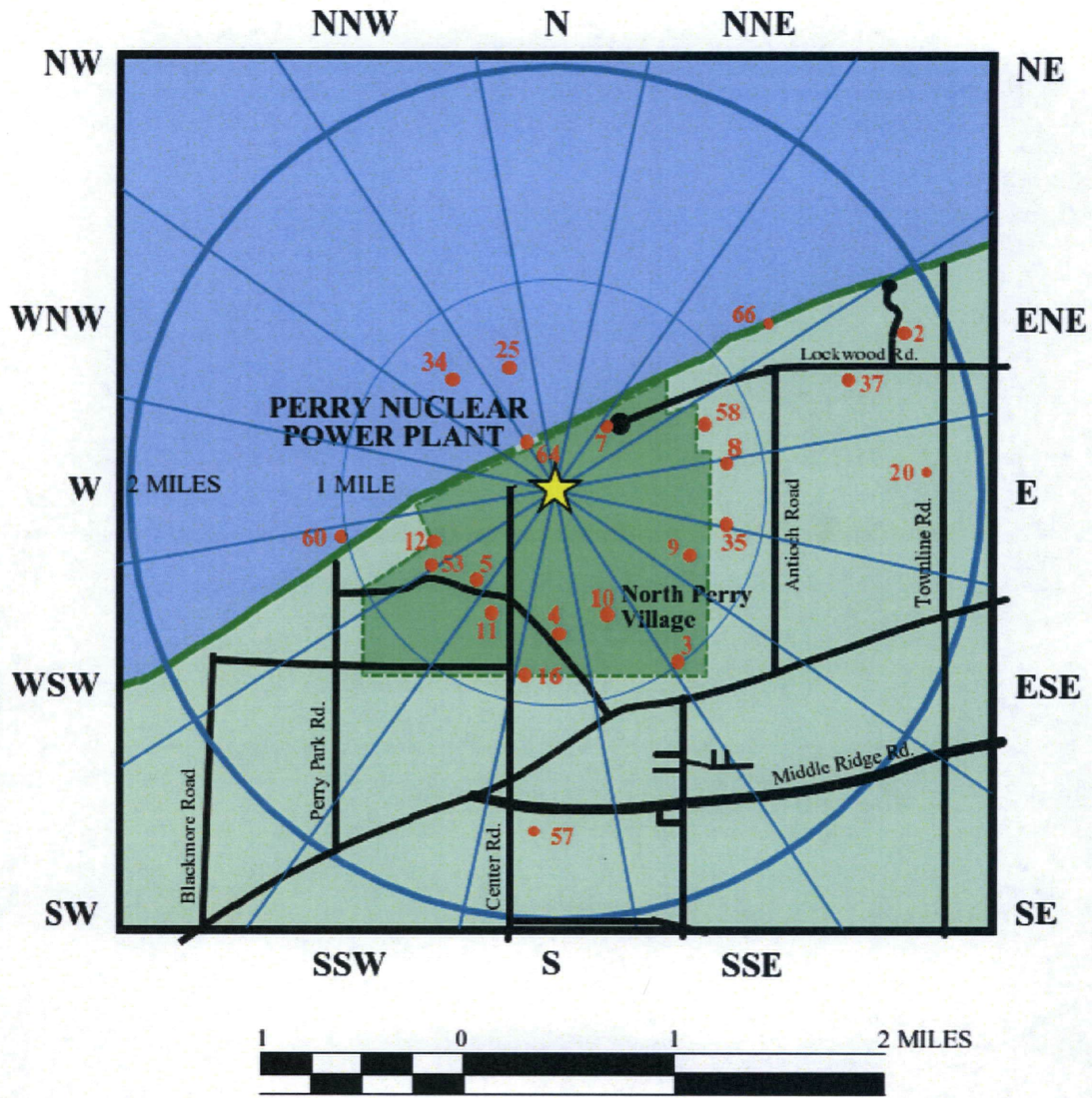


Figure 3: REMP Sampling Locations within Two Miles of the Plant Site

2016 ANNUAL ENVIRONMENTAL AND EFFLUENT RELEASE REPORT

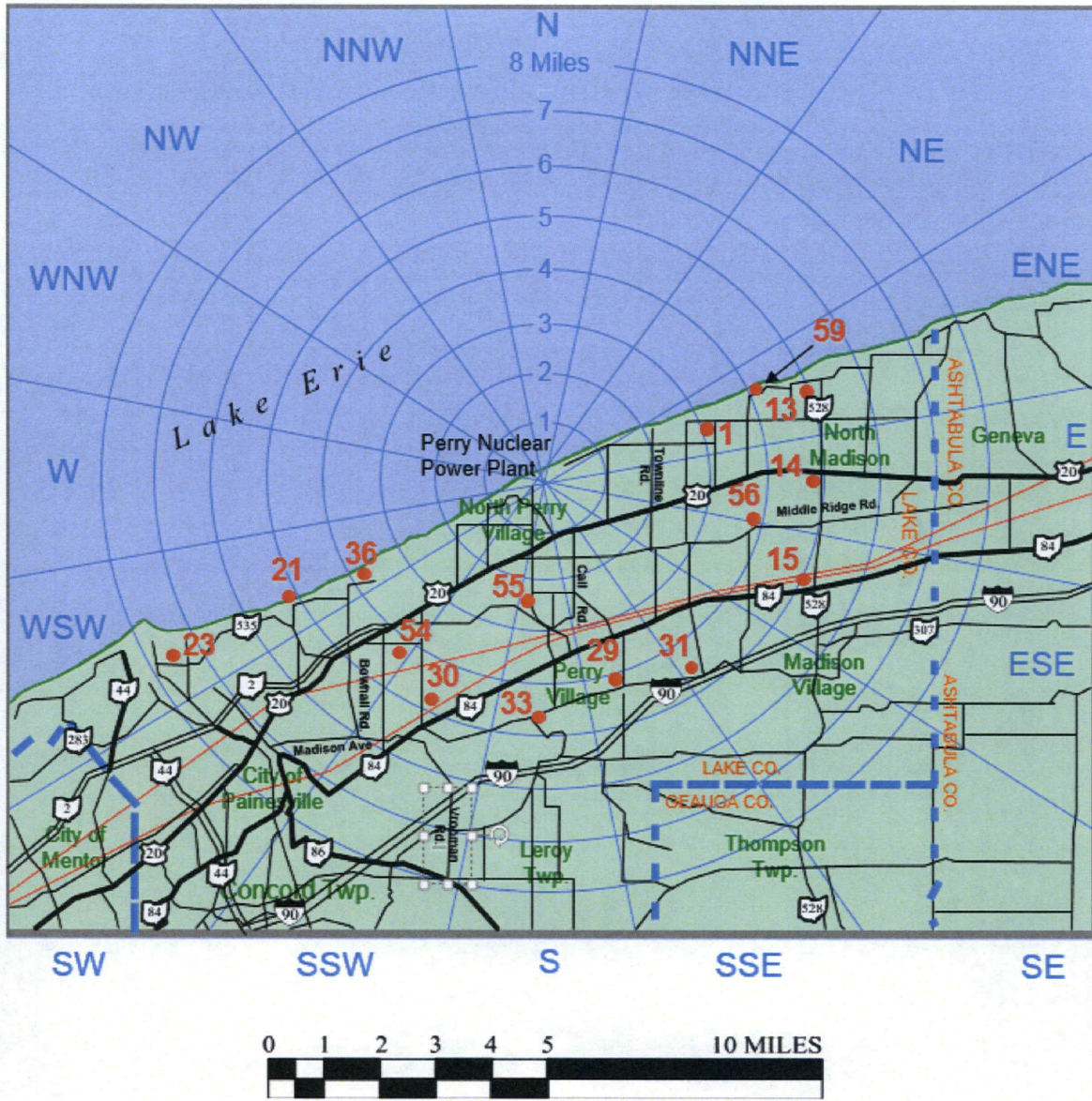


Figure 4: REMP Sampling Locations between Two and Eight Miles from the Plant Site



## 2016 ANNUAL ENVIRONMENTAL AND EFFLUENT RELEASE REPORT

### **SAMPLE ANALYSIS**

When environmental samples are analyzed for radioactivity, several types of measurements are performed to provide information about the types of radiation and radionuclides present. The major analyses that are performed are discussed below.

Gross beta activity measures the total amount of beta-emitting radioactivity present in a sample and acts as a tool to identify samples that may require further analysis. Beta radiation may be released by many different radionuclides. Since beta-decay results in a continuous energy spectrum rather than the discrete energy levels, or "peaks", associated with gamma radiation, identification of specific beta-emitting nuclides is more difficult. Therefore, gross beta activity only indicates whether the sample contains normal or abnormal amounts of beta-emitting radioactivity; it does not specifically identify the radionuclides present.

Gamma spectral analysis provides more specific information than does the analysis for gross beta activity. Gamma spectral analysis identifies each radionuclide, and the amount of radioactivity, present in the sample emitting gamma radiation. Each radionuclide has a very specific "fingerprint" that allows for accurate identification and quantification.

Iodine activity analysis measures the amount of radioactive iodine present in a sample. Some media (e.g. air sample charcoal cartridges) are analyzed directly by gamma spectral analysis. With other media (e.g. milk), the radioiodines are extracted by chemical separation before being analyzed by gamma spectral analysis.

Tritium activity analysis measures the amount of the radionuclide tritium (H-3) present in a sample. Tritium is an isotope of hydrogen that emits low-energy beta particles. Tritium occurs naturally and is also man-made.

Gamma doses received by Thermoluminescent Dosimeters (TLD) while in the field are determined by a special laboratory procedure. Thermoluminescence is a process by which ionizing radiation interacts with the sensitive phosphor material in the TLD. Energy is trapped in the TLD material and can be stored for months or years. This capability provides a method to measure the dose received over long periods of time. The amount of energy that was stored in the TLD as a result of interaction with radiation is released by a controlled heating process and measured in a calibrated reading system. As the TLD is heated, the phosphor releases the stored energy as light. The amount of light is directly proportional to the amount of radiation to which the TLD was exposed. Table 16 provides a list of the analyses performed on environmental samples collected for the PNPP REMP.

The required REMP detection limits for samples is determined by sample media and the radionuclide that is being analyzed. The NRC has established LLDs for REMP sample analysis. These LLDs are listed in the PNPP ODCM. The vendor laboratory for REMP sample analysis has complied with these LLDs.

## 2016 ANNUAL ENVIRONMENTAL AND EFFLUENT RELEASE REPORT

**Table 16: REMP Sample Analyses**

| Type                        | Sample                | Frequency                                       | Analysis                                      |
|-----------------------------|-----------------------|---|---|
| Atmospheric Monitoring      | Airborne Particulates | Weekly & Quarterly                              | Gross Beta Activity & Gamma Spectral Analysis |
|                             | Airborne Radioiodine  | Weekly  | Iodine-131                                    |
| Terrestrial Monitoring      | Milk                  | Monthly & Semi-Monthly when cows are on pasture | Gamma Spectral Analysis & Iodine-131          |
|                             | Broadleaf Vegetation  | Monthly during growing season                   | Gamma Spectral Analysis                       |
| Aquatic Monitoring          | Water                 | Monthly   | Gross Beta Activity & Gamma Spectral Analysis |
|                             |                       | Quarterly                                       | Tritium Activity                              |
|                             | Fish                  | Semi-Annually                                   | Gamma Spectral Analysis                       |
|                             | Sediment              | Semi-annually                                   | Gamma Spectral Analysis                       |
| Direct Radiation Monitoring | TLD                   | Quarterly & Annually                            | Gamma Dose                                    |

### SAMPLING PROGRAM

The contribution of radionuclides to the environment resulting from PNPP operation is assessed by comparing results from the environmental monitoring program with pre-operational data (i.e., data from before 1986), operational data from previous years, and control location data. The results for each sample type are discussed below and compared to historical data to determine if there are any observable trends. All results are expressed as concentrations. Refer to Appendix B, 2016 REMP Data Summary Reports for a detailed listing of these results. The NRC requires special reporting whenever sample analysis results exceed set limits. No values exceeded those limits.

### PROGRAM CHANGES

The milking animal (goat) at location 18 died during the summer of 2015 and the owner chose not to replace the animal. This removes the one milk sample that was in the vicinity of the PNPP. There still remain no other milking animals in the required five-mile radius of PNPP to use as a replacement, however samples will continue to be collected and analyzed from locations 19 and 51.

### ATMOSPHERIC MONITORING

#### Air

Air sampling is conducted to detect any increase in the concentration of airborne radionuclides. The PNPP REMP maintains an additional two air sampling locations above



## 2016 ANNUAL ENVIRONMENTAL AND EFFLUENT RELEASE REPORT

the five locations (four indicators and one control) required by the ODCM. Six of these locations are within four miles of the plant site; the seventh is used as a control location and is eleven miles from PNPP. Air sampling pumps draw continuous samples at a rate of approximately two cubic feet per minute. The air is drawn through glass fiber filters to collect particulate material and a charcoal cartridge to adsorb iodine. The samples are collected on a weekly basis, 52 weeks a year, from each of the seven air sampling stations.

Air samples are analyzed weekly for gross beta activity and radioiodine activity. The air samples are also analyzed by gamma spectral analysis quarterly. A total of 364 air particulate and 364 air radioiodine samples were collected and analyzed.

Gross beta activity was detected in 363 of the 364 air samples. The average gross beta activity for indicator locations was 0.024 pCi/m<sup>3</sup> and the controls was 0.024 pCi/m<sup>3</sup>. Historically, the concentration of gross beta in air has been essentially identical at indicator and control locations. Figure 6 reflects the average gross beta activity for 2016 and previous years. All radioiodine samples were less than the lower limit of detection for iodine-131.

With the exception of naturally-occurring beryllium-7, no radionuclides were identified in the quarterly gamma spectral analysis above the LLD values.



Figure 6: Annual Average Gross Beta Activity, in Air

### TERRESTRIAL MONITORING

Collecting and analyzing samples of milk and broadleaf vegetation provides data to assess the build-up of radionuclides that may be ingested by humans. The historical data from soil and vegetation samples provides information on atmospheric radionuclide deposition.

#### Milk

Samples of milk are collected once each month from November through March, and twice each month from April through October. Sampling is increased during the summer because

## 2016 ANNUAL ENVIRONMENTAL AND EFFLUENT RELEASE REPORT

animals usually feed outside on pasture rather than on stored feed. The PNPP REMP includes two milk locations.

Since the milk sampling locations do not meet the requirements of the ODCM (no milk-producing animals are located within the required distance vs. the two required), broadleaf vegetation sampling (discussed below) is performed. Milk is collected from the available locations to augment vegetation sampling.

Milk samples are analyzed by gamma spectral analysis for radioiodines and other radionuclides. A total of 38 milk samples were collected. With the exception of naturally-occurring potassium-40, no other radionuclides were detected.

### **Broadleaf Vegetation**

Because there are not a sufficient number of milk sampling locations, the PNPP REMP samples broadleaf vegetation. These samples are collected monthly during the growing season from four gardens in the vicinity of PNPP and one control location 17.1 miles SSW from PNPP.

Fifty-nine samples were collected and analyzed by gamma spectral analysis. Four vegetation types were grown and collected: collard greens, turnip greens, Japanese greens, and Swiss chard. Beryllium-7 and potassium-40, both naturally-occurring radionuclides, were found in the samples. No other radionuclides were detected.

### **AQUATIC MONITORING**

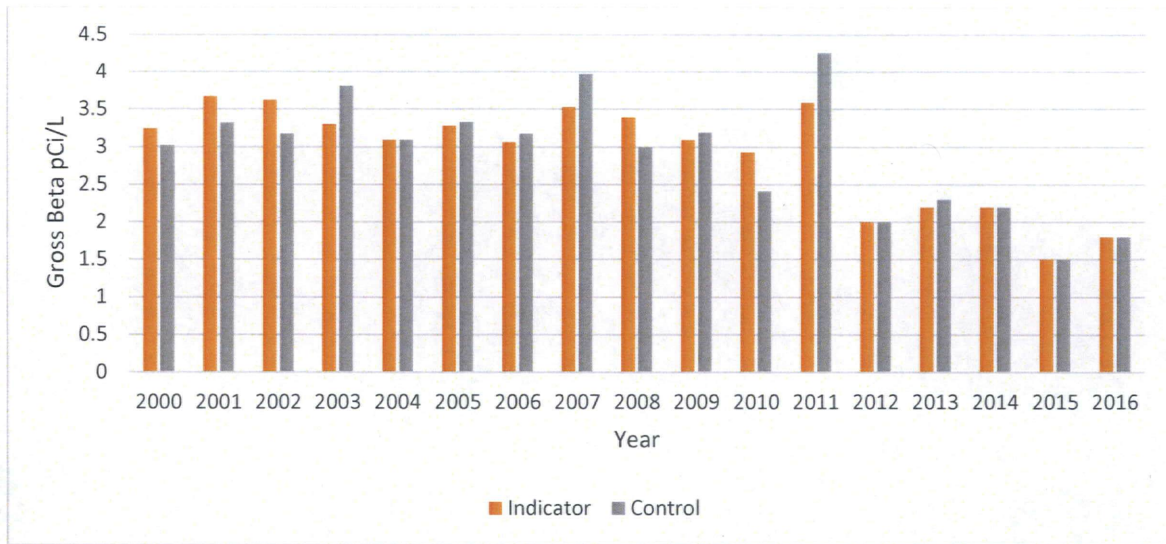
Radionuclides may be present in Lake Erie from many sources other than the PNPP. These sources include atmospheric deposition, run-off, soil erosion, and releases of radioactivity in liquid effluents from hospitals, universities, or other industrial facilities. These sources provide two forms of potential radiation exposure: external and internal. External exposure can occur from contact with water or shoreline sediments, while internal exposure can occur from either direct ingestion of radionuclides or the transfer of radionuclides through the aquatic food chain. Direct exposure can occur through ingestion by drinking the water, while the transfer via the aquatic food chain occurs from the eventual consumption of aquatic organisms, such as fish. PNPP samples water, shoreline sediments, and fish to monitor these pathways.

#### **Water**

Water is sampled from five locations along Lake Erie in the vicinity of the PNPP as required by the PNPP ODCM. Sixty water samples were collected and analyzed for gross beta activity and gamma spectral analysis. From these monthly samples, 20 quarterly composite samples were analyzed for tritium activity.

Gross beta activity was detected in 52 of the 60 samples collected. The indicator average gross beta activity was 1.8 pCi/L and the control average gross beta activity was also 1.8 pCi/L. Refer to Figure 7 for the annual average gross beta activity for both indicator and control locations. No tritium or gamma activity was detected.

## 2016 ANNUAL ENVIRONMENTAL AND EFFLUENT RELEASE REPORT



**Figure 7: Annual Average Gross Beta Activity, in Water**

### Sediment

Sampling shoreline sediments provides an indication of the accumulation of particulate radionuclides which may lead to an external radiation source to fishermen and swimmers from shoreline exposure. Sediment was sampled from two locations.

Four sediment samples were collected and analyzed by gamma spectroscopy. The only radionuclide detected was naturally-occurring potassium-40.

### Fish

Fish are analyzed primarily to quantify the radionuclide intake by humans and secondarily to serve as indicators of radioactivity in the aquatic ecosystem. Fish are collected from two locations annually during the fishing season as required by the ODCM. Important sport or commercial species are targeted, and only the fillets are sent to the laboratory for analysis.

Seventeen fish samples were collected and analyzed: 10 indicator and seven control samples. The species were smallmouth bass, white perch, walleye, channel catfish, freshwater drum, and yellow perch. Only naturally-occurring potassium-40 was detected in the samples.

## DIRECT RADIATION MONITORING

### Thermoluminescent Dosimeter (TLD)

Environmental radiation is measured directly at 27 locations around the PNPP site and at two control locations. The locations are positioned in two rings around the plant as well as at the site boundary. The inner ring is within a one-mile radius of the plant site; the outer ring is four to five miles from the plant. The control locations are over ten miles from the plant in the

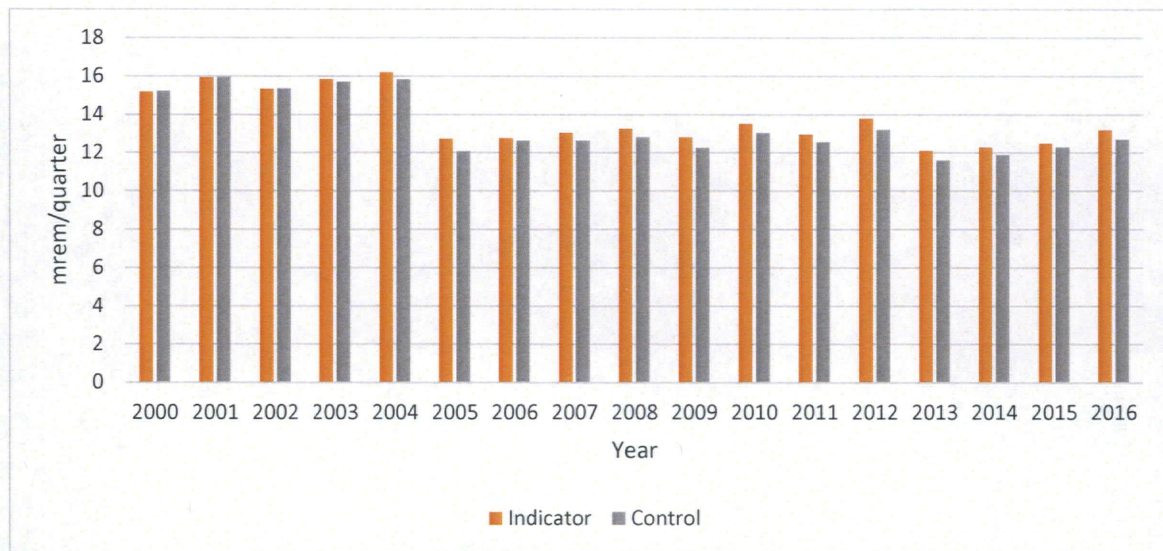
## 2016 ANNUAL ENVIRONMENTAL AND EFFLUENT RELEASE REPORT

two least prevalent wind directions. Each location has three TLDs, two of which are changed quarterly and one that is changed annually.

A total of 261 TLDs were collected and analyzed. This includes 232 collected on a quarterly basis and 29 collected annually. Annual TLDs are not required per the ODCM and are used for supplemental data only.

The annual average dose for all indicator locations was 65.8 mrem and 61.8 mrem for the control locations.

The average quarterly dose for the indicator locations was 13.2 mrem, and 12.7 mrem for the control locations. Refer to Figure 8 for the average quarterly TLD dose rates for both indicator and control locations.



**Figure 8: Average Quarterly TLD Dose**

### CONCLUSION

There are no discernable trends or increase in radiological parameters when comparing current monitoring results to pre-operational studies. Non-routine analyses were not required during this reporting period. There is no detectable radiological effect on the surrounding environment due to operation of the Perry Nuclear Power Plant.

## 2016 ANNUAL ENVIRONMENTAL AND EFFLUENT RELEASE REPORT

### **INTER-LABORATORY CROSS-CHECK COMPARISON PROGRAM**

#### **Introduction**

The purpose of the Inter-laboratory Cross-Check Comparison Program is to provide an independent check on the vendor laboratory's analytical procedures. Samples with a known concentration of specific radionuclides are provided to the vendor laboratory. The vendor laboratory measures and reports the concentration of specified radionuclides. The known values are then compared to the vendor results. Results consistently outside established acceptance criteria indicate a need to check instruments or procedures. Regulatory Guide 4.15 specifically requires that contractor laboratories that performed environmental measurement participate in the EPA's Environmental Radioactivity Laboratory Inter-Comparison Studies Program, or an equivalent program.

The EPA's program is no longer funded or offered. The reason that the EPA program was referenced in the regulatory guide is that the EPA standards were traceable to National Bureau of Standards (now known as National Institute Standard Technology). In response to this problem, the vendor lab incorporated a program offered by Environmental Resource Associates (ERA Company), which covered the same analyses in the same matrix at the same frequency as the EPA program. The ERA Company has received NIST accreditation as an equivalent program. In addition to comparison cross checks performed with the ERA Company, the vendor laboratory routinely monitors the quality of their analyses by:

- Analyzing "spiked" samples (samples with a specific quantity of radioactive material present in them) and
- Participating in the Department of Energy's Mixed Analyte Performance Program (MAPEP).

See Appendix A, for the vendor Inter-Laboratory Cross-Check Comparison Program Results.

### **LAND USE CENSUS**

#### **Introduction**

Each year a Land Use Census is conducted to identify the locations of the nearest milking animal, garden (of greater than 500 square feet), and residence in each of the meteorological sectors that is over land. Information gathered during the Land Use Census is used for off-site dose assessment and to update sampling locations for the REMP. The census is conducted by traveling all roads within a five-mile radius of the plant site and recording and mapping the locations of the nearest resident, milk animal, and vegetable garden. The Land Use Census was conducted in August, 2016. The census identified the garden, residence and milking animal locations identified in Tables 17 and 18 and depicted in Figure 9. Note that the W, WNW, NW, NNW, N, and NNE sectors extend over Lake Erie and are not included in the survey.

## 2016 ANNUAL ENVIRONMENTAL AND EFFLUENT RELEASE REPORT

### Discussions and Results

In general, the predominant land use within the census area continues to be rural/agricultural. In recent years, however, it has been noted that tracts of land once used for farming are now being developed as mini-industrial parks and residential housing. This is reflected in the loss of available milking animals within a five-mile radius of PNPP to support the REMP.

There is one change from the 2015 Land Use Census. In the summer of 2015, the nearest milking animal died. The nearest milking animal to the PNPP is now located outside of the five mile radius. REMP location 19, Goodfield Dairy, 9.2 miles in the south sector is the closest location. Refer to Figure 5 for the map identification.

Table 17 identifies the nearest residences, by sector, to the PNPP. There were no changes from last year's Land Use Census.

**Table 17: Nearest Residence, By Sector**

| Sector | Location Address | Miles from PNPP | Map Locator Number |
|--------|------------------|-----------------|--------------------|
| NE     | 4384 Lockwood    | 0.7             | 1                  |
| ENE    | 4602 Lockwood    | 1.1             | 2                  |
| E      | 2626 Antioch     | 1.0             | 3                  |
| ESE    | 2836 Antioch     | 1.1             | 4                  |
| SE     | 4495 North Ridge | 1.3             | 5                  |
| SSE    | 3119 Parmly      | 0.9             | 6                  |
| S      | 3121 Center      | 0.9             | 7                  |
| SSW    | 3850 Clark       | 0.9             | 8                  |
| SW     | 2997 Perry Park  | 1.2             | 9                  |
| WSW    | 3460 Parmly      | 1.0             | 10                 |

## 2016 ANNUAL ENVIRONMENTAL AND EFFLUENT RELEASE REPORT

Table 18 lists the nearest gardens by sector to the PNPP consisting of at least 500 square feet. There were no changes from last year's Land Use Census.

**Table 18: Nearest Garden, By Sector**

| Sector | Location Address     | Miles from PNPP | Map Locator Number |
|--------|----------------------|-----------------|--------------------|
| NE     | 2340 Hemlock         | 0.9             | 11                 |
| ENE    | 4630 Lockwood        | 1.1             | 12                 |
| E      | 2626 Antioch         | 1.0             | 3                  |
| ESE    | 2836 Antioch         | 1.1             | 4                  |
| SE     | 4671 North Ridge     | 1.3             | 15                 |
| SSE    | 4225 Red Mill Valley | 1.1             | 16                 |
| S      | 3121 Center Rd.      | 0.9             | 7                  |
| SSW    | 3431 Perry Park      | 1.9             | 17                 |
| SW     | 3021 Perry Park      | 1.3             | 13                 |
| WSW    | 3460 Parnly          | 1.0             | 14                 |

2016 ANNUAL ENVIRONMENTAL AND EFFLUENT RELEASE REPORT

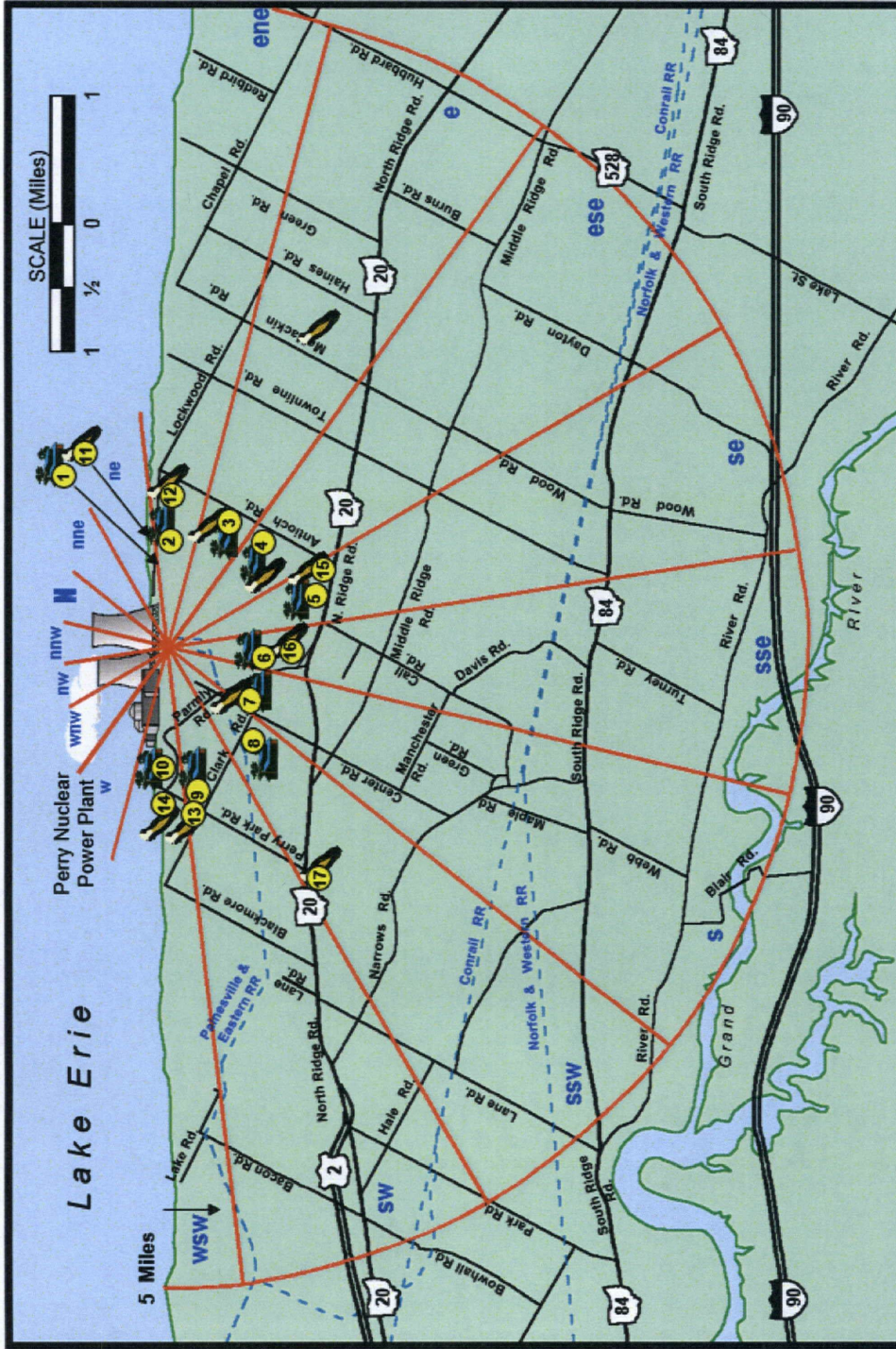


Figure 9: Land Use Census Map



## 2016 ANNUAL ENVIRONMENTAL AND EFFLUENT RELEASE REPORT

### CLAM/MUSSEL MONITORING

#### INTRODUCTION

Sampling for macro-invertebrates (clams and mussels) has been conducted in Lake Erie in the vicinity of PNPP since 1971. The clam/mussel program currently focuses on two species: *Corbicula fluminea* (Asiatic clam) and *Dreissena polymorpha* (zebra mussel).

#### CORBICULA PROGRAM

Monitoring for *Corbicula* was initiated in response to an NRC bulletin and concerns of the Atomic Safety and Licensing Board. The monitoring was done as part of the Environmental Protection Plan (Operating License, Appendix B). The program consists of visually inspecting the raw water systems, when they are opened for maintenance. The purpose of this program is to detect *Corbicula*, should it appear at PNPP.

#### Monitoring

Samples were collected from raw water systems and examined for shells and fragments. In addition to sample collections, plant components that use raw water are inspected when opened for maintenance or repair. Sample collection/inspection dates are listed in Table 19.

**Table 19: Corbicula Monitoring**

| Date       | Sample Location                   |
|------------|-----------------------------------|
| 01/25/2016 | LP Condenser "C" Outlet Waterbox  |
| 01/27/2016 | HP Condenser "C"                  |
| 02/24/2016 | P54 – Fire Protection             |
| 03/15/2016 | ESW Strainer                      |
| 06/09/2016 | P54 – Fire Protection             |
| 07/01/2016 | N34 – Turbine Lube Oil Cooler "B" |
| 07/08/2016 | N34 – Turbine Lube Oil Cooler "A" |
| 07/31/2016 | P45 – ESW "A" Discharge Strainer  |
| 08/11/2016 | N34 – Turbine Lube Oil Cooler "B" |
| 08/11/2016 | N34 – Turbine Lube Oil Cooler "A" |
| 08/11/2016 | N34 – Turbine Lube Oil Cooler "B" |
| 08/18/2016 | N34 – Turbine Lube Oil Cooler "A" |
| 09/03/2016 | N34 – Turbine Lube Oil Cooler "A" |
| 10/09/2016 | N34 – Turbine Lube Oil Cooler "B" |
| 12/21/2016 | P54 – Fire Protection             |

## 2016 ANNUAL ENVIRONMENTAL AND EFFLUENT RELEASE REPORT

### Conclusions

Although Corbicula have been detected at the Eastlake Power Plant, it has not been demonstrated that their presence has created any operational problems at PNPP. As in the past, the monitoring program did not identify Corbicula in any sample collected.

### DREISSENA PROGRAM

Dreissena, or zebra mussels, were first discovered at PNPP in September 1988. The initial collection of 19 mussels was made as part of the Corbicula monitoring program. The Dreissena monitoring program began in 1989 with monitoring and testing. The current control program was designed and implemented in 1990.

### Monitoring

In addition to visually inspecting the plant's raw water systems when they are opened for maintenance or repair, monitoring methods include the use of commercial divers and side-stream monitors. Commercial divers monitor mussel infestation during the inspection of forebays, basins, and the intake and discharge structures. Divers have also been used to take underwater videos of the water basins and intake tunnel. Side-stream monitors are flow-through containers that receive water diverted from plant systems and are set up at two in-plant locations during the mussel season.

### Treatment

Chemicals used for mussel control included sodium hypochlorite and a commercial molluscicide. The chlorine is intermittently injected into the plant service water, emergency service water, and circulating water systems by metering sodium hypochlorite into each system's influent. Sodium bisulfite is added at the plant discharge structure for dechlorination prior to return into Lake Erie.

The OEPA has approved the use of a commercial molluscicide. The chemical selected for use at the PNPP was alkyl-dimethyl-benzyl-ammonium chloride. Treatment was applied once in 2016. The active ingredients were detoxified by adsorption using bentonite clay prior to discharge into Lake Erie.

### Results

The effectiveness of the intermittent biocide treatment has been determined in several ways. First, visual inspections of raw water system components are conducted when systems are open during maintenance or repair. In addition, settlement monitors were inspected for new settlement. No live settlement has been found in any plant component to date.

The effectiveness of the application of the commercial molluscicide was measured by observing mortality of mussels placed in a flow-through container installed in plant service water and subjected to the chemical treatment. The observed mortality rate utilizing the flow-through container was 100%. To date, PNPP has had no significant problems related to zebra mussels.

## 2016 ANNUAL ENVIRONMENTAL AND EFFLUENT RELEASE REPORT

### Conclusions

PNPP has taken the approach that the best method for avoiding problems with zebra mussels is preventive treatment of plant water systems. The current program of monitoring and chemical treatment will be continued to minimize the possibility that PNPP will experience future problems due to zebra mussels.

### HERBICIDE APPLICATIONS

Herbicides are used sparingly on the PNPP site. A request must be made to and approved by the PNPP Chemistry Unit prior to spraying to ensure that only approved chemicals are used, and only in approved areas. Each application was in compliance with the OEPA rules and regulations. There were no adverse environmental impacts observed during weekly site environmental inspections as a result of these applications. The herbicides used were Mojave, Bromicil, and Glystar Plus. For each application, the type of weed to be treated dictated the herbicide and concentration to be used. Table 20 provides quantity for each chemical used. The quantity represents the amount of herbicide applied, prior to any dilution.

**Table 20: Herbicide Applications**

| Chemical     | Amount   |
|--------------|----------|
| Mojave       | 196 lb.  |
| Bromicil     | 50 lb.   |
| Glystar Plus | 375 gal. |

## 2016 ANNUAL ENVIRONMENTAL AND EFFLUENT RELEASE REPORT

### **SPECIAL REPORTS**

#### **NPDES PERMIT EXCEEDANCES**

The OEPA issues the National Pollutant Discharge Elimination System (NPDES) permit. It establishes monitoring requirements and limits for discharges from the PNPP. It also specifies the locations from which the plant is allowed to discharge.

There were no NPDES issues identified at PNPP in 2016.

#### **ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION PLAN**

The Environmental Protection Plan (EPP), which is Appendix B of the PNPP Operating License, requires a non-radiological environmental monitoring and reporting program be established at the PNPP.

There were no non-compliance reports submitted in 2016.

#### **ENVIRONMENTAL IMPACT EVALUATIONS**

All proposed changes to the PNPP design or operation, as well as tests or experiments, must be evaluated for potential environmental impacts in accordance with the EPP and administrative quality assurance procedures. There were no proposed changes to the facility or programs that if performed could have resulted in an adverse environmental impact in 2016.



Appendix A  
Inter-Laboratory Cross Check Comparison  
Program Results





## APPENDIX A

### INTERLABORATORY COMPARISON PROGRAM RESULTS

**NOTE:** Environmental Inc., Midwest Laboratory participates in intercomparison studies administered by Environmental Resources Associates, and serves as a replacement for studies conducted previously by the U.S. EPA Environmental Monitoring Systems Laboratory, Las Vegas, Nevada. Results are reported in Appendix A. TLD Intercomparison results, in-house spikes, blanks, duplicates and mixed analyte performance evaluation program results are also reported. Appendix A is updated four times a year; the complete Appendix is included in March, June, September and December monthly progress reports only.

January, 2016 through December, 2016





## APPENDIX A

### INTERLABORATORY COMPARISON PROGRAM RESULTS

**NOTE:** Environmental Inc., Midwest Laboratory participates in intercomparison studies administered by Environmental Resources Associates, and serves as a replacement for studies conducted previously by the U.S. EPA Environmental Monitoring Systems Laboratory, Las Vegas, Nevada. Results are reported in Appendix A. TLD Intercomparison results, in-house spikes, blanks, duplicates and mixed analyte performance evaluation program results are also reported. Appendix A is updated four times a year; the complete Appendix is included in March, June, September and December monthly progress reports only.

January, 2016 through December, 2016

## Appendix A

### Interlaboratory Comparison Program Results

Environmental, Inc., Midwest Laboratory has participated in interlaboratory comparison (crosscheck) programs since the formulation of its quality control program in December 1971. These programs are operated by agencies which supply environmental type samples containing concentrations of radionuclides known to the issuing agency but not to participant laboratories. The purpose of such a program is to provide an independent check on a laboratory's analytical procedures and to alert it of any possible problems.

Participant laboratories measure the concentration of specified radionuclides and report them to the issuing agency. Several months later, the agency reports the known values to the participant laboratories and specifies control limits. Results consistently higher or lower than the known values or outside the control limits indicate a need to check the instruments or procedures used.

Results in Table A-1 were obtained through participation in the RAD PT Study Proficiency Testing Program administered by Environmental Resources Associates, serving as a replacement for studies conducted previously by the U.S. EPA Environmental Monitoring Systems Laboratory, Las Vegas, Nevada.

Table A-2 lists results for thermoluminescent dosimeters (TLDs), via irradiation and evaluation by the University of Wisconsin-Madison Radiation Calibration Laboratory at the University of Wisconsin Medical Radiation Research Center.

Table A-3 lists results of the analyses on in-house "spiked" samples for the past twelve months. All samples are prepared using NIST traceable sources. Data for previous years available upon request.

Table A-4 lists results of the analyses on in-house "blank" samples for the past twelve months. Data for previous years available upon request.

Table A-5 lists REMP specific analytical results from the in-house "duplicate" program for the past twelve months. Acceptance is based on the difference of the results being less than the sum of the errors. Complete analytical data for duplicate analyses is available upon request.

The results in Table A-6 were obtained through participation in the Mixed Analyte Performance Evaluation Program.

Results in Table A-7 were obtained through participation in the MRAD PT Study Proficiency Testing Program administered by Environmental Resources Associates, serving as a replacement for studies conducted previously by the Environmental Measurement Laboratory Quality Assessment Program (EML).

