



# International Agreement Report

---

---

## Test LOBI-BL06: Post-Test Analysis and RELAP5/MOD3.2.1 Code Performance Assessment

Prepared by  
T. Fiore  
P. Marsili

Agenzia Nazionale per la Protezione dell' Ambiente (ANPA)  
Via Vitaliano Brancati 48  
00144 Roma, Italy

Office of Nuclear Regulatory Research  
U.S. Nuclear Regulatory Commission  
Washington, DC 20555-0001

April 1999

Prepared as part of  
The Agreement on Research Participation and Technical Exchange  
under the International Code Application and Maintenance Program (CAMP)

Published by  
U.S. Nuclear Regulatory Commission

## AVAILABILITY NOTICE

### Availability of Reference Materials Cited in NRC Publications

NRC publications in the NUREG series, NRC regulations, and *Title 10, Energy, of the Code of Federal Regulations*, may be purchased from one of the following sources:

1. The Superintendent of Documents  
U.S. Government Printing Office  
P.O. Box 37082  
Washington, DC 20402-9328  
<[http://www.access.gpo.gov/su\\_docs](http://www.access.gpo.gov/su_docs)>  
202-512-1800
2. The National Technical Information Service  
Springfield, VA 22161-0002  
<<http://www.ntis.gov/ordernow>>  
703-487-4650

The NUREG series comprises (1) brochures (NUREG/BR-XXXX), (2) proceedings of conferences (NUREG/CP-XXXX), (3) reports resulting from international agreements (NUREG/IA-XXXX), (4) technical and administrative reports and books [(NUREG-XXXX) or (NUREG/CR-XXXX)], and (5) compilations of legal decisions and orders of the Commission and Atomic and Safety Licensing Boards and of Office Directors' decisions under Section 2.206 of NRC's regulations (NUREG-XXXX).

A single copy of each NRC draft report is available free, to the extent of supply, upon written request as follows:

Address: Office of the Chief Information Officer  
Reproduction and Distribution  
Services Section  
U.S. Nuclear Regulatory Commission  
Washington, DC 20555-0001

E-mail: <[DISTRIBUTION@nrc.gov](mailto:DISTRIBUTION@nrc.gov)>  
Facsimile: 301-415-2289

A portion of NRC regulatory and technical information is available at NRC's World Wide Web site:

<<http://www.nrc.gov>>

All NRC documents released to the public are available for inspection or copying for a fee, in paper, microfiche, or, in some cases, diskette, from the Public Document Room (PDR):

NRC Public Document Room  
2120 L Street, N.W., Lower Level  
Washington, DC 20555-0001  
<<http://www.nrc.gov/NRC/PDR/pdr1.htm>>  
1-800-397-4209 or locally 202-634-3273

Microfiche of most NRC documents made publicly available since January 1981 may be found in the Local Public Document Rooms (LPDRs) located in the vicinity of nuclear power plants. The locations of the LPDRs may be obtained from the PDR (see previous paragraph) or through:

<<http://www.nrc.gov/NRC/NUREGS/SR1350/V9/lpdr/html>>

Publicly released documents include, to name a few, NUREG-series reports; *Federal Register* notices; applicant, licensee, and vendor documents and correspondence; NRC correspondence and internal memoranda; bulletins and information notices; inspection and investigation reports; licensee event reports; and Commission papers and their attachments.

Documents available from public and special technical libraries include all open literature items, such as books, journal articles, and transactions, *Federal Register* notices, Federal and State legislation, and congressional reports. Such documents as theses, dissertations, foreign reports and translations, and non-NRC conference proceedings may be purchased from their sponsoring organization.

Copies of industry codes and standards used in a substantive manner in the NRC regulatory process are maintained at the NRC Library, Two White Flint North, 11545 Rockville Pike, Rockville, MD 20852-2738. These standards are available in the library for reference use by the public. Codes and standards are usually copyrighted and may be purchased from the originating organization or, if they are American National Standards, from—

American National Standards Institute  
11 West 42nd Street  
New York, NY 10036-8002  
<<http://www.ansi.org>>  
212-642-4900

---

#### DISCLAIMER

This report was prepared under an international cooperative agreement for the exchange of technical information. Neither the United States Government nor any agency thereof, nor any of their employees, makes any warranty, expressed or implied, or assumes any legal liability or responsibility for any third

party's use, or the results of such use, of any information, apparatus, product, or process disclosed in this report, or represents that its use by such third party would not infringe privately owned rights.

NUREG/IA-0162



# International Agreement Report

---

## Test LOBI-BL06: Post-Test Analysis and RELAP5/MOD3.2.1 Code Performance Assessment

Prepared by  
T. Fiore  
P. Marsili

Agenzia Nazionale per la Protezione dell' Ambiente (ANPA)  
Via Vitaliano Brancati 48  
00144 Roma, Italy

Office of Nuclear Regulatory Research  
U.S. Nuclear Regulatory Commission  
Washington, DC 20555-0001

April 1999

Prepared as part of  
The Agreement on Research Participation and Technical Exchange  
under the International Code Application and Maintenance Program (CAMP)

Published by  
U.S. Nuclear Regulatory Commission

## **ACKNOWLEDGMENTS**

The authors wish to thank Dr. Giovanni Bava, Dr. Gabriele Del Nero, Dr. Andrea Orazi and Dr. Aldo Buccafurni, all from ANPA, for reviewing the report and for their useful comments.

Many tanks are also due to Dr. Alessandro Annunziato (JRC-Ispra) for providing the initial input deck of LOBI-MOD2 test facility and for giving significant help in understanding the plant/instrumentation features and in investigating specific code model behavior.

Finally many thanks are due to Prof. Francesco D'Auria and Dr. Walter Giannotti (DCMN - University of Pisa) for their support for the quantitative accuracy evaluation by FFT.

# CONTENTS

<b>ABSTRACT</b>	<b>III</b>
<b>LIST OF FIGURES</b>	<b>IV</b>
<b>LIST OF TABLES</b>	<b>VI</b>
<b>1. INTRODUCTION</b>	<b>1</b>
<b>2. DESCRIPTION OF THE EXPERIMENT</b>	<b>2</b>
<b>2.1 DESCRIPTION OF THE LOBI FACILITY</b>	<b>2</b>
<b>2.2 SYSTEM CONFIGURATION AND TEST OVERVIEW</b>	<b>6</b>
<b>2.3 ANALYSIS OF THE TEST DATA</b>	<b>11</b>
<b>3. ADOPTED CODE AND NODALIZATION</b>	<b>22</b>
<b>3.1 CODE RELAP5/MOD3.2</b>	<b>22</b>
<b>3.2 DESCRIPTION OF THE ADOPTED NODALIZATION</b>	<b>23</b>
<b>4. ANALYSIS OF POST-TEST CALCULATIONS RESULTS</b>	<b>33</b>
<b>4.1 STEADY STATE CALCULATIONS (PHASE 1 OF THE POST-TEST ANALYSIS)</b>	<b>33</b>
<b>4.2 REFERENCE CALCULATION RESULTS</b>	<b>36</b>
4.2.1 Phase 1: From the opening of the break to the pumps arrest (0-2820 s)	37
4.2.2 Phase 2: From the pumps stop to the end of the accumulator injection (2820-4050 s)	38
4.2.3 Phase 3: From the end of the accumulator injection to the final core rewetting (4050-6900 s)	41
<b>4.3 SENSITIVITY CALCULATIONS</b>	<b>42</b>
4.3.1 R01-case	44
4.3.2 R02-case	44
4.3.3 R03-case	44
4.3.4 R04-case	45
<b>4.4 QUANTITATIVE ACCURACY EVALUATION</b>	<b>46</b>
<b>5. CONCLUSIONS</b>	<b>78</b>
<b>REFERENCES</b>	<b>79</b>
<b>LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS</b>	<b>80</b>