Attachment A lists the laboratory precision at the 1 sigma level for various analyses. The acceptance criteria in Table A-3 is set at  $\pm 2$  sigma.

Out-of-limit results are explained directly below the result.

Attachment A

ACCEPTANCE CRITERIA FOR "SPIKED" SAMPLES

LABORATORY PRECISION: ONE STANDARD DEVIATION VALUES FOR VARIOUS ANALYSES<sup>a</sup>

| Analysis   | Level   | One standard deviation for single determination                    |
|--|---|--|
| Gamma Emitters   | 5 to 100 pCi/liter or kg<br>> 100 pCi/liter or kg | 5.0 pCi/liter<br>5% of known value                                 |
| Strontium-89 <sup>b</sup>  | 5 to 50 pCi/liter or kg<br>> 50 pCi/liter or kg   | 5.0 pCi/liter<br>10% of known value                                |
| Strontium-90 <sup>b</sup>  | 2 to 30 pCi/liter or kg<br>> 30 pCi/liter or kg   | 5.0 pCi/liter<br>10% of known value                                |
| Potassium-40   | ≥ 0.1 g/liter or kg                               | 5% of known value  |
| Gross alpha  | ≤ 20 pCi/liter<br>> 20 pCi/liter                  | 5.0 pCi/liter<br>25% of known value                                |
| Gross beta   | ≤ 100 pCi/liter<br>> 100 pCi/liter                | 5.0 pCi/liter<br>5% of known value                                 |
| Tritium  | ≤ 4,000 pCi/liter<br>> 4,000 pCi/liter            | ± 1σ =<br>169.85 x (known) <sup>0.0933</sup><br>10% of known value |
| Radium-226,-228  | ≥ 0.1 pCi/liter                                   | 15% of known value   |
| Plutonium  | ≥ 0.1 pCi/liter, gram, or sample                  | 10% of known value   |
| Iodine-131,<br>Iodine-129 <sup>b</sup>                               | ≤ 55 pCi/liter<br>> 55 pCi/liter                  | 6 pCi/liter<br>10% of known value                                  |
| Uranium-238,<br>Nickel-63 <sup>b</sup><br>Technetium-99 <sup>b</sup> | ≤ 35 pCi/liter<br>> 35 pCi/liter                  | 6 pCi/liter<br>15% of known value                                  |
| Iron-55 <sup>b</sup>   | 50 to 100 pCi/liter<br>> 100 pCi/liter            | 10 pCi/liter<br>10% of known value                                 |
| Other Analyses <sup>b</sup>  | —   | 20% of known value   |

<sup>a</sup> From EPA publication, "Environmental Radioactivity Laboratory Intercomparison Studies Program", Fiscal Year, 1981-1982, EPA-600/4-81-004.

<sup>b</sup> Laboratory limit.

TABLE A-1. Interlaboratory Comparison Crosscheck program, Environmental Resource Associates (ERA)<sup>a</sup>.  
RAD study

| Lab Code              | Date      | Analysis  | Concentration (pCi/L) |            |                 | Acceptance |
|-----------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------------------|------------|-----------------|------------|
|                       |           |           | Laboratory Result     | ERA Result | Control Limits  |            |
| ERW-1392              | 4/4/2016  | Sr-89     | 43.5 ± 4.3            | 48.2       | 37.8 - 55.6     | Pass       |
| ERW-1392              | 4/4/2016  | Sr-90     | 27.5 ± 1.9            | 28.5       | 20.7 - 33.1     | Pass       |
| ERW-1394 <sup>b</sup> | 4/4/2016  | Ba-133    | 65.2 ± 3.8            | 58.8       | 48.7 - 64.9     | Fail       |
| ERW-1394 <sup>c</sup> | 4/4/2016  | Ba-133    | 57.8 ± 5.3            | 58.8       | 48.7 - 64.9     | Pass       |
| ERW-1394              | 4/4/2016  | Cs-134    | 43.7 ± 3.0            | 43.3       | 34.6 - 47.6     | Pass       |
| ERW-1394              | 4/4/2016  | Cs-137    | 86.1 ± 5.3            | 78.4       | 70.6 - 88.9     | Pass       |
| ERW-1394              | 4/4/2016  | Co-60     | 108 ± 44              | 102        | 91.8 - 114      | Pass       |
| ERW-1394              | 4/4/2016  | Zn-65     | 240 ± 13              | 214        | 193 - 251       | Pass       |
| ERW-1397              | 4/4/2016  | Gr. Alpha | 52.0 ± 2.2            | 62.7       | 32.9 - 77.8     | Pass       |
| ERW-1397              | 4/4/2016  | Gr. Beta  | 33.9 ± 1.2            | 39.2       | 26.0 - 46.7     | Pass       |
| ERW-1400              | 4/4/2016  | I-131     | 24.7 ± 0.6            | 26.6       | 22.1 - 31.3     | Pass       |
| ERW-1402              | 4/4/2016  | Ra-226    | 15.6 ± 0.5            | 15.2       | 11.3 - 17.4     | Pass       |
| ERW-1402              | 4/4/2016  | Ra-228    | 5.28 ± 0.76           | 5.19       | 3.12 - 6.93     | Pass       |
| ERW-1403              | 4/4/2016  | Uranium   | 4.02 ± 0.42           | 4.64       | 3.39 - 5.68     | Pass       |
| ERW-1405              | 4/4/2016  | H-3       | 8,150 ± 270           | 7,840      | 6,790 - 8,620   | Pass       |
| SPW-2845              | 7/7/2015  | Ba-133    | 60.3 ± 5.7            | 64.7       | 53.9 - 71.2     | Pass       |
| SPW-2845              | 7/7/2015  | Cs-134    | 48.8 ± 9.3            | 50.1       | 40.3 - 55.1     | Pass       |
| SPW-2845              | 7/7/2015  | Cs-137    | 101 ± 8               | 89.8       | 80.8 - 101      | Pass       |
| SPW-2845              | 7/7/2015  | Co-60     | 65.1 ± 5.8            | 59.9       | 53.9 - 68.4     | Pass       |
| SPW-2845              | 7/7/2015  | Zn-65     | 288 ± 29              | 265        | 238 - 310       | Pass       |
| ERW-3485              | 7/11/2016 | Sr-89     | 43.3 ± 6.5            | 53.3       | 42.3 - 60.9     | Pass       |
| ERW-3485              | 7/11/2016 | Sr-90     | 39.0 ± 2.8            | 39.2       | 28.8 - 45.1     | Pass       |
| ERW-3487              | 7/11/2016 | Ba-133    | 83.3 ± 4.9            | 82.9       | 69.7 - 91.2     | Pass       |
| ERW-3487              | 7/11/2016 | Cs-134    | 62.5 ± 4.4            | 65.3       | 53.1 - 71.8     | Pass       |
| ERW-3487              | 7/11/2016 | Cs-137    | 98.1 ± 5.6            | 95.2       | 85.7 - 107      | Pass       |
| ERW-3487              | 7/11/2016 | Co-60     | 122 ± 5               | 117        | 105 - 131       | Pass       |
| ERW-3487              | 7/11/2016 | Zn-65     | 124 ± 9               | 113        | 102 - 134       | Pass       |
| ERW-3490              | 7/11/2016 | Gr. Alpha | 46.6 ± 2.2            | 48.1       | 25.0 - 60.5     | Pass       |
| ERW-3490              | 7/11/2016 | Gr. Beta  | 26.8 ± 1.1            | 28.6       | 18.2 - 36.4     | Pass       |
| ERW-3492              | 7/11/2016 | I-131     | 23.7 ± 1.0            | 24.9       | 20.7 - 29.5     | Pass       |
| ERW-3493              | 7/11/2016 | Ra-226    | 12.9 ± 0.4            | 12.3       | 9.2 - 14.2      | Pass       |
| ERW-3493              | 7/11/2016 | Ra-228    | 5.8 ± 0.8             | 5.8        | 3.5 - 7.6       | Pass       |
| ERW-3493              | 7/11/2016 | Uranium   | 32.8 ± 0.8            | 25.2       | 28.4 - 39.3     | Pass       |
| ERW-3495              | 7/11/2016 | H-3       | 12,400 ± 334          | 12,400     | 10,800 - 13,600 | Pass       |

<sup>a</sup> Results obtained by Environmental, Inc., Midwest Laboratory as a participant in the crosscheck program for proficiency testing in drinking water conducted by Environmental Resources Associates (ERA).

<sup>b</sup> No reason determined for failure of Ba-133 result.

<sup>c</sup> The result of reanalysis (Compare to original result, footnoted "b" above).

TABLE A-2. Thermoluminescent Dosimetry, (TLD, CaSO<sub>4</sub>: Dy Cards). <sup>a b</sup>

| Lab Code                        | Irradiation<br>Date | Description | mrem              |                  | Performance <sup>c</sup><br>Quotient (P) | Acceptance <sup>d</sup> |
|---------------------------------|---------------------|-------------|-------------------|------------------|--|-------------------------|
|                                 |                     |             | Delivered<br>Dose | Reported<br>Dose |  |                         |
| <u>Environmental, Inc.</u>      |                     | Group 1     |                   |                  |  |                         |
| 2016-1                          | 10/7/2016           | Spike 1     | 135.0             | 148.3            | 0.10                                     |                         |
| 2016-1                          | 10/7/2016           | Spike 2     | 135.0             | 144.3            | 0.07                                     |                         |
| 2016-1                          | 10/7/2016           | Spike 3     | 135.0             | 133.2            | -0.01                                    |                         |
| 2016-1                          | 10/7/2016           | Spike 4     | 135.0             | 139.6            | 0.03                                     |                         |
| 2016-1                          | 10/7/2016           | Spike 5     | 135.0             | 128.4            | -0.05                                    |                         |
| 2016-1                          | 10/7/2016           | Spike 6     | 135.0             | 123.9            | -0.08                                    |                         |
| 2016-1                          | 10/7/2016           | Spike 7     | 135.0             | 124.0            | -0.08                                    |                         |
| 2016-1                          | 10/7/2016           | Spike 8     | 135.0             | 121.5            | -0.10                                    |                         |
| 2016-1                          | 10/7/2016           | Spike 9     | 135.0             | 148.3            | 0.10                                     |                         |
| 2016-1                          | 10/7/2016           | Spike 10    | 135.0             | 126.8            | -0.06                                    |                         |
| 2016-1                          | 10/7/2016           | Spike 11    | 135.0             | 123.3            | -0.09                                    |                         |
| 2016-1                          | 10/7/2016           | Spike 12    | 135.0             | 137.9            | 0.02                                     |                         |
| 2016-1                          | 10/7/2016           | Spike 13    | 135.0             | 126.0            | -0.07                                    |                         |
| 2016-1                          | 10/7/2016           | Spike 14    | 135.0             | 127.2            | -0.06                                    |                         |
| 2016-1                          | 10/7/2016           | Spike 15    | 135.0             | 144.5            | 0.07                                     |                         |
| 2016-1                          | 10/7/2016           | Spike 16    | 135.0             | 140.5            | 0.04                                     |                         |
| 2016-1                          | 10/7/2016           | Spike 17    | 135.0             | 146.0            | 0.08                                     |                         |
| 2016-1                          | 10/7/2016           | Spike 18    | 135.0             | 127.7            | -0.05                                    |                         |
| 2016-1                          | 10/7/2016           | Spike 19    | 135.0             | 146.8            | 0.09                                     |                         |
| 2016-1                          | 10/7/2016           | Spike 20    | 135.0             | 122.6            | -0.09                                    |                         |
| 2016-1                          | 10/7/2016           | Spike 21    | 135.0             | 108.6            | -0.20                                    |                         |
| 2016-1                          | 10/7/2016           | Spike 22    | 135.0             | 119.6            | -0.11                                    |                         |
| 2016-1                          | 10/7/2016           | Spike 23    | 135.0             | 135.1            | 0.00                                     |                         |
| 2016-1                          | 10/7/2016           | Spike 24    | 135.0             | 116.2            | -0.14                                    |                         |
| 2016-1                          | 10/7/2016           | Spike 25    | 135.0             | 118.9            | -0.12                                    |                         |
| 2016-1                          | 10/7/2016           | Spike 26    | 135.0             | 128.5            | -0.05                                    |                         |
| 2016-1                          | 10/7/2016           | Spike 27    | 135.0             | 115.6            | -0.14                                    |                         |
| 2016-1                          | 10/7/2016           | Spike 28    | 135.0             | 126.4            | -0.06                                    |                         |
| 2016-1                          | 10/7/2016           | Spike 29    | 135.0             | 115.0            | -0.15                                    |                         |
| 2016-1                          | 10/7/2016           | Spike 30    | 135.0             | 147.3            | 0.09                                     |                         |
| Mean (Spike 1-30)               |                     |             |                   | 130.4            | 0.03                                     | Pass                    |
| Standard Deviation (Spike 1-30) |                     |             |                   | 11.5             | 0.09                                     | Pass                    |

<sup>a</sup> Table A-2 assumes 1 roentgen = 1 rem (NRC -Health Physics Questions and Answers 10 CFR Part 20 - Question 96 - Page Last Reviewed/Updated Thursday, October 01, 2015).

<sup>b</sup> TLD's were irradiated by the University of Wisconsin-Madison Radiation Calibration Laboratory following ANSI N13.37 protocol from a known air kerma rate. TLD's were read and the results were submitted by Environmental Inc. to the University of Wisconsin-Madison Radiation Calibration Laboratory for comparison to the delivered dose.

<sup>c</sup> Performance Quotient (P) is calculated as ((reported dose - conventionally true value) + conventionally true value) where the conventionally true value is the delivered dose.

<sup>d</sup> Acceptance is achieved when neither the absolute value of mean of the P values, nor the standard deviation of the P values exceed 0.15.

TABLE A-2 Thermoluminescent Dosimetry, (TLD, CaSO<sub>4</sub>: Dy Cards). <sup>a b</sup>

| Lab Code                         | Irradiation<br>Date | Description | mrem              |                  | Performance <sup>c</sup><br>Quotient (P) | Acceptance <sup>d</sup> |
|----------------------------------|---------------------|-------------|-------------------|------------------|--|-------------------------|
|                                  |                     |             | Delivered<br>Dose | Reported<br>Dose |  |                         |
| <u>Environmental, Inc.</u>       |                     | Group 2     |                   |                  |  |                         |
| 2016-2                           | 10/7/2016           | Spike 31    | 87.0              | 83.0             | -0.05                                    |                         |
| 2016-2                           | 10/7/2016           | Spike 32    | 87.0              | 88.3             | 0.01                                     |                         |
| 2016-2                           | 10/7/2016           | Spike 33    | 87.0              | 83.1             | -0.04                                    |                         |
| 2016-2                           | 10/7/2016           | Spike 34    | 87.0              | 81.4             | -0.06                                    |                         |
| 2016-2                           | 10/7/2016           | Spike 35    | 87.0              | 78.9             | -0.09                                    |                         |
| 2016-2                           | 10/7/2016           | Spike 36    | 87.0              | 80.3             | -0.08                                    |                         |
| 2016-2                           | 10/7/2016           | Spike 37    | 87.0              | 101.1            | 0.16                                     |                         |
| 2016-2                           | 10/7/2016           | Spike 38    | 87.0              | 78.3             | -0.10                                    |                         |
| 2016-2                           | 10/7/2016           | Spike 39    | 87.0              | 86.6             | 0.00                                     |                         |
| 2016-2                           | 10/7/2016           | Spike 40    | 87.0              | 81.8             | -0.06                                    |                         |
| 2016-2                           | 10/7/2016           | Spike 41    | 87.0              | 84.8             | -0.03                                    |                         |
| 2016-2                           | 10/7/2016           | Spike 42    | 87.0              | 79.9             | -0.08                                    |                         |
| 2016-2                           | 10/7/2016           | Spike 43    | 87.0              | 80.8             | -0.07                                    |                         |
| 2016-2                           | 10/7/2016           | Spike 44    | 87.0              | 80.2             | -0.08                                    |                         |
| 2016-2                           | 10/7/2016           | Spike 45    | 87.0              | 82.7             | -0.05                                    |                         |
| 2016-2                           | 10/7/2016           | Spike 46    | 87.0              | 104.0            | 0.20                                     |                         |
| 2016-2                           | 10/7/2016           | Spike 47    | 87.0              | 86.1             | -0.01                                    |                         |
| 2016-2                           | 10/7/2016           | Spike 48    | 87.0              | 104.0            | 0.20                                     |                         |
| 2016-2                           | 10/7/2016           | Spike 49    | 87.0              | 86.1             | -0.01                                    |                         |
| 2016-2                           | 10/7/2016           | Spike 50    | 87.0              | 90.8             | 0.04                                     |                         |
| 2016-2                           | 10/7/2016           | Spike 51    | 87.0              | 85.7             | -0.01                                    |                         |
| 2016-2                           | 10/7/2016           | Spike 52    | 87.0              | 86.5             | -0.01                                    |                         |
| 2016-2                           | 10/7/2016           | Spike 53    | 87.0              | 86.4             | -0.01                                    |                         |
| 2016-2                           | 10/7/2016           | Spike 54    | 87.0              | 92.6             | 0.06                                     |                         |
| 2016-2                           | 10/7/2016           | Spike 55    | 87.0              | 88.6             | 0.02                                     |                         |
| 2016-2                           | 10/7/2016           | Spike 56    | 87.0              | 78.9             | -0.09                                    |                         |
| 2016-2                           | 10/7/2016           | Spike 57    | 87.0              | 82.6             | -0.05                                    |                         |
| 2016-2                           | 10/7/2016           | Spike 58    | 87.0              | 80.6             | -0.07                                    |                         |
| 2016-2                           | 10/7/2016           | Spike 59    | 87.0              | 89.9             | 0.03                                     |                         |
| 2016-2                           | 10/7/2016           | Spike 60    | 87.0              | 85.0             | -0.02                                    |                         |
| Mean (Spike 31-60)               |                     |             |                   | 86.0             | 0.01                                     | Pass                    |
| Standard Deviation (Spike 31-60) |                     |             |                   | 6.9              | 0.08                                     | Pass                    |

<sup>a</sup> Table A-2 assumes 1 roentgen = 1 rem (NRC -Health Physics Questions and Answers

10 CFR Part 20 - Question 96 - Page Last Reviewed/Updated Thursday, October 01, 2015).

<sup>b</sup> TLD's were irradiated by the University of Wisconsin-Madison Radiation Calibration Laboratory following ANSI N13.37 protocol from a known air kerma rate. TLD's were read and the results were submitted by Environmental Inc. to the University of Wisconsin-Madison Radiation Calibration Laboratory for comparison to the delivered dose.

<sup>c</sup> Performance Quotient (P) is calculated as ((reported dose - conventionally true value) ÷ conventionally true value) where the conventionally true value is the delivered dose.

<sup>d</sup> Acceptance is achieved when neither the absolute value of mean of the P values, nor the standard deviation of the P values exceed 0.15.

TABLE A-3. In-House "Spiked" Samples

| Lab Code <sup>b</sup> | Date      | Analysis  | Concentration <sup>a</sup>                 |                   |                                | Acceptance |
|-----------------------|-----------|-----------|--|-------------------|--------------------------------|------------|
|                       |           |           | Laboratory results<br>2s, n=1 <sup>c</sup> | Known<br>Activity | Control<br>Limits <sup>d</sup> |            |
| SPW-290               | 1/21/2016 | Sr-90     | 38.6 ± 1.5                                 | 37.3              | 22.4 - 52.2                    | Pass       |
| SPW-292               | 1/21/2016 | Sr-90     | 35.8 ± 1.6                                 | 37.3              | 22.4 - 52.2                    | Pass       |
| SPW-294               | 1/21/2016 | C-14      | 4,689 ± 18                                 | 4,735             | 2,841 - 6,629                  | Pass       |
| SPW-414               | 2/1/2016  | Ra-228    | 18.4 ± 2.2                                 | 17.7              | 10.6 - 24.8                    | Pass       |
| W-020416              | 2/4/2016  | Gr. Alpha | 20.8 ± 0.4                                 | 20.1              | 12.0 - 28.1                    | Pass       |
| W-020416              | 2/4/2016  | Gr. Beta  | 29.7 ± 0.3                                 | 28.9              | 17.3 - 40.4                    | Pass       |
| W-021716              | 2/17/2016 | Ra-226    | 17.9 ± 0.5                                 | 16.7              | 10.0 - 23.4                    | Pass       |
| W-030716              | 3/7/2016  | Gr. Alpha | 16.3 ± 0.8                                 | 20.1              | 12.0 - 28.1                    | Pass       |
| W-030716              | 3/7/2016  | Gr. Beta  | 27.0 ± 0.7                                 | 28.9              | 17.3 - 40.4                    | Pass       |
| SPDW-70046            | 3/29/2016 | Ra-226    | 13.4 ± 0.4                                 | 16.7              | 10.0 - 23.4                    | Pass       |
| SPW-1163              | 3/22/2016 | Ra-228    | 4.2 ± 0.7                                  | 4.4               | 2.6 - 6.2                      | Pass       |
| SPW-1235              | 3/29/2016 | Gr. Alpha | 21.0 ± 0.4                                 | 20.1              | 12.0 - 28.1                    | Pass       |
| SPW-1235              | 3/29/2016 | Gr. Beta  | 29.4 ± 0.3                                 | 28.9              | 17.3 - 40.4                    | Pass       |
| SPW-1739              | 4/21/2016 | Ra-228    | 16.2 ± 2.0                                 | 17.7              | 10.6 - 24.8                    | Pass       |
| SPW-2052              | 4/21/2016 | Ra-226    | 16.0 ± 0.5                                 | 16.7              | 10.0 - 23.4                    | Pass       |
| W-042616              | 4/21/2016 | Fe-55     | 1,519 ± 61                                 | 1,482             | 889 - 2,075                    | Pass       |
| SPW-1823              | 4/23/2016 | Gr. Alpha | 21.0 ± 0.4                                 | 20.1              | 12.0 - 28.1                    | Pass       |
| SPW-1823              | 4/23/2016 | Gr. Beta  | 26.6 ± 0.3                                 | 28.9              | 17.3 - 40.4                    | Pass       |
| SPW-1998              | 4/29/2016 | Cs-134    | 35.9 ± 6.0                                 | 36.2              | 21.7 - 50.6                    | Pass       |
| SPW-1998              | 4/29/2016 | Cs-137    | 82.5 ± 7.6                                 | 71.9              | 43.1 - 100.6                   | Pass       |
| SPW-2097              | 5/3/2016  | H-3       | 3,349 ± 184                                | 3,280             | 1,968 - 4,592                  | Pass       |
| SPW-2132              | 5/4/2016  | H-3       | 3,174 ± 178                                | 3,280             | 1,968 - 4,592                  | Pass       |
| SPW-2229              | 5/7/2016  | H-3       | 3,182 ± 179                                | 3,280             | 1,968 - 4,592                  | Pass       |
| SPW-2313              | 5/13/2016 | H-3       | 3,183 ± 179                                | 3,280             | 1,968 - 4,592                  | Pass       |
| SPW-2341              | 5/13/2016 | H-3       | 3,201 ± 178                                | 3,280             | 1,968 - 4,592                  | Pass       |
| SPW-2374              | 5/14/2016 | H-3       | 3,037 ± 175                                | 3,280             | 1,968 - 4,592                  | Pass       |
| SPW-2411              | 5/17/2016 | Sr-90     | 37.3 ± 1.6                                 | 37.3              | 22.4 - 52.2                    | Pass       |
| SPW-2455              | 5/19/2016 | Gr. Alpha | 19.3 ± 0.4                                 | 20.1              | 12.0 - 28.1                    | Pass       |
| SPW-2455              | 5/19/2016 | Gr. Beta  | 28.6 ± 0.3                                 | 28.9              | 17.3 - 40.4                    | Pass       |
| SPW-2457              | 5/19/2016 | U-238     | 48.2 ± 2.4                                 | 41.7              | 25.0 - 58.4                    | Pass       |
| SPW-2504              | 5/20/2016 | H-3       | 3,181 ± 178                                | 3,280             | 1,968 - 4,592                  | Pass       |
| SPW-2528              | 5/23/2016 | H-3       | 2,998 ± 175                                | 3,280             | 1,968 - 4,592                  | Pass       |
| SPW-2566              | 5/24/2016 | Gr. Alpha | 19.8 ± 0.5                                 | 20.1              | 12.0 - 28.1                    | Pass       |
| SPW-2566              | 5/24/2016 | Gr. Beta  | 30.4 ± 0.3                                 | 28.9              | 17.3 - 40.4                    | Pass       |
| W-053116              | 4/29/2016 | Cs-134    | 34.0 ± 5.0                                 | 36.2              | 21.7 - 50.6                    | Pass       |
| W-053116              | 4/29/2016 | Cs-137    | 78.8 ± 7.0                                 | 71.9              | 43.1 - 100.6                   | Pass       |
| SPW-2704              | 6/1/2016  | Sr-90     | 38.0 ± 1.6                                 | 37.3              | 22.4 - 52.2                    | Pass       |
| SPW-2719              | 6/2/2016  | Ra-228    | 18.1 ± 2.1                                 | 17.7              | 10.6 - 24.8                    | Pass       |
| SPW-2749              | 6/3/2016  | H-3       | 3,197 ± 180                                | 3,280             | 1,968 - 4,592                  | Pass       |
| SPW-2843              | 6/7/2016  | H-3       | 3,133 ± 179                                | 3,280             | 1,968 - 4,592                  | Pass       |
| SPW-3227              | 6/17/2016 | Ra-226    | 18.6 ± 0.4                                 | 16.7              | 10.0 - 23.4                    | Pass       |
| W-061716              | 4/29/2016 | Cs-134    | 37.3 ± 8.2                                 | 36.2              | 21.7 - 50.6                    | Pass       |
| W-061716              | 4/29/2016 | Cs-137    | 79.7 ± 10.8                                | 71.9              | 43.1 - 100.6                   | Pass       |
| SPW-3240              | 6/28/2016 | Gr. Alpha | 25.3 ± 0.5                                 | 20.1              | 12.0 - 28.1                    | Pass       |
| SPW-3240              | 6/28/2016 | Gr. Beta  | 27.1 ± 0.3                                 | 28.9              | 17.3 - 40.4                    | Pass       |

TABLE A-3. In-House "Spiked" Samples

| Lab Code <sup>b</sup> | Date       | Analysis  | Concentration <sup>a</sup>                 |                   |                                | Acceptance |
|-----------------------|------------|-----------|--|-------------------|--------------------------------|------------|
|                       |            |           | Laboratory results<br>2s, n=1 <sup>c</sup> | Known<br>Activity | Control<br>Limits <sup>d</sup> |            |
| SPW-3241              | 7/1/2016   | H-3       | 8,821 ± 283                                | 8,650             | 5,190 - 12,110                 | Pass       |
| SPW-3309              | 7/1/2016   | H-3       | 8,619 ± 278                                | 8,650             | 5,190 - 12,110                 | Pass       |
| SPW-3313              | 7/1/2016   | Ra-228    | 16.6 ± 2.0                                 | 17.7              | 10.6 - 24.8                    | Pass       |
| SPW-3328              | 7/6/2016   | Sr-89     | 13.4 ± 9.2                                 | 14.8              | 8.9 - 20.7                     | Pass       |
| SPW-3328              | 7/6/2016   | Sr-90     | 12.3 ± 1.3                                 | 11.4              | 6.8 - 16.0                     | Pass       |
| SPAP-3365             | 7/7/2016   | Gr. Beta  | 39.7 ± 0.1                                 | 42.2              | 25.3 - 59.0                    | Pass       |
| SPAP-3367             | 7/7/2016   | Cs-134    | 1.2 ± 0.7                                  | 1.2               | 0.7 - 1.7                      | Pass       |
| SPAP-3367             | 7/7/2016   | Cs-137    | 94.4 ± 2.8                                 | 94.0              | 56.4 - 131.6                   | Pass       |
| SPW-3370              | 7/7/2016   | C-14      | 4,444 ± 17                                 | 4,735             | 2,841 - 6,629                  | Pass       |
| SPW-3373              | 7/7/2016   | Ni-63     | 446 ± 5                                    | 401               | 241 - 561                      | Pass       |
| SPW-3375              | 7/7/2016   | Tc-99     | 545 ± 9                                    | 539               | 324 - 755                      | Pass       |
| SPW-3519              | 7/14/2016  | H-3       | 8,621 ± 279                                | 8650              | 5,190 - 12,110                 | Pass       |
| SPW-3688              | 6/29/2016  | Ra-226    | 17.5 ± 0.4                                 | 16.7              | 10.0 - 23.4                    | Pass       |
| SPW-3711              | 7/20/2016  | H-3       | 44,368 ± 612                               | 43,766            | 26,260 - 61,273                | Pass       |
| SPW-3774              | 7/22/2016  | H-3       | 45,259 ± 619                               | 43,766            | 26,260 - 61,273                | Pass       |
| SPW-3776              | 7/22/2016  | Gr. Alpha | 23.3 ± 0.5                                 | 20.1              | 12.0 - 28.1                    | Pass       |
| SPW-3776              | 7/22/2016  | Gr. Beta  | 27.5 ± 0.3                                 | 28.9              | 17.3 - 40.4                    | Pass       |
| SPW-3884              | 7/26/2016  | H-3       | 45,850 ± 623                               | 43,766            | 26,260 - 61,273                | Pass       |
| SPW-3950              | 7/28/2016  | Ra-228    | 17.8 ± 1.8                                 | 16.7              | 10 - 23                        | Pass       |
| SPW-3982              | 7/29/2016  | H-3       | 45,273 ± 619                               | 43,766            | 26,260 - 61,273                | Pass       |
| W-073016              | 4/29/2016  | Cs-134    | 36.5 ± 6.1                                 | 36.2              | 21.7 - 50.6                    | Pass       |
| W-073016              | 4/29/2016  | Cs-137    | 80.6 ± 7.5                                 | 71.9              | 43.1 - 100.6                   | Pass       |
| SPW-4134              | 8/4/2016   | Ra-228    | 5.5 ± 0.8                                  | 6.7               | 4.0 - 9.3                      | Pass       |
| SPW-4340              | 8/17/2016  | Ra-228    | 19.9 ± 2.0                                 | 16.7              | 10.0 - 23.4                    | Pass       |
| SPW-4386              | 7/15/2016  | Ra-226    | 18.0 ± 0.4                                 | 16.7              | 10.0 - 23.4                    | Pass       |
| W-082716              | 4/29/2016  | Ra-228    | 32.5 ± 5.2                                 | 36.2              | 21.7 - 50.6                    | Pass       |
| W-082716              | 4/29/2016  | Ra-226    | 78.5 ± 8.3                                 | 71.9              | 43.1 - 100.6                   | Pass       |
| SPW-4642              | 9/6/2016   | U-238     | 45.8 ± 2.5                                 | 41.7              | 25.0 - 58.4                    | Pass       |
| SPW-4999              | 9/26/2016  | Sr-90     | 35.1 ± 2.2                                 | 36.8              | 22.1 - 51.5                    | Pass       |
| SPW-5091              | 9/12/2016  | Ra-226    | 18.2 ± 0.4                                 | 16.7              | 10.0 - 23.4                    | Pass       |
| W-092716              | 4/29/2016  | Cs-134    | 37.3 ± 11.8                                | 36.2              | 21.7 - 50.6                    | Pass       |
| W-092716              | 4/29/2016  | Cs-137    | 78.3 ± 11.2                                | 71.9              | 43.1 - 100.6                   | Pass       |
| SPW-5165              | 9/30/2016  | Gr. Alpha | 22.2 ± 0.4                                 | 20.1              | 12.0 - 28.1                    | Pass       |
| SPW-5165              | 9/30/2016  | Gr. Beta  | 27.2 ± 0.3                                 | 28.9              | 17.3 - 40.4                    | Pass       |
| SPW-5426              | 9/28/2016  | Ra-226    | 18.2 ± 0.4                                 | 16.7              | 10.0 - 23.4                    | Pass       |
| SPW-5510              | 10/18/2016 | H-3       | 44,398 ± 618                               | 43,766            | 26,260 - 61,273                | Pass       |
| SPW-5553              | 10/19/2016 | U-238     | 50.0 ± 2.6                                 | 41.7              | 25.0 - 58.4                    | Pass       |
| SPW-5555              | 10/19/2016 | Ra-228    | 17.4 ± 1.9                                 | 16.7              | 10.0 - 23.4                    | Pass       |
| SPW-5612              | 10/20/2016 | H-3       | 44,681 ± 622                               | 43,766            | 26,260 - 61,273                | Pass       |
| SPW-5741              | 10/25/2016 | H-3       | 44,946 ± 624                               | 43,766            | 26,260 - 61,273                | Pass       |
| SPU-5833              | 10/26/2016 | H-3       | 10,018 ± 946                               | 8,622             | 5,173 - 12,071                 | Pass       |
| SPW-5862              | 10/28/2016 | H-3       | 18,061 ± 374                               | 17,244            | 10,346 - 24,141                | Pass       |
| W-103116              | 4/29/2016  | Cs-134    | 36.0 ± 4.6                                 | 36.2              | 21.7 - 50.6                    | Pass       |
| W-103116              | 4/29/2016  | Cs-137    | 81.1 ± 7.3                                 | 71.9              | 43.1 - 100.6                   | Pass       |



TABLE A-3. In-House "Spiked" Samples

| Lab Code <sup>b</sup> | Date       | Analysis | Concentration <sup>a</sup>                 |                   |                                | Acceptance |
|-----------------------|------------|----------|--|-------------------|--------------------------------|------------|
|                       |            |          | Laboratory results<br>2s, n=1 <sup>c</sup> | Known<br>Activity | Control<br>Limits <sup>d</sup> |            |
| SPW-5984              | 11/2/2016  | H-3      | 17,727 ± 399                               | 17,244            | 10,346 - 24,141                | Pass       |
| SPW-6008              | 11/4/2016  | H-3      | 17,854 ± 402                               | 17,244            | 10,346 - 24,141                | Pass       |
| SPW-6124              | 11/8/2016  | Ra-228   | 14.4 ± 1.9                                 | 16.0              | 9.6 - 22.4                     | Pass       |
| SPW-6132              | 11/9/2016  | H-3      | 18,135 ± 374                               | 17,243            | 10,346 - 24,140                | Pass       |
| SPW-6135              | 10/12/2016 | Ra-226   | 18.9 ± 0.4                                 | 16.7              | 10.0 - 23.4                    | Pass       |
| SPW-6146              | 11/10/2016 | H-3      | 17,488 ± 398                               | 17,243            | 10,346 - 24,140                | Pass       |
| SPW-6222              | 11/12/2016 | H-3      | 17,787 ± 408                               | 17,243            | 10,346 - 24,140                | Pass       |
| SPW-6318              | 11/16/2016 | H-3      | 17,379 ± 408                               | 17,243            | 10,346 - 24,140                | Pass       |
| SPW-6349              | 11/17/2016 | H-3      | 17,893 ± 371                               | 17,243            | 10,346 - 24,140                | Pass       |
| SPW-6424              | 11/19/2016 | H-3      | 18,258 ± 379                               | 17,243            | 10,346 - 24,140                | Pass       |
| W-112616              | 4/29/2016  | Cs-134   | 35.0 ± 6.0                                 | 36.2              | 21.7 - 50.6                    | Pass       |
| W-112616              | 4/29/2016  | Cs-137   | 75.0 ± 7.1                                 | 71.9              | 43.1 - 100.6                   | Pass       |
| SPW-6456              | 11/28/2016 | Sr-90    | 41.9 ± 2.5                                 | 36.8              | 22.1 - 51.5                    | Pass       |
| SPW-6486              | 11/30/2016 | Sr-90    | 35.6 ± 2.2                                 | 36.6              | 21.9 - 51.2                    | Pass       |
| SPW-6490              | 11/29/2016 | Ra-226   | 18.8 ± 0.4                                 | 16.7              | 10.0 - 23.4                    | Pass       |
| SPW-6519              | 11/30/2016 | Ni-63    | 438 ± 4                                    | 400               | 240 - 560                      | Pass       |
| SPW-6527              | 12/1/2016  | U-238    | 49.5 ± 2.5                                 | 41.7              | 25.0 - 58.4                    | Pass       |
| SPW-6616              | 12/3/2016  | H-3      | 18,018 ± 374                               | 17,243            | 10,346 - 24,140                | Pass       |
| SPW-6669              | 12/5/2016  | H-3      | 18,237 ± 377                               | 17,243            | 10,346 - 24,140                | Pass       |
| SPW-6735              | 12/9/2016  | H-3      | 17,939 ± 396                               | 17,243            | 10,346 - 24,140                | Pass       |
| SPW-6880              | 12/21/2016 | H-3      | 17,835 ± 396                               | 17,243            | 10,346 - 24,140                | Pass       |
| SPW-6947              | 12/22/2016 | Ni-63    | 450 ± 4                                    | 400               | 240 - 560                      | Pass       |
| W-122316              | 4/29/2016  | Cs-134   | 36.0 ± 2.2                                 | 36.2              | 21.7 - 50.6                    | Pass       |
| W-122316              | 4/29/2016  | Cs-134   | 76.1 ± 2.9                                 | 71.9              | 43.1 - 100.6                   | Pass       |
| SPW-6948              | 12/30/2016 | H-3      | 17,999 ± 398                               | 17,243            | 10,346 - 24,140                | Pass       |
| SPW-6974              | 12/29/2016 | Ra-226   | 17.6 ± 0.4                                 | 16.7              | 10.0 - 23.4                    | Pass       |

<sup>a</sup> Liquid sample results are reported in pCi/Liter, air filters (pCi/m<sup>3</sup>), charcoal (pCi/charcoal canister), and solid samples (pCi/kg).

<sup>b</sup> Laboratory codes : W (Water), MI (milk), AP (air filter), SO (soil), VE (vegetation), CH (charcoal canister), F (fish), U (urine).

<sup>c</sup> Results are based on single determinations.

<sup>d</sup> Control limits are established from the precision values listed in Attachment A of this report, adjusted to ± 2s.

NOTE: For fish, gelatin is used for the spike matrix. For vegetation, cabbage is used for the spike matrix.

TABLE A-4. In-House "Blank" Samples

| Lab Code   | Sample Type | Date      | Analysis <sup>b</sup> | Concentration <sup>a</sup> |                       |                              |
|------------|-------------|-----------|-----------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------|------------------------------|
|            |             |           |                       | Laboratory results (4.66σ) |                       | Acceptance Criteria (4.66 σ) |
|            |             |           |                       | LLD                        | Activity <sup>c</sup> |                              |
| SPW-289    | Water       | 1/21/2016 | Sr-90                 | 0.55                       | 0.28 ± 0.29           | 1                            |
| SPW-291    | Water       | 1/21/2016 | Sr-90                 | 0.61                       | 0.15 ± 0.30           | 1                            |
| SPW-293    | Water       | 1/21/2016 | C-14                  | 147                        | -12 ± 89              | 200                          |
| SPW-413    | Water       | 2/1/2016  | Ra-228                | 0.86                       | 1.86 ± 0.60           | 2                            |
| W-020416   | Water       | 2/4/2016  | Gr. Alpha             | 0.43                       | -0.17 ± 0.28          | 2                            |
| W-020416   | Water       | 2/4/2016  | Gr. Beta              | 0.73                       | 0.36 ± 0.53           | 4                            |
| W-020916   | Water       | 2/9/2016  | Ra-226                | 0.02                       | 0.01 ± 0.01           | 2                            |
| W-030716   | Water       | 3/7/2016  | Gr. Alpha             | 0.90                       | -0.36 ± 0.32          | 2                            |
| W-030716   | Water       | 3/7/2016  | Gr. Beta              | 1.59                       | -0.62 ± 0.71          | 4                            |
| SPDW-70045 | Water       | 3/29/2016 | Ra-226                | 0.03                       | 0.01 ± 0.02           | 2                            |
| SPDW-1234  | Water       | 3/30/2016 | Gr. Alpha             | 0.44                       | -0.05 ± 0.30          | 2                            |
| SPDW-1234  | Water       | 3/30/2016 | Gr. Beta              | 0.79                       | -0.54 ± 0.54          | 4                            |
| SPW-1738   | Water       | 4/21/2016 | Ra-228                | 1.05                       | 0.13 ± 0.50           | 2                            |
| SPW-1822   | Water       | 4/23/2016 | Gr. Alpha             | 0.50                       | -0.18 ± 0.33          | 2                            |
| SPW-1822   | Water       | 4/23/2016 | Gr. Beta              | 0.08                       | -0.35 ± 0.51          | 4                            |
| SPW-2051   | Water       | 4/12/2016 | Ra-226                | 0.02                       | 0.03 ± 0.02           | 2                            |
| SPW-2069   | Water       | 5/3/2016  | I-131                 | 0.15                       | 0.06 ± 0.09           | 1                            |
| SPW-2133   | Water       | 5/4/2016  | H-3                   | 148                        | 55 ± 76               | 200                          |
| SPW-2230   | Water       | 5/7/2016  | H-3                   | 149                        | -11 ± 73              | 200                          |
| SPW-2314   | Water       | 5/13/2016 | H-3                   | 150                        | -29 ± 72              | 200                          |
| SPW-2342   | Water       | 5/13/2016 | H-3                   | 143                        | 50 ± 74               | 200                          |
| SPW-2364   | Water       | 5/13/2016 | I-131                 | 0.22                       | -0.03 ± 0.12          | 1                            |
| SPW-2375   | Water       | 5/14/2016 | H-3                   | 146                        | 1 ± 70                | 200                          |
| SPW-2410   | Water       | 5/17/2016 | Sr-90                 | 0.59                       | 0.10 ± 0.29           | 1                            |
| SPW-2454   | Water       | 5/19/2016 | Gr. Alpha             | 0.47                       | -0.21 ± 0.31          | 2                            |
| SPW-2454   | Water       | 5/19/2016 | Gr. Beta              | 0.77                       | -0.49 ± 0.52          | 4                            |
| SPW-2456   | Water       | 5/19/2016 | U-238                 | 0.15                       | 0.00 ± 0.09           | 1                            |
| SPW-2485   | Water       | 5/20/2016 | I-131                 | 0.18                       | -0.01 ± 0.10          | 1                            |
| SPW-2505   | Water       | 5/20/2016 | H-3                   | 144                        | 64 ± 75               | 200                          |
| SPW-2529   | Water       | 5/23/2016 | H-3                   | 152                        | -3 ± 75               | 200                          |
| SPW-2530   | Water       | 5/23/2016 | Ra-228                | 0.96                       | -0.12 ± 0.43          | 2                            |
| SPW-2565   | Water       | 5/24/2016 | Gr. Alpha             | 0.47                       | 0.03 ± 0.33           | 2                            |
| SPW-2565   | Water       | 5/24/2016 | Gr. Beta              | 0.77                       | -0.23 ± 0.53          | 4                            |
| SPW-2703   | Water       | 6/1/2016  | Sr-89                 | 0.68                       | -0.13 ± 0.50          | 5                            |
| SPW-2703   | Water       | 6/1/2016  | Sr-90                 | 0.55                       | 0.11 ± 0.27           | 1                            |
| SPW-2718   | Water       | 6/2/2016  | Ra-228                | 0.67                       | 0.23 ± 0.34           | 2                            |
| SPW-2720   | Water       | 6/2/2016  | I-131                 | 0.16                       | 0.01 ± 0.09           | 1                            |
| SPW-2750   | Water       | 6/3/2016  | H-3                   | 151                        | -31 ± 73              | 200                          |
| SPW-2844   | Water       | 6/7/2016  | H-3                   | 148                        | -55 ± 75              | 200                          |
| SPMI-2959  | Milk        | 6/14/2016 | I-131                 | 0.16                       | 0.09 ± 0.10           | 1                            |
| SPW-3137   | Water       | 6/23/2016 | I-131                 | 0.15                       | -0.03 ± 0.08          | 1                            |
| SPW-3226   | Water       | 6/17/2016 | Ra-226                | 0.02                       | -0.01 ± 0.04          | 2                            |
| SPW-3239   | Water       | 6/28/2016 | Gr. Alpha             | 0.40                       | -0.15 ± 0.26          | 2                            |
| SPW-3239   | Water       | 6/28/2016 | Gr. Beta              | 0.73                       | 0.14 ± 0.52           | 4                            |
| SPW-3687   | Water       | 6/29/2016 | Ra-226                | 0.04                       | 0.03 ± 0.03           | 2                            |

<sup>a</sup> Liquid sample results are reported in pCi/Liter, air filters (pCi/m<sup>3</sup>), charcoal (pCi/charcoal canister), and solid samples (pCi/g).

<sup>b</sup> I-131(G); iodine-131 as analyzed by gamma spectroscopy.

<sup>c</sup> Activity reported is a net activity result.

TABLE A-4. In-House "Blank" Samples

| Lab Code  | Sample Type | Date       | Analysis <sup>b</sup> | Concentration <sup>a</sup>          |                       | Acceptance Criteria (4.66 $\sigma$ ) |
|-----------|-------------|------------|-----------------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------------------|
|           |             |            |                       | Laboratory results (4.66 $\sigma$ ) |                       |                                      |
|           |             |            |                       | LLD                                 | Activity <sup>c</sup> |                                      |
| SPW-3312  | Water       | 7/1/2016   | Ra-228                | 0.67                                | 0.35 ± 0.35           | 2                                    |
| SPW-3327  | Water       | 7/6/2016   | Sr-89                 | 0.67                                | 0.51 ± 0.51           | 5                                    |
| SPW-3327  | Water       | 7/6/2016   | Sr-90                 | 0.60                                | -0.14 ± 0.26          | 1                                    |
| SPAP-3364 | AP          | 7/7/2016   | Gr. Beta              | 0.002                               | 0.005 ± 0.001         | 0.01                                 |
| SPW-3370  | Water       | 7/7/2016   | C-14                  | 115                                 | 49 ± 71               | 200                                  |
| SPW-3372  | Water       | 7/7/2016   | Ni-63                 | 122                                 | 115 ± 76              | 200                                  |
| SPW-3374  | Water       | 7/7/2016   | Tc-99                 | 6.07                                | 1.00 ± 3.70           | 10                                   |
| SPW-3710  | Water       | 7/20/2016  | H-3                   | 147                                 | 35 ± 75               | 200                                  |
| SPW-3775  | Water       | 7/22/2016  | Gr. Alpha             | 0.73                                | 0.41 ± 0.53           | 2                                    |
| SPW-3775  | Water       | 7/22/2016  | Gr. Beta              | 0.45                                | -0.14 ± 0.30          | 4                                    |
| SPW-3884  | Water       | 7/26/2016  | H-3                   | 151                                 | -1 ± 73               | 200                                  |
| SPW-3949  | Water       | 7/28/2016  | Ra-228                | 0.76                                | 0.32 ± 0.39           | 2                                    |
| SPW-3982  | Water       | 7/29/2016  | H-3                   | 145                                 | 49 ± 75               | 200                                  |
| SPW-4133  | Water       | 8/4/2016   | Ra-228                | 0.80                                | 0.26 ± 0.40           | 2                                    |
| SPW-4257  | Water       | 8/11/2016  | I-131                 | 0.17                                | -0.01 ± 0.10          | 1                                    |
| SPW-4339  | Water       | 8/17/2016  | Ra-228                | 0.73                                | 0.36 ± 0.39           | 2                                    |
| SPW-4385  | Water       | 7/15/2016  | Ra-226                | 0.09                                | 0.75 ± 0.09           | 2                                    |
| SPW-4641  | Water       | 9/6/2016   | U-238                 | 0.21                                | 0.00 ± 0.13           | 1                                    |
| SPW-4684  | Water       | 9/8/2016   | H-3                   | 151                                 | 48 ± 78               | 200                                  |
| SPW-4872  | Water       | 9/16/2016  | I-131                 | 0.21                                | 0.05 ± 0.11           | 1                                    |
| SPW-4998  | Water       | 9/26/2016  | Sr-89                 | 0.54                                | 0.06 ± 0.39           | 5                                    |
| SPW-4998  | Water       | 9/26/2016  | Sr-90                 | 0.53                                | -0.03 ± 0.24          | 1                                    |
| SPW-5090  | Water       | 8/19/2016  | Ra-226                | 0.03                                | 0.03 ± 0.02           | 2                                    |
| SPW-5164  | Water       | 9/30/2016  | Gr. Alpha             | 0.46                                | -0.05 ± 0.32          | 2                                    |
| SPW-5164  | Water       | 9/30/2016  | Gr. Beta              | 0.74                                | -0.02 ± 0.52          | 4                                    |
| SPW-5425  | Water       | 9/28/2016  | Ra-226                | 0.02                                | 0.07 ± 0.05           | 2                                    |
| SPW-5323  | Water       | 10/7/2016  | H-3                   | 157                                 | -12 ± 75              | 200                                  |
| SPW-5552  | Water       | 10/19/2016 | U-238                 | 0.18                                | 0.00 ± 0.11           | 1                                    |
| SPW-5554  | Water       | 10/19/2016 | Ra-228                | 0.72                                | 0.22 ± 0.36           | 2                                    |
| SPW-5611  | Water       | 10/20/2016 | H-3                   | 153                                 | 67 ± 80               | 200                                  |
| SPW-5613  | Water       | 10/21/2016 | Gr. Alpha             | 0.76                                | -0.55 ± 0.51          | 2                                    |
| SPW-5613  | Water       | 10/21/2016 | Gr. Beta              | 0.42                                | 0.02 ± 0.29           | 4                                    |
| SPW-5740  | Water       | 10/25/2016 | H-3                   | 154                                 | -2 ± 72               | 200                                  |
| SPW-5743  | Water       | 10/25/2016 | Sr-90                 | 1.26                                | 0.72 ± 0.67           | 1                                    |
| SPW-5861  | Water       | 10/28/2016 | H-3                   | 179                                 | 129 ± 91              | 200                                  |
| SPW-5983  | Water       | 11/2/2016  | H-3                   | 156                                 | 8 ± 78                | 200                                  |
| SPW-6007  | Water       | 11/4/2016  | H-3                   | 156                                 | -34 ± 73              | 200                                  |
| SPW-6131  | Water       | 11/9/2016  | H-3                   | 180                                 | 80 ± 92               | 200                                  |
| SPW-6134  | Water       | 10/12/2016 | Ra-226                | 0.05                                | -0.02 ± 0.12          | 2                                    |
| SPW-6145  | Water       | 11/10/2016 | H-3                   | 171                                 | -46 ± 80              | 200                                  |
| SPW-6317  | Water       | 11/16/2016 | H-3                   | 180                                 | -43 ± 82              | 200                                  |
| SPW-6348  | Water       | 11/17/2016 | H-3                   | 182                                 | -45 ± 88              | 200                                  |
| SPW-6423  | Water       | 11/19/2016 | H-3                   | 181                                 | 8 ± 95                | 200                                  |
| SPW-6455  | Water       | 11/28/2016 | Sr-89                 | 0.58                                | -0.15 ± 0.46          | 5                                    |
| SPW-6455  | Water       | 11/28/2016 | Sr-90                 | 0.67                                | 0.09 ± 0.32           | 1                                    |
| SPW-6489  | Water       | 11/29/2016 | Ra-226                | 0.03                                | 0.03 ± 0.02           | 2                                    |

<sup>a</sup> Liquid sample results are reported in pCi/Liter, air filters ( pCi/m<sup>3</sup>), charcoal (pCi/charcoal canister), and solid samples (pCi/g).

<sup>b</sup> I-131(G); iodine-131 as analyzed by gamma spectroscopy.

<sup>c</sup> Activity reported is a net activity result.

TABLE A-4. In-House "Blank" Samples

| Lab Code | Sample Type | Date       | Analysis <sup>b</sup> | Concentration <sup>a</sup>          |                       | Acceptance Criteria (4.66 $\sigma$ ) |
|----------|-------------|------------|-----------------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------------------|
|          |             |            |                       | Laboratory results (4.66 $\sigma$ ) |                       |                                      |
|          |             |            |                       | LLD                                 | Activity <sup>c</sup> |                                      |
| SPW-6529 | Water       | 12/1/2016  | I-131                 | 0.18                                | -0.03 $\pm$ 0.10      | 1                                    |
| SPW-6616 | Water       | 12/3/2016  | H-3                   | 180                                 | 72 $\pm$ 92           | 200                                  |
| SPW-6670 | Water       | 12/5/2016  | H-3                   | 174                                 | 28 $\pm$ 92           | 200                                  |
| SPW-6735 | Water       | 12/9/2016  | H-3                   | 152                                 | 2 $\pm$ 73            | 200                                  |
| SPW-6792 | Water       | 12/15/2016 | I-131                 | 0.17                                | 0.03 $\pm$ 0.12       | 1                                    |
| SPW-6819 | Water       | 12/16/2016 | H-3                   | 158                                 | 14 $\pm$ 77           | 200                                  |
| SPW-6879 | Water       | 12/21/2016 | H-3                   | 147                                 | 80 $\pm$ 75           | 200                                  |
| SPW-6947 | Water       | 12/22/2016 | Ni-63                 | 93                                  | 26 $\pm$ 57           | 200                                  |
| SPW-6973 | Water       | 12/29/2016 | Ra-226                | 0.03                                | 0.03 $\pm$ 0.02       | 2                                    |

<sup>a</sup> Liquid sample results are reported in pCi/Liter, air filters ( pCi/m<sup>3</sup>), charcoal (pCi/charcoal canister), and solid samples (pCi/g).

<sup>b</sup> I-131(G); iodine-131 as analyzed by gamma spectroscopy.

<sup>c</sup> Activity reported is a net activity result.

TABLE A-5. In-House "Duplicate" Samples

| Lab Code        | Date      | Analysis  | Concentration <sup>a</sup> |               | Averaged<br>Result | Acceptance |
|-----------------|-----------|-----------|----------------------------|---------------|--------------------|------------|
|                 |           |           | First Result               | Second Result |                    |            |
| AP-010416       | 1/4/2016  | Gr. Beta  | 0.044 ± 0.006              | 0.051 ± 0.006 | 0.047 ± 0.004      | Pass       |
| SPS-62, 63      | 1/7/2016  | K-40      | 21.1 ± 1.9                 | 21.2 ± 2.1    | 21.2 ± 1.4         | Pass       |
| WW-125, 126     | 1/7/2016  | H-3       | 659 ± 102                  | 748 ± 106     | 703 ± 74           | Pass       |
| SPS-199, 200    | 1/7/2016  | Cs-137    | 0.09 ± 0.02                | 0.08 ± 0.03   | 0.08 ± 0.02        | Pass       |
| SPS-199, 200    | 1/7/2016  | K-40      | 7.60 ± 0.60                | 8.62 ± 0.62   | 8.11 ± 0.43        | Pass       |
| AP-011116       | 1/11/2016 | Gr. Beta  | 0.024 ± 0.005              | 0.027 ± 0.005 | 0.026 ± 0.003      | Pass       |
| AP-011216       | 1/12/2016 | Gr. Beta  | 0.030 ± 0.004              | 0.034 ± 0.004 | 0.032 ± 0.003      | Pass       |
| WW-262, 263     | 1/14/2016 | H-3       | 153 ± 78                   | 141 ± 78      | 147 ± 55           | Pass       |
| WW-346, 347     | 1/14/2016 | H-3       | 1,036 ± 117                | 959 ± 115     | 997 ± 82           | Pass       |
| WW-283, 284     | 1/18/2016 | H-3       | 437 ± 92                   | 427 ± 91      | 432 ± 65           | Pass       |
| AP-011916       | 1/19/2016 | Gr. Beta  | 0.042 ± 0.005              | 0.037 ± 0.004 | 0.040 ± 0.003      | Pass       |
| AP-012016       | 1/20/2016 | Gr. Beta  | 0.023 ± 0.003              | 0.030 ± 0.004 | 0.027 ± 0.002      | Pass       |
| AP-020116       | 2/1/2016  | Gr. Beta  | 0.023 ± 0.005              | 0.023 ± 0.005 | 0.023 ± 0.004      | Pass       |
| SWU-472, 473    | 2/2/2016  | Gr. Beta  | 4.37 ± 0.47                | 4.60 ± 0.49   | 4.49 ± 0.34        | Pass       |
| SG-493, 494     | 2/6/2016  | Ac-228    | 2.10 ± 0.20                | 2.13 ± 0.20   | 2.12 ± 0.14        | Pass       |
| SG-493, 494     | 2/6/2016  | K-40      | 5.79 ± 0.57                | 5.50 ± 0.69   | 5.65 ± 0.45        | Pass       |
| SG-493, 494     | 2/6/2016  | Pb-214    | 1.84 ± 0.11                | 1.91 ± 0.11   | 1.88 ± 0.08        | Pass       |
| AP-020816       | 2/8/2016  | Gr. Beta  | 0.020 ± 0.004              | 0.019 ± 0.004 | 0.020 ± 0.003      | Pass       |
| AP-020916       | 2/9/2016  | Be-7      | 0.032 ± 0.005              | 0.041 ± 0.006 | 0.036 ± 0.004      | Pass       |
| SPS-619, 620    | 2/18/2016 | K-40      | 20.0 ± 1.8                 | 19.1 ± 1.6    | 19.5 ± 1.2         | Pass       |
| WW-640, 641     | 2/18/2016 | H-3       | 90.1 ± 75.0                | 153.6 ± 78.4  | 121.8 ± 54.2       | Pass       |
| AP-021916       | 2/19/2016 | Gr. Beta  | 0.021 ± 0.003              | 0.025 ± 0.004 | 0.023 ± 0.002      | Pass       |
| WW-822, 823     | 2/26/2016 | H-3       | 2,770 ± 173                | 2,974 ± 178   | 2,872 ± 124        | Pass       |
| DW-70010, 70011 | 2/29/2016 | Ra-226    | 4.88 ± 0.28                | 4.93 ± 0.28   | 4.91 ± 0.20        | Pass       |
| DW-70010, 70011 | 2/29/2016 | Ra-228    | 3.00 ± 0.77                | 1.90 ± 0.62   | 2.45 ± 0.49        | Pass       |
| SW-934, 935     | 3/1/2016  | Gr. Beta  | 0.94 ± 0.52                | 1.36 ± 0.60   | 1.15 ± 0.40        | Pass       |
| SPS-913, 914    | 3/3/2016  | Cs-137    | 0.08 ± 0.03                | 0.10 ± 0.03   | 0.09 ± 0.02        | Pass       |
| SPS-913, 914    | 3/3/2016  | K-40      | 17.45 ± 0.94               | 16.83 ± 0.95  | 17.14 ± 0.67       | Pass       |
| SPS-913, 914    | 3/3/2016  | Ra-226    | 1.02 ± 0.08                | 1.13 ± 0.17   | 1.07 ± 0.09        | Pass       |
| SPS-913, 914    | 3/3/2016  | Ra-228    | 1.09 ± 0.15                | 1.13 ± 0.17   | 1.11 ± 0.11        | Pass       |
| AP-030716       | 3/7/2016  | Gr. Beta  | 0.018 ± 0.005              | 0.021 ± 0.005 | 0.019 ± 0.003      | Pass       |
| F-1303, 1304    | 3/7/2016  | K-40      | 3.320 ± 0.475              | 3.508 ± 0.396 | 3.414 ± 0.309      | Pass       |
| SG-976, 977     | 3/8/2016  | Ra-226    | 6.75 ± 0.25                | 6.28 ± 0.22   | 6.52 ± 0.17        | Pass       |
| SG-976, 977     | 3/8/2016  | Ra-228    | 9.21 ± 0.49                | 9.09 ± 0.49   | 9.15 ± 0.35        | Pass       |
| PM-1094, 1095   | 3/9/2016  | K-40      | 14.01 ± 0.68               | 14.47 ± 0.72  | 14.24 ± 0.49       | Pass       |
| MI-1042, 1043   | 3/7/2016  | K-40      | 1,684 ± 124                | 1,804 ± 119   | 1,744 ± 86         | Pass       |
| DW-70023, 70024 | 3/7/2016  | Ra-226    | 3.40 ± 0.43                | 2.68 ± 0.35   | 3.04 ± 0.28        | Pass       |
| DW-70023, 70024 | 3/7/2016  | Ra-228    | 4.46 ± 0.83                | 5.74 ± 0.94   | 5.10 ± 0.63        | Pass       |
| DW-70014, 70015 | 3/7/2016  | Gr. Alpha | 13.38 ± 1.58               | 11.40 ± 1.43  | 12.39 ± 1.07       | Pass       |
| DW-70026, 70027 | 3/7/2016  | Gr. Alpha | 3.46 ± 0.79                | 3.08 ± 0.74   | 3.27 ± 0.54        | Pass       |
| DW-70038, 70039 | 3/8/2016  | Gr. Alpha | 1.14 ± 0.89                | 1.73 ± 0.95   | 1.44 ± 0.65        | Pass       |
| DW-70035, 70036 | 3/8/2016  | Ra-226    | 0.47 ± 0.10                | 0.45 ± 0.09   | 0.46 ± 0.07        | Pass       |
| DW-70035, 70036 | 3/8/2016  | Ra-228    | 0.56 ± 0.45                | 0.47 ± 0.44   | 0.52 ± 0.31        | Pass       |
| AP-031516       | 3/15/2016 | Gr. Beta  | 0.014 ± 0.003              | 0.016 ± 0.004 | 0.015 ± 0.002      | Pass       |
| AP-032116       | 3/21/2016 | Gr. Beta  | 0.014 ± 0.004              | 0.020 ± 0.004 | 0.017 ± 0.003      | Pass       |
| AP-1218, 1219   | 3/24/2016 | Be-7      | 0.135 ± 0.065              | 0.167 ± 0.081 | 0.151 ± 0.052      | Pass       |
| AP-1719, 1720   | 3/28/2016 | Be-7      | 0.075 ± 0.008              | 0.076 ± 0.007 | 0.076 ± 0.005      | Pass       |
| AP-033016       | 3/30/2016 | Gr. Beta  | 0.023 ± 0.004              | 0.025 ± 0.004 | 0.024 ± 0.003      | Pass       |
| SPS-1260, 1261  | 3/30/2016 | K-40      | 18.00 ± 1.92               | 19.67 ± 1.77  | 18.84 ± 1.30       | Pass       |
| XW-1467, 1468   | 3/30/2016 | H-3       | 310 ± 87                   | 295 ± 88      | 303 ± 61           | Pass       |
| XWW-1530, 1531  | 3/30/2016 | H-3       | 198 ± 84                   | 162 ± 82      | 180 ± 59           | Pass       |
| AP-1827, 1828   | 3/30/2016 | Be-7      | 0.069 ± 0.011              | 0.072 ± 0.011 | 0.071 ± 0.008      | Pass       |
| AP-1323, 1324   | 3/31/2016 | Be-7      | 0.206 ± 0.120              | 0.197 ± 0.091 | 0.202 ± 0.076      | Pass       |
| LW-1446, 1447   | 3/31/2016 | Gr. Beta  | 2.36 ± 0.93                | 2.23 ± 1.01   | 2.29 ± 0.69        | Pass       |

TABLE A-5. In-House "Duplicate" Samples

| Lab Code        | Date      | Analysis | Concentration <sup>a</sup> |               | Averaged<br>Result | Acceptance |
|-----------------|-----------|----------|----------------------------|---------------|--------------------|------------|
|                 |           |          | First Result               | Second Result |                    |            |
| WW-1740,1741    | 4/2/2016  | H-3      | 21,162 ± 120               | 21,091 ± 427  | 21,126 ± 222       | Pass       |
| SPS-1344, 1345  | 4/4/2016  | K-40     | 17.98 ± 0.93               | 17.14 ± 0.96  | 17.56 ± 0.67       | Pass       |
| SPS-1344, 1345  | 4/4/2016  | Pb-214   | 1.12 ± 0.09                | 1.04 ± 0.08   | 1.08 ± 0.06        | Pass       |
| SPS-1344, 1345  | 4/4/2016  | Ac-228   | 1.23 ± 0.15                | 1.33 ± 0.19   | 1.28 ± 0.12        | Pass       |
| SPS-1344, 1345  | 4/4/2016  | Cs-137   | 0.13 ± 0.03                | 0.13 ± 0.03   | 0.13 ± 0.02        | Pass       |
| P-1509,1510     | 4/8/2016  | H-3      | 1,084 ± 120                | 1,038 ± 119   | 1,061 ± 85         | Pass       |
| AP-041116       | 4/11/2016 | Gr. Beta | 0.020 ± 0.004              | 0.019 ± 0.004 | 0.019 ± 0.003      | Pass       |
| SS-1551,1552    | 4/12/2016 | Gr. Beta | 8.71 ± 1.11                | 8.88 ± 1.13   | 8.80 ± 0.79        | Pass       |
| SS-1551,1552    | 4/12/2016 | K-40     | 3.50 ± 0.25                | 3.06 ± 0.28   | 3.28 ± 0.19        | Pass       |
| SS-1551,1552    | 4/12/2016 | Tl-208   | 0.05 ± 0.02                | 0.05 ± 0.02   | 0.05 ± 0.01        | Pass       |
| SS-1551,1552    | 4/12/2016 | Bi-214   | 0.10 ± 0.02                | 0.09 ± 0.02   | 0.10 ± 0.02        | Pass       |
| SS-1551,1552    | 4/12/2016 | Pb-212   | 0.13 ± 0.02                | 0.11 ± 0.02   | 0.12 ± 0.01        | Pass       |
| SS-1551,1552    | 4/12/2016 | Ra-226   | 0.35 ± 0.17                | 0.30 ± 0.17   | 0.32 ± 0.12        | Pass       |
| SS-1551,1552    | 4/12/2016 | Ac-228   | 0.16 ± 0.05                | 0.17 ± 0.05   | 0.17 ± 0.04        | Pass       |
| SS-1593,1594    | 4/12/2016 | K-40     | 14.80 ± 0.73               | 14.89 ± 0.78  | 14.85 ± 0.53       | Pass       |
| WW-1677, 1678   | 4/14/2016 | Ra-226   | 0.23 ± 0.13                | 0.35 ± 0.15   | 0.29 ± 0.10        | Pass       |
| WW-1783,1784    | 4/14/2016 | H-3      | 768 ± 111                  | 632 ± 107     | 700 ± 77           | Pass       |
| BS-1804,1805    | 4/18/2016 | K-40     | 0.79 ± 0.02                | 0.87 ± 0.19   | 0.83 ± 0.10        | Pass       |
| WW-2021,2022    | 4/18/2016 | H-3      | 5,548 ± 221                | 5,707 ± 224   | 5,627 ± 157        | Pass       |
| XWW-2240, 2241  | 4/18/2016 | H-3      | 638 ± 104                  | 543 ± 101     | 591 ± 72           | Pass       |
| XWW-2109, 2110  | 4/19/2016 | H-3      | 3461 ± 185                 | 3250 ± 180    | 3356 ± 129         | Pass       |
| SPS-2130, 2131  | 4/25/2016 | K-40     | 7.80 ± 0.84                | 6.80 ± 0.60   | 7.30 ± 0.52        | Pass       |
| AP-042516       | 4/25/2016 | Gr. Beta | 0.020 ± 0.004              | 0.023 ± 0.004 | 0.022 ± 0.003      | Pass       |
| BS-2065, 2066   | 4/25/2016 | K-40     | 14.40 ± 1.50               | 14.72 ± 1.19  | 14.56 ± 0.96       | Pass       |
| AP-042716       | 4/27/2016 | Gr. Beta | 0.023 ± 0.003              | 0.019 ± 0.003 | 0.021 ± 0.002      | Pass       |
| SPS-1999, 2000  | 4/28/2016 | K-40     | 19.84 ± 1.76               | 18.963 ± 2.42 | 19.40 ± 1.50       | Pass       |
| SO-2153,2154    | 5/2/2016  | K-40     | 21.80 ± 0.81               | 21.17 ± 0.85  | 21.48 ± 0.59       | Pass       |
| SO-2153,2154    | 5/2/2016  | Cs-137   | 0.11 ± 0.03                | 0.11 ± 0.07   | 0.11 ± 0.04        | Pass       |
| SO-2153,2154    | 5/2/2016  | Ra-226   | 1.50 ± 0.29                | 1.22 ± 0.29   | 1.36 ± 0.21        | Pass       |
| SO-2153,2154    | 5/2/2016  | Pb-214   | 0.56 ± 0.06                | 0.57 ± 0.06   | 0.57 ± 0.04        | Pass       |
| W-2394,2395     | 5/5/2016  | H-3      | 736 ± 106                  | 631 ± 102     | 683 ± 74           | Pass       |
| VE-2284,2285    | 5/9/2016  | K-40     | 3.50 ± 0.25                | 3.06 ± 0.28   | 3.28 ± 0.19        | Pass       |
| AP-051016       | 5/10/2016 | Gr. Beta | 0.020 ± 0.005              | 0.018 ± 0.005 | 0.019 ± 0.003      | Pass       |
| SG-2261, 2262   | 5/10/2016 | Ac-228   | 34.4 ± 1.2                 | 34.4 ± 1.4    | 34.4 ± 0.9         | Pass       |
| SG-2261, 2262   | 5/10/2016 | Pb-214   | 29.5 ± 3.0                 | 31.9 ± 3.3    | 30.7 ± 2.2         | Pass       |
| BS-2439, 2440   | 5/12/2016 | K-40     | 9.96 ± 0.91                | 10.27 ± 0.76  | 10.11 ± 0.59       | Pass       |
| WW-2534,2535    | 5/16/2016 | H-3      | 14,342 ± 354               | 14,613 ± 357  | 14,477 ± 252       | Pass       |
| AP-051716       | 5/17/2016 | Gr. Beta | 0.014 ± 0.004              | 0.015 ± 0.004 | 0.014 ± 0.003      | Pass       |
| SPS-2945, 2946  | 5/19/2016 | K-40     | 30.71 ± 0.74               | 31.75 ± 0.78  | 31.23 ± 0.54       | Pass       |
| SPS-2945, 2946  | 5/19/2016 | Be-7     | 1.55 ± 0.24                | 1.90 ± 0.35   | 1.73 ± 0.21        | Pass       |
| SPS-2578, 2579  | 5/24/2016 | Pb-214   | 0.96 ± 0.12                | 0.80 ± 0.14   | 0.88 ± 0.09        | Pass       |
| AP-052516       | 5/25/2016 | Gr. Beta | 0.022 ± 0.004              | 0.022 ± 0.004 | 0.022 ± 0.003      | Pass       |
| G-2642,2643     | 5/26/2016 | Be-7     | 0.443 ± 0.178              | 0.247 ± 0.247 | 0.345 ± 0.152      | Pass       |
| SO-2663, 2664   | 5/26/2016 | Cs-137   | 0.08 ± 0.03                | 0.07 ± 0.03   | 0.07 ± 0.02        | Pass       |
| SO-2663, 2664   | 5/26/2016 | K-40     | 12.44 ± 0.68               | 11.64 ± 0.63  | 12.04 ± 0.46       | Pass       |
| SO-2663, 2664   | 5/26/2016 | Tl-208   | 0.13 ± 0.02                | 0.14 ± 0.03   | 0.14 ± 0.02        | Pass       |
| SO-2663, 2664   | 5/26/2016 | Pb-212   | 0.43 ± 0.04                | 0.41 ± 0.04   | 0.42 ± 0.03        | Pass       |
| SO-2663, 2664   | 5/26/2016 | Ra-226   | 1.19 ± 0.34                | 0.87 ± 0.28   | 1.03 ± 0.22        | Pass       |
| SO-2663, 2664   | 5/26/2016 | Ac-228   | 0.45 ± 0.09                | 0.53 ± 0.10   | 0.49 ± 0.07        | Pass       |
| SPS-2817, 2818  | 5/31/2016 | K-40     | 12.10 ± 0.70               | 11.05 ± 0.70  | 11.58 ± 0.49       | Pass       |
| DW-70091, 70092 | 6/1/2016  | Ra-226   | 5.61 ± 0.29                | 5.53 ± 0.30   | 5.57 ± 0.21        | Pass       |
| DW-70091, 70092 | 6/1/2016  | Ra-228   | 1.45 ± 0.58                | 1.91 ± 0.62   | 1.68 ± 0.42        | Pass       |
| BS-2925,2926    | 6/3/2016  | K-40     | 7.74 ± 0.44                | 7.86 ± 0.42   | 7.80 ± 0.30        | Pass       |
| SPS-2796, 2797  | 6/2/2016  | K-40     | 20.91 ± 2.38               | 21.16 ± 1.82  | 21.04 ± 1.50       | Pass       |
| SPS-2882, 2883  | 6/7/2016  | K-40     | 14.64 ± 0.52               | 14.60 ± 0.52  | 14.62 ± 0.37       | Pass       |
| SPS-2882, 2883  | 6/7/2016  | Be-7     | 2.00 ± 0.25                | 1.94 ± 0.20   | 1.97 ± 0.16        | Pass       |
| DW-70102, 70103 | 6/13/2016 | Ra-226   | 0.34 ± 0.09                | 0.36 ± 0.08   | 0.35 ± 0.06        | Pass       |

TABLE A-5. In-House "Duplicate" Samples

| Lab Code        | Date      | Analysis  | Concentration <sup>a</sup> |               | Averaged Result | Acceptance |
|-----------------|-----------|-----------|----------------------------|---------------|-----------------|------------|
|                 |           |           | First Result               | Second Result |                 |            |
| DW-70102, 70103 | 6/13/2016 | Ra-228    | 0.93 ± 0.47                | 1.11 ± 0.53   | 1.02 ± 0.35     | Pass       |
| AP-061416       | 6/14/2016 | Gr. Beta  | 0.026 ± 0.004              | 0.023 ± 0.004 | 0.024 ± 0.003   | Pass       |
| SG-3144, 3145   | 6/17/2016 | Be-7      | 2.23 ± 0.12                | 2.24 ± 0.12   | 2.24 ± 0.08     | Pass       |
| SG-3144, 3145   | 6/17/2016 | K-40      | 7.57 ± 0.25                | 7.09 ± 0.23   | 7.33 ± 0.17     | Pass       |
| SPS-3165, 3166  | 6/22/2016 | K-40      | 21.14 ± 2.27               | 22.88 ± 1.60  | 22.01 ± 1.39    | Pass       |
| SPS-3323, 3324  | 6/24/2016 | K-40      | 18.67 ± 1.57               | 21.53 ± 1.65  | 20.10 ± 1.14    | Pass       |
| WW-3231, 3232   | 6/27/2016 | H-3       | 414 ± 104                  | 498 ± 108     | 456 ± 75        | Pass       |
| AP-3830,3831    | 6/29/2016 | Gr. Beta  | 0.088 ± 0.012              | 0.093 ± 0.015 | 0.091 ± 0.010   | Pass       |
| AP-070516A      | 7/5/2016  | Gr. Beta  | 0.018 ± 0.002              | 0.014 ± 0.002 | 0.016 ± 0.002   | Pass       |
| AP-070516B      | 7/5/2016  | Gr. Beta  | 0.025 ± 0.005              | 0.026 ± 0.005 | 0.025 ± 0.004   | Pass       |
| XWW-3605,3606   | 7/7/2016  | H-3       | 3,316 ± 186                | 3,316 ± 181   | 3,316 ± 130     | Pass       |
| DW-70135,70136  | 7/8/2016  | Gr. Alpha | 3.68 ± 1.01                | 2.76 ± 0.98   | 3.22 ± 0.70     | Pass       |
| DW-70132,70133  | 7/8/2016  | Ra-226    | 1.32 ± 0.14                | 1.11 ± 0.15   | 1.22 ± 0.10     | Pass       |
| DW-70132,70133  | 7/8/2016  | Ra-228    | 3.92 ± 0.94                | 2.94 ± 0.90   | 3.43 ± 0.65     | Pass       |
| AP-071216       | 7/12/2016 | Gr. Beta  | 0.014 ± 0.004              | 0.018 ± 0.004 | 0.016 ± 0.003   | Pass       |
| DW-70150,70151  | 7/14/2016 | Gr. Alpha | 5.00 ± 1.06                | 4.43 ± 1.04   | 4.72 ± 0.74     | Pass       |
| SPS-3649,3650   | 7/15/2016 | Cs-137    | 0.12 ± 0.03                | 0.12 ± 0.03   | 0.12 ± 0.02     | Pass       |
| SPS-3649,3650   | 7/15/2016 | K-40      | 16.68 ± 0.79               | 16.52 ± 0.86  | 16.6 ± 0.58     | Pass       |
| SPS-3649,3650   | 7/15/2016 | Pb-214    | 1.20 ± 0.08                | 1.17 ± 0.08   | 1.19 ± 0.06     | Pass       |
| SPS-3649,3650   | 7/15/2016 | Ac-228    | 1.28 ± 0.16                | 1.26 ± 0.16   | 1.28 ± 0.11     | Pass       |
| AP-071816       | 7/18/2016 | Gr. Beta  | 0.022 ± 0.005              | 0.024 ± 0.005 | 0.023 ± 0.003   | Pass       |
| DW-70163,70164  | 7/19/2016 | Gr. Alpha | 1.08 ± 0.66                | 1.36 ± 0.70   | 1.22 ± 0.48     | Pass       |
| WW-3761,3762    | 7/20/2016 | H-3       | 347 ± 90                   | 466 ± 96      | 407 ± 66        | Pass       |
| SPS-4003,4004   | 7/23/2016 | K-40      | 7.15 ± 1.59                | 6.86 ± 1.21   | 7.00 ± 1.00     | Pass       |
| AP-072516       | 7/25/2016 | Gr. Beta  | 0.023 ± 0.004              | 0.020 ± 0.004 | 0.022 ± 0.003   | Pass       |
| VE-3936,3937    | 7/25/2016 | Sr-90     | 0.048 ± 0.007              | 0.058 ± 0.010 | 0.053 ± 0.006   | Pass       |
| VE-3936,3937    | 7/25/2016 | Be-7      | 0.49 ± 0.15                | 0.51 ± 0.15   | 0.50 ± 0.10     | Pass       |
| VE-3936,3937    | 7/25/2016 | K-40      | 4.70 ± 0.35                | 4.86 ± 0.37   | 4.78 ± 0.25     | Pass       |
| VE-3959,3960    | 7/27/2016 | Sr-90     | 0.002 ± 0.002              | 0.003 ± 0.001 | 0.003 ± 0.001   | Pass       |
| VE-3959,3960    | 7/27/2016 | Be-7      | 0.30 ± 0.14                | 0.25 ± 0.12   | 0.27 ± 0.09     | Pass       |
| VE-3959,3960    | 7/27/2016 | K-40      | 4.01 ± 0.37                | 4.16 ± 0.34   | 4.08 ± 0.25     | Pass       |
| DW-70169,70170  | 7/28/2016 | Ra-226    | 0.83 ± 0.11                | 0.69 ± 0.11   | 0.76 ± 0.08     | Pass       |
| DW-70169,70170  | 7/28/2016 | Ra-228    | 1.85 ± 0.63                | 1.31 ± 0.84   | 1.58 ± 0.53     | Pass       |
| AP-080116       | 8/1/2016  | Gr. Beta  | 0.029 ± 0.003              | 0.033 ± 0.003 | 0.031 ± 0.002   | Pass       |
| SS-4131,4132    | 8/1/2016  | K-40      | 12.47 ± 0.71               | 13.24 ± 0.81  | 12.86 ± 0.54    | Pass       |
| SS-4131,4132    | 8/1/2016  | Cs-137    | 0.10 ± 0.03                | 0.13 ± 0.04   | 0.12 ± 0.02     | Pass       |
| SPS-4087,4088   | 8/2/2016  | K-40      | 17.06 ± 1.58               | 19.5 ± 1.97   | 18.28 ± 1.26    | Pass       |
| WW-4976,4977    | 8/4/2016  | H-3       | 17,043 ± 390               | 16,821 ± 388  | 16,932 ± 275    | Pass       |
| SPS-4266,4267   | 8/10/2016 | K-40      | 1.06 ± 0.47                | 1.69 ± 0.52   | 1.375 ± 0.35    | Pass       |
| AP-081616       | 8/16/2016 | Gr. Beta  | 0.029 ± 0.005              | 0.025 ± 0.004 | 0.027 ± 0.003   | Pass       |
| VE-4399,4400    | 8/18/2016 | K-40      | 3.85 ± 0.23                | 3.27 ± 0.41   | 3.56 ± 0.24     | Pass       |
| VE-4399,4400    | 8/18/2016 | Be-7      | 0.30 ± 0.08                | 0.45 ± 0.20   | 0.37 ± 0.11     | Pass       |
| WW-5394,5395    | 8/18/2016 | H-3       | 947 ± 122                  | 846 ± 119     | 896 ± 85        | Pass       |
| SPS-4441,4442   | 8/22/2016 | K-40      | 20.55 ± 2.23               | 19.69 ± 1.74  | 20.12 ± 1.41    | Pass       |
| AP-082216       | 8/22/2016 | Gr. Beta  | 0.021 ± 0.005              | 0.015 ± 0.005 | 0.018 ± 0.003   | Pass       |
| VE-4462,4463    | 8/22/2016 | Be-7      | 0.91 ± 0.09                | 0.89 ± 0.11   | 0.90 ± 0.07     | Pass       |
| VE-4462,4463    | 8/22/2016 | K-40      | 7.48 ± 0.26                | 7.60 ± 0.23   | 7.54 ± 0.17     | Pass       |
| WW-4594,4595    | 8/26/2016 | H-3       | 675 ± 107                  | 788 ± 111     | 731 ± 77        | Pass       |
| WW-4663,4664    | 8/26/2016 | H-3       | 607 ± 104                  | 501 ± 100     | 554 ± 72        | Pass       |
| SPS-4529,4530   | 8/26/2016 | K-40      | 21.98 ± 2.52               | 21.85 ± 1.56  | 21.92 ± 1.48    | Pass       |
| AP-083016A      | 8/30/2016 | Gr. Beta  | 0.030 ± 0.003              | 0.035 ± 0.004 | 0.033 ± 0.002   | Pass       |
| AP-083016B      | 8/30/2016 | Gr. Beta  | 0.032 ± 0.009              | 0.026 ± 0.004 | 0.029 ± 0.005   | Pass       |
| VE-4615,4616    | 8/31/2016 | K-40      | 2.96 ± 0.16                | 3.11 ± 0.17   | 3.03 ± 0.11     | Pass       |