**APPENDIX 1: Results of the reference calculation**

**APPENDIX 2: Results of the sensitivity calculation R01**

**APPENDIX 3: Results of the sensitivity calculation R02**

**APPENDIX 4: Results of the sensitivity calculation R03**

**APPENDIX 5: Results of the sensitivity calculation R04**

**APPENDIX 6: Short overview of the UMAE basic principles**

**APPENDIX 7: Input deck**

## **ABSTRACT**

This report deals with the results of the “post-test analysis” of the test BL-06 performed in the LOBI/MOD2 test facility.

LOBI/MOD2 is an integral test facility that represents, at approximately 1:712 scale, a four loop (KWU design, 1300 MWe) PWR.

The test BL-06 simulates a 1% cold leg break LOCA, with the main coolant pumps switched off very late in the transient.

The calculations have been realized with the code Relap5/Mod3.2.1. The uncertainty evaluation of the calculation result has been performed using a specific method developed by Pisa University.

## LIST OF FIGURES

FIG. 2.1 : LOBI/MOD2 FACILITY - PRIMARY CIRCUIT	3
FIG. 2.2 : LOBI/MOD2 FACILITY - SECONDARY CIRCUIT	4
FIG. 2.3 : PRIMARY AND SECONDARY PRESSURE	14
FIG. 2.4 : BREAK MASS FLOW RATE	14
FIG. 2.5 : PRIMARY AND SECONDARY PRESSURE	15
FIG. 2.6 : VOID FRACTION AT PUMP INLET AND PUMP HEAD (IL)	15
FIG. 2.7 : VOID FRACTION AT PUMP INLET AND PUMP HEAD (BL)	16
FIG. 2.8 : PRESSURE DIFFERENCE AT STEAM GENERATOR INLET (IL)	16
FIG. 2.9 : PRESSURE DIFFERENCE AT STEAM GENERATOR INLET (BL)	17
FIG. 2.10 : MIXTURE AND COLLAPSED LEVEL IN THE RISER OF THE VESSEL	17
FIG. 2.11 : HEATER ROD TEMPERATURE OF THE SUPERIOR LEVELS (LEV. 12-7)	18
FIG. 2.12 : HEATER ROD TEMPERATURE OF THE INFERIOR LEVELS (LEV. 6-1)	18
FIG. 2.13 : COLLAPSED LEVEL IN THE DOWNCOMER	19
FIG. 2.14 : HEATER ROD TEMPERATURE LEVELS 9 AND 10	19
FIG. 2.15 : HEATER ROD TEMPERATURE LEVEL 11	20
FIG. 2.16 : PRIMARY SYSTEM MASS INVENTORY	20
FIG. 2.17 : HEATER ROD TEMPERATURE OF THE SUPERIOR LEVELS (LEV. 12-7)	21
FIG. 2.18 : PRIMARY SYSTEM PRESSURE AND PORV VOLUMETRIC FLOW	21
FIG. 3.1 : RELAP5/MOD3.2.1 NODALIZATION OF LOBI/MOD2 FACILITY	26
FIG. 4.1 : HEATING POWER	52
FIG. 4.2 : PRIMARY SYSTEM PRESSURE	52
FIG. 4.3 : BREAK MASS FLOW RATE	53
FIG. 4.4 : BREAK INTEGRAL FLOW RATE	53
FIG. 4.5 : VOID FRACTION AT PUMP INLET AND PUMP HEAD (IL)	54
FIG. 4.6 : VOID FRACTION AT PUMP INLET AND PUMP HEAD (BL)	54
FIG. 4.7 : VOID FRACTION AT PUMPS INLET	55
FIG. 4.8 : VOID FRACTION AT STEAM GENERATOR INLET (IL)	55
FIG. 4.9 : VOID FRACTION AT STEAM GENERATOR INLET (BL)	56
FIG. 4.10 : COLLAPSED LEVEL IN THE DOWNCOMER	56
FIG. 4.11 : COLLAPSED LEVEL IN THE RISER	57
FIG. 4.12 : PRIMARY SYSTEM MASS INVENTORY	57
FIG. 4.13 : ROD SURFACE TEMPERATURE (HIGH LEVEL)	58
FIG. 4.14 : ROD SURFACE TEMPERATURE (MIDDLE LEVEL)	58
FIG. 4.15 : ROD SURFACE TEMPERATURE (BOTTOM LEVEL)	59
FIG. 4.16 : CORE INLET FLUID TEMPERATURE	59
FIG. 4.17 : CORE OUTLET FLUID TEMPERATURE	60
FIG. 4.18 : PRIMARY SYSTEM PRESSURE	60
FIG. 4.19 : ACCUMULATOR SYSTEM MASS FLOW RATE	61
FIG. 4.20 : INTEGRAL ACCUMULATOR SYSTEM MASS FLOW RATE	61
FIG. 4.21 : MASS FLOW RATE OF JUNCTIONS THAT CONNECT THE VESSEL TO THE HOT LEG	62
FIG. 4.22 : HEATER ROD TEMPERATURE	62
FIG. 4.23 : ACCUMULATOR MASS FLOW RATE AND MASS FLOW RATE OF THE INLET JUNCTION OF THE VOLUME IN WHICH THE ACCUMULATOR INJECTS	63
FIG. 4.24 : VOID FRACTION AT THE PUMP INLET OF THE IL	63
FIG. 4.25 : BREAK MASS FLOW RATE	64
FIG. 4.26 : BREAK INTEGRAL FLOW RATE	64
FIG. 4.27 : MAIN COOLANT PUMPS SPEED	65
FIG. 4.28 : PRIMARY SYSTEM MASS INVENTORY	65
FIG. 4.29 : COLLAPSED LEVEL IN THE RISER	66
FIG. 4.30 : ROD SURFACE TEMPERATURE (HIGH LEVEL)	66
FIG. 4.31 : PRIMARY SYSTEM PRESSURE	67
FIG. 4.32 : VOID FRACTION AT STEAM GENERATOR INLET (IL)	67