TABLE A-5. In-House "Duplicate" Samples

| Lab Code       | Date       | Analysis  | Concentration <sup>a</sup> |               | Averaged Result | Acceptance |
|----------------|------------|-----------|----------------------------|---------------|-----------------|------------|
|                |            |           | First Result               | Second Result |                 |            |
| AP-090216      | 9/2/2016   | Gr. Beta  | 0.022 ± 0.004              | 0.027 ± 0.004 | 0.024 ± 0.003   | Pass       |
| AP-090616      | 9/6/2016   | Gr. Beta  | 0.023 ± 0.005              | 0.023 ± 0.005 | 0.023 ± 0.003   | Pass       |
| MI-4751,4752   | 9/7/2016   | K-40      | 1,693 ± 112                | 1,760 ± 99    | 1,726 ± 75      | Pass       |
| MI-4751,4752   | 9/7/2016   | Sr-90     | 1.23 ± 0.38                | 1.00 ± 0.33   | 1.11 ± 0.25     | Pass       |
| SW-4772,4773   | 9/8/2016   | H-3       | 196 ± 91                   | 236 ± 93      | 216 ± 65        | Pass       |
| WW-5285,5286   | 9/13/2016  | H-3       | 18,010 ± 400               | 18,686 ± 407  | 18,348 ± 286    | Pass       |
| MI-4826,4827   | 9/14/2016  | K-40      | 1,372.6 ± 105              | 1,198.1 ± 97  | 1,265.4 ± 71    | Pass       |
| VE-4868,4869   | 9/15/2016  | Gr. Beta  | 2.50 ± 0.06                | 2.57 ± 0.06   | 2.53 ± 0.04     | Pass       |
| VE-4868,4869   | 9/15/2016  | K-40      | 2.20 ± 0.17                | 2.30 ± 0.17   | 2.25 ± 0.12     | Pass       |
| CF-4934,4935   | 9/19/2016  | K-40      | 11.47 ± 0.82               | 11.76 ± 0.50  | 11.61 ± 0.48    | Pass       |
| CF-4934,4935   | 9/19/2016  | Be-7      | 0.43 ± 0.22                | 0.46 ± 0.13   | 0.45 ± 0.13     | Pass       |
| AP-092016      | 9/20/2016  | Gr. Beta  | 0.021 ± 0.004              | 0.017 ± 0.004 | 0.019 ± 0.003   | Pass       |
| DW-70196,70197 | 9/20/2016  | Gr. Alpha | 13.8 ± 1.36                | 15.28 ± 1.36  | 14.54 ± 0.96    | Pass       |
| F-4955,4956    | 9/20/2016  | K-40      | 3.40 ± 0.44                | 2.86 ± 0.39   | 3.13 ± 0.30     | Pass       |
| VE-5044,5045   | 9/20/2016  | Be-7      | 0.46 ± 0.05                | 0.50 ± 0.11   | 0.48 ± 0.06     | Pass       |
| VE-5044,5045   | 9/20/2016  | K-40      | 4.37 ± 0.12                | 4.68 ± 0.24   | 4.53 ± 0.13     | Pass       |
| WW-5219,5220   | 9/20/2016  | H-3       | 63,744 ± 743               | 64,755 ± 749  | 64,250 ± 527    | Pass       |
| SPS-5087,5088  | 9/23/2016  | K-40      | 21.04 ± 2.32               | 18.84 ± 1.88  | 19.94 ± 1.49    | Pass       |
| AP-092716      | 9/27/2016  | Gr. Beta  | 0.031 ± 0.005              | 0.032 ± 0.005 | 0.031 ± 0.003   | Pass       |
| AP-5660,5661   | 9/28/2016  | Be-7      | 0.093 ± 0.014              | 0.086 ± 0.019 | 0.089 ± 0.012   | Pass       |
| AP-5681,5682   | 9/27/2016  | Be-7      | 0.079 ± 0.019              | 0.071 ± 0.015 | 0.075 ± 0.012   | Pass       |
| VE-5110,5111   | 9/28/2016  | K-40      | 1.82 ± 0.15                | 2.14 ± 0.18   | 1.98 ± 0.12     | Pass       |
| AP-5154,5155   | 9/29/2016  | Be-7      | 0.237 ± 0.116              | 0.195 ± 0.096 | 0.216 ± 0.075   | Pass       |
| AP-5702,5703   | 9/30/2016  | Be-7      | 0.084 ± 0.015              | 0.070 ± 0.018 | 0.077 ± 0.012   | Pass       |
| MI-5264,5265   | 10/4/2016  | K-40      | 1,636 ± 128                | 1,610 ± 124   | 1,623 ± 89      | Pass       |
| MI-5264,5265   | 10/4/2016  | Sr-90     | 2.00 ± 0.44                | 1.26 ± 0.37   | 1.64 ± 0.29     | Pass       |
| SS-5547,5548   | 10/11/2016 | Gr. Beta  | 11.27 ± 1.19               | 9.47 ± 1.20   | 10.37 ± 0.84    | Pass       |
| SS-5547,5548   | 10/11/2016 | K-40      | 8.03 ± 0.45                | 7.23 ± 0.46   | 7.63 ± 0.32     | Pass       |
| SS-5547,5548   | 10/11/2016 | Tl-208    | 0.04 ± 0.02                | 0.04 ± 0.02   | 0.04 ± 0.01     | Pass       |
| SS-5547,5548   | 10/11/2016 | Bi-214    | 0.14 ± 0.03                | 0.12 ± 0.03   | 0.13 ± 0.02     | Pass       |
| SS-5547,5548   | 10/11/2016 | Pb-212    | 0.12 ± 0.02                | 0.11 ± 0.02   | 0.11 ± 0.01     | Pass       |
| SS-5547,5548   | 10/11/2016 | Ac-228    | 0.10 ± 0.05                | 0.16 ± 0.05   | 0.13 ± 0.04     | Pass       |
| AP-101116      | 10/11/2016 | Gr. Beta  | 0.032 ± 0.004              | 0.028 ± 0.004 | 0.030 ± 0.003   | Pass       |
| WW-5528,5527   | 10/11/2016 | H-3       | 18,865 ± 408               | 18,904 ± 408  | 18,884 ± 289    | Pass       |
| WW-5639,5640   | 10/19/2016 | H-3       | 192 ± 103                  | 52 ± 98       | 122 ± 71        | Pass       |
| WW-5723,5724   | 10/18/2016 | H-3       | 36,012 ± 560               | 36,207 ± 561  | 36,110 ± 396    | Pass       |
| F-5811,5812    | 10/20/2016 | K-40      | 0.91 ± 0.30                | 0.75 ± 0.22   | 0.83 ± 0.19     | Pass       |
| SO-5900,5901   | 10/22/2016 | Cs-137    | 0.05 ± 0.02                | 0.03 ± 0.02   | 0.04 ± 0.02     | Pass       |
| SO-5900,5901   | 10/22/2016 | K-40      | 9.82 ± 0.60                | 10.77 ± 0.61  | 10.29 ± 0.43    | Pass       |
| SO-5900,5901   | 10/22/2016 | Tl-208    | 0.10 ± 0.02                | 0.14 ± 0.03   | 0.12 ± 0.02     | Pass       |
| SO-5900,5901   | 10/22/2016 | Pb-212    | 0.32 ± 0.03                | 0.33 ± 0.03   | 0.32 ± 0.02     | Pass       |
| SO-5900,5901   | 10/22/2016 | Bi-214    | 0.20 ± 0.04                | 0.27 ± 0.04   | 0.23 ± 0.03     | Pass       |
| SO-5900,5901   | 10/22/2016 | Ac-228    | 0.41 ± 0.08                | 0.48 ± 0.09   | 0.44 ± 0.06     | Pass       |
| SO-5900,5901   | 10/22/2016 | Ra-226    | 0.45 ± 0.23                | 0.61 ± 0.27   | 0.53 ± 0.18     | Pass       |
| SO-5900,5901   | 10/22/2016 | Gr. Beta  | 16.49 ± 1.01               | 17.71 ± 1.03  | 17.10 ± 0.72    | Pass       |
| SS-5879,5880   | 10/25/2016 | K-40      | 14.94 ± 0.83               | 15.26 ± 0.84  | 15.10 ± 0.59    | Pass       |
| SS-5879,5880   | 10/25/2016 | Cs-137    | 0.06 ± 0.03                | 0.09 ± 0.04   | 0.08 ± 0.02     | Pass       |
| LW-6072,6073   | 10/27/2016 | Gr. Beta  | 0.88 ± 0.49                | 1.53 ± 0.56   | 1.21 ± 0.37     | Pass       |
| BS-6009,6010   | 10/27/2016 | Cs-137    | 0.14 ± 0.08                | 0.13 ± 0.08   | 0.13 ± 0.05     | Pass       |
| BS-6009,6010   | 10/27/2016 | K-40      | 17.04 ± 1.58               | 18.30 ± 1.42  | 17.67 ± 1.06    | Pass       |
| F-6211,6212    | 10/28/2016 | Gr. Beta  | 3.25 ± 0.07                | 3.27 ± 0.07   | 3.26 ± 0.05     | Pass       |
| F-6211,6212    | 10/28/2016 | K-40      | 2.45 ± 0.33                | 2.49 ± 0.37   | 2.47 ± 0.25     | Pass       |
| DW-70230,70231 | 10/28/2016 | Ra-226    | 4.00 ± 0.20                | 4.10 ± 0.30   | 4.05 ± 0.18     | Pass       |
| DW-70230,70231 | 10/28/2016 | Ra-228    | 5.30 ± 0.80                | 5.20 ± 0.80   | 5.25 ± 0.57     | Pass       |
| F-6093,6094    | 10/31/2016 | K-40      | 3.77 ± 0.50                | 3.51 ± 0.44   | 3.64 ± 0.33     | Pass       |



TABLE A-5. In-House "Duplicate" Samples

| Lab Code        | Date       | Analysis  | Concentration <sup>a</sup> |               | Averaged Result | Acceptance |
|-----------------|------------|-----------|----------------------------|---------------|-----------------|------------|
|                 |            |           | First Result               | Second Result |                 |            |
| AP-110116       | 11/1/2016  | Gr. Beta  | 0.021 ± 0.004              | 0.024 ± 0.004 | 0.023 ± 0.003   | Pass       |
| S-5963, 5964    | 11/1/2016  | K-40      | 20.35 ± 2.29               | 18.59 ± 1.90  | 19.47 ± 1.49    | Pass       |
| SG-6119, 6120   | 11/1/2016  | Ac-228    | 5.70 ± 0.44                | 6.28 ± 0.57   | 5.99 ± 0.36     | Pass       |
| SG-6119, 6120   | 11/1/2016  | Gr. Alpha | 21.59 ± 1.88               | 24.35 ± 1.93  | 22.97 ± 1.35    | Pass       |
| SG-6119, 6120   | 11/1/2016  | K-40      | 4.89 ± 1.10                | 5.90 ± 1.08   | 5.40 ± 0.77     | Pass       |
| SG-6119, 6120   | 11/1/2016  | Pb-214    | 3.99 ± 0.21                | 4.35 ± 0.32   | 4.17 ± 0.19     | Pass       |
| S-6051, 6052    | 11/4/2016  | K-40      | 7.05 ± 0.60                | 7.56 ± 0.53   | 7.31 ± 0.40     | Pass       |
| WW-6297, 6298   | 11/8/2016  | H-3       | 207 ± 98                   | 165 ± 97      | 186 ± 69        | Pass       |
| WW-6341, 6342   | 11/8/2016  | H-3       | 1,356 ± 140                | 1,404 ± 141   | 1,380 ± 99      | Pass       |
| SO-6406, 6407   | 11/9/2016  | Ce-137    | 0.36 ± 0.04                | 0.43 ± 0.05   | 0.40 ± 0.03     | Pass       |
| SO-6406, 6407   | 11/9/2016  | K-40      | 10.90 ± 0.68               | 11.29 ± 0.74  | 11.09 ± 0.50    | Pass       |
| AP-111416       | 11/14/2016 | Gr. Beta  | 0.024 ± 0.005              | 0.021 ± 0.006 | 0.022 ± 0.004   | Pass       |
| WW-6829, 6830   | 11/15/2016 | H-3       | 39,982 ± 589               | 40,315 ± 591  | 40,149 ± 417    | Pass       |
| DW-70239, 70240 | 11/17/2016 | Gr. Alpha | 7.99 ± 1.15                | 6.41 ± 1.05   | 7.20 ± 0.78     | Pass       |
| AP-112216       | 11/22/2016 | Gr. Beta  | 0.049 ± 0.005              | 0.045 ± 0.005 | 0.047 ± 0.003   | Pass       |
| S-6473, 6474    | 11/24/2016 | K-40      | 19.37 ± 1.97               | 23.80 ± 3.54  | 21.56 ± 2.02    | Pass       |
| SG-6938, 6939   | 11/28/2016 | Ac-228    | 18.99 ± 0.59               | 19.92 ± 0.79  | 19.46 ± 0.49    | Pass       |
| SG-6938, 6939   | 11/28/2016 | Pb-214    | 15.28 ± 0.34               | 14.96 ± 0.43  | 15.12 ± 0.27    | Pass       |
| AP-120116       | 12/1/2016  | Gr. Beta  | 0.029 ± 0.003              | 0.030 ± 0.003 | 0.030 ± 0.002   | Pass       |
| F-6567, 6568    | 12/1/2016  | K-40      | 3.76 ± 0.40                | 3.83 ± 0.46   | 3.80 ± 0.30     | Pass       |
| S-6522, 6523    | 12/1/2016  | Ac-228    | 1.08 ± 0.13                | 1.29 ± 0.16   | 1.19 ± 0.10     | Pass       |
| S-6522, 6523    | 12/1/2016  | Pb-214    | 1.00 ± 0.08                | 1.01 ± 0.09   | 1.01 ± 0.06     | Pass       |
| S-6609, 6610    | 12/1/2016  | K-40      | 15.57 ± 1.01               | 15.99 ± 0.78  | 15.78 ± 0.64    | Pass       |
| S-6718, 6719    | 12/7/2016  | K-40      | 18.19 ± 2.13               | 18.76 ± 1.80  | 18.48 ± 1.39    | Pass       |
| WW-6784, 6785   | 12/7/2016  | H-3       | 922 ± 117                  | 905 ± 116     | 914 ± 82        | Pass       |
| AP-121216       | 12/12/2016 | Gr. Beta  | 0.026 ± 0.005              | 0.028 ± 0.005 | 0.027 ± 0.003   | Pass       |
| AP-7178, 7179   | 1/3/2017   | Be-7      | 0.047 ± 0.015              | 0.062 ± 0.017 | 0.054 ± 0.012   | Pass       |

Note: Duplicate analyses are performed on every twentieth sample received in-house. Results are not listed for those analyses with activities that measure below the LLD.

<sup>a</sup> Results are reported in units of pCi/L, except for air filters (pCi/Filter or pCi/m<sup>3</sup>), food products, vegetation, soil and sediment (pCi/g).

TABLE A-6. Department of Energy's Mixed Analyte Performance Evaluation Program (MAPEP).

| Lab Code <sup>b</sup> | Reference<br>Date | Analysis    | Laboratory result | Concentration <sup>a</sup> |                                | Acceptance |
|-----------------------|-------------------|-------------|-------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------|------------|
|                       |                   |             |                   | Known<br>Activity          | Control<br>Limits <sup>c</sup> |            |
| MASO-1053             | 2/1/2016          | Ni-63       | 1,206 ± 20        | 1250                       | 875 - 1625                     | Pass       |
| MASO-1053             | 2/1/2016          | Sr-90       | 0.65 ± 1.27       | 0.00                       | NA <sup>c</sup>                | Pass       |
| MASO-1053             | 2/1/2016          | Tc-99       | 0.1 ± 5.5         | 0.0                        | NA <sup>c</sup>                | Pass       |
| MASO-1053             | 2/1/2016          | Cs-134      | 908 ± 26          | 1030                       | 721 - 1339                     | Pass       |
| MASO-1053             | 2/1/2016          | Cs-137      | 0.10 ± 6.20       | 0.00                       | NA <sup>c</sup>                | Pass       |
| MASO-1053             | 2/1/2016          | Co-57       | 1058 ± 26         | 992                        | 694 - 1290                     | Pass       |
| MASO-1053             | 2/1/2016          | Co-60       | 1229 ± 28         | 1190                       | 833 - 1547                     | Pass       |
| MASO-1053             | 2/1/2016          | Mn-54       | 1235 ± 43         | 1160                       | 812 - 1508                     | Pass       |
| MASO-1053             | 2/1/2016          | Zn-65       | 753 ± 64          | 692                        | 484 - 900                      | Pass       |
| MASO-1053             | 2/1/2016          | K-40        | 753 ± 140         | 607                        | 425 - 789                      | Pass       |
| MASO-1053             | 2/1/2016          | Am-241      | 79 ± 6            | 103                        | 72 - 134                       | Pass       |
| MASO-1053             | 2/1/2016          | Pu-238      | 73.9 ± 9.2        | 63.6                       | 44.5 - 82.7                    | Pass       |
| MASO-1053             | 2/1/2016          | Pu-239/240  | 0.76 ± 1.34       | 0.21                       | NA <sup>d</sup>                | Pass       |
| MASO-1053             | 2/1/2016          | U-234/233   | 45.0 ± 5.1        | 45.9                       | 32.1 - 59.7                    | Pass       |
| MASO-1053             | 2/1/2016          | U-238       | 129 ± 9           | 146                        | 102 - 190                      | Pass       |
| MAW-989               | 2/1/2016          | Am-241      | 0.018 ± 0.015     | 0.00                       | NA <sup>c</sup>                | Pass       |
| MAW-989               | 2/1/2016          | H-3         | 0.2 ± 2.8         | 0.0                        | NA <sup>c</sup>                | Pass       |
| MAW-989               | 2/1/2016          | Ni-63       | 12.8 ± 2.7        | 12.3                       | 8.6 - 16.0                     | Pass       |
| MAW-989               | 2/1/2016          | Sr-90       | 8.70 ± 1.20       | 8.74                       | 6.12 - 11.36                   | Pass       |
| MAW-989               | 2/1/2016          | Tc-99       | -1.1 ± 0.6        | 0.0                        | NA <sup>c</sup>                | Pass       |
| MAW-989               | 2/1/2016          | Cs-134      | 15.5 ± 0.3        | 16.1                       | 11.3 ± 20.9                    | Pass       |
| MAW-989               | 2/1/2016          | Cs-137      | 23.7 ± 0.5        | 21.2                       | 14.8 - 27.6                    | Pass       |
| MAW-989 <sup>e</sup>  | 2/1/2016          | Co-57       | 1.38 ± 0.12       | 0.00                       | NA <sup>c</sup>                | Fail       |
| MAW-989               | 2/1/2016          | Co-60       | 12.5 ± 0.3        | 11.8                       | 8.3 - 15.3                     | Pass       |
| MAW-989               | 2/1/2016          | Mn-54       | 12.2 ± 0.4        | 11.1                       | 7.8 - 14.4                     | Pass       |
| MAW-989               | 2/1/2016          | Zn-65       | 15.7 ± 0.7        | 13.6                       | 9.5 - 17.7                     | Pass       |
| MAW-989               | 2/1/2016          | K-40        | 288 ± 5           | 251                        | 176 - 326                      | Pass       |
| MAW-989               | 2/1/2016          | Fe-55       | 17.3 ± 7.0        | 16.2                       | 11.3 - 21.1                    | Pass       |
| MAW-989               | 2/1/2016          | Ra-226      | 0.710 ± 0.070     | 0.718                      | 0.503 - 0.933                  | Pass       |
| MAW-989               | 2/1/2016          | Pu-238      | 1.280 ± 0.110     | 1.244                      | 0.871 ± 1.617                  | Pass       |
| MAW-989               | 2/1/2016          | Pu-239/240  | 0.640 ± 0.080     | 0.641                      | 0.449 - 0.833                  | Pass       |
| MAW-989               | 2/1/2016          | U-234/233   | 1.39 ± 0.12       | 1.48                       | 1.04 - 1.92                    | Pass       |
| MAW-989               | 2/1/2016          | U-238       | 1.43 ± 0.12       | 1.53                       | 1.07 - 1.99                    | Pass       |
| MAW-893               | 2/1/2016          | Gross Alpha | 0.600 ± 0.050     | 0.673                      | 0.202 - 1.144                  | Pass       |
| MAW-893               | 2/1/2016          | Gross Beta  | 2.10 ± 0.06       | 2.15                       | 1.08 - 3.23                    | Pass       |
| MAW-896               | 2/1/2016          | I-129       | 3.67 ± 0.20       | 3.85                       | 2.70 - 5.01                    | Pass       |
| MAAP-1056             | 2/1/2016          | Gross Alpha | 0.39 ± 0.05       | 1.20                       | 0.36 - 2.04                    | Pass       |
| MAAP-1056             | 2/1/2016          | Gross Beta  | 1.03 ± 0.07       | 0.79                       | 0.40 - 1.19                    | Pass       |

TABLE A-6. Department of Energy's Mixed Analyte Performance Evaluation Program (MAPEP).

| Lab Code <sup>b</sup>  | Reference Date | Analysis   | Laboratory result | Concentration <sup>a</sup> |                             | Acceptance |
|------------------------|----------------|------------|-------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|------------|
|                        |                |            |                   | Known Activity             | Control Limits <sup>c</sup> |            |
| MAAP-1057              | 2/1/2016       | Sr-90      | 1.34 ± 0.15       | 1.38                       | 0.97 ± 1.79                 | Pass       |
| MAAP-1057              | 2/1/2016       | Cs-134     | -0.01 ± 0.03      | 0.00                       | NA <sup>c</sup>             | Pass       |
| MAAP-1057              | 2/1/2016       | Cs-137     | 2.57 ± 0.10       | 2.30                       | 1.61 - 2.99                 | Pass       |
| MAAP-1057              | 2/1/2016       | Co-57      | 3.01 ± 0.06       | 2.94                       | 2.06 - 3.82                 | Pass       |
| MAAP-1057              | 2/1/2016       | Co-60      | 4.28 ± 0.10       | 4.02                       | 2.81 - 5.23                 | Pass       |
| MAAP-1057              | 2/1/2016       | Mn-54      | 4.90 ± 0.13       | 4.53                       | 3.17 - 5.89                 | Pass       |
| MAAP-1057              | 2/1/2016       | Zn-65      | 4.09 ± 0.18       | 3.57                       | 2.50 - 4.64                 | Pass       |
| MAAP-1057              | 2/1/2016       | Am-241     | 0.059 ± 0.015     | 0.0805                     | 0.0564 - 0.1047             | Pass       |
| MAAP-1057              | 2/1/2016       | Pu-238     | 0.066 ± 0.020     | 0.0637                     | 0.0446 - 0.0828             | Pass       |
| MAAP-1057              | 2/1/2016       | Pu-239/240 | 0.074 ± 0.020     | 0.099                      | NA <sup>d</sup>             | Pass       |
| MAAP-1057              | 2/1/2016       | U-234/233  | 0.151 ± 0.026     | 0.165                      | 0.116 - 0.215               | Pass       |
| MAAP-1057              | 2/1/2016       | U-238      | 0.160 ± 0.026     | 0.172                      | 0.120 - 0.224               | Pass       |
| MAVE-1050              | 2/1/2016       | Cs-134     | 9.83 ± 0.19       | 10.62                      | 7.43 - 13.81                | Pass       |
| MAVE-1050              | 2/1/2016       | Cs-137     | 6.06 ± 0.19       | 5.62                       | 3.93 - 7.31                 | Pass       |
| MAVE-1050              | 2/1/2016       | Co-57      | 13.8 ± 0.2        | 11.8                       | 8.3 - 15.3                  | Pass       |
| MAVE-1050              | 2/1/2016       | Co-60      | 0.022 ± 0.040     | 0.00                       | NA <sup>c</sup>             | Pass       |
| MAVE-1050              | 2/1/2016       | Mn-54      | 0.009 ± 0.044     | 0.000                      | NA <sup>c</sup>             | Pass       |
| MAVE-1050              | 2/1/2016       | Zn-65      | 10.67 ± 0.39      | 9.60                       | 6.70 - 12.50                | Pass       |
| MASO-4780 <sup>f</sup> | 8/1/2016       | Ni-63      | 648 ± 14          | 990                        | 693 - 1287                  | Fail       |
| MASO-4780 <sup>g</sup> | 8/1/2016       | Ni-63      | 902 ± 46          | 990                        | 693 - 1287                  | Pass       |
| MASO-4780              | 8/1/2016       | Sr-90      | 757 ± 16          | 894                        | 626 - 1162                  | Pass       |
| MASO-4780              | 8/1/2016       | Tc-99      | 559 ± 12          | 556                        | 389 - 723                   | Pass       |
| MASO-4780              | 8/1/2016       | Cs-134     | 0.93 ± 2.92       | 0.00                       | NA <sup>c</sup>             | Pass       |
| MASO-4780              | 8/1/2016       | Cs-137     | 1061 ± 12         | 1067                       | 747 - 1387                  | Pass       |
| MASO-4780              | 8/1/2016       | Co-57      | 1178 ± 8          | 1190                       | 833 - 1547                  | Pass       |
| MASO-4780              | 8/1/2016       | Co-60      | 841 ± 9           | 851                        | 596 - 1106                  | Pass       |
| MASO-4780              | 8/1/2016       | Mn-54      | 0.69 ± 2.53       | 0.00                       | NA <sup>c</sup>             | Pass       |
| MASO-4780              | 8/1/2016       | Zn-65      | 724 ± 19          | 695                        | 487 - 904                   | Pass       |
| MASO-4780              | 8/1/2016       | K-40       | 566 ± 52          | 588                        | 412 - 764                   | Pass       |
| MASO-4780              | 8/1/2016       | Am-241     | 0.494 ± 0.698     | 0.000                      | NA <sup>c</sup>             | Pass       |
| MASO-4780              | 8/1/2016       | Pu-238     | 69.7 ± 7.4        | 70.4                       | 49.3 - 91.5                 | Pass       |
| MASO-4780              | 8/1/2016       | Pu-239/240 | 53.9 ± 6.3        | 53.8                       | 37.7 - 69.9                 | Pass       |
| MASO-4780 <sup>h</sup> | 8/1/2016       | U-233/234  | 46.8 ± 3.9        | 122                        | 85 - 159                    | Fail       |
| MASO-4780 <sup>h</sup> | 8/1/2016       | U-238      | 46.6 ± 3.9        | 121                        | 85 - 157                    | Fail       |
| MAW-4776               | 8/1/2016       | I-129      | 4.40 ± 0.20       | 4.54                       | 3.18 - 5.90                 | Pass       |
| MAVE-4782              | 8/1/2016       | Cs-134     | -0.01 ± 0.05      | 0.00                       | NA <sup>c</sup>             | Pass       |
| MAVE-4782              | 8/1/2016       | Cs-137     | 6.18 ± 0.20       | 5.54                       | 3.88 - 7.20                 | Pass       |
| MAVE-4782              | 8/1/2016       | Co-57      | 8.13 ± 0.16       | 6.81                       | 4.77 - 8.85                 | Pass       |
| MAVE-4782              | 8/1/2016       | Co-60      | 5.30 ± 0.15       | 4.86                       | 3.40 - 6.32                 | Pass       |
| MAVE-4782              | 8/1/2016       | Mn-54      | 8.08 ± 0.24       | 7.27                       | 5.09 - 9.45                 | Pass       |
| MAVE-4782              | 8/1/2016       | Zn-65      | 6.24 ± 0.36       | 5.40                       | 3.78 - 7.02                 | Pass       |

TABLE A-6. Department of Energy's Mixed Analyte Performance Evaluation Program (MAPEP).

| Lab Code <sup>b</sup> | Reference Date | Analysis   | Laboratory result | Concentration <sup>a</sup> |                                     | Acceptance |
|-----------------------|----------------|------------|-------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|
|                       |                |            |                   | Known Activity             | NA <sup>c</sup> Limits <sup>c</sup> |            |
| MAAP-4784             | 8/1/2016       | Sr-90      | 1.18 ± 0.10       | 1.03                       | 0.72 - 1.34                         | Pass       |
| MAAP-4784             | 8/1/2016       | Cs-134     | 1.58 ± 0.08       | 2.04                       | 1.43 - 2.65                         | Pass       |
| MAAP-4784             | 8/1/2016       | Cs-137     | 1.85 ± 0.09       | 1.78                       | 1.25 - 2.31                         | Pass       |
| MAAP-4784             | 8/1/2016       | Co-57      | 2.39 ± 0.52       | 2.48                       | 1.74 - 3.22                         | Pass       |
| MAAP-4784             | 8/1/2016       | Co-60      | 3.22 ± 0.08       | 3.26                       | 2.28 - 4.24                         | Pass       |
| MAAP-4784             | 8/1/2016       | Mn-54      | 2.82 ± 0.12       | 2.75                       | 1.93 - 3.58                         | Pass       |
| MAAP-4784             | 8/1/2016       | Zn-65      | -0.015 ± 0.062    | 0.00                       | NA <sup>c</sup>                     | Pass       |
| MAAP-4784             | 8/1/2016       | Am-241     | -0.001 ± 0.006    | 0.00                       | NA <sup>c</sup>                     | Pass       |
| MAAP-4784             | 8/1/2016       | Pu-238     | 0.075 ± 0.022     | 0.069                      | 0.049 - 0.090                       | Pass       |
| MAAP-4784             | 8/1/2016       | Pu-239/240 | 0.048 ± 0.015     | 0.054                      | 0.038 - 0.070                       | Pass       |
| MAAP-4784             | 8/1/2016       | U-234/233  | 0.151 ± 0.036     | 0.150                      | 0.105 - 0.195                       | Pass       |
| MAAP-4784             | 8/1/2016       | U-238      | 0.147 ± 0.034     | 0.156                      | 0.109 - 0.203                       | Pass       |
| MAW-4778              | 8/1/2016       | H-3        | 365 ± 11          | 334                        | 234 - 434                           | Pass       |
| MAW-4778              | 8/1/2016       | Fe-55      | 23.6 ± 16.3       | 21.5                       | 15.1 ± 28.0                         | Pass       |
| MAW-4778              | 8/1/2016       | Ni-63      | 17.0 ± 2.8        | 17.2                       | 12.0 ± 22.4                         | Pass       |
| MAW-4778              | 8/1/2016       | Sr-90      | 0.17 ± 0.28       | 0.00                       | NA <sup>c</sup>                     | Pass       |
| MAW-4778              | 8/1/2016       | Tc-99      | 9.50 ± 0.41       | 11.60                      | 8.10 - 15.10                        | Pass       |
| MAW-4778              | 8/1/2016       | Cs-134     | 22.6 ± 0.4        | 23.9                       | 16.7 - 31.1                         | Pass       |
| MAW-4778              | 8/1/2016       | Cs-137     | 0.018 ± 0.117     | 0.00                       | NA <sup>c</sup>                     | Pass       |
| MAW-4778              | 8/1/2016       | Co-57      | 27.6 ± 0.2        | 27.3                       | 19.1 ± 35.5                         | Pass       |
| MAW-4778              | 8/1/2016       | Co-60      | 0.018 ± 0.090     | 0.00                       | NA <sup>c</sup>                     | Pass       |
| MAW-4778              | 8/1/2016       | Mn-54      | 16.2 ± 0.4        | 14.8                       | 10.4 - 19.2                         | Pass       |
| MAW-4778              | 8/1/2016       | Zn-65      | 19.3 ± 0.7        | 17.4                       | 12.2 - 22.6                         | Pass       |
| MAW-4778              | 8/1/2016       | K-40       | 286 ± 6           | 252                        | 176 - 328                           | Pass       |
| MAW-4778              | 8/1/2016       | Ra-226     | 1.48 ± 0.09       | 1.33                       | 0.93 - 1.73                         | Pass       |
| MAW-4778              | 8/1/2016       | Pu-238     | 1.09 ± 0.13       | 1.13                       | 0.79 - 1.47                         | Pass       |
| MAW-4778              | 8/1/2016       | Pu-239/240 | 0.003 ± 0.011     | 0.016                      | NA <sup>d</sup>                     | Pass       |
| MAW-4778              | 8/1/2016       | U-234/233  | 1.80 ± 0.13       | 1.86                       | 1.30 - 2.42                         | Pass       |
| MAW-4778              | 8/1/2016       | U-238      | 1.77 ± 0.13       | 1.92                       | 1.34 - 2.50                         | Pass       |
| MAW-4778              | 8/1/2016       | Am-241     | 0.678 ± 0.086     | 0.814                      | 0.570 ± 1.058                       | Pass       |

<sup>a</sup> Results are reported in units of Bq/kg (soil), Bq/L (water) or Bq/total sample (filters, vegetation).

<sup>b</sup> Laboratory codes as follows: MAW (water), MAAP (air filter), MASO (soil), MAVE (vegetation).

<sup>c</sup> MAPEP results are presented as the known values and expected laboratory precision (1 sigma, 1 determination) and control limits as defined by the MAPEP. A known value of "zero" indicates an analysis was included in the testing series as a "false positive". MAPEP does not provide control limits.

<sup>d</sup> Provided in the series for "sensitivity evaluation". MAPEP does not provide control limits.

<sup>e</sup> The laboratory property identified the Sn-75 interfering peak in the vicinity of Co-57 and stated so in the comment field. MAPEP requires results to be reported as an activity with an uncertainty. Since the calculated uncertainty was less than the activity MAPEP interpreted the submitted result as a "false positive" resulting in a failure.

<sup>f</sup> Original analysis for Ni-63 failed.

<sup>g</sup> Reanalysis with a smaller aliquot resulted in acceptable results. An investigation is in process to identify better techniques for analyzing samples with complex matrices.

<sup>h</sup> MAPEP states that samples contain two fractions of Uranium; one that is soluble in concentrated HNO<sup>3</sup> and HCl acid and one that is "fundamentally insoluble in these acids". They also state that HF treatment can not assure complete dissolution. Results are consistent with measuring the soluble form.

TABLE A-7. Interlaboratory Comparison Crosscheck Program, Environmental Resource Associates (ERA)<sup>a</sup>.

| Lab Code <sup>b</sup> | MRAD Study |            |                            |            |                |            |
|-----------------------|------------|------------|----------------------------|------------|----------------|------------|
|                       | Date       | Analysis   | Concentration <sup>a</sup> |            | Control Limits | Acceptance |
|                       |            |            | Laboratory Result          | ERA Result |                |            |
| ERAP-1101             | 3/14/2016  | Am-241     | 37.3                       | 45.9       | 28.3 - 62.1    | Pass       |
| ERAP-1101             | 3/14/2016  | Co-60      | 637                        | 623        | 482 - 778      | Pass       |
| ERAP-1101             | 3/14/2016  | Cs-134     | 251                        | 304        | 193 - 377      | Pass       |
| ERAP-1101             | 3/14/2016  | Cs-137     | 1,273                      | 1,150      | 864 - 1,510    | Pass       |
| ERAP-1101             | 3/14/2016  | Fe-55      | < 162                      | 126        | 39.1 - 246     | Pass       |
| ERAP-1101             | 3/14/2016  | Mn-54      | < 2.64                     | < 50.0     | 0.00 - 50.0    | Pass       |
| ERAP-1101             | 3/14/2016  | Pu-238     | 68.0                       | 70.5       | 48.3 - 92.7    | Pass       |
| ERAP-1101             | 3/14/2016  | Pu-239/240 | 54.1                       | 54.8       | 39.70 - 71.60  | Pass       |
| ERAP-1101             | 3/14/2016  | Sr-90      | 139                        | 150        | 73.3 - 225.0   | Pass       |
| ERAP-1101             | 3/14/2016  | U-233/234  | 59.3                       | 64.8       | 40.2 - 97.7    | Pass       |
| ERAP-1101             | 3/14/2016  | U-238      | 55.5                       | 64.2       | 41.5 - 88.8    | Pass       |
| ERAP-1101             | 3/14/2016  | Zn-65      | 428                        | 356        | 255 - 492      | Pass       |
| ERAP-1101             | 3/14/2016  | Gr. Alpha  | 98.0                       | 70.1       | 23.5 - 109     | Pass       |
| ERAP-1101             | 3/14/2016  | Gr. Beta   | 78.6                       | 54.4       | 34.4 - 79.3    | Pass       |
| ERSO-1105             | 3/14/2016  | Am-241     | 1,030                      | 1,360      | 796 - 1,770    | Pass       |
| ERSO-1105             | 3/14/2016  | Ac-228     | 1,540                      | 1,240      | 795 - 1,720    | Pass       |
| ERSO-1105             | 3/14/2016  | Bi-212     | 1,550                      | 1,240      | 330 - 1,820    | Pass       |
| ERSO-1105             | 3/14/2016  | Bi-214     | 3,100                      | 3,530      | 2,130 - 5,080  | Pass       |
| ERSO-1105             | 3/14/2016  | Co-60      | 5,600                      | 5,490      | 3,710 - 7,560  | Pass       |
| ERSO-1105             | 3/14/2016  | Cs-134     | 3,030                      | 3,450      | 2,260 - 4,140  | Pass       |
| ERSO-1105             | 3/14/2016  | Cs-137     | 4,440                      | 4,310      | 3,300 - 5,550  | Pass       |
| ERSO-1105             | 3/14/2016  | K-40       | 10,300                     | 10,600     | 7,740 - 14,200 | Pass       |
| ERSO-1105             | 3/14/2016  | Mn-54      | < 50.8                     | < 1000     | 0.0 - 1,000    | Pass       |
| ERSO-1105             | 3/14/2016  | Pb-212     | 1,140                      | 1,240      | 812 - 1,730    | Pass       |
| ERSO-1105             | 3/14/2016  | Pb-214     | 3,190                      | 3,710      | 2,170 - 5,530  | Pass       |
| ERSO-1105             | 3/14/2016  | Pu-238     | 680                        | 658        | 396 - 908      | Pass       |
| ERSO-1105             | 3/14/2016  | Pu-239/240 | 460                        | 496        | 324 - 0,685    | Pass       |
| ERSO-1105             | 3/14/2016  | Sr-90      | 7,740                      | 8,560      | 3,260 - 13,500 | Pass       |
| ERSO-1105             | 3/14/2016  | Th-234     | 3,630                      | 3,430      | 1,080 - 6,450  | Pass       |
| ERSO-1105             | 3/14/2016  | U-233/234  | 3,090                      | 3,460      | 2,110 - 4,430  | Pass       |
| ERSO-1105             | 3/14/2016  | U-238      | 3,280                      | 3,430      | 2,120 - 4,350  | Pass       |
| ERSO-1105             | 3/14/2016  | Zn-65      | 2,940                      | 2,450      | 1,950 - 3,260  | Pass       |
| ERW-1115              | 3/14/2016  | Gr. Alpha  | 105.0                      | 117.0      | 41.5 - 181.0   | Pass       |
| ERW-1115              | 3/14/2016  | Gr. Beta   | 76.2                       | 75.5       | 43.2 - 112.0   | Pass       |
| ERW-1117              | 3/14/2016  | H-3        | 8,870                      | 8,650      | 5,800 - 12,300 | Pass       |

TABLE A-7. Interlaboratory Comparison Crosscheck Program, Environmental Resource Associates (ERA)<sup>a</sup>.  
MRAD Study

| Lab Code <sup>b</sup> | Date      | Analysis   | Concentration <sup>a</sup> |            | Control Limits  | Acceptance |
|-----------------------|-----------|------------|----------------------------|------------|-----------------|------------|
|                       |           |            | Laboratory Result          | ERA Result |                 |            |
| ERVE-1108             | 3/14/2016 | Am-241     | 1,930                      | 2,120      | 1,300 - 2,820   | Pass       |
| ERVE-1108             | 3/14/2016 | Cm-244     | 1,294                      | 1,560      | 764 - 2,430     | Pass       |
| ERVE-1108             | 3/14/2016 | Co-60      | 1,164                      | 1,100      | 759 - 1,540     | Pass       |
| ERVE-1108             | 3/14/2016 | Cs-134     | 1,056                      | 1,070      | 687 - 1,390     | Pass       |
| ERVE-1108             | 3/14/2016 | Cs-137     | 930                        | 838        | 608 - 1,170     | Pass       |
| ERVE-1108             | 3/14/2016 | K-40       | 32,200                     | 31,000     | 22,400 - 43,500 | Pass       |
| ERVE-1108             | 3/14/2016 | Mn-54      | < 24.5                     | < 300      | 0.00 - 300      | Pass       |
| ERVE-1108             | 3/14/2016 | Zn-65      | 3,320                      | 2,820      | 2,030 - 3,960   | Pass       |
| ERVE-1108             | 3/14/2016 | Pu-238     | 3,410                      | 2,810      | 1,680 - 3,850   | Pass       |
| ERVE-1108             | 3/14/2016 | Pu-239/240 | 4,120                      | 3,640      | 2,230 - 5,010   | Pass       |
| ERVE-1108             | 3/14/2016 | Sr-90      | 8,120                      | 8,710      | 4,960 - 11,500  | Pass       |
| ERVE-1108             | 3/14/2016 | U-233/234  | 4,350                      | 4,160      | 2,740 - 5,340   | Pass       |
| ERVE-1108             | 3/14/2016 | U-238      | 4,220                      | 4,120      | 2,750 - 5,230   | Pass       |
| ERW-1111              | 3/14/2016 | Am-241     | 113                        | 121        | 81.5 - 162      | Pass       |
| ERW-1111              | 3/14/2016 | Co-60      | 1,120                      | 1,050      | 912 - 1,230     | Pass       |
| ERW-1111              | 3/14/2016 | Cs-134     | 806                        | 842        | 618 - 968       | Pass       |
| ERW-1111              | 3/14/2016 | Cs-137     | 1,190                      | 1,100      | 934 - 1,320     | Pass       |
| ERW-1111              | 3/14/2016 | Mn-54      | < 5.89                     | < 100      | 0.00 - 100      | Pass       |
| ERW-1111              | 3/14/2016 | Pu-238     | 159                        | 138        | 102 - 172       | Pass       |
| ERW-1111              | 3/14/2016 | Pu-239/240 | 113                        | 98.7       | 76.6 - 124      | Pass       |
| ERW-1111              | 3/14/2016 | U-233/234  | 46.9                       | 52.7       | 39.6 - 68.0     | Pass       |
| ERW-1111              | 3/14/2016 | U-238      | 50.4                       | 52.3       | 39.9 - 64.2     | Pass       |
| ERW-1111              | 3/14/2016 | Zn-65      | 1,160                      | 1,010      | 842 - 1,270     | Pass       |
| ERW-1111              | 3/14/2016 | Fe-55      | 1,600                      | 1,650      | 984 - 2,240     | Pass       |
| ERW-1111              | 3/14/2016 | Sr-90      | 430                        | 434        | 283 - 574       | Pass       |

<sup>a</sup> Results obtained by Environmental, Inc., Midwest Laboratory as a participant in the crosscheck program for proficiency testing administered by Environmental Resources Associates, serving as a replacement for studies conducted previously by the Environmental Measurements Laboratory Quality Assessment Program (EML).

<sup>b</sup> Laboratory codes as follows: ERW (water), ERAP (air filter), ERSO (soil), ERVE (vegetation). Results are reported in units of pCi/L, except for air filters (pCi/Filter), vegetation and soil (pCi/kg).

<sup>c</sup> Results are presented as the known values, expected laboratory precision (1 sigma, 1 determination) and control limits as provided by ERA.



2016 ANNUAL ENVIRONMENTAL AND EFFLUENT RELEASE REPORT

Appendix B  
2016 REMP Data Summary Reports





Environmental Radiological Monitoring Program Annual Summary  
Perry Nuclear Power Plant Docket Number 50-440/50-441  
Lake County, Ohio Reporting Period: 2016

| Pathway Sampled Units | Type and Total Number of Analyses Performed | Lower Limit of Detection (LLD) * | Mean for All Locations Detected/Collected Range | Mean for Indicator Locations Detected/Collected Range | Location with Highest Annual Mean |                                 | Mean for Control Locations Detected/Collected Range | Number of Non-routine Reported Measurements |
|-----------------------|---|----------------------------------|---|---|-----------------------------------|---------------------------------|---|---|
|                       |   |                                  |   |   | Location # Distance & Direction   | Mean Detected/Collected Range   |   |   |
| Air pCi/m3            | Be-7<br>28                                  | N/A                              | 0.068<br>28/28<br>0.048 - 0.094                 | 0.068<br>24/24<br>0.048 - 0.094                       | 7<br>0.6<br>NE                    | 0.074<br>4/4<br>0.062 - 0.088   | 0.066<br>4/4<br>0.057 - 0.084                       | 0   |
| Air pCi/m3            | Co-58<br>28                                 | N/A                              | < LLD<br>0/28<br>—                              | < LLD<br>0/24<br>—                                    | —                                 | —                               | < LLD<br>0/4<br>—                                   | 0   |
| Air pCi/m3            | Co-60<br>28                                 | N/A                              | < LLD<br>0/28<br>—                              | < LLD<br>0/24<br>—                                    | —                                 | —                               | < LLD<br>0/4<br>—                                   | 0   |
| Air pCi/m3            | Cs-134<br>28                                | 0.037                            | < LLD<br>0/28<br>—                              | < LLD<br>0/24<br>—                                    | —                                 | —                               | < LLD<br>0/4<br>—                                   | 0   |
| Air pCi/m3            | Cs-137<br>28                                | 0.045                            | < LLD<br>0/28<br>—                              | < LLD<br>0/24<br>—                                    | —                                 | —                               | < LLD<br>0/4<br>—                                   | 0   |
| Air pCi/m3            | Gross Beta<br>364                           | 0.0075                           | 0.024<br>363/364<br>0.011 - 0.054               | 0.024<br>311/312<br>0.011 - 0.054                     | 7<br>0.6<br>NE                    | 0.026<br>52/52<br>0.012 - 0.044 | 0.024<br>52/52<br>0.013 - 0.038                     | 0   |
| Air pCi/m3            | I-131<br>364                                | 0.05                             | <LLD<br>0/364<br>—                              | <LLD<br>0/312<br>—                                    | —                                 | —                               | <LLD<br>0/52<br>—                                   | 0   |

Environmental Radiological Monitoring Program Annual Summary  
Perry Nuclear Power Plant Docket Number 50-440/50-441  
Lake County, Ohio Reporting Period: 2016

| Pathway Sampled Units              | Type and Total Number of Analyses Performed | Lower Limit of Detection (LLD) * | Mean for All Locations Detected/Collected Range | Mean for Indicator Locations Detected/Collected Range | Location with Highest Annual Mean |                                 | Mean for Control Locations Detected/Collected Range | Number of Non-routine Reported Measurements |
|------------------------------------|---|----------------------------------|---|---|-----------------------------------|---------------------------------|---|---|
|                                    |   |                                  |   |   | Location # Distance & Direction   | Mean Detected/Collected Range   |   |   |
| Broadleaf Vegetation<br>pCi/kg wet | Be-7<br>59                                  | N/A                              | 384.1<br>47/59<br>116 - 934                     | 363.7<br>38/46<br>116 - 934                           | 70<br>17.1<br>SSW                 | 470.6<br>9/13<br>392 - 585      | 470.6<br>9/13<br>392 - 585                          | 0   |
| Broadleaf Vegetation<br>pCi/kg wet | K-40<br>59                                  | N/A                              | 5016.5<br>59/59<br>2880 - 12034                 | 4660.1<br>46/46<br>2880 - 8884                        | 70<br>17.1<br>SSW                 | 6277.6<br>13/13<br>4283 - 12034 | 6277.6<br>13/13<br>4283 - 12034                     | 0   |
| Broadleaf Vegetation<br>pCi/kg wet | Co-58<br>59                                 | N/A                              | <LLD<br>0/59<br>—                               | <LLD<br>0/46<br>—                                     | —                                 | —                               | <LLD<br>0/13<br>—                                   | 0   |
| Broadleaf Vegetation<br>pCi/kg wet | Co-60<br>59                                 | N/A                              | <LLD<br>0/59<br>—                               | <LLD<br>0/46<br>—                                     | —                                 | —                               | <LLD<br>0/13<br>—                                   | 0   |
| Broadleaf Vegetation<br>pCi/kg wet | I-131<br>59                                 | 45                               | <LLD<br>0/59<br>—                               | <LLD<br>0/46<br>—                                     | —                                 | —                               | <LLD<br>0/13<br>—                                   | 0   |
| Broadleaf Vegetation<br>pCi/kg wet | Cs-134<br>59                                | 45                               | <LLD<br>0/59<br>—                               | <LLD<br>0/46<br>—                                     | —                                 | —                               | <LLD<br>0/13<br>—                                   | 0   |
| Broadleaf Vegetation<br>pCi/kg wet | Cs-137<br>59                                | 60                               | <LLD<br>0/59<br>—                               | <LLD<br>0/46<br>—                                     | —                                 | —                               | <LLD<br>0/13<br>—                                   | 0   |

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|-----------------------|---|----------------------------------|---|---|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------|---|---|
|                       |   |                                  |   |   | Location # Distance & Direction   | Mean Detected/Collected Range |   |   |
| Fish pCi/kg wet       | K-40<br>17                                  | N/A                              | 1503.2<br>17/17<br>710 - 2752                   | 1491.9<br>10/10<br>748 - 2557                         | 32<br>15.8<br>WSW                 | 1519.3<br>7/7<br>710 - 2752   | 1519.3<br>7/7<br>710 - 2752                         | 0   |
| Fish pCi/kg wet       | Mn-54<br>17                                 | 94                               | <LLD<br>0/17<br>—                               | <LLD<br>0/10<br>—                                     | —                                 | —                             | <LLD<br>0/7<br>—                                    | 0   |
| Fish pCi/kg wet       | Fe-59<br>17                                 | 195                              | <LLD<br>0/17<br>—                               | <LLD<br>0/10<br>—                                     | —                                 | —                             | <LLD<br>0/7<br>—                                    | 0   |
| Fish pCi/kg wet       | Co-58<br>17                                 | 97                               | <LLD<br>0/17<br>—                               | <LLD<br>0/10<br>—                                     | —                                 | —                             | <LLD<br>0/7<br>—                                    | 0   |
| Fish pCi/kg wet       | Co-60<br>17                                 | 97                               | <LLD<br>0/17<br>—                               | <LLD<br>0/10<br>—                                     | —                                 | —                             | <LLD<br>0/7<br>—                                    | 0   |
| Fish pCi/kg wet       | Zn-65<br>17                                 | 195                              | <LLD<br>0/17<br>—                               | <LLD<br>0/10<br>—                                     | —                                 | —                             | <LLD<br>0/7<br>—                                    | 0   |
| Fish pCi/kg wet       | Cs-134<br>17                                | 97                               | <LLD<br>0/17<br>—                               | <LLD<br>0/10<br>—                                     | —                                 | —                             | <LLD<br>0/7<br>—                                    | 0   |

Environmental Radiological Monitoring Program Annual Summary  
 Perry Nuclear Power Plant Docket Number 50-440/50-441  
 Lake County, Ohio Reporting Period: 2016

| Pathway Sampled Units | Type and Total Number of Analyses Performed | Lower Limit of Detection (LLD) * | Mean for All Locations Detected/Collected Range | Mean for Indicator Locations Detected/Collected Range | Location with Highest Annual Mean |                                | Mean for Control Locations Detected/Collected Range | Number of Non-routine Reported Measurements |
|-----------------------|---|----------------------------------|---|---|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------|---|---|
|                       |   |                                  |   |   | Location # Distance & Direction   | Mean Detected/Collected Range  |   |   |
| Fish<br>pCi/kg wet    | Cs-137<br>17                                | 112                              | <LLD<br>0/17<br>—                               | <LLD<br>0/10<br>—                                     | —                                 | —                              | <LLD<br>0/7<br>—                                    | 0   |
| Milk<br>pCi/L         | K-40<br>38                                  | N/A                              | 1487.2<br>38/38<br>1181 - 3646                  | N/A<br>N/A<br>N/A                                     | 19<br>9.2<br>S                    | 1363.1<br>19/19<br>1252 - 1473 | 1487.2<br>38/38<br>1181 - 3646                      | 0   |
| Milk<br>pCi/L         | I-131<br>38                                 | 0.8                              | <LLD<br>0/38<br>—                               | N/A<br>N/A<br>N/A                                     | —                                 | —                              | <LLD<br>0/38<br>—                                   | 0   |
| Milk<br>pCi/L         | Cs-134<br>38                                | 11                               | <LLD<br>0/38<br>—                               | N/A<br>N/A<br>N/A                                     | —                                 | —                              | <LLD<br>0/38<br>—                                   | 0   |
| Milk<br>pCi/L         | Cs-137<br>38                                | 13                               | <LLD<br>0/38<br>—                               | N/A<br>N/A<br>N/A                                     | —                                 | —                              | <LLD<br>0/38<br>—                                   | 0   |
| Milk<br>pCi/L         | Ba-140<br>38                                | 45                               | <LLD<br>0/38<br>—                               | N/A<br>N/A<br>N/A                                     | —                                 | —                              | <LLD<br>0/38<br>—                                   | 0   |
| Milk<br>pCi/L         | La-140<br>38                                | 11                               | <LLD<br>0/38<br>—                               | N/A<br>N/A<br>N/A                                     | —                                 | —                              | <LLD<br>0/38<br>—                                   | 0   |

Environmental Radiological Monitoring Program Annual Summary  
Perry Nuclear Power Plant Docket Number 50-440/50-441  
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|-----------------------|---|----------------------------------|---|---|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------|---|---|
|                       |   |                                  |   |   | Location # Distance & Direction   | Mean Detected/Collected Range |   |   |
| Sediment pCi/kg wet   | K-40<br>4                                   | N/A                              | 9663.5  | 9663.5  | 64                                | 10411.5                       | N/A   | 0   |
|                       |   |                                  | 4/4   | 4/4   | 0.4                               | 2/2                           | N/A   |   |
| Sediment pCi/kg wet   | Co-58<br>4                                  | 50                               | 8401 - 11614                                    | 8401 - 11614  | WNW                               | 9209 - 11614                  | N/A   | 0   |
|                       |   |                                  | <LLD  | <LLD  | —                                 | —                             | N/A   |   |
| Sediment pCi/kg wet   | Co-60<br>4                                  | 40                               | <LLD  | <LLD  | —                                 | —                             | N/A   | 0   |
|                       |   |                                  | 0/4   | 0/4   | —                                 | —                             | N/A   |   |
| Sediment pCi/kg wet   | Cs-134<br>4                                 | 112                              | <LLD  | <LLD  | —                                 | —                             | N/A   | 0   |
|                       |   |                                  | 0/4   | 0/4   | —                                 | —                             | N/A   |   |
| Sediment pCi/kg wet   | Cs-137<br>4                                 | 135                              | <LLD  | <LLD  | —                                 | —                             | N/A   | 0   |
|                       |   |                                  | 0/4   | 0/4   | —                                 | —                             | N/A   |   |
| TLD (E) mR/91 days    | Direct<br>116                               | 1.0                              | 12.9  | 12.9  | 33                                | 18.5                          | 12.3  | 0   |
|                       |   |                                  | 116/116   | 108/108   | 4.7                               | 4/4                           | 8/8   |   |
|                       |   |                                  | 7.6 - 20.1                                      | 7.6 - 20.1  | S                                 | 17.1 - 20.1                   | 9.0 - 15.3  |   |
| TLD (Q) mR/91 days    | Direct<br>116                               | 1.0                              | 13.2  | 13.2  | 33                                | 19.2                          | 12.7  | 0   |
|                       |   |                                  | 116/116   | 108/108   | 4.7                               | 4/4                           | 8/8   |   |
|                       |   |                                  | 7.5 - 22.6                                      | 7.5 - 22.6  | S                                 | 16.8 - 22.6                   | 11.0 - 15.3   |   |

Environmental Radiological Monitoring Program Annual Summary  
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|-----------------------|---|---------------------------------|---|---|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------|---|---|
|                       |   |                                 |   |   | Location # Distance & Direction   | Mean Detected/Collected Range |   |   |
| TLD<br>mR/365 days    | Direct<br>29                                | 1.0                             | 65.5  | 65.8  | 29                                | 85.3                          | 61.8  | 0   |
|                       |   |                                 | 29/29<br>56.0 – 85.3                            | 27/27<br>56.0 – 85.3                                  | 4.5<br>SSE                        | 1/1<br>85.3 – 85.3            | 2/2<br>61.1 – 62.4                                  |   |
| Water<br>pCi/L        | Gross Beta<br>60                            | 3.0                             | 1.8   | 1.8   | 34                                | 2.1                           | 1.8   | 0   |
|                       |   |                                 | 52/60<br>0.9 – 4.0                              | 40/48<br>0.9 – 3.2                                    | 0.2<br>NW                         | 7/12<br>1.2 – 3.2             | 12/12<br>1.0 – 4.0                                  |   |
| Water<br>pCi/L        | H-3<br>20                                   | 1500                            | <LLD  | <LLD  | —                                 | —                             | <LLD  | 0   |
|                       |   |                                 | 0/20  | 0/16  | —                                 | —                             | 0/4   |   |
| Water<br>pCi/L        | Mn-54<br>60                                 | 11                              | <LLD  | <LLD  | —                                 | —                             | <LLD  | 0   |
|                       |   |                                 | 0/60  | 0/48  | —                                 | —                             | 0/12  |   |
| Water<br>pCi/L        | Fe-59<br>60                                 | 22                              | <LLD  | <LLD  | —                                 | —                             | <LLD  | 0   |
|                       |   |                                 | 0/60  | 0/48  | —                                 | —                             | 0/12  |   |
| Water<br>pCi/L        | Co-58<br>60                                 | 11                              | <LLD  | <LLD  | —                                 | —                             | <LLD  | 0   |
|                       |   |                                 | 0/60  | 0/48  | —                                 | —                             | 0/12  |   |
| Water<br>pCi/L        | Co-60<br>60                                 | 11                              | <LLD  | <LLD  | —                                 | —                             | <LLD  | 0   |
|                       |   |                                 | 0/60  | 0/48  | —                                 | —                             | 0/12  |   |

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|-----------------------|---|----------------------------------|---|---|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------|---|---|
|                       |   |                                  |   |   | Location # Distance & Direction   | Mean Detected/Collected Range |   |   |
| Water pCi/L           | Zn-65<br>60                                 | 22                               | <LLD<br>0/60<br>—                               | <LLD<br>0/48<br>—                                     | —                                 | —                             | <LLD<br>0/12<br>—                                   | 0   |
| Water pCi/L           | Zr-95<br>60                                 | 22                               | <LLD<br>0/60<br>—                               | <LLD<br>0/48<br>—                                     | —                                 | —                             | <LLD<br>0/12<br>—                                   | 0   |
| Water pCi/L           | Nb-95<br>60                                 | 11                               | <LLD<br>0/60<br>—                               | <LLD<br>0/48<br>—                                     | —                                 | —                             | <LLD<br>0/12<br>—                                   | 0   |
| Water pCi/L           | Cs-134<br>60                                | 11                               | <LLD<br>0/60<br>—                               | <LLD<br>0/48<br>—                                     | —                                 | —                             | <LLD<br>0/12<br>—                                   | 0   |
| Water pCi/L           | Cs-137<br>60                                | 13                               | <LLD<br>0/60<br>—                               | <LLD<br>0/48<br>—                                     | —                                 | —                             | <LLD<br>0/12<br>—                                   | 0   |
| Water pCi/L           | Ba-140<br>60                                | 45                               | <LLD<br>0/60<br>—                               | <LLD<br>0/48<br>—                                     | —                                 | —                             | <LLD<br>0/12<br>—                                   | 0   |
| Water pCi/L           | La-140<br>60                                | 11                               | <LLD<br>0/60<br>—                               | <LLD<br>0/48<br>—                                     | —                                 | —                             | <LLD<br>0/12<br>—                                   | 0   |

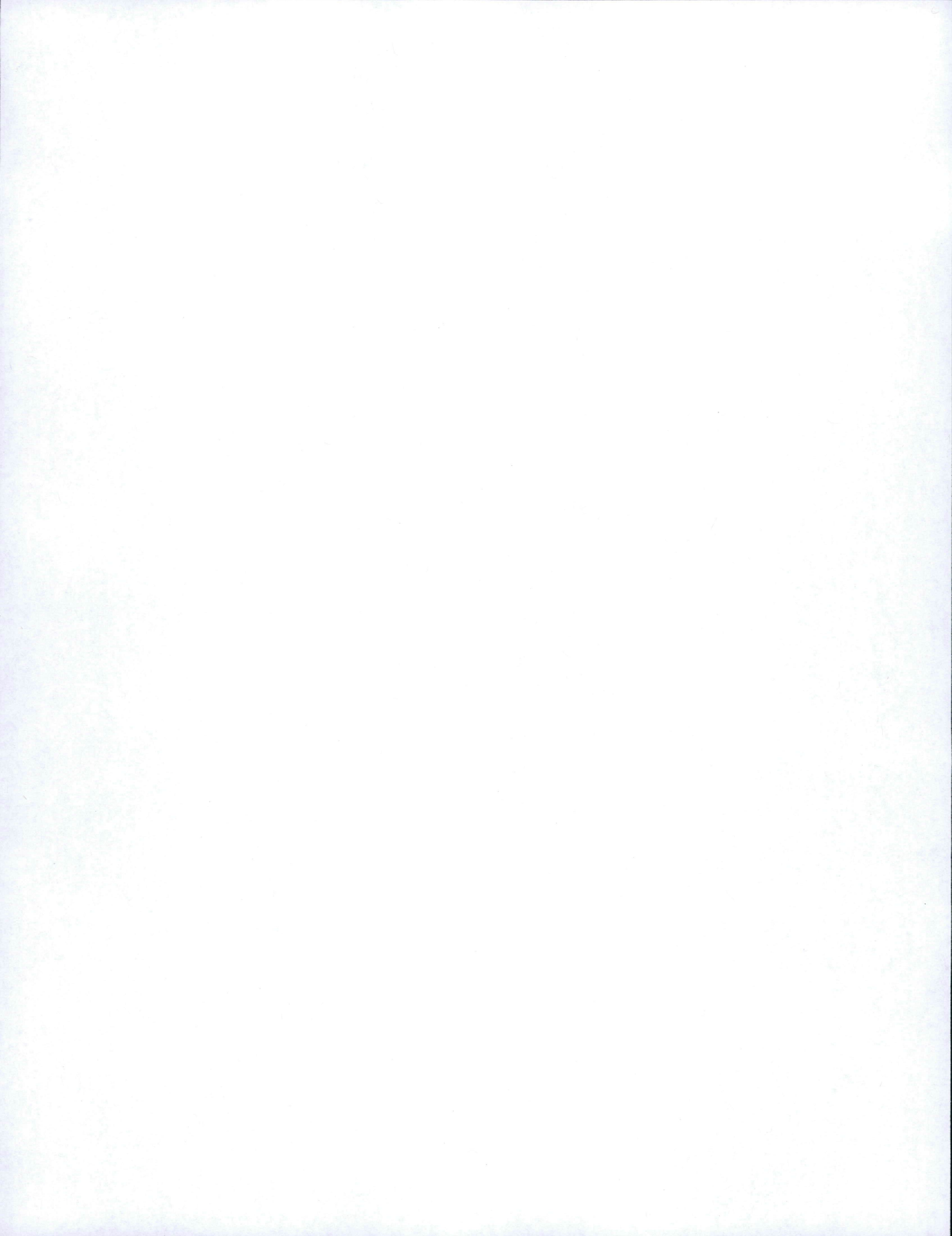
\*This value is the LLD that is met by the vendor and is lower than required by the ODCM





2016 ANNUAL ENVIRONMENTAL AND EFFLUENT RELEASE REPORT

Appendix C  
2016 REMP Detailed Data Report



MONTHLY PROGRESS REPORT  
to  
FIRST ENERGY CORPORATION

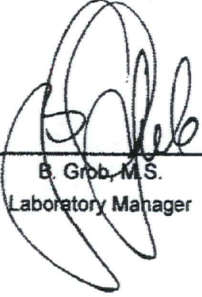
RADIOLOGICAL ENVIRONMENTAL MONITORING PROGRAM (REMP)  
FOR THE  
PERRY NUCLEAR POWER PLANT

Reporting Period: January-December, 2016

Prepared and Submitted by  
ENVIRONMENTAL, INC.,  
MIDWEST LABORATORY

Project Number: 8033

Reviewed and  
Approved

  
B. Grob, M.S.  
Laboratory Manager

Date 02-02-2017

Distribution: M. Baker  
R. Leidy, Ohio Department of Health  
B. Mechenbier, Lake County Health Department

PERRY NUCLEAR POWER PLANT

TABLE OF CONTENTS

| <u>Section</u>        |  | <u>Page</u> |
|-----------------------|--|-------------|
|                       | List of Tables .....                             | iii         |
| 1.0                   | INTRODUCTION .....                               | iv          |
| 2.0                   | LISTING OF MISSED SAMPLES .....                  | v           |
| 3.0                   | DATA TABLES .....                                | vi          |
| <br><u>Appendices</u> |  |             |
| A                     | Interlaboratory Comparison Program Results ..... | A-1         |
| B                     | Data Reporting Conventions .....                 | B-1         |

PERRY NUCLEAR POWER PLANT

LIST OF TABLES

| <u>No.</u> | <u>Title</u>  | <u>Page</u> |
|------------|---|-------------|
| 1          | Direct Radiation, Quarterly and Annual .....              | 1-1         |
| 2          | Airborne Particulate Filters and Charcoal Canisters ..... | 2-1         |
| 3          | Airborne Particulate Filters .....                        | 3-1         |
| 4          | Lake Water .....  | 4-1         |
| 5          | Milk .....  | 5-1         |
| 7          | Food Products .....                                       | 7-1         |
| 9          | Fish .....  | 9-1         |
| 11         | Sediments .....   | 11-1        |

# PERRY NUCLEAR POWER PLANT

## 1.0 INTRODUCTION

The following constitutes the final 2016 Report for the Radiological Environmental Monitoring Program conducted at the Perry Nuclear Power Plant in Perry, Ohio. Results of completed analyses are presented in the attached tables.

The data obtained in the program were within ranges previously encountered and to be expected in the environmental media sampled.

All concentrations, except gross beta, are decay corrected to the time of collection. Airborne iodine is decay corrected to the midpoint of the collection period.

All samples were collected within the scheduled period, unless noted otherwise in Table 2.0, Listing of Missed Samples.

## 2.0 LISTING OF MISSED SAMPLES

| Sample Type | Location | Expected Collection Date | Reason             |
|-------------|----------|--------------------------|--------------------|
| MI          | P-18     | 01-04-16                 | No milk available. |
| MI          | P-41     | 01-04-16                 | No milk available. |
| MI          | P-18     | 02-01-16                 | No milk available. |
| MI          | P-41     | 02-01-16                 | No milk available. |
| MI          | P-18     | 03-07-16                 | No milk available. |
| MI          | P-41     | 03-07-16                 | No milk available. |
| MI          | P-18     | 04-05-16                 | No milk available. |
| MI          | P-41     | 04-05-16                 | No milk available. |
| MI          | P-18     | 04-18-16                 | No milk available. |
| MI          | P-41     | 04-18-16                 | No milk available. |
| MI          | P-18     | 05-02-16                 | No milk available. |
| MI          | P-41     | 05-02-16                 | No milk available. |
| MI          | P-18     | 05-16-16                 | No milk available. |
| MI          | P-41     | 05-16-16                 | No milk available. |
| MI          | P-18     | 06-06-16                 | No milk available. |
| MI          | P-41     | 06-06-16                 | No milk available. |
| MI          | P-18     | 06-20-16                 | No milk available. |
| MI          | P-41     | 06-20-16                 | No milk available. |
| MI          | P-18     | 07-05-16                 | No milk available. |
| MI          | P-41     | 07-05-16                 | No milk available. |
| MI          | P-18     | 07-18-16                 | No milk available. |
| MI          | P-41     | 07-18-16                 | No milk available. |
| MI          | P-18     | 08-02-16                 | No milk available. |
| MI          | P-41     | 08-02-16                 | No milk available. |
| MI          | P-18     | 08-16-16                 | No milk available. |
| MI          | P-41     | 08-16-16                 | No milk available. |
| MI          | P-18     | 09-06-16                 | No milk available. |
| MI          | P-41     | 09-06-16                 | No milk available. |
| MI          | P-18     | 09-19-16                 | No milk available. |
| MI          | P-41     | 09-19-16                 | No milk available. |
| MI          | P-18     | 10-03-16                 | No milk available. |
| MI          | P-41     | 10-03-16                 | No milk available. |
| MI          | P-18     | 10-17-16                 | No milk available. |
| MI          | P-41     | 10-17-16                 | No milk available. |
| MI          | P-18     | 11-07-16                 | No milk available. |
| MI          | P-41     | 11-07-16                 | No milk available. |
| MI          | P-18     | 12-05-16                 | No milk available. |
| MI          | P-41     | 12-05-16                 | No milk available. |



Table 1. Direct Radiation (TLDs), Quarterly Exposure.  
Units: mR/91 days

|              | <u>1st Qtr.</u> | <u>2nd Qtr.</u> | <u>3rd Qtr.</u> | <u>4th Qtr.</u> |
|--------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| Date Placed  | 01-05-16        | 04-07-16        | 07-05-16        | 10-06-16        |
| Date Removed | 04-07-16        | 07-05-16        | 10-16-16        | 01-11-17        |
| E-1          | 14.2 ± 3.5      | 10.6 ± 1.3      | 9.4 ± 0.9       | 13.5 ± 1.4      |
| E-3          | 14.0 ± 3.5      | 10.3 ± 1.1      | 9.3 ± 0.6       | 12.8 ± 1.3      |
| E-4          | 15.2 ± 3.5      | 11.0 ± 0.8      | 10.6 ± 0.7      | 13.0 ± 1.0      |
| E-5          | 13.0 ± 3.5      | 8.3 ± 0.8       | 8.4 ± 0.6       | 10.6 ± 0.9      |
| E-6          | 14.9 ± 3.6      | 9.0 ± 0.9       | 10.1 ± 0.9      | 12.1 ± 0.9      |
| E-7          | 12.2 ± 3.5      | 9.1 ± 1.2       | 8.2 ± 0.7       | 13.0 ± 1.1      |
| E-8          | 14.5 ± 3.5      | 8.6 ± 1.1       | 9.6 ± 0.6       | 11.1 ± 0.8      |
| E-9          | 10.9 ± 3.4      | 9.9 ± 0.8       | 7.6 ± 0.8       | 12.6 ± 1.0      |
| E-10         | 13.3 ± 3.5      | 9.4 ± 0.9       | 9.2 ± 0.5       | 11.3 ± 1.1      |
| E-11         | 16.6 ± 3.5      | 12.9 ± 0.8      | 11.9 ± 0.8      | 15.1 ± 1.1      |
| E-12         | 15.2 ± 3.5      | 12.9 ± 1.3      | 11.2 ± 0.5      | 16.1 ± 1.0      |
| E-13         | 13.4 ± 3.5      | 9.3 ± 1.1       | 9.0 ± 1.1       | 12.5 ± 1.2      |
| E-14         | 10.6 ± 3.5      | 10.9 ± 0.9      | 9.5 ± 0.6       | 13.7 ± 1.1      |
| E-15         | 8.5 ± 3.4       | 9.9 ± 0.9       | 10.3 ± 0.4      | 12.5 ± 0.8      |
| E-21         | 17.8 ± 3.4      | 14.6 ± 0.8      | 15.2 ± 0.6      | 17.1 ± 1.3      |
| E-23         | 16.3 ± 3.5      | 14.6 ± 1.0      | 12.9 ± 1.5      | 17.4 ± 0.9      |
| E-24         | 15.3 ± 3.5      | 11.4 ± 1.1      | 12.4 ± 0.7      | 13.4 ± 1.0      |
| E-29         | 17.0 ± 3.5      | 15.4 ± 1.1      | 14.2 ± 0.9      | 17.8 ± 1.6      |
| E-30         | 16.3 ± 3.4      | 14.7 ± 0.9      | 14.1 ± 0.6      | 16.7 ± 0.9      |
| E-31         | 15.9 ± 3.5      | 13.0 ± 0.9      | 14.2 ± 0.9      | 15.6 ± 1.0      |
| E-33         | 20.1 ± 3.5      | 17.1 ± 0.9      | 18.0 ± 0.8      | 18.7 ± 0.9      |
| E-35         | 13.6 ± 3.4      | 10.9 ± 1.0      | 11.1 ± 0.6      | 13.0 ± 1.0      |
| E-36         | 17.8 ± 3.4      | 12.8 ± 0.7      | 16.1 ± 0.5      | 15.7 ± 0.7      |
| E-53         | 15.4 ± 3.5      | 9.5 ± 1.0       | 13.7 ± 0.5      | 12.9 ± 1.0      |
| E-54         | 14.4 ± 3.5      | 10.1 ± 0.8      | 12.1 ± 0.6      | 12.0 ± 0.8      |
| E-55         | 15.2 ± 3.7      | 12.0 ± 1.2      | 13.0 ± 1.4      | 14.4 ± 1.3      |
| E-56         | 14.2 ± 3.5      | 11.6 ± 0.8      | 11.3 ± 0.5      | 13.8 ± 0.9      |
| E-57         | 15.5 ± 3.5      | 11.9 ± 1.2      | 12.9 ± 0.7      | 14.4 ± 1.3      |
| E-58         | 12.7 ± 3.5      | 9.8 ± 0.8       | 10.2 ± 0.6      | 12.0 ± 1.0      |
| Mean ± s.d.  | 14.6 ± 2.4      | 11.4 ± 2.2      | 11.6 ± 2.5      | 14.0 ± 2.1      |
| E-Control 1  | 8.6 ± 3.5       | 5.0 ± 1.1       | 7.1 ± 1.2       | 5.7 ± 1.1       |
| E-Control 2  | 8.9 ± 3.5       | 4.9 ± 0.8       | 7.0 ± 0.6       | 5.1 ± 0.7       |

Table 1. Direct Radiation (TLDs), Quarterly Exposure.  
Units: mR/91 days

|              | <u>1st Qtr.</u> | <u>2nd Qtr.</u> | <u>3rd Qtr.</u> | <u>4th Qtr.</u> |
|--------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| Date Placed  | 01-12-15        | 04-07-16        | 07-05-16        | 10-06-16        |
| Date Removed | 04-03-15        | 07-05-16        | 10-16-16        | 01-11-17        |
| Q-1          | 13.0 ± 1.6      | 12.0 ± 1.1      | 12.1 ± 1.5      | 12.3 ± 1.4      |
| Q-3          | 10.7 ± 0.6      | 10.0 ± 1.1      | 10.2 ± 0.7      | 11.7 ± 1.3      |
| Q-4          | 11.5 ± 0.6      | 11.9 ± 0.9      | 11.5 ± 0.6      | 13.3 ± 1.0      |
| Q-5          | 8.3 ± 0.6       | 11.7 ± 1.2      | 7.7 ± 0.6       | 13.1 ± 1.5      |
| Q-6          | 11.7 ± 0.8      | 13.7 ± 0.8      | 11.0 ± 0.8      | 15.3 ± 1.1      |
| Q-7          | 14.0 ± 0.8      | 14.0 ± 0.8      | 13.1 ± 0.4      | 15.7 ± 1.2      |
| Q-8          | 11.2 ± 0.6      | 9.6 ± 0.7       | 11.2 ± 0.7      | 11.7 ± 1.0      |
| Q-9          | 13.1 ± 0.7      | 9.3 ± 0.9       | 12.8 ± 0.7      | 10.8 ± 1.0      |
| Q-10         | 11.4 ± 0.8      | 11.4 ± 0.8      | 11.1 ± 0.8      | 12.9 ± 1.3      |
| Q-11         | 13.0 ± 0.8      | 13.2 ± 0.8      | 13.1 ± 0.9      | 14.8 ± 1.0      |
| Q-12         | 12.0 ± 0.5      | 11.4 ± 0.9      | 12.0 ± 0.5      | 12.8 ± 1.0      |
| Q-13         | 9.3 ± 0.5       | 10.1 ± 1.0      | 11.9 ± 1.2      | 11.8 ± 1.3      |
| Q-14         | 12.6 ± 0.7      | 14.2 ± 1.1      | 12.3 ± 0.7      | 16.1 ± 1.3      |
| Q-15         | 11.6 ± 0.5      | 9.1 ± 0.8       | 11.8 ± 0.9      | 11.8 ± 1.2      |
| Q-21         | 10.4 ± 0.6      | 13.2 ± 1.2      | 15.0 ± 0.7      | 17.3 ± 1.5      |
| Q-23         | 10.9 ± 1.0      | 14.8 ± 1.4      | 15.8 ± 1.1      | 16.7 ± 1.6      |
| Q-24         | 11.8 ± 1.4      | 11.7 ± 0.8      | 11.4 ± 1.2      | 14.8 ± 1.0      |
| Q-29         | 16.9 ± 0.7      | 16.1 ± 1.2      | 17.5 ± 0.7      | 19.8 ± 1.1      |
| Q-30         | 13.7 ± 0.7      | 12.0 ± 0.8      | 14.3 ± 0.7      | 14.5 ± 1.1      |
| Q-31         | 15.6 ± 0.6      | 14.6 ± 0.7      | 16.7 ± 0.7      | 17.5 ± 1.0      |
| Q-33         | 16.8 ± 0.8      | 19.2 ± 1.0      | 18.0 ± 1.0      | 22.6 ± 1.6      |
| Q-35         | 12.0 ± 0.5      | 10.7 ± 0.7      | 12.1 ± 0.7      | 13.4 ± 1.1      |
| Q-36         | 15.7 ± 0.6      | 15.0 ± 1.0      | 16.9 ± 0.5      | 19.8 ± 1.6      |
| Q-53         | 13.0 ± 0.6      | 11.7 ± 1.1      | 13.7 ± 0.6      | 15.5 ± 1.2      |
| Q-54         | 12.6 ± 0.6      | 12.5 ± 0.8      | 12.6 ± 0.5      | 14.6 ± 1.2      |
| Q-55         | 13.5 ± 0.8      | 11.3 ± 1.0      | 14.6 ± 1.2      | 14.7 ± 1.2      |
| Q-56         | 13.1 ± 0.9      | 13.9 ± 0.9      | 13.2 ± 0.6      | 17.9 ± 1.4      |
| Q-57         | 13.1 ± 1.5      | 10.9 ± 0.8      | 13.8 ± 1.4      | 16.3 ± 1.1      |
| Q-58         | 7.5 ± 0.7       | 10.7 ± 0.8      | 10.2 ± 1.0      | 13.4 ± 1.0      |
| Mean ± s.d.  | 12.4 ± 2.2      | 12.4 ± 2.2      | 13.0 ± 2.4      | 14.9 ± 2.8      |
| Q-Control 1  | 6.7 ± 0.5       | 5.2 ± 0.8       | 6.4 ± 0.5       | 6.9 ± 0.9       |
| Q-Control 2  | 7.4 ± 0.6       | 6.9 ± 0.7       | 7.2 ± 0.6       | 6.9 ± 1.0       |

Table 1. Direct Radiation (TLDs), Annual Exposure.  
Units: mR/365 days

|              | <u>2016</u> |
|--------------|-------------|
| Date Placed  | 01-05-16    |
| Date Removed | 01-11-17    |
| A-1          | 66.4 ± 3.9  |
| A-3          | 65.5 ± 2.7  |
| A-4          | 58.6 ± 2.6  |
| A-5          | 58.4 ± 2.4  |
| A-6          | 62.4 ± 2.4  |
| A-7          | 65.0 ± 3.1  |
| A-8          | 58.1 ± 2.0  |
| A-9          | 56.0 ± 2.2  |
| A-10         | 60.2 ± 1.8  |
| A-11         | 65.0 ± 2.0  |
| A-12         | 61.8 ± 2.5  |
| A-13         | 61.5 ± 2.9  |
| A-14         | 61.4 ± 3.1  |
| A-15         | 59.2 ± 2.6  |
| A-21         | 70.5 ± 4.6  |
| A-23         | 69.9 ± 3.0  |
| A-24         | 61.1 ± 3.2  |
| A-29         | 85.3 ± 3.3  |
| A-30         | 68.7 ± 4.5  |
| A-31         | 80.0 ± 4.4  |
| A-33         | 81.2 ± 2.8  |
| A-35         | 58.4 ± 1.2  |
| A-36         | 77.1 ± 2.2  |
| A-53         | 63.7 ± 1.8  |
| A-54         | 63.2 ± 1.7  |
| A-55         | 64.0 ± 1.3  |
| A-56         | 67.9 ± 4.4  |
| A-57         | 70.1 ± 4.8  |
| A-58         | 60.2 ± 2.6  |
| Mean ± s.d.  | 65.5 ± 7.4  |
| A-Control 1  | 26.1 ± 1.4  |
| A-Control 2  | 27.4 ± 1.6  |

Table 2. Airborne particulates and charcoal canisters, analyses for gross beta and iodine-131.