FIG. 4.33 : VOID FRACTION AT THE UPSTREAM AND DOWNSTREAM VOLUMES OF THE JUNCTION 208	68
FIG. 4.34 : MASS FLOW RATE OF JUNCTION THAT CONNECTS THE VESSEL TO THE HOT LEG OF INTACT LOOP	68
FIG. 4.35 : HEATER ROD TEMPERATURE	69
FIG. 4.36 : PRIMARY SYSTEM PRESSURE	69
FIG. 4.37 : VOID FRACTION IN THE LOOP SEAL (VOL. 13005)	70
FIG. 4.38 : VOID FRACTION IN THE LOOP SEAL (VOL. 13004)	70
FIG. 4.39 : VOID FRACTION IN THE LOOP SEAL (VOL. 13003)	71
FIG. 4.40 : COLLAPSED LEVEL IN THE DOWNCOMER	71
FIG. 4.41 : COLLAPSED LEVEL IN THE RISER	72
FIG. 4.42 : ACCUMULATOR MASS FLOW RATE	72
FIG. 4.43 : HEATER ROD TEMPERATURE	73
FIG. 4.44 : MASS FLOW RATE OF JUNCTION THAT CONNECTS THE VESSEL TO THE HOT LEG OF INTACT LOOP	73
FIG. 4.45 : MASS FLOW RATE OF JUNCTION THAT CONNECTS THE VESSEL TO THE HOT LEG OF BROKEN LOOP	74
FIG. 4.46 : HEAT LOSS OF THE SECONDARY SYSTEM OF THE STEAM GENERATOR (IL)	74
FIG. 4.47 : HEAT TRANSFER EXCHANGE POWER FOR THE INTACT LOOP STEAM GENERATOR	75
FIG. 4.48 : CORE INLET FLUID TEMPERATURE	75
FIG. 4.49 : VOID FRACTION IN THE U-TUBES	76
FIG. 4.50 : PRESSURE DIFFERENCE IN THE ASCENDING SIDE OF THE LOOP SEAL (IL)	76
FIG. 4.51 : LPIS MASS FLOWRATE	77
FIG. 4.52 : BREAK MASS FLOW RATE	77

## LIST OF TABLES

TAB. 2.1 - SIGNIFICANT PARAMETERS OF THE LOBI/MOD2 FACILITY	5
TAB. 2.2 - SYSTEM CONFIGURATION FOR THE TEST BL-06	6
TAB. 2.3 - SYSTEM HEAT LOSS FOR TEST BL-06	7
TAB. 2.4 - OPERATIONAL SET POINTS	7
TAB. 2.5 - OPERATIONAL INITIAL CONDITIONS FOR THE TEST BL-06	9
TAB. 3.1 - DETAILS OF NODES GEOMETRY IN THE RELAP5 NODALIZATION - CORRESPONDENCES BETWEEN CODE NODES AND HYDRAULIC ZONES (CONT'ED)	27
TAB. 3.1 - DETAILS OF NODES GEOMETRY IN THE RELAP5 NODALIZATION - CORRESPONDENCES BETWEEN CODE NODES AND HYDRAULIC ZONES (CONT'ED)	29
TAB. 3.1 - DETAILS OF NODES GEOMETRY IN THE RELAP5 NODALIZATION - CORRESPONDENCES BETWEEN CODE NODES AND HYDRAULIC ZONES (CONT'ED)	30
TAB. 3.1 - DETAILS OF NODES GEOMETRY IN THE RELAP5 NODALIZATION - CORRESPONDENCES BETWEEN CODE NODES AND HYDRAULIC ZONES	31
TAB. 3.2 - DETAILS OF RELEVANT JUNCTION RELATED PARAMETERS OF NODALIZATION	32
TAB. 4.1 - COMPARISON BETWEEN EXPERIMENTAL AND CALCULATED INITIAL CONDITIONS	34
TAB. 4.2 - CHRONOLOGY OF THE EVENTS	37
TAB. 4.3 - SENSITIVITY CALCULATIONS	42
TAB. 4.4 - SUMMARY OF RESULTS OBTAINED BY APPLICATION OF FFT METHOD ON ALL TRANSIENT	48
TAB. 4.5 - SUMMARY OF RESULTS OBTAINED BY APPLICATION OF FFT METHOD (0-4900 S)	49

## **1. INTRODUCTION**

The present work deals with the post-test analysis of the test BL-06 realized at LOBI/MOD2 facility.

The test BL-06 was defined to simulate the phenomena characterized by a cold leg small (1%) break LOCA. The programmatic objectives consisted in the acquisition of the experimental data for the study of the physical phenomena and for the assessment of the predictive capabilities of system codes used in the safety evaluation of LWR.

In particular test BL-06 was projected to analyze the influence of main coolant pumps operation mode during small break LOCAs in PWRs. The operational procedures foresee that for accidents of this type the arrest of pumps happens following the scram signal and therefore within a few seconds after the accidental event. In test BL-06 the pump trip was delayed and was generated on high heater rods surface temperature.

Phenomena of great importance analyzed during the evolution of test BL-06 included among others:

- depletion and distribution of primary system mass;
- performance of the pumps in presence of two-phase flow;
- phase separation in the core region;
- break mass flowrate;
- core uncover and dryout;
- accumulator performance and core reflood.

LOBI/MOD2 test BL-12 was the reference test case for test BL-06 with respect to main coolant pump operation mode. In fact test BL-06 was specified preserving as much as possible, the initial and boundary conditions adopted in test BL-12 (which mainly differed in the early trip of the main coolant pumps). In order to ensure the occurrence of core dryout and the influence of main coolant pump operation, both tests were specified assuming the high pressure safety system not available.

The principal purpose of this report is to evaluate the performances of the code Relap5/Mod3.2.1 in the simulation of this accident.

The performance assessment and validation of large thermal-hydraulic codes and the accuracy evaluation of the safety margins for Light Water Reactors (LWR) are among the objectives of international cooperative programs, such as the Code Applications and Maintenance Program (CAMP).

## 2. DESCRIPTION OF THE EXPERIMENT

### 2.1 DESCRIPTION OF THE LOBI FACILITY

The LOBI/MOD2 was a high pressure integral system test facility and represented, at approximately 1:712 scale, a four-loop PWR, (1300 MWe, KWU Design). This facility was designed and realized at the Joint Research Centre (JRC) of the European Community in Ispra.

The purpose of the LOBI/MOD2 facility was to evaluate the performances of the safety systems of nuclear power plant in transient and accidental conditions.

A sketch of the primary and secondary circuit of the facility is reported in Fig. 2.1 and 2.2 respectively.

LOBI/MOD2 primary circuit had two loops, the intact loop representing three loops of the reference NPP and the broken loop representing the loop of the NPP where was located the break.

Each primary loop contained a main coolant circulation pump (MCP) and a steam generator (SG). The two pumps were equal but they ran at different speed to achieve rightly scaled flowrates.

The simulated core consisted of a directly electrically heated 64 rod bundle arranged in a  $8 \times 8$  square matrix inside the pressure vessel; nominal heating power was 5.3 MW. Each heater rod consisted of an internally pressurized hollow tube with an active heated length of 3.9 m. The wall thickness was varied in 5 steps to provide a cosine shaped axial heat flux distribution.

The primary cooling system operated at normal PWR conditions: approximately 15.8 MPa and 567-599 K pressure and temperature, respectively.