Location: P-1

Units: pCi/m<sup>3</sup>

Collection: Continuous, weekly exchange.

| Date Collected      | Volume (m <sup>3</sup> ) | Gross Beta    | I-131                | Date Collected | Volume (m <sup>3</sup> ) | Gross Beta    | I-131                |
|---------------------|--------------------------|---------------|----------------------|----------------|--------------------------|---------------|----------------------|
| <u>Required LLD</u> |                          | <u>0.0075</u> | <u>0.050</u>         |                |                          | <u>0.0075</u> | <u>0.050</u>         |
| 01-06-16            | 586                      | 0.034 ± 0.003 | < 0.012              | 07-07-16       | 586                      | 0.019 ± 0.003 | < 0.005              |
| 01-14-16            | 624                      | 0.030 ± 0.003 | < 0.007              | 07-13-16       | 497                      | 0.017 ± 0.003 | < 0.005              |
| 01-20-16            | 505                      | 0.029 ± 0.004 | < 0.005              | 07-20-16       | 337                      | 0.017 ± 0.004 | < 0.014              |
| 01-27-16            | 549                      | 0.026 ± 0.003 | < 0.008              | 07-27-16       | 575                      | 0.024 ± 0.003 | < 0.005              |
| 02-03-16            | 549                      | 0.024 ± 0.003 | < 0.004              | 08-03-16       | 575                      | 0.020 ± 0.003 | < 0.005              |
| 02-10-16            | 556                      | 0.027 ± 0.003 | < 0.007              | 08-10-16       | 586                      | 0.020 ± 0.003 | < 0.007              |
| 02-17-16            | 551                      | 0.019 ± 0.003 | < 0.005              | 08-17-16       | 591                      | 0.014 ± 0.003 | < 0.007              |
| 02-24-16            | 550                      | 0.021 ± 0.003 | < 0.006              | 08-24-16       | 568                      | 0.020 ± 0.003 | < 0.008              |
| 03-02-16            | 551                      | 0.020 ± 0.003 | < 0.009              | 09-01-16       | 662                      | 0.023 ± 0.003 | < 0.007              |
| 03-09-16            | 550                      | 0.022 ± 0.003 | < 0.008              | 09-07-16       | 493                      | 0.023 ± 0.003 | < 0.006              |
| 03-16-16            | 563                      | 0.015 ± 0.003 | < 0.007              | 09-14-16       | 589                      | 0.023 ± 0.003 | < 0.007              |
| 03-23-16            | 547                      | 0.019 ± 0.003 | < 0.006              | 09-21-16       | 571                      | 0.028 ± 0.003 | < 0.010              |
| 03-30-16            | 548                      | 0.021 ± 0.003 | < 0.012              | 09-28-16       | 561                      | 0.027 ± 0.003 | < 0.008              |
| 1Q 2016             | Mean ± s.d.              | 0.024 ± 0.005 | < 0.012              | 3Q 2016        | Mean ± s.d.              | 0.021 ± 0.004 | < 0.014              |
| 04-05-16            | 491                      | 0.023 ± 0.003 | < 0.010              | 10-05-16       | 564                      | 0.017 ± 0.003 | < 0.005              |
| 04-13-16            | 611                      | 0.018 ± 0.003 | < 0.005              | 10-12-16       | 579                      | 0.023 ± 0.003 | < 0.007              |
| 04-19-16            | 83                       | 0.054 ± 0.017 | < 0.045 <sup>a</sup> | 10-19-16       | 113                      | 0.025 ± 0.012 | < 0.029 <sup>b</sup> |
| 04-27-16            | 700                      | 0.019 ± 0.002 | < 0.006              | 10-26-16       | 663                      | 0.017 ± 0.002 | < 0.004              |
| 05-04-16            | 613                      | 0.013 ± 0.002 | < 0.006              | 11-02-16       | 557                      | 0.034 ± 0.003 | < 0.007              |
| 05-11-16            | 591                      | 0.013 ± 0.003 | < 0.006              | 11-09-16       | 546                      | 0.045 ± 0.004 | < 0.010              |
| 05-18-16            | 600                      | 0.013 ± 0.003 | < 0.009              | 11-16-16       | 542                      | 0.034 ± 0.003 | < 0.011              |
| 05-25-16            | 587                      | 0.017 ± 0.003 | < 0.010              | 11-23-16       | 562                      | 0.039 ± 0.003 | < 0.006              |
| 06-01-16            | 593                      | 0.028 ± 0.003 | < 0.011              | 11-30-16       | 581                      | 0.031 ± 0.003 | < 0.003              |
| 06-08-16            | 436                      | 0.013 ± 0.003 | < 0.007              | 12-07-16       | 541                      | 0.027 ± 0.003 | < 0.009              |
| 06-15-16            | 588                      | 0.012 ± 0.003 | < 0.006              | 12-14-16       | 549                      | 0.032 ± 0.003 | < 0.007              |
| 06-23-16            | 669                      | 0.017 ± 0.002 | < 0.009              | 12-21-16       | 545                      | 0.034 ± 0.003 | < 0.007              |
| 06-30-16            | 575                      | 0.014 ± 0.003 | < 0.006              | 12-28-16       | 554                      | 0.041 ± 0.004 | < 0.013              |
| 2Q 2016             | Mean ± s.d.              | 0.020 ± 0.011 | < 0.045              | 4Q 2016        | Mean ± s.d.              | 0.031 ± 0.009 | < 0.029              |
| Cumulative Average  |                          |               |                      |                |                          | 0.024         |                      |

<sup>a</sup> No explanation given for low volume.<sup>b</sup> Low volume; pump tripped off.

Table 2. Airborne particulates and charcoal canisters, analyses for gross beta and iodine-131.

Location: P-3

Units: pCi/m<sup>3</sup>

Collection: Continuous, weekly exchange.

| Date Collected      | Volume (m <sup>3</sup> ) | Gross Beta    | I-131        | Date Collected | Volume (m <sup>3</sup> ) | Gross Beta    | I-131        |
|---------------------|--------------------------|---------------|--------------|----------------|--------------------------|---------------|--------------|
| <u>Required LLD</u> |                          | <u>0.0075</u> | <u>0.050</u> |                |                          | <u>0.0075</u> | <u>0.050</u> |
| 01-06-16            | 570                      | 0.037 ± 0.004 | < 0.012      | 07-07-16       | 547                      | 0.020 ± 0.003 | < 0.005      |
| 01-14-16            | 612                      | 0.035 ± 0.003 | < 0.007      | 07-13-16       | 458                      | 0.015 ± 0.003 | < 0.006      |
| 01-20-16            | 487                      | 0.031 ± 0.004 | < 0.005      | 07-20-16       | 552                      | 0.017 ± 0.003 | < 0.009      |
| 01-27-16            | 534                      | 0.025 ± 0.003 | < 0.009      | 07-27-16       | 529                      | 0.021 ± 0.003 | < 0.006      |
| 02-03-16            | 538                      | 0.025 ± 0.003 | < 0.004      | 08-03-16       | 539                      | 0.020 ± 0.003 | < 0.006      |
| 02-10-16            | 571                      | 0.025 ± 0.003 | < 0.007      | 08-10-16       | 542                      | 0.020 ± 0.003 | < 0.008      |
| 02-17-16            | 549                      | 0.020 ± 0.003 | < 0.005      | 08-17-16       | 543                      | 0.017 ± 0.003 | < 0.008      |
| 02-24-16            | 578                      | 0.021 ± 0.003 | < 0.006      | 08-24-16       | 535                      | 0.016 ± 0.003 | < 0.008      |
| 03-02-16            | 566                      | 0.022 ± 0.003 | < 0.009      | 09-01-16       | 628                      | 0.027 ± 0.003 | < 0.008      |
| 03-09-16            | 579                      | 0.018 ± 0.003 | < 0.007      | 09-07-16       | 451                      | 0.022 ± 0.004 | < 0.007      |
| 03-16-16            | 552                      | 0.017 ± 0.003 | < 0.007      | 09-14-16       | 538                      | 0.021 ± 0.003 | < 0.008      |
| 03-23-16            | 552                      | 0.022 ± 0.003 | < 0.006      | 09-21-16       | 547                      | 0.026 ± 0.003 | < 0.010      |
| 03-30-16            | 568                      | 0.020 ± 0.003 | < 0.011      | 09-28-16       | 544                      | 0.028 ± 0.003 | < 0.009      |
| 1Q 2016             | Mean ± s.d.              | 0.024 ± 0.006 | < 0.012      | 3Q 2016        | Mean ± s.d.              | 0.021 ± 0.004 | < 0.010      |
| 04-05-16            | 500                      | 0.025 ± 0.003 | < 0.009      | 10-05-16       | 517                      | 0.015 ± 0.003 | < 0.006      |
| 04-13-16            | 610                      | 0.021 ± 0.003 | < 0.005      | 10-12-16       | 561                      | 0.023 ± 0.003 | < 0.007      |
| 04-19-16            | 516                      | 0.021 ± 0.003 | < 0.007      | 10-19-16       | 636                      | 0.031 ± 0.003 | < 0.005      |
| 04-27-16            | 644                      | 0.019 ± 0.003 | < 0.007      | 10-26-16       | 450                      | 0.012 ± 0.003 | < 0.007      |
| 05-04-16            | 578                      | 0.011 ± 0.003 | < 0.007      | 11-02-16       | 557                      | 0.029 ± 0.003 | < 0.007      |
| 05-11-16            | 578                      | 0.012 ± 0.003 | < 0.007      | 11-09-16       | 539                      | 0.035 ± 0.003 | < 0.010      |
| 05-18-16            | 560                      | 0.012 ± 0.003 | < 0.009      | 11-16-16       | 590                      | 0.030 ± 0.003 | < 0.010      |
| 05-25-16            | 576                      | 0.018 ± 0.003 | < 0.010      | 11-23-16       | 531                      | 0.041 ± 0.004 | < 0.007      |
| 06-01-16            | 632                      | 0.027 ± 0.003 | < 0.011      | 11-30-16       | 544                      | 0.035 ± 0.003 | < 0.003      |
| 06-08-16            | 482                      | 0.012 ± 0.003 | < 0.006      | 12-07-16       | 568                      | 0.025 ± 0.003 | < 0.008      |
| 06-15-16            | 586                      | 0.013 ± 0.003 | < 0.006      | 12-14-16       | 557                      | 0.029 ± 0.003 | < 0.007      |
| 06-23-16            | 626                      | 0.019 ± 0.003 | < 0.010      | 12-21-16       | 547                      | 0.032 ± 0.003 | < 0.007      |
| 06-30-16            | 535                      | 0.014 ± 0.003 | < 0.006      | 12-28-16       | 539                      | 0.040 ± 0.004 | < 0.013      |
| 2Q 2016             | Mean ± s.d.              | 0.017 ± 0.005 | < 0.011      | 4Q 2016        | Mean ± s.d.              | 0.029 ± 0.009 | < 0.013      |
| Cumulative Average  |                          |               |              |                |                          | 0.023         |              |

Table 2. Airborne particulates and charcoal canisters, analyses for gross beta and iodine-131.

Location: P-4

Units: pCi/m<sup>3</sup>

Collection: Continuous, weekly exchange.

| Date Collected      | Volume (m <sup>3</sup> ) | Gross Beta    | I-131        | Date Collected | Volume (m <sup>3</sup> ) | Gross Beta         | I-131        |
|---------------------|--------------------------|---------------|--------------|----------------|--------------------------|--------------------|--------------|
| <u>Required LLD</u> |                          | <u>0.0075</u> | <u>0.050</u> |                |                          | <u>0.0075</u>      | <u>0.050</u> |
| 01-06-16            | 564                      | 0.037 ± 0.004 | < 0.012      | 07-07-16       | 613                      | 0.022 ± 0.003      | < 0.005      |
| 01-14-16            | 641                      | 0.032 ± 0.003 | < 0.007      | 07-13-16       | 510                      | 0.017 ± 0.003      | < 0.005      |
| 01-20-16            | 462                      | 0.034 ± 0.004 | < 0.005      | 07-20-16       | 628                      | 0.018 ± 0.002      | < 0.008      |
| 01-27-16            | 561                      | 0.024 ± 0.003 | < 0.008      | 07-27-16       | 609                      | 0.029 ± 0.003      | < 0.005      |
| 02-03-16            | 562                      | 0.023 ± 0.003 | < 0.004      | 08-03-16       | 609                      | 0.024 ± 0.003      | < 0.005      |
| 02-10-16            | 537                      | 0.028 ± 0.003 | < 0.007      | 08-10-16       | 614                      | 0.024 ± 0.003      | < 0.007      |
| 02-17-16            | 546                      | 0.021 ± 0.003 | < 0.005      | 08-17-16       | 597                      | 0.017 ± 0.003      | < 0.007      |
| 02-24-16            | 543                      | 0.023 ± 0.003 | < 0.006      | 08-24-16       | 581                      | 0.018 ± 0.003      | < 0.008      |
| 03-02-16            | 538                      | 0.023 ± 0.003 | < 0.009      | 09-01-16       | 671                      | 0.028 ± 0.003      | < 0.007      |
| 03-09-16            | 547                      | 0.024 ± 0.003 | < 0.008      | 09-07-16       | 493                      | 0.027 ± 0.003      | < 0.006      |
| 03-16-16            | 545                      | 0.015 ± 0.003 | < 0.007      | 09-14-16       | 748                      | 0.021 ± 0.002      | < 0.006      |
| 03-23-16            | 533                      | 0.019 ± 0.003 | < 0.006      | 09-21-16       | 586                      | 0.031 ± 0.003      | < 0.010      |
| 03-30-16            | 538                      | 0.025 ± 0.003 | < 0.012      | 09-28-16       | 562                      | 0.035 ± 0.003      | < 0.008      |
| <hr/>               |                          |               |              | <hr/>          |                          |                    |              |
| 1Q 2016             | Mean ± s.d.              | 0.025 ± 0.006 | < 0.012      | 3Q 2016        | Mean ± s.d.              | 0.024 ± 0.006      | < 0.010      |
| 04-05-16            | 493                      | 0.028 ± 0.004 | < 0.010      | 10-05-16       | 564                      | 0.022 ± 0.003      | < 0.005      |
| 04-13-16            | 594                      | 0.023 ± 0.003 | < 0.005      | 10-12-16       | 586                      | 0.020 ± 0.003      | < 0.006      |
| 04-19-16            | 487                      | 0.026 ± 0.003 | < 0.008      | 10-19-16       | 581                      | 0.029 ± 0.003      | < 0.006      |
| 04-27-16            | 626                      | 0.020 ± 0.003 | < 0.007      | 10-26-16       | 565                      | 0.015 ± 0.003      | < 0.005      |
|                     |                          |               |              | 11-02-16       | 587                      | 0.026 ± 0.003      | < 0.007      |
| 05-04-16            | 597                      | 0.014 ± 0.003 | < 0.007      |                |                          |                    |              |
| 05-11-16            | 601                      | 0.014 ± 0.003 | < 0.006      | 11-09-16       | 579                      | 0.035 ± 0.003      | < 0.009      |
| 05-18-16            | 615                      | 0.016 ± 0.003 | < 0.008      | 11-16-16       | 586                      | 0.028 ± 0.003      | < 0.010      |
| 05-25-16            | 624                      | 0.022 ± 0.003 | < 0.009      | 11-23-16       | 560                      | 0.036 ± 0.003      | < 0.006      |
| 06-01-16            | 617                      | 0.028 ± 0.003 | < 0.011      | 11-30-16       | 578                      | 0.031 ± 0.003      | < 0.003      |
|                     |                          |               |              |                |                          |                    |              |
| 06-08-16            | 585                      | 0.015 ± 0.003 | < 0.005      | 12-07-16       | 579                      | 0.025 ± 0.003      | < 0.008      |
| 06-15-16            | 606                      | 0.014 ± 0.003 | < 0.006      | 12-14-16       | 576                      | 0.029 ± 0.003      | < 0.007      |
| 06-23-16            | 687                      | 0.022 ± 0.003 | < 0.009      | 12-21-16       | 571                      | 0.032 ± 0.003      | < 0.007      |
| 06-30-16            | 602                      | 0.017 ± 0.003 | < 0.005      | 12-28-16       | 564                      | 0.039 ± 0.003      | < 0.012      |
| <hr/>               |                          |               |              | <hr/>          |                          |                    |              |
| 2Q 2016             | Mean ± s.d.              | 0.020 ± 0.005 | < 0.011      | 4Q 2016        | Mean ± s.d.              | 0.028 ± 0.007      | < 0.012      |
| <hr/>               |                          |               |              |                |                          | Cumulative Average | 0.024        |

Table 2. Airborne particulates and charcoal canisters, analyses for gross beta and iodine-131.

Location: P-5

Units: pCi/m<sup>3</sup>

Collection: Continuous, weekly exchange.

| Date Collected      | Volume (m <sup>3</sup> ) | Gross Beta    | I-131        | Date Collected | Volume (m <sup>3</sup> ) | Gross Beta         | I-131                |
|---------------------|--------------------------|---------------|--------------|----------------|--------------------------|--------------------|----------------------|
| <u>Required LLD</u> |                          | <u>0.0075</u> | <u>0.050</u> |                |                          | <u>0.0075</u>      | <u>0.050</u>         |
| 01-06-16            | 571                      | 0.040 ± 0.004 | < 0.012      | 07-07-16       | 593                      | 0.021 ± 0.003      | < 0.005              |
| 01-14-16            | 628                      | 0.036 ± 0.003 | < 0.007      | 07-13-16       | 488                      | 0.020 ± 0.003      | < 0.005              |
| 01-20-16            | 469                      | 0.032 ± 0.004 | < 0.005      | 07-20-16       | 342                      | 0.014 ± 0.004      | < 0.014              |
| 01-27-16            | 528                      | 0.028 ± 0.003 | < 0.009      | 07-27-16       | 574                      | 0.025 ± 0.003      | < 0.005              |
| 02-03-16            | 550                      | 0.024 ± 0.003 | < 0.004      | 08-03-16       | 598                      | 0.025 ± 0.003      | < 0.005              |
| 02-10-16            | 554                      | 0.026 ± 0.003 | < 0.007      | 08-10-16       | 596                      | 0.021 ± 0.003      | < 0.007              |
| 02-17-16            | 540                      | 0.020 ± 0.003 | < 0.005      | 08-17-16       | 601                      | 0.015 ± 0.003      | < 0.007              |
| 02-24-16            | 543                      | 0.022 ± 0.003 | < 0.006      | 08-24-16       | 600                      | 0.024 ± 0.003      | < 0.008              |
| 03-02-16            | 544                      | 0.024 ± 0.003 | < 0.009      | 09-01-16       | 666                      | 0.028 ± 0.003      | < 0.007              |
| 03-09-16            | 529                      | 0.023 ± 0.003 | < 0.008      | 09-07-16       | 516                      | 0.024 ± 0.003      | < 0.006              |
| 03-16-16            | 569                      | 0.015 ± 0.003 | < 0.007      | 09-14-16       | 584                      | 0.024 ± 0.003      | < 0.007              |
| 03-23-16            | 543                      | 0.021 ± 0.003 | < 0.006      | 09-21-16       | 592                      | 0.030 ± 0.003      | < 0.010              |
| 03-30-16            | 559                      | 0.022 ± 0.003 | < 0.011      | 09-28-16       | 576                      | 0.030 ± 0.003      | < 0.008              |
| <hr/>               |                          |               |              | <hr/>          |                          |                    |                      |
| 1Q 2016             | Mean ± s.d.              | 0.026 ± 0.007 | < 0.012      | 3Q 2016        | Mean ± s.d.              | 0.023 ± 0.005      | < 0.014              |
| 04-05-16            | 484                      | 0.024 ± 0.003 | < 0.010      | 10-05-16       | 558                      | 0.020 ± 0.003      | < 0.005              |
| 04-13-16            | 603                      | 0.026 ± 0.003 | < 0.005      | 10-12-16       | 597                      | 0.023 ± 0.003      | < 0.006              |
| 04-19-16            | 568                      | 0.022 ± 0.003 | < 0.007      | 10-19-16       | 123                      | 0.020 ± 0.011      | < 0.027 <sup>a</sup> |
| 04-27-16            | 675                      | 0.019 ± 0.002 | < 0.006      | 10-26-16       | 605                      | 0.018 ± 0.003      | < 0.005              |
|                     |                          |               |              | 11-02-16       | 564                      | 0.028 ± 0.003      | < 0.007              |
| 05-04-16            | 584                      | 0.013 ± 0.003 | < 0.007      | 11-09-16       | 575                      | 0.031 ± 0.003      | < 0.009              |
| 05-11-16            | 594                      | 0.013 ± 0.003 | < 0.006      | 11-16-16       | 588                      | 0.033 ± 0.003      | < 0.010              |
| 05-18-16            | 623                      | 0.012 ± 0.002 | < 0.008      | 11-23-16       | 568                      | 0.040 ± 0.003      | < 0.006              |
| 05-25-16            | 592                      | 0.020 ± 0.003 | < 0.009      | 11-30-16       | 566                      | 0.032 ± 0.003      | < 0.003              |
| 06-01-16            | 598                      | 0.029 ± 0.003 | < 0.011      |                |                          |                    |                      |
| 06-08-16            | 403                      | 0.013 ± 0.004 | < 0.007      | 12-07-16       | 567                      | 0.024 ± 0.003      | < 0.008              |
| 06-15-16            | 585                      | 0.013 ± 0.003 | < 0.006      | 12-14-16       | 526                      | 0.033 ± 0.003      | < 0.007              |
| 06-23-16            | 662                      | 0.019 ± 0.003 | < 0.009      | 12-21-16       | 584                      | 0.033 ± 0.003      | < 0.006              |
| 06-30-16            | 574                      | 0.017 ± 0.003 | < 0.006      | 12-28-16       | 565                      | 0.036 ± 0.003      | < 0.012              |
| <hr/>               |                          |               |              | <hr/>          |                          |                    |                      |
| 2Q 2016             | Mean ± s.d.              | 0.018 ± 0.006 | < 0.011      | 4Q 2016        | Mean ± s.d.              | 0.029 ± 0.007      | < 0.027              |
|                     |                          |               |              |                |                          | Cumulative Average | 0.024                |

<sup>a</sup> Low volume; pump tripped off.

Table 2. Airborne particulates and charcoal canisters, analyses for gross beta and iodine-131.

Location: P-6

Units: pCi/m<sup>3</sup>

Collection: Continuous, weekly exchange.

| Date Collected      | Volume (m <sup>3</sup> ) | Gross Beta    | I-131        | Date Collected | Volume (m <sup>3</sup> ) | Gross Beta    | I-131        |
|---------------------|--------------------------|---------------|--------------|----------------|--------------------------|---------------|--------------|
| <u>Required LLD</u> |                          | <u>0.0075</u> | <u>0.050</u> |                |                          | <u>0.0075</u> | <u>0.050</u> |
| 01-06-16            | 588                      | 0.038 ± 0.003 | < 0.012      | 07-07-16       | 554                      | 0.019 ± 0.003 | < 0.005      |
| 01-14-16            | 618                      | 0.034 ± 0.003 | < 0.007      | 07-13-16       | 494                      | 0.019 ± 0.003 | < 0.005      |
| 01-20-16            | 507                      | 0.030 ± 0.004 | < 0.005      | 07-20-16       | 562                      | 0.017 ± 0.003 | < 0.009      |
| 01-27-16            | 524                      | 0.030 ± 0.003 | < 0.009      | 07-27-16       | 541                      | 0.027 ± 0.003 | < 0.006      |
| 02-03-16            | 558                      | 0.024 ± 0.003 | < 0.004      | 08-03-16       | 547                      | 0.024 ± 0.003 | < 0.006      |
| 02-10-16            | 549                      | 0.025 ± 0.003 | < 0.007      | 08-10-16       | 567                      | 0.024 ± 0.003 | < 0.007      |
| 02-17-16            | 555                      | 0.020 ± 0.003 | < 0.005      | 08-17-16       | 544                      | 0.013 ± 0.003 | < 0.008      |
| 02-24-16            | 553                      | 0.022 ± 0.003 | < 0.006      | 08-24-16       | 555                      | 0.019 ± 0.003 | < 0.008      |
| 03-02-16            | 549                      | 0.020 ± 0.003 | < 0.009      | 09-01-16       | 625                      | 0.026 ± 0.003 | < 0.008      |
| 03-09-16            | 542                      | 0.024 ± 0.003 | < 0.008      | 09-07-16       | 475                      | 0.023 ± 0.003 | < 0.007      |
| 03-16-16            | 554                      | 0.015 ± 0.003 | < 0.007      | 09-14-16       | 566                      | 0.023 ± 0.003 | < 0.008      |
| 03-23-16            | 537                      | 0.020 ± 0.003 | < 0.006      | 09-21-16       | 606                      | 0.030 ± 0.003 | < 0.009      |
| 03-30-16            | 546                      | 0.020 ± 0.003 | < 0.012      | 09-28-16       | 491                      | 0.033 ± 0.004 | < 0.009      |
| <hr/>               |                          |               |              | <hr/>          |                          |               |              |
| 1Q 2016             | Mean ± s.d.              | 0.025 ± 0.007 | < 0.012      | 3Q 2016        | Mean ± s.d.              | 0.023 ± 0.005 | < 0.009      |
| 04-05-16            | 478                      | 0.019 ± 0.003 | < 0.010      | 10-05-16       | 561                      | 0.021 ± 0.003 | < 0.005      |
| 04-13-16            | 604                      | 0.021 ± 0.003 | < 0.005      | 10-12-16       | 578                      | 0.022 ± 0.003 | < 0.007      |
| 04-19-16            | 605                      | 0.029 ± 0.003 | < 0.006      | 10-19-16       | 571                      | 0.028 ± 0.003 | < 0.006      |
| 04-27-16            | 627                      | 0.019 ± 0.003 | < 0.007      | 10-26-16       | 548                      | 0.015 ± 0.003 | < 0.005      |
|                     |                          |               |              | 11-02-16       | 560                      | 0.029 ± 0.003 | < 0.007      |
| 05-04-16            | 576                      | 0.014 ± 0.003 | < 0.007      | 11-09-16       | 571                      | 0.034 ± 0.003 | < 0.009      |
| 05-11-16            | 572                      | 0.017 ± 0.003 | < 0.007      | 11-16-16       | 570                      | 0.034 ± 0.003 | < 0.011      |
| 05-18-16            | 582                      | 0.014 ± 0.003 | < 0.009      | 11-23-16       | 559                      | 0.035 ± 0.003 | < 0.006      |
| 05-25-16            | 577                      | 0.019 ± 0.003 | < 0.010      | 11-30-16       | 558                      | 0.034 ± 0.003 | < 0.003      |
| 06-01-16            | 552                      | 0.029 ± 0.003 | < 0.012      |                |                          |               |              |
| 06-08-16            | 544                      | 0.017 ± 0.003 | < 0.005      | 12-07-16       | 551                      | 0.024 ± 0.003 | < 0.009      |
| 06-15-16            | 571                      | 0.016 ± 0.003 | < 0.006      | 12-14-16       | 557                      | 0.031 ± 0.003 | < 0.007      |
| 06-23-16            | 651                      | 0.020 ± 0.003 | < 0.009      | 12-21-16       | 556                      | 0.030 ± 0.003 | < 0.007      |
| 06-30-16            | 548                      | 0.017 ± 0.003 | < 0.006      | 12-28-16       | 563                      | 0.035 ± 0.003 | < 0.012      |
| <hr/>               |                          |               |              | <hr/>          |                          |               |              |
| 2Q 2016             | Mean ± s.d.              | 0.019 ± 0.005 | < 0.012      | 4Q 2016        | Mean ± s.d.              | 0.029 ± 0.006 | < 0.012      |
| Cumulative Average  |                          |               |              |                |                          | 0.024         |              |



Table 2. Airborne particulates and charcoal canisters, analyses for gross beta and iodine-131.

Location: P-7

Units: pCi/m<sup>3</sup>

Collection: Continuous, weekly exchange.

| Date Collected             | Volume (m <sup>3</sup> ) | Gross Beta           | I-131             | Date Collected             | Volume (m <sup>3</sup> ) | Gross Beta           | I-131             |
|----------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------|-------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------|-------------------|
| <u>Required LLD</u>        |                          | <u>0.0075</u>        | <u>0.050</u>      |                            |                          | <u>0.0075</u>        | <u>0.050</u>      |
| 01-06-16                   | 578                      | 0.032 ± 0.003        | < 0.012           | 07-07-16                   | 467                      | 0.026 ± 0.004        | < 0.006           |
| 01-14-16                   | 602                      | 0.032 ± 0.003        | < 0.007           | 07-13-16                   | 458                      | 0.027 ± 0.003        | < 0.006           |
| 01-20-16                   | 486                      | 0.030 ± 0.004        | < 0.005           | 07-20-16                   | 589                      | 0.020 ± 0.003        | < 0.008           |
| 01-27-16                   | 519                      | 0.032 ± 0.004        | < 0.009           | 07-27-16                   | 592                      | 0.029 ± 0.003        | < 0.005           |
| 02-03-16                   | 558                      | 0.027 ± 0.003        | < 0.004           | 08-03-16                   | 542                      | 0.026 ± 0.003        | < 0.006           |
| 02-10-16                   | 547                      | 0.027 ± 0.003        | < 0.007           | 08-10-16                   | 555                      | 0.032 ± 0.003        | < 0.008           |
| 02-17-16                   | 545                      | 0.021 ± 0.003        | < 0.005           | 08-17-16                   | 568                      | 0.020 ± 0.003        | < 0.008           |
| 02-24-16                   | 547                      | 0.019 ± 0.003        | < 0.006           | 08-24-16                   | 536                      | 0.028 ± 0.003        | < 0.008           |
| 03-02-16                   | 548                      | 0.019 ± 0.003        | < 0.009           | 09-01-16                   | 623                      | 0.037 ± 0.003        | < 0.008           |
| 03-09-16                   | 551                      | 0.020 ± 0.003        | < 0.008           | 09-07-16                   | 454                      | 0.035 ± 0.004        | < 0.007           |
| 03-16-16                   | 555                      | 0.017 ± 0.003        | < 0.007           | 09-14-16                   | 553                      | 0.032 ± 0.003        | < 0.008           |
| 03-23-16                   | 543                      | 0.024 ± 0.003        | < 0.006           | 09-21-16                   | 525                      | 0.039 ± 0.004        | < 0.011           |
| 03-30-16                   | 536                      | 0.021 ± 0.003        | < 0.012           | 09-28-16                   | 535                      | 0.044 ± 0.004        | < 0.009           |
| <u>1Q 2016 Mean ± s.d.</u> |                          | <u>0.025 ± 0.006</u> | <u>&lt; 0.012</u> | <u>3Q 2016 Mean ± s.d.</u> |                          | <u>0.030 ± 0.007</u> | <u>&lt; 0.011</u> |
| 04-05-16                   | 481                      | 0.029 ± 0.004        | < 0.010           | 10-05-16                   | 537                      | 0.030 ± 0.003        | < 0.005           |
| 04-13-16                   | 604                      | 0.021 ± 0.003        | < 0.005           | 10-12-16                   | 579                      | 0.021 ± 0.003        | < 0.007           |
| 04-19-16                   | 477                      | 0.027 ± 0.004        | < 0.008           | 10-19-16                   | 589                      | 0.027 ± 0.003        | < 0.006           |
| 04-27-16                   | 631                      | 0.020 ± 0.003        | < 0.007           | 10-26-16                   | 570                      | 0.012 ± 0.003        | < 0.005           |
| 05-04-16                   | 540                      | 0.014 ± 0.003        | < 0.007           | 11-02-16                   | 568                      | 0.021 ± 0.003        | < 0.007           |
| 05-11-16                   | 530                      | 0.018 ± 0.003        | < 0.007           | 11-09-16                   | 588                      | 0.034 ± 0.003        | < 0.009           |
| 05-18-16                   | 534                      | 0.016 ± 0.003        | < 0.010           | 11-16-16                   | 574                      | 0.031 ± 0.003        | < 0.010           |
| 05-25-16                   | 515                      | 0.021 ± 0.003        | < 0.011           | 11-23-16                   | 551                      | 0.037 ± 0.003        | < 0.006           |
| 06-01-16                   | 552                      | 0.032 ± 0.003        | < 0.012           | 11-30-16                   | 565                      | 0.028 ± 0.003        | < 0.003           |
| 06-08-16                   | 522                      | 0.013 ± 0.003        | < 0.006           | 12-07-16                   | 548                      | 0.026 ± 0.003        | < 0.009           |
| 06-15-16                   | 510                      | 0.016 ± 0.003        | < 0.007           | 12-14-16                   | 551                      | 0.034 ± 0.003        | < 0.007           |
| 06-23-16                   | 578                      | 0.021 ± 0.003        | < 0.011           | 12-21-16                   | 521                      | 0.029 ± 0.003        | < 0.007           |
| 06-30-16                   | 470                      | 0.024 ± 0.003        | < 0.007           | 12-28-16                   | 562                      | 0.035 ± 0.003        | < 0.012           |
| <u>2Q 2016 Mean ± s.d.</u> |                          | <u>0.021 ± 0.006</u> | <u>&lt; 0.012</u> | <u>4Q 2016 Mean ± s.d.</u> |                          | <u>0.028 ± 0.007</u> | <u>&lt; 0.012</u> |
| Cumulative Average         |                          |                      |                   |                            |                          | 0.026                |                   |

Table 2. Airborne particulates and charcoal canisters, analyses for gross beta and iodine-131.

Location: P-35

Units: pCi/m<sup>3</sup>

Collection: Continuous, weekly exchange.

| Date Collected             | Volume (m <sup>3</sup> ) | Gross Beta           | I-131             | Date Collected             | Volume (m <sup>3</sup> ) | Gross Beta           | I-131                |
|----------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------|-------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| <u>Required LLD</u>        |                          | <u>0.0075</u>        | <u>0.050</u>      |                            |                          | <u>0.0075</u>        | <u>0.050</u>         |
| 01-06-16                   | 609                      | 0.027 ± 0.003        | < 0.009           | 07-07-16                   | 555                      | 0.020 ± 0.003        | < 0.011              |
| 01-14-16                   | 635                      | 0.026 ± 0.003        | < 0.010           | 07-13-16                   | 555                      | 0.016 ± 0.003        | < 0.004              |
| 01-20-16                   | 520                      | 0.024 ± 0.003        | < 0.015           | 07-20-16                   | 309                      | 0.014 ± 0.004        | < 0.015              |
| 01-27-16                   | 563                      | 0.021 ± 0.003        | < 0.007           | 07-27-16                   | 530                      | 0.026 ± 0.003        | < 0.009              |
| 02-03-16                   | 567                      | 0.019 ± 0.003        | < 0.021           | 08-03-16                   | 514                      | 0.024 ± 0.003        | < 0.009              |
| 02-10-16                   | 566                      | 0.021 ± 0.003        | < 0.010           | 08-10-16                   | 527                      | 0.021 ± 0.003        | < 0.009              |
| 02-17-16                   | 566                      | 0.012 ± 0.003        | < 0.008           | 08-17-16                   | 532                      | 0.014 ± 0.003        | < 0.014              |
| 02-24-16                   | 571                      | 0.014 ± 0.003        | < 0.011           | 08-24-16                   | 522                      | 0.022 ± 0.003        | < 0.010              |
| 03-02-16                   | 555                      | 0.019 ± 0.003        | < 0.012           | 09-01-16                   | 602                      | 0.024 ± 0.003        | < 0.007              |
| 03-09-16                   | 556                      | 0.018 ± 0.003        | < 0.009           | 09-07-16                   | 428                      | 0.023 ± 0.004        | < 0.015              |
| 03-16-16                   | 560                      | 0.013 ± 0.003        | < 0.010           | 09-14-16                   | 538                      | 0.023 ± 0.003        | < 0.013              |
| 03-23-16                   | 547                      | 0.018 ± 0.003        | < 0.007           | 09-21-16                   | 514                      | 0.029 ± 0.003        | < 0.012              |
| 03-30-16                   | 537                      | 0.017 ± 0.003        | < 0.008           | 09-28-16                   | 510                      | 0.033 ± 0.003        | < 0.011              |
| <u>1Q 2016 Mean ± s.d.</u> |                          | <u>0.019 ± 0.005</u> | <u>&lt; 0.021</u> | <u>3Q 2016 Mean ± s.d.</u> |                          | <u>0.022 ± 0.006</u> | <u>&lt; 0.015</u>    |
| 04-05-16                   | 480                      | 0.019 ± 0.003        | < 0.014           | 10-05-16                   | 485                      | 0.021 ± 0.003        | < 0.011              |
| 04-13-16                   | 604                      | 0.018 ± 0.003        | < 0.008           | 10-12-16                   | 595                      | 0.020 ± 0.003        | < 0.009              |
| 04-19-16                   | 474                      | 0.025 ± 0.003        | < 0.013           | 10-19-16                   | 120                      | < 0.017              | < 0.049 <sup>a</sup> |
| 04-27-16                   | 618                      | 0.020 ± 0.003        | < 0.008           | 10-26-16                   | 583                      | 0.013 ± 0.003        | < 0.006              |
| 05-04-16                   | 528                      | 0.015 ± 0.003        | < 0.008           | 11-02-16                   | 566                      | 0.024 ± 0.003        | < 0.010              |
| 05-11-16                   | 522                      | 0.014 ± 0.003        | < 0.015           | 11-09-16                   | 595                      | 0.030 ± 0.003        | < 0.006              |
| 05-18-16                   | 523                      | 0.012 ± 0.003        | < 0.013           | 11-16-16                   | 577                      | 0.028 ± 0.003        | < 0.010              |
| 05-25-16                   | 517                      | 0.019 ± 0.003        | < 0.013           | 11-23-16                   | 569                      | 0.035 ± 0.003        | < 0.012              |
| 06-01-16                   | 558                      | 0.029 ± 0.003        | < 0.011           | 11-30-16                   | 575                      | 0.027 ± 0.003        | < 0.012              |
| 06-08-16                   | 415                      | 0.012 ± 0.003        | < 0.025           | 12-07-16                   | 555                      | 0.022 ± 0.003        | < 0.009              |
| 06-15-16                   | 566                      | 0.013 ± 0.003        | < 0.026           | 12-14-16                   | 583                      | 0.028 ± 0.003        | < 0.008              |
| 06-23-16                   | 638                      | 0.015 ± 0.003        | < 0.010           | 12-21-16                   | 526                      | 0.028 ± 0.003        | < 0.013              |
| 06-30-16                   | 544                      | 0.014 ± 0.003        | < 0.019           | 12-28-16                   | 577                      | 0.032 ± 0.003        | < 0.015              |
| <u>2Q 2016 Mean ± s.d.</u> |                          | <u>0.017 ± 0.005</u> | <u>&lt; 0.026</u> | <u>4Q 2016 Mean ± s.d.</u> |                          | <u>0.026 ± 0.006</u> | <u>&lt; 0.049</u>    |
| Cumulative Average         |                          |                      |                   |                            |                          | 0.021                |                      |

<sup>a</sup> Low volume; pump tripped off. Sample recounted for 300 minutes with a result of 0.020±0.005 pCi/m<sup>3</sup>.

Table 3. Airborne particulates, analyses for gamma-emitting isotopes.

Collection: Quarterly Composite

Units: pCi/m<sup>3</sup>

| Location PE-1          |               |               |               |               |          |
|------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------|
| Quarter                | 1st Qtr.      | 2nd Qtr.      | 3rd Qtr.      | 4th Qtr.      | Req. LLD |
| Lab Code               | PEAP- 1836    | PEAP- 4170    | PEAP- 5709    | PEAP- 7205    |          |
| Vol. (m <sup>3</sup> ) | 7228          | 7137          | 7192          | 6895          |          |
| Be-7                   | 0.058 ± 0.010 | 0.081 ± 0.011 | 0.058 ± 0.009 | 0.056 ± 0.009 | -        |
| Co-58                  | < 0.0004      | < 0.0003      | < 0.0005      | < 0.0004      | -        |
| Co-60                  | < 0.0003      | < 0.0003      | < 0.0004      | < 0.0004      | -        |
| Cs-134                 | < 0.0005      | < 0.0005      | < 0.0004      | < 0.0004      | 0.037    |
| Cs-137                 | < 0.0005      | < 0.0003      | < 0.0003      | < 0.0004      | 0.045    |

| Location PE-3          |               |               |               |               |       |
|------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|-------|
| Lab Code               | PEAP- 1837    | PEAP- 4171    | PEAP- 5710    | PEAP- 7206    |       |
| Vol. (m <sup>3</sup> ) | 7257          | 7422          | 6954          | 7136          |       |
| Be-7                   | 0.068 ± 0.009 | 0.075 ± 0.010 | 0.065 ± 0.010 | 0.058 ± 0.011 | -     |
| Co-58                  | < 0.0004      | < 0.0005      | < 0.0006      | < 0.0005      | -     |
| Co-60                  | < 0.0004      | < 0.0002      | < 0.0003      | < 0.0004      | -     |
| Cs-134                 | < 0.0004      | < 0.0004      | < 0.0006      | < 0.0005      | 0.037 |
| Cs-137                 | < 0.0005      | < 0.0003      | < 0.0004      | < 0.0004      | 0.045 |

| Location PE-4          |               |               |               |               |       |
|------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|-------|
| Lab Code               | PEAP- 1838    | PEAP- 4172    | PEAP- 5711    | PEAP- 7207    |       |
| Vol. (m <sup>3</sup> ) | 7118          | 7734          | 7822          | 7474          |       |
| Be-7                   | 0.070 ± 0.011 | 0.085 ± 0.010 | 0.071 ± 0.009 | 0.048 ± 0.008 | -     |
| Co-58                  | < 0.0005      | < 0.0006      | < 0.0003      | < 0.0002      | -     |
| Co-60                  | < 0.0003      | < 0.0003      | < 0.0002      | < 0.0002      | -     |
| Cs-134                 | < 0.0004      | < 0.0005      | < 0.0005      | < 0.0004      | 0.037 |
| Cs-137                 | < 0.0002      | < 0.0004      | < 0.0003      | < 0.0004      | 0.045 |

| Location PE-5          |               |               |               |               |       |
|------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|-------|
| Lab Code               | PEAP- 1839    | PEAP- 4173    | PEAP- 5712    | PEAP- 7208    |       |
| Vol. (m <sup>3</sup> ) | 7127          | 7545          | 7325          | 6985          |       |
| Be-7                   | 0.071 ± 0.010 | 0.094 ± 0.012 | 0.069 ± 0.009 | 0.060 ± 0.009 | -     |
| Co-58                  | < 0.0006      | < 0.0003      | < 0.0005      | < 0.0003      | -     |
| Co-60                  | < 0.0002      | < 0.0003      | < 0.0002      | < 0.0002      | -     |
| Cs-134                 | < 0.0006      | < 0.0005      | < 0.0006      | < 0.0004      | 0.037 |
| Cs-137                 | < 0.0005      | < 0.0004      | < 0.0004      | < 0.0003      | 0.045 |

Table 3. Airborne particulates, analyses for gamma-emitting isotopes.

Collection: Quarterly Composite

Units: pCi/m<sup>3</sup>

| Location               |               |               |               |               |          |
|------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------|
| PE-6                   |               |               |               |               |          |
| Quarter                | 1st Qtr.      | 2nd Qtr.      | 3rd Qtr.      | 4th Qtr.      | Req. LLD |
| Lab Code               | PEAP- 1840    | PEAP- 4174    | PEAP- 5713    | PEAP- 7209    |          |
| Vol. (m <sup>3</sup> ) | 7180          | 7487          | 7127          | 7303          |          |
| Be-7                   | 0.058 ± 0.010 | 0.084 ± 0.011 | 0.066 ± 0.009 | 0.057 ± 0.011 | -        |
| Co-58                  | < 0.0003      | < 0.0005      | < 0.0003      | < 0.0006      | -        |
| Co-60                  | < 0.0003      | < 0.0004      | < 0.0002      | < 0.0004      | -        |
| Cs-134                 | < 0.0004      | < 0.0004      | < 0.0004      | < 0.0006      | 0.037    |
| Cs-137                 | < 0.0003      | < 0.0003      | < 0.0003      | < 0.0003      | 0.045    |
| Location               |               |               |               |               |          |
| PE-7                   |               |               |               |               |          |
| Lab Code               | PEAP- 1841    | PEAP- 4175    | PEAP- 5714    | PEAP- 7210    |          |
| Vol. (m <sup>3</sup> ) | 7116          | 6944          | 6999          | 7303          |          |
| Be-7                   | 0.065 ± 0.013 | 0.088 ± 0.012 | 0.082 ± 0.012 | 0.062 ± 0.011 | -        |
| Co-58                  | < 0.0005      | < 0.0005      | < 0.0005      | < 0.0002      | -        |
| Co-60                  | < 0.0003      | < 0.0003      | < 0.0004      | < 0.0004      | -        |
| Cs-134                 | < 0.0005      | < 0.0004      | < 0.0006      | < 0.0005      | 0.037    |
| Cs-137                 | < 0.0005      | < 0.0003      | < 0.0003      | < 0.0005      | 0.045    |
| Location               |               |               |               |               |          |
| PE-35                  |               |               |               |               |          |
| Lab Code               | PEAP- 1842    | PEAP- 4176    | PEAP- 5715    | PEAP- 7211    |          |
| Vol. (m <sup>3</sup> ) | 7352          | 6985          | 6636          | 6907          |          |
| Be-7                   | 0.051 ± 0.008 | 0.080 ± 0.011 | 0.064 ± 0.011 | 0.059 ± 0.009 | -        |
| Co-58                  | < 0.0003      | < 0.0004      | < 0.0006      | < 0.0004      | -        |
| Co-60                  | < 0.0003      | < 0.0002      | < 0.0003      | < 0.0003      | -        |
| Cs-134                 | < 0.0004      | < 0.0005      | < 0.0006      | < 0.0005      | 0.037    |
| Cs-137                 | < 0.0003      | < 0.0002      | < 0.0007      | < 0.0003      | 0.045    |

Table 4. Lake water, analyses for gross beta and gamma emitting isotopes.

|            | Location: P-34 |            | Collection: Monthly composites |            | Units: pCi/L |
|------------|----------------|------------|--------------------------------|------------|--------------|
| Lab Code   | PELW- 506      | PELW- 982  | PELW- 1444                     | PELW- 2199 |              |
| Start Date | 12-30-15       | 01-28-16   | 02-25-16                       | 03-31-16   | Req. LLD     |
| End Date   | 01-28-16       | 02-25-16   | 03-31-16                       | 04-28-16   |              |
| Gross beta | < 0.8          | 2.2 ± 0.7  | 3.0 ± 1.0                      | 3.2 ± 1.1  | 3.0          |
| Mn-54      | < 3.1          | < 3.0      | < 2.9                          | < 1.2      | 11           |
| Fe-59      | < 8.9          | < 3.8      | < 5.3                          | < 1.5      | 22           |
| Co-58      | < 1.7          | < 2.1      | < 1.7                          | < 1.4      | 11           |
| Co-60      | < 2.5          | < 1.5      | < 0.8                          | < 0.8      | 11           |
| Zn-65      | < 2.2          | < 2.7      | < 2.4                          | < 2.0      | 22           |
| Zr-95      | < 4.2          | < 4.0      | < 4.0                          | < 1.8      | 22           |
| Nb-95      | < 3.5          | < 3.0      | < 3.2                          | < 2.1      | 11           |
| Cs-134     | < 2.9          | < 2.4      | < 2.7                          | < 1.0      | 11           |
| Cs-137     | < 3.6          | < 2.2      | < 3.3                          | < 1.2      | 13           |
| Ba-140     | < 13.8         | < 14.0     | < 21.3                         | < 15.7     | 45           |
| La-140     | < 3.2          | < 2.3      | < 3.6                          | < 5.5      | 11           |
| Lab Code   | PELW- 2751     | PELW- 3439 | PELW- 4165                     | PELW- 4766 |              |
| Start Date | 04-28-16       | 05-31-16   | 06-30-16                       | 07-28-16   | Req. LLD     |
| End Date   | 05-31-16       | 06-30-16   | 07-28-16                       | 08-25-16   |              |
| Gross beta | < 1.6          | < 1.5      | < 1.6                          | 1.5 ± 0.7  | 3.0          |
| Mn-54      | < 2.0          | < 1.5      | < 1.7                          | < 3.0      | 11           |
| Fe-59      | < 3.5          | < 4.5      | < 3.5                          | < 4.9      | 22           |
| Co-58      | < 1.0          | < 2.1      | < 1.9                          | < 2.1      | 11           |
| Co-60      | < 1.8          | < 1.4      | < 0.8                          | < 2.2      | 11           |
| Zn-65      | < 4.2          | < 1.6      | < 3.1                          | < 4.8      | 22           |
| Zr-95      | < 3.5          | < 2.9      | < 3.9                          | < 5.2      | 22           |
| Nb-95      | < 2.6          | < 1.6      | < 2.6                          | < 3.0      | 11           |
| Cs-134     | < 2.6          | < 1.9      | < 1.7                          | < 2.3      | 11           |
| Cs-137     | < 2.2          | < 2.4      | < 1.4                          | < 3.0      | 13           |
| Ba-140     | < 12.1         | < 15.7     | < 22.6                         | < 32.2     | 45           |
| La-140     | < 1.4          | < 4.2      | < 5.5                          | < 3.6      | 11           |
| Lab Code   | PELW- 5064     | PELW- 6070 | PELW- 6480                     | PELW- 7003 |              |
| Start Date | 08-25-16       | 09-20-16   | 10-27-16                       | 11-23-16   | Req. LLD     |
| End Date   | 09-20-16       | 10-27-16   | 11-23-16                       | 12-29-16   |              |
| Gross beta | 2.2 ± 0.7      | < 0.9      | 1.2 ± 0.5                      | 1.5 ± 0.4  | 3.0          |
| Mn-54      | < 3.5          | < 2.9      | < 1.1                          | < 2.4      | 11           |
| Fe-59      | < 7.7          | < 4.7      | < 2.9                          | < 3.9      | 22           |
| Co-58      | < 2.5          | < 2.2      | < 2.6                          | < 1.6      | 11           |
| Co-60      | < 4.2          | < 1.9      | < 2.4                          | < 1.4      | 11           |
| Zn-65      | < 4.6          | < 5.7      | < 2.8                          | < 2.0      | 22           |
| Zr-95      | < 6.6          | < 4.2      | < 4.2                          | < 4.4      | 22           |
| Nb-95      | < 4.9          | < 4.0      | < 3.0                          | < 3.2      | 11           |
| Cs-134     | < 4.1          | < 2.3      | < 2.8                          | < 2.8      | 11           |
| Cs-137     | < 4.1          | < 2.3      | < 2.2                          | < 2.4      | 13           |
| Ba-140     | < 26.7         | < 30.9     | < 22.2                         | < 15.0     | 45           |
| La-140     | < 6.6          | < 6.2      | < 5.8                          | < 4.0      | 11           |

Table 4. Lake water, analyses for gross beta and gamma emitting isotopes.

PNPP

|            | Location: P-36 | Collection: Monthly composites | Units: pCi/L |            |          |
|------------|----------------|--------------------------------|--------------|------------|----------|
| Lab Code   | PELW- 507      | PELW- 983                      | PELW- 1445   | PELW- 2200 |          |
| Start Date | 12-30-15       | 01-28-16                       | 02-25-16     | 03-31-16   | Req. LLD |
| End Date   | 01-28-16       | 02-25-16                       | 03-31-16     | 04-28-16   |          |
| Gross beta | 1.0 ± 0.5      | 2.5 ± 1.0                      | 2.2 ± 1.0    | 3.2 ± 1.0  | 3.0      |
| Mn-54      | < 2.7          | < 3.2                          | < 2.6        | < 1.1      | 11       |
| Fe-59      | < 5.0          | < 6.5                          | < 2.8        | < 3.8      | 22       |
| Co-58      | < 2.1          | < 1.6                          | < 2.0        | < 1.4      | 11       |
| Co-60      | < 1.9          | < 1.7                          | < 1.9        | < 1.2      | 11       |
| Zn-65      | < 2.7          | < 3.8                          | < 3.0        | < 2.7      | 22       |
| Zr-95      | < 4.8          | < 5.1                          | < 4.6        | < 1.9      | 22       |
| Nb-95      | < 3.1          | < 3.2                          | < 3.5        | < 1.7      | 11       |
| Cs-134     | < 3.1          | < 3.2                          | < 2.3        | < 1.4      | 11       |
| Cs-137     | < 2.8          | < 2.1                          | < 2.9        | < 1.3      | 13       |
| Ba-140     | < 21.5         | < 30.5                         | < 27.4       | < 22.9     | 45       |
| La-140     | < 3.1          | < 3.4                          | < 6.2        | < 4.8      | 11       |
| Lab Code   | PELW- 2752     | PELW- 3440                     | PELW- 4166   | PELW- 4767 |          |
| Start Date | 04-28-16       | 05-31-16                       | 06-30-16     | 07-28-16   | Req. LLD |
| End Date   | 05-31-16       | 06-30-16                       | 07-28-16     | 08-25-16   |          |
| Gross beta | 1.9 ± 1.0      | < 1.7                          | 1.8 ± 0.9    | 1.4 ± 0.7  | 3.0      |
| Mn-54      | < 2.2          | < 2.0                          | < 1.0        | < 2.5      | 11       |
| Fe-59      | < 4.3          | < 3.7                          | < 4.5        | < 4.7      | 22       |
| Co-58      | < 2.2          | < 3.2                          | < 1.5        | < 2.3      | 11       |
| Co-60      | < 2.2          | < 2.0                          | < 1.1        | < 1.9      | 11       |
| Zn-65      | < 2.0          | < 3.6                          | < 2.1        | < 2.0      | 22       |
| Zr-95      | < 2.1          | < 3.9                          | < 2.6        | < 2.9      | 22       |
| Nb-95      | < 2.8          | < 4.7                          | < 2.2        | < 3.5      | 11       |
| Cs-134     | < 2.4          | < 2.5                          | < 1.4        | < 2.2      | 11       |
| Cs-137     | < 2.4          | < 2.5                          | < 1.2        | < 2.4      | 13       |
| Ba-140     | < 11.6         | < 20.4                         | < 15.0       | < 23.4     | 45       |
| La-140     | < 1.1          | < 6.5                          | < 5.1        | < 5.9      | 11       |
| Lab Code   | PELW- 5065     | PELW- 6071                     | PELW- 6481   | PELW- 7004 |          |
| Start Date | 08-25-16       | 09-20-16                       | 10-27-16     | 11-23-16   | Req. LLD |
| End Date   | 09-20-16       | 10-27-16                       | 11-23-16     | 12-29-16   |          |
| Gross beta | 1.7 ± 0.7      | 1.1 ± 0.5                      | 1.4 ± 0.5    | 0.9 ± 0.4  | 3.0      |
| Mn-54      | < 3.0          | < 1.0                          | < 2.3        | < 2.2      | 11       |
| Fe-59      | < 8.0          | < 1.9                          | < 6.6        | < 4.8      | 22       |
| Co-58      | < 3.2          | < 1.2                          | < 2.3        | < 2.4      | 11       |
| Co-60      | < 3.7          | < 1.2                          | < 2.2        | < 1.9      | 11       |
| Zn-65      | < 5.0          | < 2.4                          | < 2.0        | < 4.2      | 22       |
| Zr-95      | < 4.7          | < 2.1                          | < 7.0        | < 4.2      | 22       |
| Nb-95      | < 3.8          | < 2.0                          | < 3.7        | < 2.8      | 11       |
| Cs-134     | < 2.8          | < 1.1                          | < 3.4        | < 2.5      | 11       |
| Cs-137     | < 3.8          | < 1.3                          | < 2.4        | < 2.4      | 13       |
| Ba-140     | < 24.8         | < 17.4                         | < 20.1       | < 15.4     | 45       |
| La-140     | < 2.3          | < 4.1                          | < 6.8        | < 4.4      | 11       |

Table 4. Lake water, analyses for gross beta and gamma emitting isotopes.

|            | Location: P-39 |            | Collection: Monthly composites |            | Units: pCi/L |
|------------|----------------|------------|--------------------------------|------------|--------------|
| Lab Code   | PELW- 508      | PELW- 984  | PELW- 1446                     | PELW- 2201 |              |
| Start Date | 12-30-15       | 01-28-16   | 02-25-16                       | 03-31-16   | Req. LLD     |
| End Date   | 01-28-16       | 02-25-16   | 03-31-16                       | 04-28-16   |              |
| Gross beta | 1.5 ± 0.6      | 2.1 ± 1.0  | 2.2 ± 1.0                      | 4.0 ± 1.1  | 3.0          |
| Mn-54      | < 1.3          | < 1.9      | < 2.6                          | < 1.1      | 11           |
| Fe-59      | < 4.0          | < 4.3      | < 6.0                          | < 2.4      | 22           |
| Co-58      | < 1.9          | < 2.4      | < 2.7                          | < 1.2      | 11           |
| Co-60      | < 1.6          | < 1.7      | < 1.7                          | < 0.9      | 11           |
| Zn-65      | < 5.5          | < 2.5      | < 3.0                          | < 2.5      | 22           |
| Zr-95      | < 5.2          | < 5.0      | < 4.0                          | < 2.9      | 22           |
| Nb-95      | < 3.0          | < 2.7      | < 3.0                          | < 2.2      | 11           |
| Cs-134     | < 2.8          | < 2.4      | < 3.3                          | < 1.2      | 11           |
| Cs-137     | < 2.9          | < 3.2      | < 2.5                          | < 1.1      | 13           |
| Ba-140     | < 13.0         | < 25.3     | < 18.5                         | < 16.0     | 45           |
| La-140     | < 4.3          | < 3.9      | < 4.5                          | < 4.2      | 11           |
| Lab Code   | PELW- 2753     | PELW- 3441 | PELW- 4167                     | PELW- 4768 |              |
| Start Date | 04-28-16       | 05-31-16   | 06-30-16                       | 07-28-16   | Req. LLD     |
| End Date   | 05-31-16       | 06-30-16   | 07-28-16                       | 08-25-16   |              |
| Gross beta | 1.7 ± 0.9      | 1.6 ± 0.9  | 1.8 ± 0.9                      | 1.4 ± 0.7  | 3.0          |
| Mn-54      | < 2.2          | < 2.0      | < 1.2                          | < 2.4      | 11           |
| Fe-59      | < 4.3          | < 4.2      | < 2.4                          | < 2.7      | 22           |
| Co-58      | < 2.2          | < 1.0      | < 1.3                          | < 1.4      | 11           |
| Co-60      | < 2.2          | < 1.4      | < 1.2                          | < 2.2      | 11           |
| Zn-65      | < 2.0          | < 4.8      | < 1.5                          | < 4.3      | 22           |
| Zr-95      | < 2.1          | < 2.8      | < 3.2                          | < 2.4      | 22           |
| Nb-95      | < 2.8          | < 3.2      | < 2.4                          | < 3.5      | 11           |
| Cs-134     | < 2.4          | < 3.0      | < 1.3                          | < 2.0      | 11           |
| Cs-137     | < 2.4          | < 3.3      | < 1.0                          | < 2.4      | 13           |
| Ba-140     | < 11.6         | < 23.7     | < 20.5                         | < 21.9     | 45           |
| La-140     | < 1.1          | < 4.5      | < 6.1                          | < 7.0      | 11           |
| Lab Code   | PELW- 5066     | PELW- 6072 | PELW- 6482                     | PELW- 7005 |              |
| Start Date | 08-25-16       | 09-20-16   | 10-27-16                       | 11-23-16   | Req. LLD     |
| End Date   | 09-20-16       | 10-27-16   | 11-23-16                       | 12-29-16   |              |
| Gross beta | 1.5 ± 0.7      | 1.0 ± 0.5  | 1.1 ± 0.5                      | 1.1 ± 0.4  | 3.0          |
| Mn-54      | < 4.1          | < 1.6      | < 2.5                          | < 2.1      | 11           |
| Fe-59      | < 9.0          | < 2.8      | < 3.8                          | < 3.7      | 22           |
| Co-58      | < 4.4          | < 1.1      | < 1.3                          | < 1.3      | 11           |
| Co-60      | < 3.1          | < 1.3      | < 1.9                          | < 1.5      | 11           |
| Zn-65      | < 3.3          | < 2.4      | < 3.3                          | < 4.6      | 22           |
| Zr-95      | < 4.3          | < 3.0      | < 5.9                          | < 4.9      | 22           |
| Nb-95      | < 5.9          | < 2.3      | < 2.9                          | < 3.5      | 11           |
| Cs-134     | < 5.3          | < 1.3      | < 2.7                          | < 2.5      | 11           |
| Cs-137     | < 3.9          | < 1.5      | < 2.0                          | < 2.6      | 13           |
| Ba-140     | < 24.4         | < 14.1     | < 33.8                         | < 14.8     | 45           |
| La-140     | < 6.5          | < 3.1      | < 3.3                          | < 3.1      | 11           |

Table 4. Lake water, analyses for gross beta and gamma emitting isotopes.

|            | Location: P-59 |            | Collection: Monthly composites |            | Units: pCi/L |
|------------|----------------|------------|--------------------------------|------------|--------------|
| Lab Code   | PELW- 509      | PELW- 985  | PELW- 1448                     | PELW- 2202 |              |
| Start Date | 12-30-15       | 01-28-16   | 02-25-16                       | 03-31-16   | Req. LLD     |
| End Date   | 01-28-16       | 02-25-16   | 03-31-16                       | 04-28-16   |              |
| Gross beta | 0.9 ± 0.5      | 1.7 ± 0.9  | 2.4 ± 0.9                      | 1.8 ± 0.7  | 3.0          |
| Mn-54      | < 2.5          | < 2.7      | < 2.4                          | < 1.3      | 11           |
| Fe-59      | < 5.6          | < 4.7      | < 5.9                          | < 1.7      | 22           |
| Co-58      | < 2.9          | < 2.5      | < 1.7                          | < 0.8      | 11           |
| Co-60      | < 2.0          | < 2.0      | < 1.5                          | < 1.0      | 11           |
| Zn-65      | < 2.4          | < 3.3      | < 3.1                          | < 2.5      | 22           |
| Zr-95      | < 4.6          | < 5.0      | < 4.0                          | < 2.7      | 22           |
| Nb-95      | < 3.1          | < 2.9      | < 2.9                          | < 2.2      | 11           |
| Cs-134     | < 2.8          | < 2.6      | < 2.6                          | < 1.1      | 11           |
| Cs-137     | < 2.9          | < 2.4      | < 2.1                          | < 0.9      | 13           |
| Ba-140     | < 20.7         | < 28.7     | < 22.4                         | < 16.5     | 45           |
| La-140     | < 4.3          | < 2.5      | < 1.9                          | < 4.8      | 11           |
| Lab Code   | PELW- 2754     | PELW- 3442 | PELW- 4168                     | PELW- 4769 |              |
| Start Date | 04-28-16       | 05-31-16   | 06-30-16                       | 07-28-16   | Req. LLD     |
| End Date   | 05-31-16       | 06-30-16   | 07-28-16                       | 08-25-16   |              |
| Gross beta | < 1.8          | 2.3 ± 1.0  | 2.5 ± 0.9                      | 1.4 ± 0.7  | 3.0          |
| Mn-54      | < 2.6          | < 2.5      | < 1.0                          | < 2.0      | 11           |
| Fe-59      | < 2.1          | < 4.0      | < 3.6                          | < 3.1      | 22           |
| Co-58      | < 1.3          | < 2.1      | < 1.5                          | < 3.2      | 11           |
| Co-60      | < 1.7          | < 1.2      | < 1.0                          | < 1.8      | 11           |
| Zn-65      | < 3.4          | < 4.3      | < 2.2                          | < 3.5      | 22           |
| Zr-95      | < 3.5          | < 4.1      | < 2.8                          | < 4.6      | 22           |
| Nb-95      | < 3.7          | < 2.2      | < 2.0                          | < 3.8      | 11           |
| Cs-134     | < 2.7          | < 2.6      | < 1.2                          | < 2.2      | 11           |
| Cs-137     | < 2.5          | < 3.2      | < 1.3                          | < 2.6      | 13           |
| Ba-140     | < 12.7         | < 24.9     | < 20.8                         | < 24.1     | 45           |
| La-140     | < 2.3          | < 6.0      | < 5.1                          | < 5.2      | 11           |
| Lab Code   | PELW- 5068     | PELW- 6074 | PELW- 6483                     | PELW- 7006 |              |
| Start Date | 08-25-16       | 09-20-16   | 10-27-16                       | 11-23-16   | Req. LLD     |
| End Date   | 09-20-16       | 10-27-16   | 11-23-16                       | 12-29-16   |              |
| Gross beta | 1.5 ± 0.7      | 1.0 ± 0.5  | 1.1 ± 0.5                      | 1.6 ± 0.4  | 3.0          |
| Mn-54      | < 3.2          | < 1.2      | < 2.0                          | < 3.1      | 11           |
| Fe-59      | < 3.0          | < 2.1      | < 2.2                          | < 3.9      | 22           |
| Co-58      | < 3.0          | < 1.3      | < 1.5                          | < 3.0      | 11           |
| Co-60      | < 3.4          | < 1.2      | < 1.8                          | < 1.3      | 11           |
| Zn-65      | < 5.5          | < 2.6      | < 3.6                          | < 5.5      | 22           |
| Zr-95      | < 4.4          | < 2.8      | < 4.7                          | < 4.4      | 22           |
| Nb-95      | < 4.2          | < 2.0      | < 3.4                          | < 3.1      | 11           |
| Cs-134     | < 3.5          | < 1.1      | < 2.1                          | < 2.7      | 11           |
| Cs-137     | < 3.1          | < 1.1      | < 3.3                          | < 2.2      | 13           |
| Ba-140     | < 21.7         | < 17.2     | < 29.5                         | < 16.4     | 45           |
| La-140     | < 4.4          | < 5.3      | < 2.7                          | < 5.1      | 11           |



Table 4. Lake water, analyses for gross beta and gamma emitting isotopes.

|            | Location: P-60 | Collection: Monthly composites | Units: pCi/L |            |          |
|------------|----------------|--------------------------------|--------------|------------|----------|
| Lab Code   | PELW- 510      | PELW- 986                      | PELW- 1449   | PELW- 2203 |          |
| Start Date | 12-30-15       | 01-28-16                       | 02-25-16     | 03-31-16   | Req. LLD |
| End Date   | 01-28-16       | 02-25-16                       | 03-31-16     | 04-28-16   |          |
| Gross beta | 1.5 ± 0.6      | 2.2 ± 1.0                      | 1.7 ± 0.8    | 1.9 ± 0.8  | 3.0      |
| Mn-54      | < 3.6          | < 2.3                          | < 2.2        | < 1.4      | 11       |
| Fe-59      | < 9.7          | < 5.0                          | < 4.1        | < 2.5      | 22       |
| Co-58      | < 2.2          | < 1.1                          | < 2.8        | < 1.3      | 11       |
| Co-60      | < 2.4          | < 1.7                          | < 1.3        | < 0.9      | 11       |
| Zn-65      | < 4.6          | < 4.7                          | < 2.9        | < 1.7      | 22       |
| Zr-95      | < 6.3          | < 3.3                          | < 2.5        | < 1.7      | 22       |
| Nb-95      | < 2.5          | < 2.1                          | < 3.4        | < 1.7      | 11       |
| Cs-134     | < 3.3          | < 2.3                          | < 2.5        | < 1.1      | 11       |
| Cs-137     | < 2.2          | < 2.7                          | < 2.8        | < 1.3      | 13       |
| Ba-140     | < 20.4         | < 23.4                         | < 25.5       | < 19.6     | 45       |
| La-140     | < 4.9          | < 3.7                          | < 3.4        | < 5.1      | 11       |
| Lab Code   | PELW- 2756     | PELW- 3443                     | PELW- 4169   | PELW- 4770 |          |
| Start Date | 04-28-16       | 05-31-16                       | 06-30-16     | 07-28-16   | Req. LLD |
| End Date   | 05-31-16       | 06-30-16                       | 07-28-16     | 08-25-16   |          |
| Gross beta | 2.9 ± 1.1      | < 1.6                          | 2.0 ± 1.0    | 2.4 ± 0.8  | 3.0      |
| Mn-54      | < 3.1          | < 1.6                          | < 1.1        | < 1.4      | 11       |
| Fe-59      | < 2.2          | < 6.2                          | < 3.1        | < 3.9      | 22       |
| Co-58      | < 3.5          | < 2.1                          | < 1.3        | < 1.3      | 11       |
| Co-60      | < 2.8          | < 1.8                          | < 1.3        | < 1.5      | 11       |
| Zn-65      | < 4.3          | < 2.0                          | < 2.3        | < 2.6      | 22       |
| Zr-95      | < 3.7          | < 5.5                          | < 1.4        | < 2.3      | 22       |
| Nb-95      | < 1.1          | < 3.5                          | < 2.2        | < 1.3      | 11       |
| Cs-134     | < 3.7          | < 2.3                          | < 1.0        | < 1.7      | 11       |
| Cs-137     | < 3.5          | < 2.7                          | < 1.2        | < 1.4      | 13       |
| Ba-140     | < 15.9         | < 23.2                         | < 15.9       | < 22.1     | 45       |
| La-140     | < 5.0          | < 4.8                          | < 3.3        | < 4.6      | 11       |
| Lab Code   | PELW- 5069     | PELW- 6075                     | PELW- 6484   | PELW- 7007 |          |
| Start Date | 08-25-16       | 09-20-16                       | 10-27-16     | 11-23-16   | Req. LLD |
| End Date   | 09-20-16       | 10-27-16                       | 11-23-16     | 12-29-16   |          |
| Gross beta | 1.4 ± 0.8      | 1.5 ± 0.6                      | 1.1 ± 0.5    | 1.5 ± 0.4  | 3.0      |
| Mn-54      | < 3.3          | < 1.0                          | < 3.2        | < 2.1      | 11       |
| Fe-59      | < 3.2          | < 3.2                          | < 5.3        | < 3.3      | 22       |
| Co-58      | < 3.5          | < 1.0                          | < 1.5        | < 3.3      | 11       |
| Co-60      | < 3.1          | < 1.0                          | < 2.0        | < 1.8      | 11       |
| Zn-65      | < 3.7          | < 1.7                          | < 3.4        | < 2.9      | 22       |
| Zr-95      | < 4.5          | < 2.8                          | < 4.9        | < 4.0      | 22       |
| Nb-95      | < 5.1          | < 1.2                          | < 2.3        | < 3.0      | 11       |
| Cs-134     | < 3.6          | < 1.2                          | < 2.6        | < 3.2      | 11       |
| Cs-137     | < 2.3          | < 0.9                          | < 2.7        | < 2.8      | 13       |
| Ba-140     | < 26.3         | < 19.3                         | < 31.5       | < 22.1     | 45       |
| La-140     | < 6.1          | < 4.3                          | < 5.1        | < 5.2      | 11       |

Table 4. Lake Water, analysis for tritium.  
 Collection: Quarterly composites of monthly collections.  
 Units: pCi/L

Required limit of detection: 1500 pCi/L

| Location |            |            |            |            |
|----------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| P-34     |            |            |            |            |
| Period   | 1st Qtr.   | 2nd Qtr.   | 3rd Qtr.   | 4th Qtr.   |
| Lab Code | PELW- 1583 | PELW- 3497 | PELW- 5072 | PELW- 7066 |
| H-3      | < 148      | < 151      | < 179      | < 155      |
| Location |            |            |            |            |
| P-36     |            |            |            |            |
| Period   | 1st Qtr.   | 2nd Qtr.   | 3rd Qtr.   | 4th Qtr.   |
| Lab Code | PELW- 1584 | PELW- 3498 | PELW- 5073 | PELW- 7067 |
| H-3      | < 148      | < 151      | < 179      | < 155      |
| Location |            |            |            |            |
| P-39     |            |            |            |            |
| Period   | 1st Qtr.   | 2nd Qtr.   | 3rd Qtr.   | 4th Qtr.   |
| Lab Code | PELW- 1585 | PELW- 3500 | PELW- 5074 | PELW- 7068 |
| H-3      | < 148      | < 151      | < 179      | < 155      |
| Location |            |            |            |            |
| P-59     |            |            |            |            |
| Period   | 1st Qtr.   | 2nd Qtr.   | 3rd Qtr.   | 4th Qtr.   |
| Lab Code | PELW- 1586 | PELW- 3501 | PELW- 5075 | PELW- 7069 |
| H-3      | < 148      | < 151      | < 179      | < 155      |
| Location |            |            |            |            |
| P-60     |            |            |            |            |
| Period   | 1st Qtr.   | 2nd Qtr.   | 3rd Qtr.   | 4th Qtr.   |
| Lab Code | PELW- 1587 | PELW- 3502 | PELW- 5076 | PELW- 7070 |
| H-3      | < 148      | < 151      | < 179      | < 155      |

Table 5. Milk, analyses for iodine-131 and gamma-emitting isotopes.  
Collection: Semimonthly during grazing season, monthly at other times.

| Collection<br>Date | Lab<br>Code     | Concentration (pCi/L) |        |        |        |        |            |
|--------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|------------|
|                    |                 | I-131                 | Cs-134 | Cs-137 | Ba-140 | La-140 | K-40       |
| Required LLD       | (pCi/L)         | 0.8                   | 11     | 13     | 45     | 11     | -          |
| <u>P-18</u>        |                 |                       |        |        |        |        |            |
| 01-04-16           | ND <sup>a</sup> | -                     | -      | -      | -      | -      | -          |
| 02-01-16           | ND <sup>a</sup> | -                     | -      | -      | -      | -      | -          |
| 03-07-16           | ND <sup>a</sup> | -                     | -      | -      | -      | -      | -          |
| 04-05-16           | ND <sup>a</sup> | -                     | -      | -      | -      | -      | -          |
| 04-18-16           | ND <sup>a</sup> | -                     | -      | -      | -      | -      | -          |
| 05-02-16           | ND <sup>a</sup> | -                     | -      | -      | -      | -      | -          |
| 05-16-16           | ND <sup>a</sup> | -                     | -      | -      | -      | -      | -          |
| 06-06-16           | ND <sup>a</sup> | -                     | -      | -      | -      | -      | -          |
| 06-20-16           | ND <sup>a</sup> | -                     | -      | -      | -      | -      | -          |
| 07-05-16           | ND <sup>a</sup> | -                     | -      | -      | -      | -      | -          |
| 07-18-16           | ND <sup>a</sup> | -                     | -      | -      | -      | -      | -          |
| 08-02-16           | ND <sup>a</sup> | -                     | -      | -      | -      | -      | -          |
| 08-16-16           | ND <sup>a</sup> | -                     | -      | -      | -      | -      | -          |
| 09-06-16           | ND <sup>a</sup> | -                     | -      | -      | -      | -      | -          |
| 09-19-16           | ND <sup>a</sup> | -                     | -      | -      | -      | -      | -          |
| 10-03-16           | ND <sup>a</sup> | -                     | -      | -      | -      | -      | -          |
| 10-17-16           | ND <sup>a</sup> | -                     | -      | -      | -      | -      | -          |
| 11-07-16           | ND <sup>a</sup> | -                     | -      | -      | -      | -      | -          |
| 12-05-16           | ND <sup>a</sup> | -                     | -      | -      | -      | -      | -          |
| <u>P-19</u>        |                 |                       |        |        |        |        |            |
| 01-04-16           | PEMI- 106       | < 0.4                 | < 3.8  | < 2.6  | < 18.7 | < 4.1  | 1248 ± 110 |
| 02-01-16           | PEMI- 497       | < 0.3                 | < 3.5  | < 3.8  | < 21.8 | < 2.0  | 1181 ± 96  |
| 03-07-16           | PEMI- 1042      | < 0.4                 | < 3.2  | < 3.4  | < 28.0 | < 2.8  | 1684 ± 124 |
| 04-05-16           | PEMI- 1503      | < 0.4                 | < 2.8  | < 3.4  | < 16.1 | < 1.9  | 1335 ± 90  |
| 04-18-16           | PEMI- 1862      | < 0.3                 | < 4.1  | < 2.9  | < 33.4 | < 2.8  | 1312 ± 108 |
| 05-02-16           | PEMI- 2186      | < 0.3                 | < 3.9  | < 2.4  | < 12.7 | < 4.0  | 1293 ± 110 |
| 05-16-16           | PEMI- 2672      | < 0.4                 | < 3.9  | < 4.2  | < 27.6 | < 2.7  | 1371 ± 117 |
| 06-06-16           | PEMI- 2919      | < 0.4                 | < 3.6  | < 4.0  | < 25.1 | < 2.4  | 1328 ± 114 |
| 06-20-16           | PEMI- 3176      | < 0.5                 | < 3.1  | < 3.2  | < 18.2 | < 4.0  | 1393 ± 104 |
| 07-05-16           | PEMI- 3437      | < 0.4                 | < 1.4  | < 1.4  | < 17.9 | < 5.5  | 1262 ± 41  |
| 07-18-16           | PEMI- 3888      | < 0.4                 | < 3.6  | < 3.5  | < 26.9 | < 4.7  | 1353 ± 102 |
| 08-02-16           | PEMI- 4163      | < 0.2                 | < 2.7  | < 3.0  | < 39.0 | < 6.7  | 1294 ± 99  |
| 08-16-16           | PEMI- 4426      | < 0.3                 | < 3.0  | < 3.9  | < 25.0 | < 4.6  | 1292 ± 85  |
| 09-06-16           | PEMI- 4756      | < 0.4                 | < 3.9  | < 2.9  | < 29.3 | < 6.2  | 1803 ± 127 |
| 09-19-16           | PEMI- 5058      | < 0.5                 | < 3.9  | < 4.5  | < 27.5 | < 5.4  | 3646 ± 150 |
| 10-03-16           | PEMI- 5334      | < 0.3                 | < 2.4  | < 1.9  | < 43.5 | < 7.0  | 1450 ± 80  |
| 10-17-16           | PEMI- 5819      | < 0.5                 | < 4.8  | < 4.0  | < 32.0 | < 4.6  | 3173 ± 161 |
| 11-07-16           | PEMI- 6335      | < 0.5                 | < 3.8  | < 2.2  | < 22.0 | < 5.9  | 1272 ± 114 |
| 12-05-16           | PEMI- 6712      | < 0.5                 | < 3.8  | < 3.6  | < 31.5 | < 3.4  | 1924 ± 120 |

<sup>a</sup> ND = No data, no milk available.

Table 5. Milk, analyses for iodine-131 and gamma-emitting isotopes (continued).  
Collection: Semimonthly during grazing season, monthly at other times.

| Collection<br>Date | Lab<br>Code     | Concentration (pCi/L) |        |        |        |        |            |
|--------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|------------|
|                    |                 | I-131                 | Cs-134 | Cs-137 | Ba-140 | La-140 | K-40       |
| Required LLD       | (pCi/L)         | 0.8                   | 11     | 13     | 45     | 11     | -          |
| <u>P-41</u>        |                 |                       |        |        |        |        |            |
| 01-04-16           | ND <sup>a</sup> | -                     | -      | -      | -      | -      | -          |
| 02-01-16           | ND <sup>a</sup> | -                     | -      | -      | -      | -      | -          |
| 03-07-16           | ND <sup>a</sup> | -                     | -      | -      | -      | -      | -          |
| 04-05-16           | ND <sup>a</sup> | -                     | -      | -      | -      | -      | -          |
| 04-18-16           | ND <sup>a</sup> | -                     | -      | -      | -      | -      | -          |
| 05-02-16           | ND <sup>a</sup> | -                     | -      | -      | -      | -      | -          |
| 05-16-16           | ND <sup>a</sup> | -                     | -      | -      | -      | -      | -          |
| 06-06-16           | ND <sup>a</sup> | -                     | -      | -      | -      | -      | -          |
| 06-20-16           | ND <sup>a</sup> | -                     | -      | -      | -      | -      | -          |
| 07-05-16           | ND <sup>a</sup> | -                     | -      | -      | -      | -      | -          |
| 07-18-16           | ND <sup>a</sup> | -                     | -      | -      | -      | -      | -          |
| 08-02-16           | ND <sup>a</sup> | -                     | -      | -      | -      | -      | -          |
| 08-16-16           | ND <sup>a</sup> | -                     | -      | -      | -      | -      | -          |
| 09-06-16           | ND <sup>a</sup> | -                     | -      | -      | -      | -      | -          |
| 09-19-16           | ND <sup>a</sup> | -                     | -      | -      | -      | -      | -          |
| 10-03-16           | ND <sup>a</sup> | -                     | -      | -      | -      | -      | -          |
| 10-17-16           | ND <sup>a</sup> | -                     | -      | -      | -      | -      | -          |
| 11-07-16           | ND <sup>a</sup> | -                     | -      | -      | -      | -      | -          |
| 12-05-16           | ND <sup>a</sup> | -                     | -      | -      | -      | -      | -          |
| <u>P-51</u>        |                 |                       |        |        |        |        |            |
| 01-04-16           | PEMI- 107       | < 0.2                 | < 3.4  | < 3.9  | < 15.5 | < 3.9  | 1397 ± 105 |
| 02-01-16           | PEMI- 498       | < 0.4                 | < 4.0  | < 4.1  | < 23.6 | < 2.8  | 1337 ± 112 |
| 03-07-16           | PEMI- 1044      | < 0.5                 | < 2.8  | < 2.7  | < 22.6 | < 2.6  | 1451 ± 94  |
| 04-05-16           | PEMI- 1504      | < 0.4                 | < 3.0  | < 3.5  | < 24.2 | < 3.6  | 1403 ± 95  |
| 04-18-16           | PEMI- 1863      | < 0.3                 | < 3.4  | < 2.8  | < 22.6 | < 3.5  | 1311 ± 104 |
| 05-02-16           | PEMI- 2187      | < 0.4                 | < 4.5  | < 5.0  | < 25.9 | < 2.4  | 1473 ± 118 |
| 05-16-16           | PEMI- 2673      | < 0.4                 | < 3.1  | < 3.6  | < 25.5 | < 4.9  | 1411 ± 114 |
| 06-06-16           | PEMI- 2920      | < 0.3                 | < 2.8  | < 3.0  | < 20.7 | < 2.6  | 1309 ± 90  |
| 06-20-16           | PEMI- 3177      | < 0.5                 | < 2.8  | < 3.9  | < 21.1 | < 4.0  | 1360 ± 109 |
| 07-05-16           | PEMI- 3438      | < 0.5                 | < 1.3  | < 1.0  | < 18.4 | < 5.0  | 1363 ± 41  |
| 07-18-16           | PEMI- 3889      | < 0.5                 | < 3.1  | < 2.8  | < 21.1 | < 5.2  | 1374 ± 102 |
| 08-02-16           | PEMI- 4164      | < 0.2                 | < 3.2  | < 2.7  | < 38.8 | < 10.1 | 1254 ± 95  |
| 08-16-16           | PEMI- 4427      | < 0.5                 | < 2.8  | < 3.0  | < 38.4 | < 4.2  | 1318 ± 86  |
| 09-06-16           | PEMI- 4757      | < 0.2                 | < 3.7  | < 3.7  | < 31.9 | < 3.9  | 1391 ± 112 |
| 09-19-16           | PEMI- 5059      | < 0.5                 | < 3.3  | < 4.0  | < 29.9 | < 5.9  | 1252 ± 106 |
| 10-03-16           | PEMI- 5335      | < 0.3                 | < 2.5  | < 2.4  | < 42.0 | < 9.9  | 1409 ± 79  |
| 10-17-16           | PEMI- 5820      | < 0.4                 | < 3.3  | < 3.1  | < 32.4 | < 5.3  | 1289 ± 92  |
| 11-07-16           | PEMI- 6336      | < 0.7                 | < 3.3  | < 2.9  | < 20.6 | < 6.3  | 1381 ± 106 |
| 12-05-16           | PEMI- 6713      | < 0.4                 | < 2.7  | < 2.6  | < 26.3 | < 3.0  | 1415 ± 94  |

<sup>a</sup> ND = No data, no milk available.