Each steam generator contained components such as inverted U-tubes, an annular downcomer and coarse and fine steam separators modelling the geometry of the reference plant. The exchanged power in the two steam generators, at the nominal operating conditions, was of 1.32 MW (8 U-tubes) and 3.96 MW (24 U-tubes) for the broken and the intact loop respectively.

Heat was removed from the primary loops by the secondary cooling system containing a condenser and a cooler, the main feedwater pump and the auxiliary feedwater system. The normal operating conditions of the secondary cooling system were approximately 483 K feedwater temperature and 6.45 MPa pressure.

The pressurizer design was similar to that of the reference plant. It was scaled in volume but not in height. The pressurizer surpline was connectable to either the intact or broken loop. Simulation of power operated relief valves (PORVs) was provided in the pressurizer relief line.

The LOBI/MOD2 Emergency Core Cooling System (ECCS) included: the High Pressure Injection System (HPIS), the Low Pressure Injection System (LPIS) and the Accumulator (ACC).

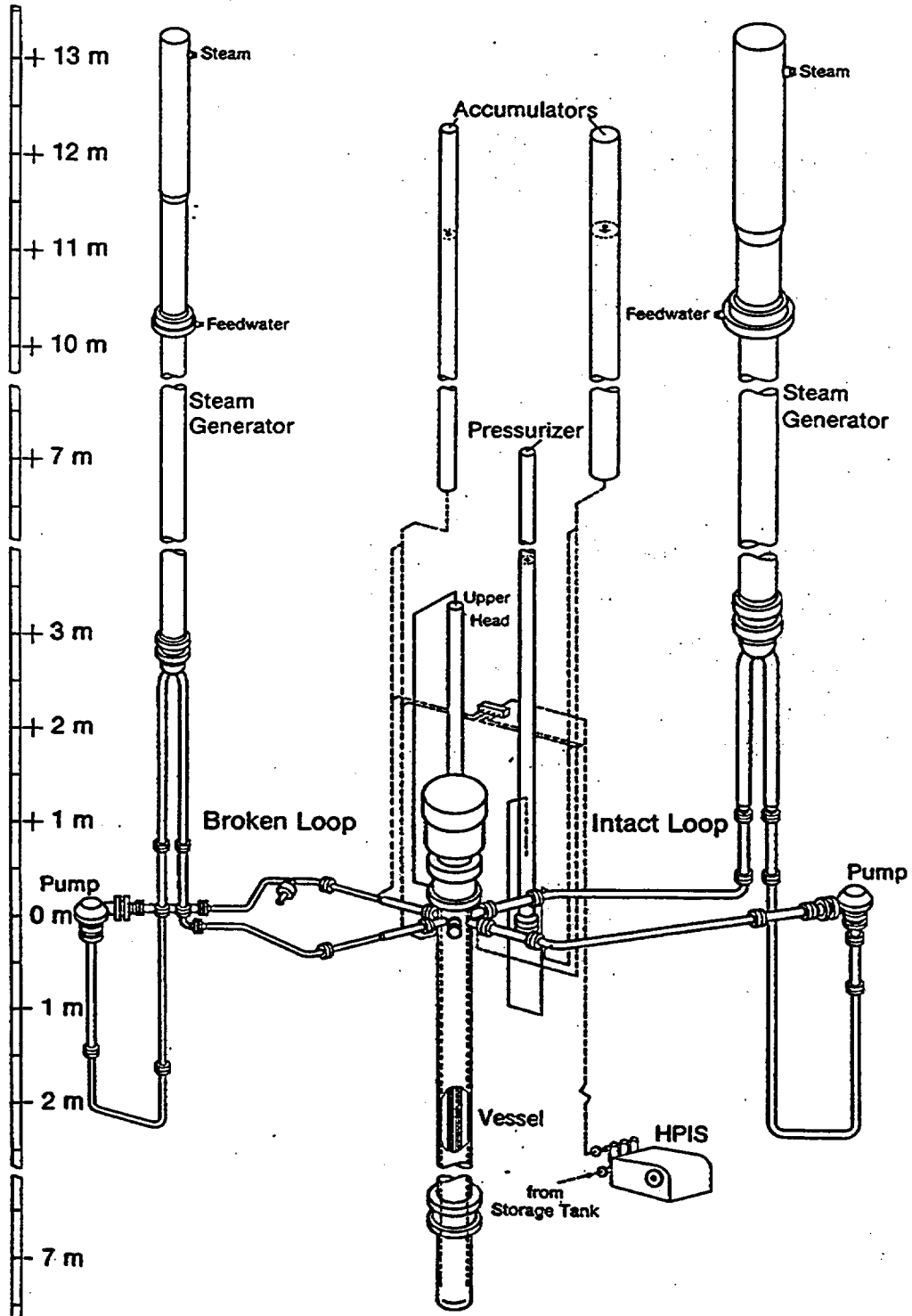


Fig. 2.1 : LOBI/MOD2 facility - primary circuit

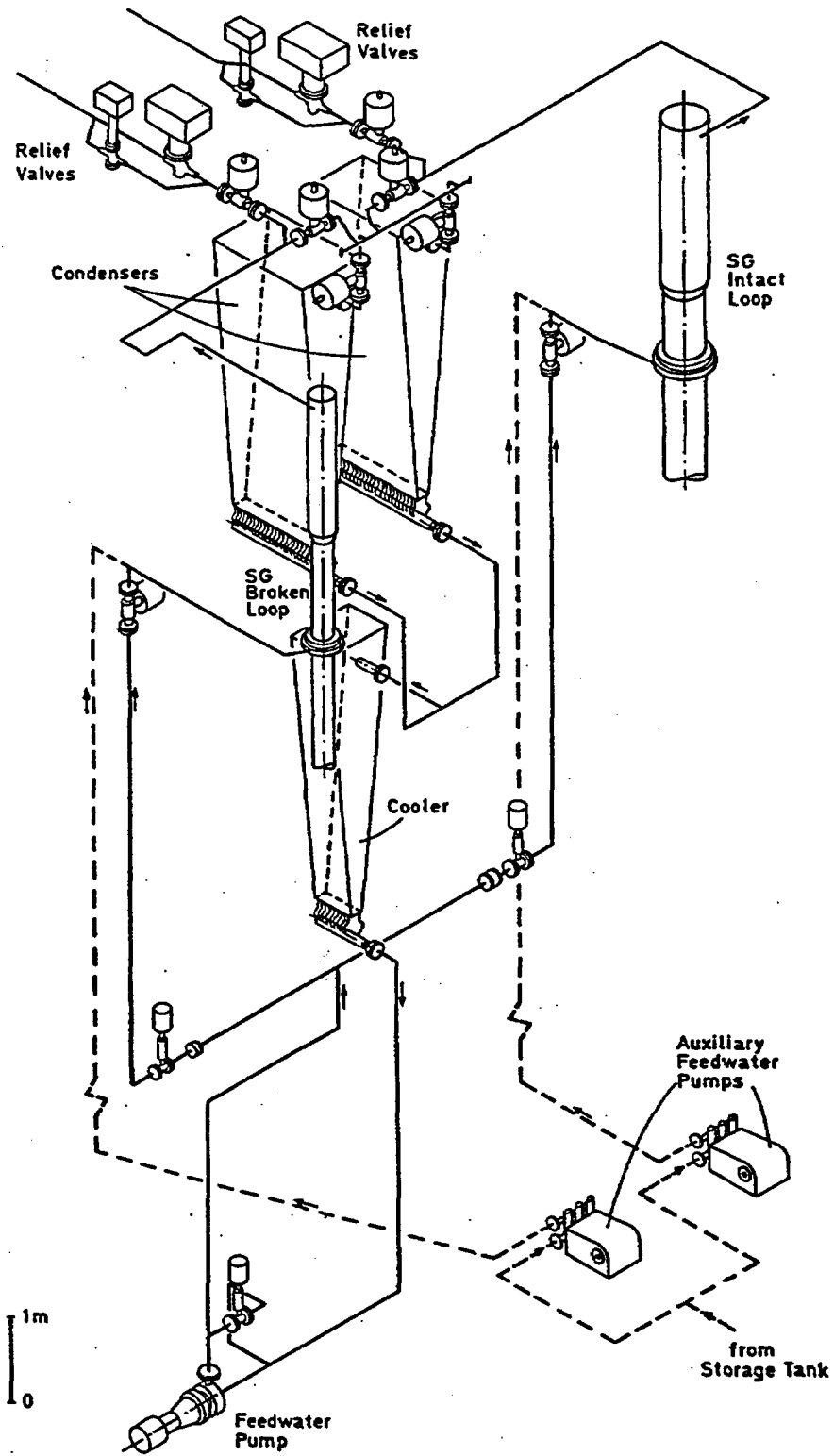


Fig. 2.2 : LOBI/MOD2 facility - secondary circuit

A process control system allowed the simulation of the main coolant pump hydraulic behavior (speed control), of the decay and stored heat (power control to the electrically heated rod), of the high pressure injection system and auxiliary feedwater system mass flow rates.

Table 2.1 summarizes the principal characteristics of the facility.

CHARACTERISTIC	VALUE
Nominal pressurizer pressure (MPa)	15.4
Core active fluid temperature (K)	599
Number of fuel rods	64
Core active height (m)	3.9
Fluid volume (V) (m <sup>3</sup> )	0.64
Core power (P) (MW)	5.28
Core inlet flow (kg/s)	0.026
Hot leg diameter (Intact loop) (m)	$7.37 \cdot 10^{-2}$
Hot leg diameter (Broken loop) (m)	$4.60 \cdot 10^{-2}$
Hot leg length (Intact loop) (m)	5.475
Hot leg length (Broken loop) (m)	5.511
Number of loops	2
Number of tubes in steam generator (IL)	24
Number of tubes in steam generator (BL)	8

Tab. 2.1 - Significant parameters of the LOBI/MOD2 facility

The scaling criteria used in the LOBI/MOD2 facility brought to the following characteristics:

- 1) volume, primary circuit coolant mass flow and power input were scaled down from the reference reactor values by a factor of 712;
- 2) to preserve the gravitational effects, the absolute heights and the relative elevations of the different system components were kept at reactors values with the exception of pressurizer which was shorter, in order to preserve the scaling ratio and to maintain, at the same time, an acceptable flow area.

The LOBI test facility was initially designed to simulate the thermal-hydraulic scenarios in a pressurized water reactor during the large break loss-of-coolant accidents. Subsequent modifications to the original configuration made LOBI/MOD2 facility able to simulate a wide variety of small break LOCA and special transient.

## 2.2 SYSTEM CONFIGURATION AND TEST OVERVIEW

To realize the test BL-06, the LOBI/MOD2 test facility was predisposed in the basic configuration for cold leg break loss-of-coolant experiments. Geometrical and operational data of certain subsystems required to meet test specific objectives are summarized in Tab. 2.2.

<b>Break</b> - Position - Size - Type	- Cold leg break between MCP and vessel inlet - Break orifice 3.0 mm - Communicative, side oriented
<b>Upper head</b>	Connected to upper plenum and upper downcomer
<b>Pressurizer</b>	Connected to intact loop hot leg
<b>PORV</b> On-Off valve DN-15 Control valve	- orifice 2.74 mm
<b>Accumulator Injection System</b> - Injection position - Injection line orifice - Liquid volume - Gas volume	- Intact Loop cold leg - 3.5 mm - 0.137 m <sup>3</sup> - 0.143 m <sup>3</sup>
<b>Low Pressure Injection System</b> - Injection position - Injection rate	- Intact Loop cold leg - 0.4 kg/s
<b>Main Coolant Pump</b> - Seal water drainage - Locked rotor resistance simulator	- Before rupture: from upper plenum - After rupture: from lower plenum - Intact Loop: non used - Broken Loop: inserted 4s after pump zero speed
<b>Secondary side</b> - SRV set point	- to follow BL-12 secondary side pressure curve

Tab. 2.2 - System configuration for the test BL-06

From the table, it should be noticed that some components, although not reactor typical, were anyway required for either operational reasons or simulation requirements.



The heat loss of the LOBI/MOD2 test facility in nominal conditions are given in Tab. 2.3. The operational set points are listed in Tab. 2.4.

<b>Primary System Heat Loss</b>	
- Intact loop	29 kW
- Broken loop	29 kW
- Vessel and upper head	27 kW
- Pressurizer	2 kW
	87 kW
<b>Secondary System Heat Loss</b>	
- Intact loop	6.8 kW
- Broken loop	5 kW
- Steam lines	3.2 kW
	15.0 kW

Tab. 2.3 - System heat loss for test BL-06

<b>ACTION</b>	<b>REFERENCE</b>	<b>SET POINT</b>
break opening	time	0. s
scram	up. head press. (pr21)	<13.1 MPa
AUXFEED initiation	time after scram	72 s
HPIS	unavailable	
MCP trip	Rod clad temp (K)	>685
end MCP coast down	time	2 s
ACC actuated	time after pump stop	50 s
1° PRZ PORV opening	rod clad temp after ACC quenching	646 K
2° PRZ PORV opening	rod clad temp after ACC quenching	704 K
LPIS initiation	rod clad temp after ACC quenching	745 K
PRZ PORVs closing	time after LPIS on	25 s

Tab. 2.4 - Operational set points

The test was initiated by opening the break valve located in the cold leg of the broken loop. Because of mass loss through the break, the primary system depressurized.

When the primary pressure dropped to 13.1 MPa, the scram signal was generated. Thereafter the secondary system was isolated and the core power started decreasing based on a defined decay curve. The auxiliary feedwater was injected into the secondary side 72 s after scram signal.

The main coolant pumps were kept running at the nominal speed until the core temperature reached 685 K. Then they started to coast down and after 2 s the pumps speed was zero.

The accumulator injection started 50 s after the pump stop (primary system pressure was about 4.1 MPa). When the available mass (about 125 kg) was depleted, the accumulator injection terminated.