Table 7. Food Products, analyses for gamma emitting isotopes.

Collection: Monthly

Units: pCi/kg wet

Location: P-2

| Lab Code       | PEVE- 3890      | PEVE- 3891     | PEVE- 3892    | PEVE- 4397     | Req. LLD |
|----------------|-----------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|----------|
| Date Collected | 07-19-16        | 07-19-16       | 07-19-16      | 08-18-16       |          |
| Sample Type    | Swiss Chard     | Collard Greens | Turnip Greens | Collard Greens |          |
| Be-7           | 347 ± 124       | < 103          | 298 ± 46      | < 117          | -        |
| K-40           | 3408 ± 259      | 3238 ± 304     | 3529 ± 112    | 3345 ± 334     | -        |
| Co-58          | < 7.2           | < 9.3          | < 3.8         | < 8.5          | -        |
| Co-60          | < 10.2          | < 8.7          | < 3.6         | < 8.5          | -        |
| I-131          | < 32.4          | < 25.2         | < 20.7        | < 43.3         | 45       |
| Cs-134         | < 9.1           | < 11.4         | < 3.4         | < 9.5          | 45       |
| Cs-137         | < 9.7           | < 15.5         | < 4.1         | < 14.9         | 60       |
| Lab Code       | PEVE- 4398      | PEVE- 4399     | PEVE- 5041    | PEVE- 5042     | Req. LLD |
| Date Collected | 08-18-16        | 08-18-16       | 09-20-16      | 09-20-16       |          |
| Sample Type    | Japanese Greens | Swiss Chard    | Swiss Chard   | Collard Greens |          |
| Be-7           | 491 ± 142       | 451 ± 199      | 488 ± 97      | 185 ± 50       | -        |
| K-40           | 4304 ± 334      | 3268 ± 411     | 4262 ± 192    | 3506 ± 145     | -        |
| Co-58          | < 4.3           | < 15.6         | < 8.9         | < 3.6          | -        |
| Co-60          | < 12.0          | < 11.2         | < 5.0         | < 4.9          | -        |
| I-131          | < 40.7          | < 27.4         | < 24.1        | < 21.0         | 45       |
| Cs-134         | < 11.1          | < 14.4         | < 6.3         | < 5.2          | 45       |
| Cs-137         | < 10.7          | < 14.9         | < 7.2         | < 5.8          | 60       |
| Lab Code       | PEVE- 5821      | PEVE- 5822     |               |                | Req. LLD |
| Date Collected | 10-18-16        | 10-18-16       |               |                |          |
| Sample Type    | Japanese Greens | Collard Greens |               |                |          |
| Be-7           | 572 ± 143       | 309 ± 137      |               |                | -        |
| K-40           | 7611 ± 382      | 4469 ± 382     |               |                | -        |
| Co-58          | < 13.4          | < 12.6         |               |                | -        |
| Co-60          | < 13.3          | < 8.2          |               |                | -        |
| I-131          | < 37.9          | < 40.9         |               |                | 45       |
| Cs-134         | < 10.9          | < 11.8         |               |                | 45       |
| Cs-137         | < 11.6          | < 8.8          |               |                | 60       |

Table 7. Food Products, analyses for gamma emitting isotopes.

Collection: Monthly

Units: pCi/kg wet

Location: P-16

| Lab Code       | PEVE- 3893      | PEVE- 3894     | PEVE- 4401      | PEVE- 4402     | Req. LLD |
|----------------|-----------------|----------------|-----------------|----------------|----------|
| Date Collected | 07-19-16        | 07-19-16       | 08-18-16        | 08-18-16       |          |
| Sample Type    | Japanese Greens | Turnip Greens  | Japanese Greens | Collard Greens |          |
| Be-7           | 231 ± 119       | 496 ± 106      | 319 ± 99        | 212 ± 119      | -        |
| K-40           | 3737 ± 318      | 6964 ± 365     | 4099 ± 315      | 3984 ± 338     | -        |
| Co-58          | < 9.5           | < 12.1         | < 9.5           | < 6.3          | -        |
| Co-60          | < 8.9           | < 7.7          | < 10.0          | < 9.1          | -        |
| I-131          | < 30.1          | < 16.9         | < 30.3          | < 31.6         | 45       |
| Cs-134         | < 9.9           | < 8.8          | < 8.0           | < 10.6         | 45       |
| Cs-137         | < 10.6          | < 9.6          | < 6.7           | < 8.4          | 60       |
| Lab Code       | PEVE- 4403      | PEVE- 4404     | PEVE- 5043      | PEVE- 5044     | Req. LLD |
| Date Collected | 08-18-16        | 08-18-16       | 09-20-16        | 09-20-16       |          |
| Sample Type    | Swiss Chard     | Turnip Greens  | Collard Greens  | Swiss Chard    |          |
| Be-7           | 241 ± 121       | 489 ± 166      | 264 ± 45        | 502 ± 107      | -        |
| K-40           | 4432 ± 369      | 4203 ± 317     | 3671 ± 127      | 4684 ± 236     | -        |
| Co-58          | < 8.6           | < 9.2          | < 4.3           | < 8.2          | -        |
| Co-60          | < 9.3           | < 8.8          | < 3.4           | < 6.7          | -        |
| I-131          | < 34.7          | < 29.1         | < 19.4          | < 43.2         | 45       |
| Cs-134         | < 11.1          | < 10.2         | < 4.5           | < 7.0          | 45       |
| Cs-137         | < 14.2          | < 10.8         | < 4.5           | < 8.2          | 60       |
| Lab Code       | PEVE- 5046      | PEVE- 5823     | PEVE- 5824      |                | Req. LLD |
| Date Collected | 09-20-16        | 10-18-16       | 10-18-16        |                |          |
| Sample Type    | Turnip Greens   | Collard Greens | Japanese Greens |                |          |
| Be-7           | 366 ± 98        | 222 ± 94       | 450 ± 94        |                | -        |
| K-40           | 4810 ± 260      | 4716 ± 279     | 6488 ± 272      |                | -        |
| Co-58          | < 5.4           | < 9.2          | < 8.8           |                | -        |
| Co-60          | < 9.2           | < 9.1          | < 5.6           |                | -        |
| I-131          | < 30.6          | < 42.3         | < 32.4          |                | 45       |
| Cs-134         | < 7.9           | < 8.7          | < 7.0           |                | 45       |
| Cs-137         | < 8.9           | < 7.9          | < 4.6           |                | 60       |

Table 7. Food Products, analyses for gamma emitting isotopes.

Collection: Monthly

Units: pCi/kg wet

Location: P-20

| Lab Code       | PEVE- 3896      | PEVE- 3897    | PEVE- 4405     | PEVE- 4406  | Req. LLD |
|----------------|-----------------|---------------|----------------|-------------|----------|
| Date Collected | 07-19-16        | 07-19-16      | 08-18-16       | 08-18-16    |          |
| Sample Type    | Japanese Greens | Turnip Greens | Collard Greens | Swiss Chard |          |
| Be-7           | 280 ± 124       | 201 ± 44      | < 76           | 470 ± 135   | -        |
| K-40           | 4361 ± 341      | 4466 ± 124    | 4135 ± 310     | 7646 ± 541  | -        |
| Co-58          | < 9.5           | < 4.1         | < 10.3         | < 17.2      | -        |
| Co-60          | < 5.2           | < 3.4         | < 4.3          | < 11.5      | -        |
| I-131          | < 29.6          | < 19.1        | < 33.9         | < 38.3      | 45       |
| Cs-134         | < 9.2           | < 3.5         | < 9.4          | < 14.2      | 45       |
| Cs-137         | < 12.3          | < 4.0         | < 8.0          | < 17.2      | 60       |

| Lab Code       | PEVE- 4407    | PEVE- 4408      | PEVE- 5047     | PEVE- 5048  | Req. LLD |
|----------------|---------------|-----------------|----------------|-------------|----------|
| Date Collected | 08-18-16      | 08-18-16        | 09-20-16       | 09-20-16    |          |
| Sample Type    | Turnip Greens | Japanese Greens | Collard Greens | Swiss Chard |          |
| Be-7           | 336 ± 186     | < 160           | 116 ± 66       | 489 ± 96    | -        |
| K-40           | 2880 ± 360    | 3117 ± 290      | 5319 ± 253     | 8884 ± 245  | -        |
| Co-58          | < 9.0         | < 10.7          | < 6.8          | < 7.2       | -        |
| Co-60          | < 10.0        | < 9.4           | < 8.2          | < 7.2       | -        |
| I-131          | < 39.2        | < 32.3          | < 34.6         | < 35.9      | 45       |
| Cs-134         | < 12.3        | < 8.7           | < 7.6          | < 6.6       | 45       |
| Cs-137         | < 11.8        | < 10.6          | < 6.6          | < 8.0       | 60       |

| Lab Code       | PEVE- 5049    | PEVE- 5050      | PEVE- 5336  | PEVE- 5337    | Req. LLD |
|----------------|---------------|-----------------|-------------|---------------|----------|
| Date Collected | 09-20-16      | 09-20-16        | 10-03-16    | 10-03-16      |          |
| Sample Type    | Turnip Greens | Japanese Greens | Swiss Chard | Turnip Greens |          |
| Be-7           | 350 ± 54      | 347 ± 138       | 934 ± 80    | 566 ± 63      | -        |
| K-40           | 5993 ± 153    | 6457 ± 365      | 6907 ± 196  | 5081 ± 138    | -        |
| Co-58          | < 5.3         | < 10.0          | < 6.2       | < 4.2         | -        |
| Co-60          | < 3.4         | < 8.6           | < 6.4       | < 2.6         | -        |
| I-131          | < 19.1        | < 41.8          | < 25.0      | < 22.1        | 45       |
| Cs-134         | < 4.1         | < 9.0           | < 5.1       | < 4.2         | 45       |
| Cs-137         | < 4.7         | < 12.3          | < 5.8       | < 3.2         | 60       |

| Lab Code       | PEVE- 5338      | Req. LLD |
|----------------|-----------------|----------|
| Date Collected | 10-03-16        |          |
| Sample Type    | Japanese Greens |          |
| Be-7           | 643 ± 60        | -        |
| K-40           | 4339 ± 130      | -        |
| Co-58          | < 2.8           | -        |
| Co-60          | < 3.2           | -        |
| I-131          | < 21.0          | 45       |
| Cs-134         | < 3.7           | 45       |
| Cs-137         | < 4.1           | 60       |

Table 7. Food Products, analyses for gamma emitting isotopes.

Collection: Monthly

Units: pCi/kg wet

Location: P-37

| Lab Code       | PEVE- 4409  | PEVE- 4410     | PEVE- 4411    | PEVE- 4412      | Req. LLD |
|----------------|-------------|----------------|---------------|-----------------|----------|
| Date Collected | 08-18-16    | 08-18-16       | 08-18-16      | 08-18-16        |          |
| Sample Type    | Swiss Chard | Collard Greens | Turnip Greens | Japanese Greens |          |
| Be-7           | 345 ± 127   | < 88           | < 166         | 191 ± 96        | -        |
| K-40           | 5049 ± 345  | 4000 ± 251     | 3755 ± 405    | 4571 ± 322      | -        |
| Co-58          | < 8.5       | < 7.5          | < 14.4        | < 4.6           | -        |
| Co-60          | < 11.8      | < 6.3          | < 11.9        | < 5.2           | -        |
| I-131          | < 26.3      | < 20.6         | < 30.1        | < 26.5          | 45       |
| Cs-134         | < 12.1      | < 7.2          | < 13.9        | < 9.2           | 45       |
| Cs-137         | < 12.0      | < 5.6          | < 11.8        | < 9.3           | 60       |
| Lab Code       | PEVE- 5051  | PEVE- 5052     | PEVE- 5053    | PEVE- 5054      | Req. LLD |
| Date Collected | 09-20-16    | 09-20-16       | 09-20-16      | 09-20-16        |          |
| Sample Type    | Swiss Chard | Collard Greens | Turnip Greens | Japanese Greens |          |
| Be-7           | < 105       | 154 ± 75       | 220 ± 94      | 271 ± 104       | -        |
| K-40           | 3659 ± 266  | 4301 ± 281     | 3485 ± 238    | 4268 ± 236      | -        |
| Co-58          | < 5.3       | < 9.9          | < 7.0         | < 6.8           | -        |
| Co-60          | < 4.3       | < 4.6          | < 8.4         | < 7.2           | -        |
| I-131          | < 34.0      | < 44.4         | < 37.0        | < 39.3          | 45       |
| Cs-134         | < 7.4       | < 8.0          | < 7.3         | < 6.3           | 45       |
| Cs-137         | < 8.0       | < 10.3         | < 6.0         | < 7.1           | 60       |
| Lab Code       | PEVE- 5825  | PEVE- 5826     | PEVE- 5827    | PEVE- 5828      | Req. LLD |
| Date Collected | 10-18-16    | 10-18-16       | 10-18-16      | 10-18-16        |          |
| Sample Type    | Swiss Chard | Collard Greens | Turnip Greens | Japanese Greens |          |
| Be-7           | 457 ± 134   | < 101          | 216 ± 77      | 301 ± 117       | -        |
| K-40           | 6202 ± 380  | 4867 ± 359     | 3528 ± 234    | 4366 ± 324      | -        |
| Co-58          | < 10.6      | < 12.0         | < 5.6         | < 7.7           | -        |
| Co-60          | < 4.5       | < 7.4          | < 6.3         | < 5.2           | -        |
| I-131          | < 37.5      | < 40.0         | < 34.1        | < 39.3          | 45       |
| Cs-134         | < 11.3      | < 11.4         | < 6.3         | < 8.0           | 45       |
| Cs-137         | < 7.3       | < 8.0          | < 7.8         | < 10.8          | 60       |



Table 7. Food Products, analyses for gamma emitting isotopes.

Collection: Monthly

Units: pCi/kg wet

Location: P-70

| Lab Code       | PEVE- 3898     | PEVE- 3899    | PEVE- 3900      | PEVE- 3901  | Req. LLD |
|----------------|----------------|---------------|-----------------|-------------|----------|
| Date Collected | 07-19-16       | 07-19-16      | 07-19-16        | 07-19-16    |          |
| Sample Type    | Collard Greens | Turnip Greens | Japanese Greens | Swiss Chard |          |
| Be-7           | < 107          | 447 ± 110     | 502 ± 116       | 415 ± 149   | -        |
| K-40           | 6291 ± 358     | 6606 ± 374    | 5882 ± 360      | 12034 ± 541 | -        |
| Co-58          | < 9.7          | < 10.6        | < 8.7           | < 11.5      | -        |
| Co-60          | < 7.5          | < 6.2         | < 8.0           | < 11.6      | -        |
| I-131          | < 20.2         | < 22.1        | < 34.8          | < 37.2      | 45       |
| Cs-134         | < 9.1          | < 9.9         | < 9.9           | < 11.2      | 45       |
| Cs-137         | < 9.8          | < 7.4         | < 6.6           | < 10.2      | 60       |

| Lab Code       | PEVE- 4413    | PEVE- 4414     | PEVE- 4415  | PEVE- 5055      | Req. LLD |
|----------------|---------------|----------------|-------------|-----------------|----------|
| Date Collected | 08-18-16      | 08-18-16       | 08-18-16    | 09-20-16        |          |
| Sample Type    | Turnip Greens | Collard Greens | Swiss Chard | Japanese Greens |          |
| Be-7           | 392 ± 108     | < 124          | 489 ± 112   | 434 ± 108       | -        |
| K-40           | 4283 ± 338    | 4929 ± 396     | 6561 ± 375  | 4715 ± 263      | -        |
| Co-58          | < 7.9         | < 11.4         | < 9.6       | < 5.7           | -        |
| Co-60          | < 4.3         | < 9.4          | < 9.6       | < 4.8           | -        |
| I-131          | < 32.1        | < 40.2         | < 28.0      | < 29.8          | 45       |
| Cs-134         | < 9.3         | < 11.3         | < 8.9       | < 6.6           | 45       |
| Cs-137         | < 11.1        | < 9.7          | < 13.6      | < 5.4           | 60       |

| Lab Code       | PEVE- 5056     | PEVE- 5057   | PEVE- 5829  | PEVE- 5830      | Req. LLD |
|----------------|----------------|--------------|-------------|-----------------|----------|
| Date Collected | 09-20-16       | 09-20-16     | 10-18-16    | 10-18-16        |          |
| Sample Type    | Collard Greens | Swiss Greens | Swiss Chard | Japanese Greens |          |
| Be-7           | < 119          | 585 ± 106    | 497 ± 123   | 474 ± 88        | -        |
| K-40           | 4816 ± 322     | 7240 ± 338   | 7449 ± 349  | 5660 ± 247      | -        |
| Co-58          | < 9.8          | < 8.8        | < 7.1       | < 7.9           | -        |
| Co-60          | < 4.2          | < 6.7        | < 9.4       | < 7.8           | -        |
| I-131          | < 41.8         | < 35.0       | < 41.1      | < 43.2          | 45       |
| Cs-134         | < 9.0          | < 7.5        | < 9.8       | < 7.8           | 45       |
| Cs-137         | < 8.7          | < 7.1        | < 7.8       | < 8.4           | 60       |

| Lab Code       | PEVE- 5831     | Req. LLD |
|----------------|----------------|----------|
| Date Collected | 10-18-16       |          |
| Sample Type    | Collard Greens |          |
| Be-7           | < 154          | -        |
| K-40           | 5143 ± 348     | -        |
| Co-58          | < 8.6          | -        |
| Co-60          | < 13.2         | -        |
| I-131          | < 42.9         | 45       |
| Cs-134         | < 10.6         | 45       |
| Cs-137         | < 9.2          | 60       |

Table 9. Fish, analyses for gamma emitting isotopes.

Collection: Annually

Units: pCi/kg wet

| Location       |                 | P-25       |                 |             |  |          |
|----------------|-----------------|------------|-----------------|-------------|--|----------|
| Lab Code       | PEF- 2653       | PEF- 2654  | PEF- 2655       | PEF- 2656   |  | Req. LLD |
| Date Collected | 05-24-16        | 05-24-16   | 05-24-16        | 05-24-16    |  |          |
| Sample Type    | Channel Catfish | Walleye    | Smallmouth Bass | White Perch |  |          |
| K-40           | 1014 ± 265      | 1256 ± 299 | 1735 ± 282      | 1805 ± 289  |  | -        |
| Mn-54          | < 14.4          | < 19.9     | < 19.7          | < 28.5      |  | 94       |
| Fe-59          | < 60.6          | < 50.8     | < 65.9          | < 137.1     |  | 195      |
| Co-58          | < 11.5          | < 25.8     | < 16.9          | < 38.8      |  | 97       |
| Co-60          | < 12.8          | < 7.2      | < 13.5          | < 44.9      |  | 97       |
| Zn-65          | < 40.5          | < 32.9     | < 46.1          | < 75.9      |  | 195      |
| Cs-134         | < 14.1          | < 18.5     | < 19.0          | < 29.8      |  | 97       |
| Cs-137         | < 15.2          | < 17.1     | < 9.2           | < 29.9      |  | 112      |

| Location       |              | P-25            |                 |            |  |          |
|----------------|--------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------|--|----------|
| Lab Code       | PEF- 2657    | PEF- 2658       | PEF- 5811       | PEF- 5813  |  | Req. LLD |
| Date Collected | 05-24-16     | 05-24-16        | 10-20-16        | 10-20-16   |  |          |
| Sample Type    | Yellow Perch | Freshwater Drum | Channel Catfish | Walleye    |  |          |
| K-40           | 2557 ± 205   | 1225 ± 199      | 748 ± 223       | 1659 ± 286 |  | -        |
| Mn-54          | < 27.4       | < 20.9          | < 14.2          | < 15.3     |  | 94       |
| Fe-59          | < 77.7       | < 55.4          | < 42.4          | < 31.0     |  | 195      |
| Co-58          | < 38.7       | < 15.9          | < 10.8          | < 13.6     |  | 97       |
| Co-60          | < 28.6       | < 17.5          | < 10.9          | < 12.7     |  | 97       |
| Zn-65          | < 39.1       | < 37.4          | < 28.4          | < 26.9     |  | 195      |
| Cs-134         | < 21.3       | < 18.3          | < 14.2          | < 13.6     |  | 97       |
| Cs-137         | < 19.8       | < 14.7          | < 12.3          | < 13.1     |  | 112      |

| Location       |                 | P-25         |  |          |
|----------------|-----------------|--------------|--|----------|
| Lab Code       | PEF- 5814       | PEF- 5815    |  | Req. LLD |
| Date Collected | 10-20-16        | 10-20-16     |  |          |
| Sample Type    | Smallmouth Bass | Yellow Perch |  |          |
| K-40           | 1258 ± 284      | 1662 ± 332   |  | -        |
| Mn-54          | < 14.7          | < 41.6       |  | 94       |
| Fe-59          | < 41.5          | < 86.0       |  | 195      |
| Co-58          | < 18.4          | < 49.9       |  | 97       |
| Co-60          | < 17.3          | < 35.0       |  | 97       |
| Zn-65          | < 31.8          | < 41.1       |  | 195      |
| Cs-134         | < 18.0          | < 42.1       |  | 97       |
| Cs-137         | < 10.9          | < 43.1       |  | 112      |

Table 9. Fish, analyses for gamma emitting isotopes.

Collection: Annually

Units: pCi/kg wet

| Location       | P-32        |              |                 |                 |          |
|----------------|-------------|--------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------|
| Lab Code       | PEF- 2659   | PEF- 2660    | PEF- 2661       | PEF- 2662       | Req. LLD |
| Date Collected | 05-24-16    | 05-24-16     | 05-24-16        | 05-24-16        |          |
| Sample Type    | White Perch | Yellow Perch | Channel Catfish | Freshwater Drum |          |
| K-40           | 710 ± 265   | 2180 ± 218   | 1294 ± 311      | 794 ± 273       | -        |
| Mn-54          | < 16.3      | < 22.8       | < 24.4          | < 16.3          | 94       |
| Fe-59          | < 36.9      | < 80.5       | < 71.6          | < 60.8          | 195      |
| Co-58          | < 23.5      | < 26.7       | < 22.1          | < 15.9          | 97       |
| Co-60          | < 12.5      | < 17.6       | < 23.7          | < 14.3          | 97       |
| Zn-65          | < 44.8      | < 54.6       | < 53.5          | < 45.6          | 195      |
| Cs-134         | < 18.5      | < 21.2       | < 23.2          | < 18.6          | 97       |
| Cs-137         | < 15.6      | < 24.0       | < 28.0          | < 19.8          | 112      |

| Location       | P-32            |           |              |          |
|----------------|-----------------|-----------|--------------|----------|
| Lab Code       | PEF- 5816       | PEF- 5817 | PEF- 5818    | Req. LLD |
| Date Collected | 10-20-16        | 10-20-16  | 10-20-16     |          |
| Sample Type    | Channel Catfish | Walleye   | Yellow Perch |          |
| K-40           | 2752 ± 440      | 898 ± 258 | 2007 ± 280   | -        |
| Mn-54          | < 47.5          | < 12.4    | < 27.3       | 94       |
| Fe-59          | < 97.5          | < 40.5    | < 50.3       | 195      |
| Co-58          | < 30.9          | < 19.8    | < 33.4       | 97       |
| Co-60          | < 36.2          | < 10.6    | < 19.5       | 97       |
| Zn-65          | < 74.7          | < 24.1    | < 55.2       | 195      |
| Cs-134         | < 39.1          | < 15.5    | < 23.6       | 97       |
| Cs-137         | < 38.3          | < 14.5    | < 19.7       | 112      |

| Location       | P-32 |  |  |          |
|----------------|------|--|--|----------|
| Lab Code       |      |  |  | Req. LLD |
| Date Collected |      |  |  |          |
| Sample Type    |      |  |  |          |
| K-40           |      |  |  | -        |
| Mn-54          |      |  |  | 94       |
| Fe-59          |      |  |  | 195      |
| Co-58          |      |  |  | 97       |
| Co-60          |      |  |  | 97       |
| Zn-65          |      |  |  | 195      |
| Cs-134         |      |  |  | 97       |
| Cs-137         |      |  |  | 112      |

Table 11. Sediments, analyses for gamma emitting isotopes.

Collection: Semiannually

Units: pCi/kg dry

| Location       |             | P-64       |  |          |
|----------------|-------------|------------|--|----------|
| Lab Code       | PEBS- 2769  | PEBS- 5070 |  | Req. LLD |
| Date Collected | 05-26-16    | 09-20-16   |  |          |
| K-40           | 11614 ± 554 | 9209 ± 484 |  | -        |
| Co-58          | < 18.2      | < 21.4     |  | 50       |
| Co-60          | < 14.0      | < 12.2     |  | 40       |
| Cs-134         | < 13.8      | < 12.2     |  | 112      |
| Cs-137         | < 17.5      | < 15.9     |  | 135      |

| Location       |            | P-66       |  |          |
|----------------|------------|------------|--|----------|
| Lab Code       | PEBS- 2770 | PEBS- 5071 |  | Req. LLD |
| Date Collected | 05-26-16   | 09-20-16   |  |          |
| K-40           | 9430 ± 299 | 8401 ± 429 |  | -        |
| Co-58          | < 10.5     | < 15.4     |  | 50       |
| Co-60          | < 11.8     | < 9.6      |  | 40       |
| Cs-134         | < 8.4      | < 11.2     |  | 112      |
| Cs-137         | < 7.8      | < 14.9     |  | 135      |



2016 ANNUAL ENVIRONMENTAL AND EFFLUENT RELEASE REPORT

Appendix D  
Corrections to Previous Annual  
Environmental and Effluent Release  
Reports



# 2016 ANNUAL ENVIRONMENTAL AND EFFLUENT RELEASE REPORT

## APPENDIX D

### Corrections to Previous Annual Environmental and Effluent Release Reports:

There is one correction to the 2013 Annual Environmental and Effluent Release Report.

This correction changes the radioactive waste volumes in Table 6, Solid Waste Shipped Offsite for Burial or Disposal, to their correct values.

The revised page is included in Enclosure B.

In January 2017, it was determined that Underdrain Manholes 20 and 23 are to be included in the PNPP Groundwater Monitoring Program. Results will be included in the AEERR. Results from the previous three years are listed below.

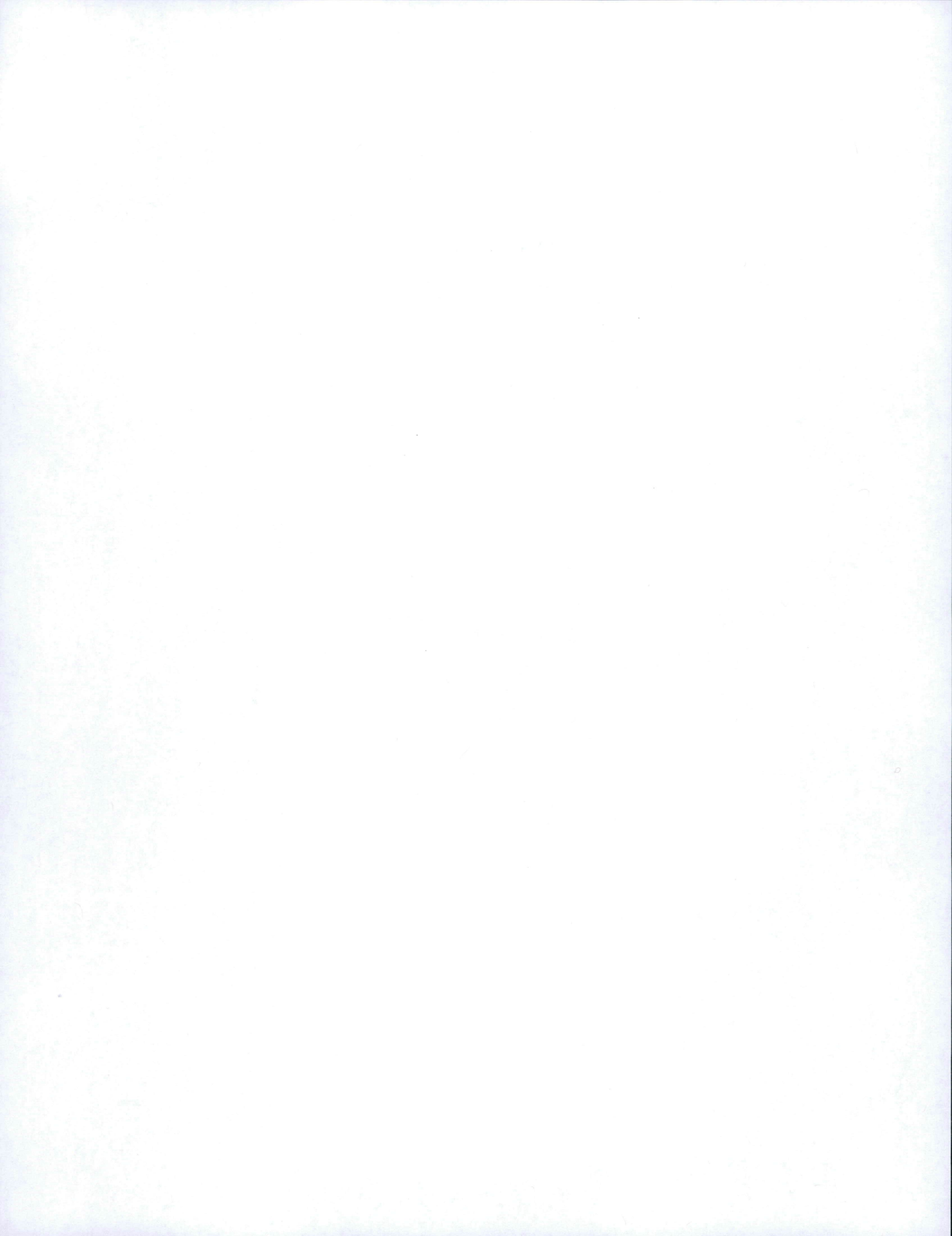
### Summary of Underdrain Manhole Samples

|                | Underdrain<br>Manhole 20, H-3, pCi/L | Underdrain<br>Manhole 23, H-3, pCi/L |
|----------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| 2013 Quarter 1 | NS                                   | NS                                   |
| 2013 Quarter 2 | <LLD                                 | <LLD                                 |
| 2013 Quarter 3 | NS                                   | NS                                   |
| 2013 Quarter 4 | NS                                   | NS                                   |
| 2014 Quarter 1 | <LLD                                 | <LLD                                 |
| 2014 Quarter 2 | <LLD                                 | NS                                   |
| 2014 Quarter 3 | NS                                   | NS                                   |
| 2014 Quarter 4 | NS                                   | NS                                   |
| 2015 Quarter 1 | NS                                   | NS                                   |
| 2015 Quarter 2 | NS                                   | NS                                   |
| 2015 Quarter 3 | <LLD                                 | <LLD                                 |
| 2015 Quarter 4 | <LLD                                 | <LLD                                 |

NS – not sampled; insufficient water to obtain sample

<LLD – less than lower limit of detection





2016 ANNUAL ENVIRONMENTAL AND EFFLUENT RELEASE REPORT

Appendix E  
Abnormal Releases



## 2016 ANNUAL ENVIRONMENTAL AND EFFLUENT RELEASE REPORT

### APPENDIX E

#### Abnormal Releases

In November 2011, radioactivity was detected in the Nuclear Closed Cooling (NCC) system. The source of this activity is the primary coolant. There is some leakage from the NCC system to Service Water and from there to the environment. Residual activity remains in the NCC system and it is being tracked as a continuous abnormal release.

The calculated annual doses for the NCC abnormal releases were 1.21E-05 mrem whole body and 2.09E-05 mrem organ.

|   | Quarter 1 | Quarter 2 | Quarter 3 | Quarter 4 |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Total time period for continuous release, min | 8.64E+04* | 1.31E+05  | 1.32E+05  | 1.32E+05  |
| Total volume released, liters                 | 2.64E+05* | 4.00E+05  | 4.04E+05  | 4.04E+05  |
| Average quarterly flow rate, L/min            | 1.10E+05* | 1.59E+05  | 1.93E+05  | 1.33E+05  |

\*Release continued, however, no activity was detected in March; March volumes were omitted from all calculations

|   | Quarter 1 | Quarter 2 | Quarter 3 | Quarter 4 | Annual   |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|----------|
| A. Fission and Activation Products (Ci) |           |           |           |           |          |
| Mn-54                                   | <LLD      | 2.19E-05  | <LLD      | <LLD      | 2.19E-05 |
| Co-58                                   | <LLD      | 3.34E-05  | <LLD      | <LLD      | 3.34E-05 |
| Co-60                                   | <LLD      | 1.37E-04  | 3.82E-05  | 2.32E-05  | 1.99E-04 |
| Total Released                          | <LLD      | 1.92E-04  | 3.82E-05  | 2.32E-05  | 2.54E-04 |
| B. Tritium (Ci)                         | 7.14E-05  | <LLD      | <LLD      | <LLD      | 7.14E-05 |
| C. Noble Gases (Ci)                     | <LLD      | <LLD      | <LLD      | <LLD      | <LLD     |
| D. Gross Alpha (Ci)                     | 1.44E-06  | 6.94E-07  | <LLD      | <LLD      | 2.14E-06 |

There were no abnormal gaseous releases.



2016 ANNUAL ENVIRONMENTAL AND EFFLUENT RELEASE REPORT

Appendix F  
ODCM Non-Compliances



## 2016 ANNUAL ENVIRONMENTAL AND EFFLUENT RELEASE REPORT

### APPENDIX F

#### ODCM Non-Compliances

##### Effluent Monitoring

On 6/8/16, it was discovered that ODCM Table 3.3.7.9-1, Action 110 had been violated due to a human performance error. Liquid radwaste release permit 16-010L, issued 2/1/16, did not document an independent verification of release rate calculations, which is a requirement at times that the liquid effluent monitor is inoperable. During this release, the Radwaste to Emergency Service Water Radiation Monitor was inoperable. The surveillance instruction for releasing radwaste tanks was revised to include a step for an independent verifier to sign that calculations were verified correct.

##### Environmental Monitoring

On 4/18/16, the air sampler at location #1 was found not running. The control box indicated turbine failure, which caused the pump to stop. The turbine was replaced, unit calibrated, and pump restarted. The sample LLDs were met.

On 05/25/16, all recreationally and commercially important species of fish were unable to be obtained. The PNPP ODCM and site sampling procedure state that "two or more commercially/recreationally viable fish species indigenous of the Lake Erie region are required per location", which were obtained from the indicator location in 2016. The site defined what is "commercially and recreationally viable", which are Yellow Perch, Walleye, Smallmouth Bass, and White Bass. At the indicator location, the defined species not obtained was White Bass. At the control location, the species not obtained included Small Mouth Bass, Walleye, and White Bass.

On 10/19/16, three air samplers at locations #1, #5, and #35 were found not running. The control boxes were replaced and pumps restarted. Offending control boxes were sent to the vendor for troubleshooting. Volumes and run times were documented. The sample LLDs were met.





2016 ANNUAL ENVIRONMENTAL AND EFFLUENT RELEASE REPORT

Appendix G  
ODCM Changes



# 2016 ANNUAL ENVIRONMENTAL AND EFFLUENT RELEASE REPORT

## **APPENDIX G**

### **ODCM Changes**

There were no changes to the ODCM during this reporting period.



2016 ANNUAL ENVIRONMENTAL AND EFFLUENT RELEASE REPORT

Appendix H  
Changes to Process Control Program



# 2016 ANNUAL ENVIRONMENTAL AND EFFLUENT RELEASE REPORT

## **APPENDIX H**

### **Process Control Program Changes**

There were no changes to the Process Control Program during this reporting period.





**Enclosure B**

**L-17-076**

**Corrections to the 2013 PNPP Annual Environmental and Effluent Release Report**



## ANNUAL ENVIRONMENTAL AND EFFLUENT RELEASE REPORT

### Solid Waste

All solid radioactive waste from PNPP was processed and combined with waste from several other utilities by intermediate vendors (Energy Solutions, Duratek in Oak Ridge, TN and Studsvik, in Erwin, TN). This waste was ultimately sent to Clive, Utah disposal facilities for burial. The solid radioactive waste summary in Table 6 includes all PNPP shipments for 2013.

**Table 6: Solid Waste Shipped Offsite for Burial or Disposal**

| A. TYPE OF SOLID WASTE SHIPPED            | VOLUME (M <sup>3</sup> ) | ACTIVITY (Ci) | EST. TOTAL ERROR (%) |
|---|--------------------------|---------------|----------------------|
| Resins, Filters and Evaporator Bottoms    | 4.81E+01                 | 5.77E+02      | +/- 25               |
| Dry Active Waste                          | 1.91E+03                 | 1.15E+00      | +/- 25               |
| Irradiated components, control rods, etc. | 0.00E+00                 | 0.00E+00      | +/- 25               |
| Other Waste                               | 0.00E+00                 | 0.00E+00      | +/- 25               |

| B. ESTIMATE OF MAJOR <sup>(1)</sup> NUCLIDE COMPOSITION (BY TYPE OF WASTE) | RADIONUCLIDE | ABUNDANCE (%) | EST. TOTAL ERROR, (%) |
|--|--------------|---------------|-----------------------|
| Resins, Filters and Evaporator Bottoms                                     | Co-60        | 68.74         | +/- 25                |
|  | Fe-55        | 13.48         |                       |
|  | Mn-54        | 6.03          |                       |
|  | Zn-65        | 5.77          |                       |
|  | Sr-89        | 1.56          |                       |
|  | Co-58        | 1.52          |                       |
|  | Nb-95        | 1.08          |                       |
| Dry Active Waste   | Co-60        | 68.74         | +/- 25                |
|  | Fe-55        | 13.48         |                       |
|  | Mn-54        | 6.03          |                       |
|  | Zn-65        | 5.77          |                       |
|  | Sr-89        | 1.56          |                       |
|  | Co-58        | 1.52          |                       |
|  | Nb-95        | 1.08          |                       |
| Irradiated Components, Control Rods, etc.                                  | N/A          | N/A           | N/A                   |
| Other Waste  | N/A          | N/A           | N/A                   |

| C. DISPOSITION             | NUMBER OF SHIPMENTS | MODE OF TRANSPORTATION | DESTINATION                      |
|----------------------------|---------------------|------------------------|----------------------------------|
| Solid Waste <sup>(2)</sup> | 38                  | Hittman Transport      | Energy Solutions, Bear Creek, TN |
| Solid Waste <sup>(2)</sup> | 16                  | Hittman Transport      | Studsvik, Erwin, TN              |

N/A -- Not Applicable

(1) -- "Major" is defined as any individual radionuclide identified as >1% of the waste type abundance.

(2) -- This waste was combined with waste from other utilities and disposed of at Clive, Utah.

## ANNUAL ENVIRONMENTAL AND EFFLUENT RELEASE REPORT

### **METEOROLOGICAL DATA**

The Meteorological Monitoring System at PNPP consists of a 60-meter tower equipped with two independent systems for measuring wind speed, wind direction, and temperature at both 10-meter and 60-meter heights. The tower also has instrumentation to measure dew point and barometric pressure. Data is logged from the tower through separate data loggers, and transmitted to a common plant computer. This system compiles the data and calculates a variety of atmospheric parameters, communicates with the Meteorological Information Dose Assessment System (MIDAS), and sends data over communication links to the plant Control Room.

A detailed report of the monthly and annual operation of the PNPP Meteorological Monitoring Program is produced under separate cover. For the period of January 1, 2013 through December 31, 2013, the report substantiates the quality and quantity of meteorological data collected in accordance with applicable regulatory guidance.

### **DOSE ASSESSMENT**

The maximum concentration for any radioactive release is controlled by the limits set forth in Title 10 of the Code of Federal Regulations, Part 20 (10CFR20). Sampling, analyzing, processing, and monitoring the effluent stream ensures compliance with these concentration limits. Dose limit compliance is verified through periodic dose assessment calculations. Some dose calculations are conservatively performed for a hypothetical individual who is assumed to reside on the site boundary at the highest potential dose location all year. This person, called the "maximum individual", would incur the maximum potential dose from direct exposure (air plus ground plus water), inhalation, and ingestion of water, milk, vegetation, and fish. Because no one actually meets these criteria, the actual dose received by a real member of the public is significantly less than what is calculated for this hypothetical individual.

Dose calculations for this maximum individual at the site boundary are performed for two cases. First, they are performed using data for a 360° radius around the plant site (land and water based meteorological sectors); even though some of these sectors are over Lake Erie, which has no permanent residents. The second calculation is performed considering only those sectors around the plant in which people reside (land-based meteorological sectors).

The calculated hypothetical, maximum individual dose values at the site boundary are provided in Table 7. This table considers all meteorological sectors around PNPP and provides either the whole body or worst-case, organ dose values. If any radionuclide was not present at a level greater than the LLD, it was not used in the dose calculations.