Then, due to the mass still loosing from the primary system, the rod temperature reached again values of the order of 643 K. Since the pressure in the primary system was too high to allow the injection of the low pressure injection systems (LPIS), the primary system was depressurized through the PORV using also an additional safety valve. Nevertheless the relief capability was not sufficient to depressurize the RCS up to  $P=1$  MPa, and the LPIS was anyway activated at  $P=1.8$  MPa in order to prevent excessive core temperature rise. The test finished at  $t=6900$  s after that the emergency system LPIS had quenched the core.

The specified system initial conditions are listed in Tab. 2.5.

	Experimental	Units
<b>Primary System</b>		
Upper Plenum Pressure	15.87	MPa
Core Power	5.31	MW
<b>Intact Loop</b>		
- Mass flow	21.0	kg/s
- Vessel Inlet Temperature	569	K
- Vessel Outlet Temperature	601	K
<b>Broken Loop</b>		
- Mass flow	7.2	kg/s
- Vessel Inlet Temperature	570	K
- Vessel Outlet Temperature	603	K
<b>Pressurizer</b>		
- Water Level	c. 5.1	m
- Temperature	621	K
<b>MCP Seal Water Injection</b>		
- Intact loop	0.01	kg/s
- Broken loop	0.005	kg/s
- Temperature	c. 303	K
<b>Secondary System</b>		
<b>SG Intact Loop</b>		
- Steam dome pressure	6.46	MPa
- Mass Flow	2.1	kg/s
- Inlet Temperature	486	K
- Outlet Temperature	553	K
- Downcomer Water Level	8.0	m
- Recirculation ratio	c. 6.4	
<b>SG Broken Loop</b>		
- Steam dome pressure	6.45	MPa
- Mass flow	0.75	kg/s
- Inlet Temperature	482	K
- Outlet Temperature	553	K
- Downcomer Water Level	8.34	m
- Recirculation ratio	c. 4.3	-

Tab. 2.5 - Operational initial conditions for the test BL-06



## 2.3 ANALYSIS OF THE TEST DATA

From a phenomenological point of view the accident can be divided in three phase:

Phase 1: from the opening of the break to the pumps arrest;

Phase 2: from the pumps arrest to the end of the accumulator injection;

Phase 3: from the end of the accumulator injection to the final core rewetting.

### a) Phase 1 : From the opening of the break to the pumps arrest (0-2790 s);

The initial period of the transient is characterized by a fast depressurization of the primary system (Fig. 2.3) due to mass loss through the break (Fig. 2.4). At about  $t=36$  s the primary pressure becomes lower than  $P=13.1$  MPa and the scram is actuated and the MSIVs are closed. From that instant the generated power follows the decay heat curve.

In order to have boundary conditions as close as possible to LOBI test BL-12 the secondary pressure was regulated through the relief valves.

The fast depressurization of the primary system, after the break opening, is reduced when saturation conditions are reached in the hot leg. The primary pressure restarts decreasing when the core power starts to decrease due to the scram.

About 30 s after the scram signal, the pressure is governed by the behavior of the secondary side pressure, since the power lost through the break is not sufficient to remove the residual heat produced in the core. As a consequence, the primary and secondary side are coupled for a while (Fig. 2.5). When the tubes of the SG are empty the heat exchange between primary and secondary side is negligible and the related pressures assume independent trends.

The behavior of the main coolant pumps is of particular interest for this test. In Figs. 2.6 e 2.7 is presented the pump head and void fraction at the inlet of the main coolant pumps. It is clear from those figures that after 700 s the pumps have almost completely lost their efficiency.

The loss of efficiency is connected with the presence of the two-phase flow at the pump inlet. For the intact loop the degradation begins when the inlet void fraction is about 0.1 at about 120 s, while the complete degradation occurs when the void fraction is about 0.5. In the broken loop the degradation begins when the void fraction is about 0.18 but the diminution of efficiency is much greater.

Even if the efficiency is reduced, the pump of the intact loop causes a flow sufficiently high that determines an accumulation of liquid at the entry of the steam generator (CCFL) (Fig. 2.8); this is not occurred in the broken loop because of the stronger pump degradation. That means that the two primary circuits have an asymmetrical behavior (Fig. 2.9).

The decreasing rate of the collapsed liquid level is slow until  $t=570$  s (Fig. 2.10). At that time the pump degradation occurs and the collapsed liquid level has a fast reduction, but it remains above the top of the active fuel zone.

The core dryout is determined by the mixture level in the core. In Fig. 2.10 is possible to observe that as soon as the mixture level is become lower then the top of active fuel zone, the dryout is being occurred.

The Figs. 2.11 and 2.12 show the behavior of rod clad temperature at different levels.

It is possible to note that:

- the dryout begins before the arrest of the pumps;
- the thermal behavior is asymmetrical, in fact the heater rods placed at the same level don't reach the dryout in the same instant;
- the core uncover mode is top-down; in fact in the higher levels the excursion of temperature begins at about  $t=2400$  s while in the lower levels it begins at about  $t=2800$  s;
- the bottom part of the core doesn't experiment dryout (Fig. 2.12).

**b) Phase 2: From the pumps stop to the end of the accumulator injection (2790-3850 s)**

The arrest of the main coolant pumps determines a redistribution of primary system mass inventory. In particular the core mixture level decreases about 1 m (Fig. 2.10), while the downcomer collapsed level immediately increases (Fig. 2.13).

Besides, when the pumps are stopped, in the intact loop the water located at the entry of steam generator flows back to the core, determining a temporary quenching of the related side of the core (Figs. 2.14, 2.15). The central fuel bundle shows a reduction at the core heat-up rate, but it is not quenched, while in the broken loop side the clad temperature continues to increase, and even at a faster rate (Figs. 2.14, 2.15).

Due to the pumps stop, the primary pressure increases at first, then restarts decreasing because of primary mass loss (Fig. 2.5). At  $t=2840$  s the primary pressure becomes 4.12 MPa and the accumulator is allowed to inject into the primary system.

As a consequence of the accumulator injection, the primary side pressure decreases (Fig 2.5), the primary system mass inventory increases (Fig. 2.16) and, in particular, the core level increases determining core rewetting at  $t=3050$  s. The core rewetting occurs from the lower part to the high part (Fig. 2.14).

**c) Phase 3: From the end of the accumulator injection to the final core rewetting (3850-6900 s)**

When the accumulator is stopped the primary system restarts pressurizing (Fig. 2.5) because the energy lost through the break is not sufficient to compensate the net input power into the RCS.

However, due to the loss of inventory, the core level restarts to decrease again (Fig. 2.10) and at  $t=5500$  s the core experiments a second core dryout.

When the rod clad temperature reaches 623 K (Fig. 2.17) a valve simulating three PORVs is opened in the pressurizer in order to cause a depressurization of RCS and allow the intervention of the LPIS at  $P=1$  MPa. Being the depressurization rate too low (Fig. 2.18) it has been necessary to modify the operational procedure and to open another valve.

The combined action of the two valves allows a faster depressurization of the primary system. At  $t=6382$  s, with a primary pressure  $P=1.7$  MPa, the LPIS is activated because the temperature of the heater rods has reached 745 K. The intervention of the LPIS determines the core quenching and therefore the end of the test.

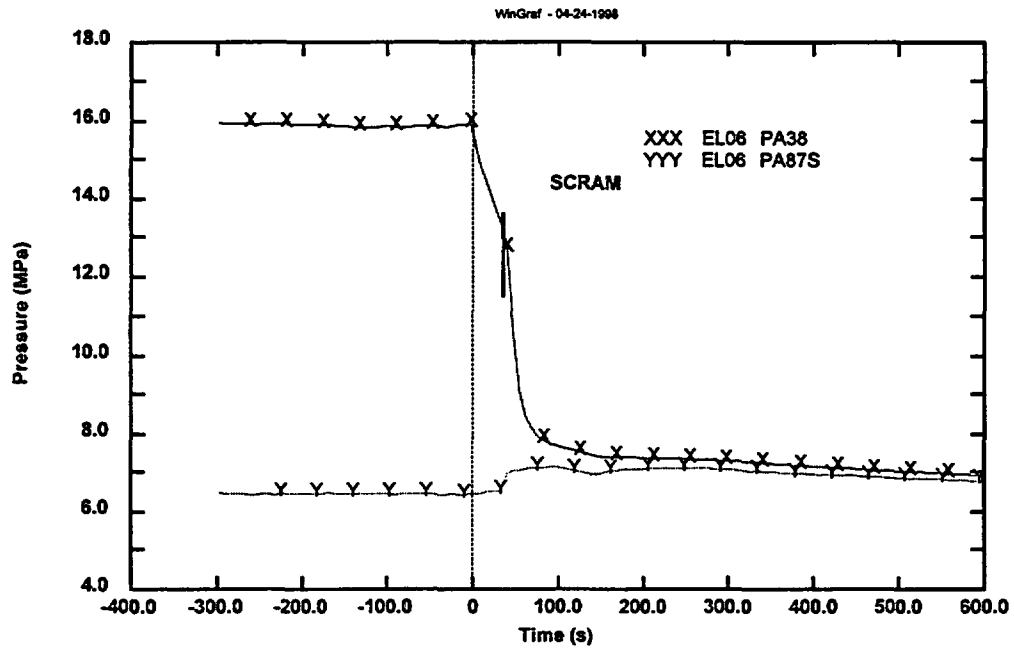


Fig. 2.3 : Primary and secondary pressure

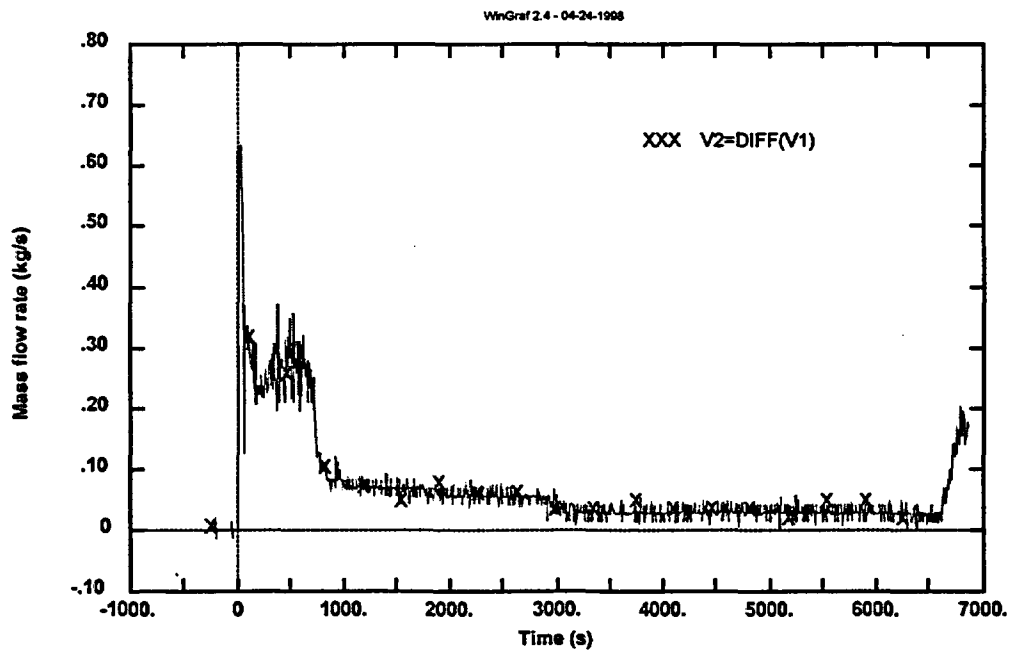


Fig. 2.4 : Break mass flow rate



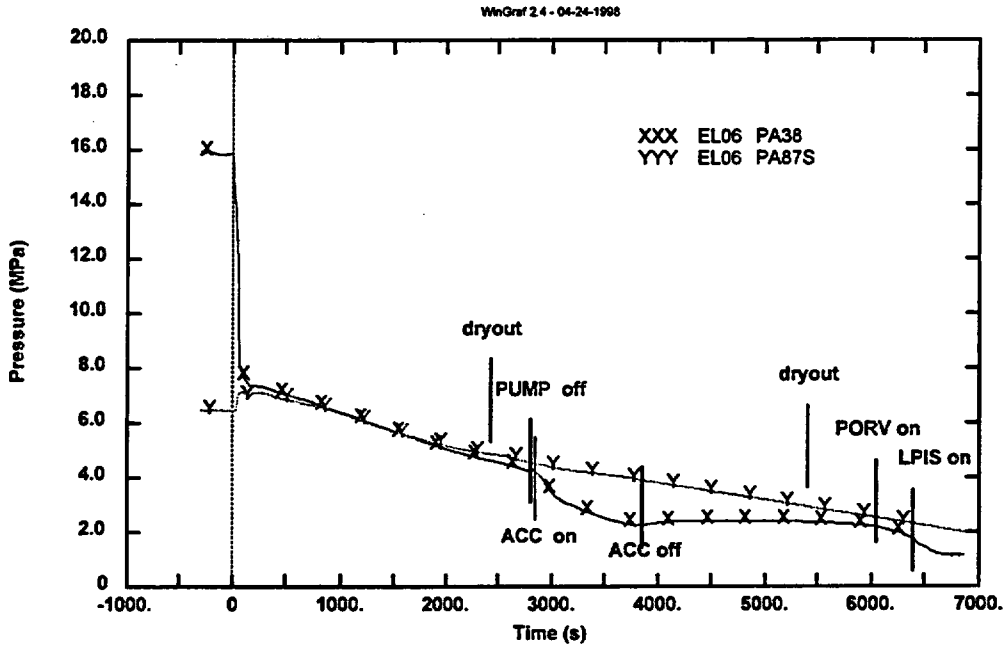


Fig. 2.5 : Primary and secondary pressure

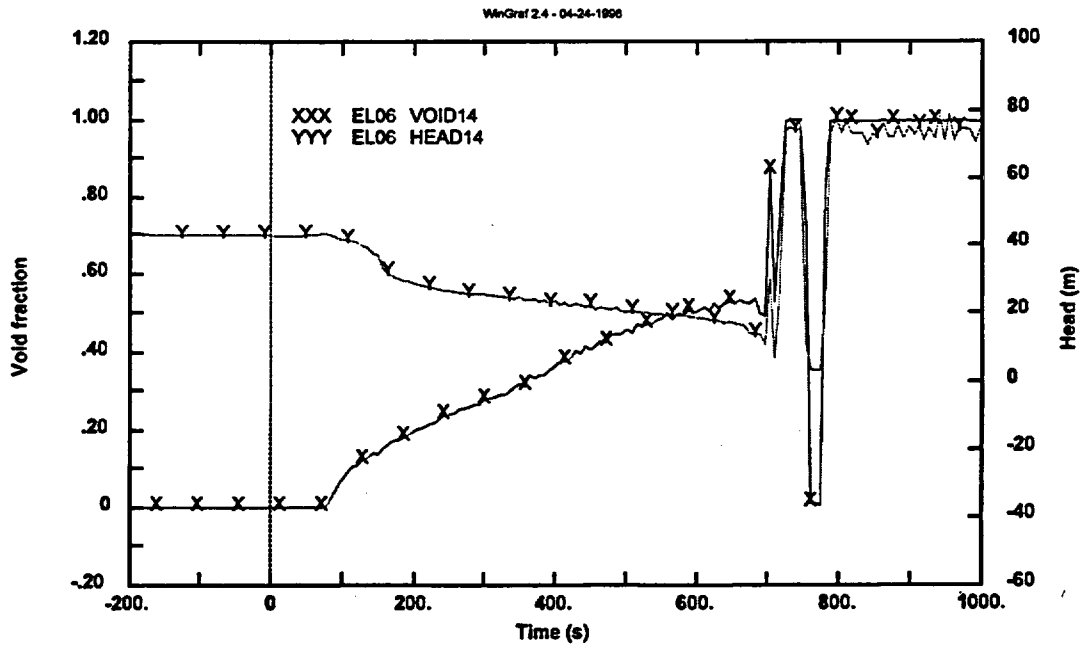


Fig. 2.6 : Void fraction at pump inlet and pump head (IL)

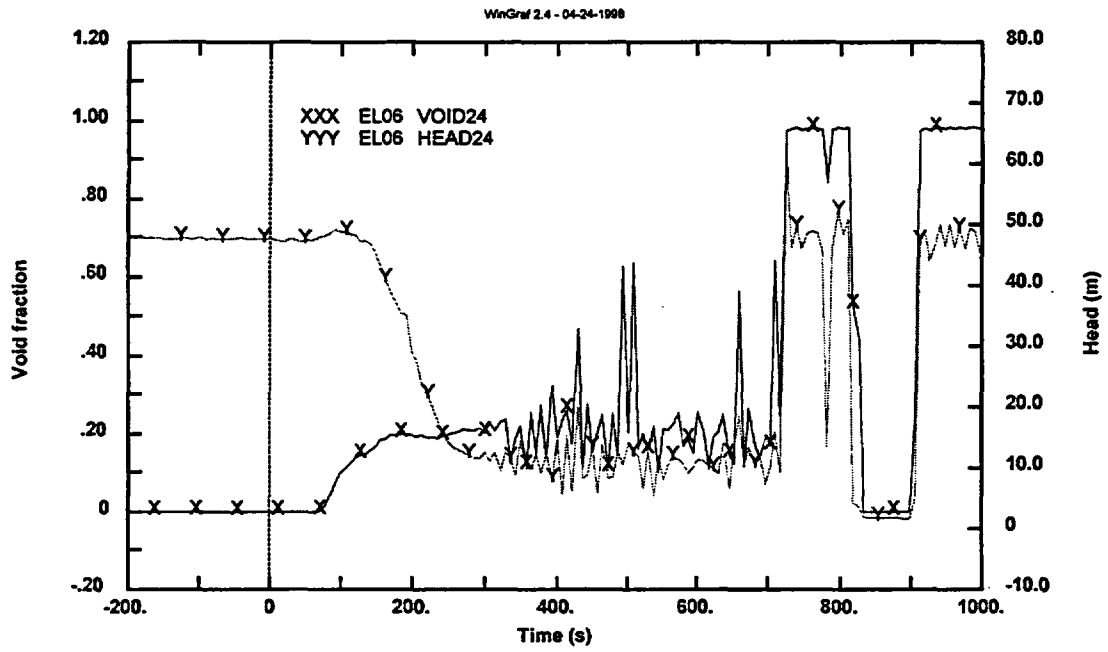


Fig. 2.7 : Void fraction at pump inlet and pump head (BL)

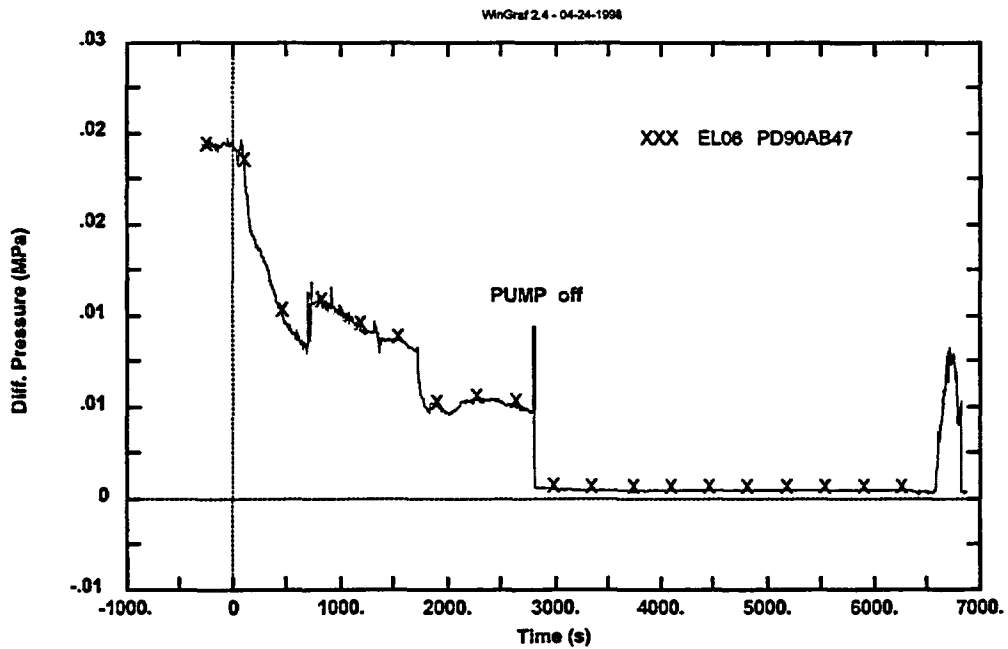


Fig. 2.8 : Pressure difference at steam generator inlet (IL)

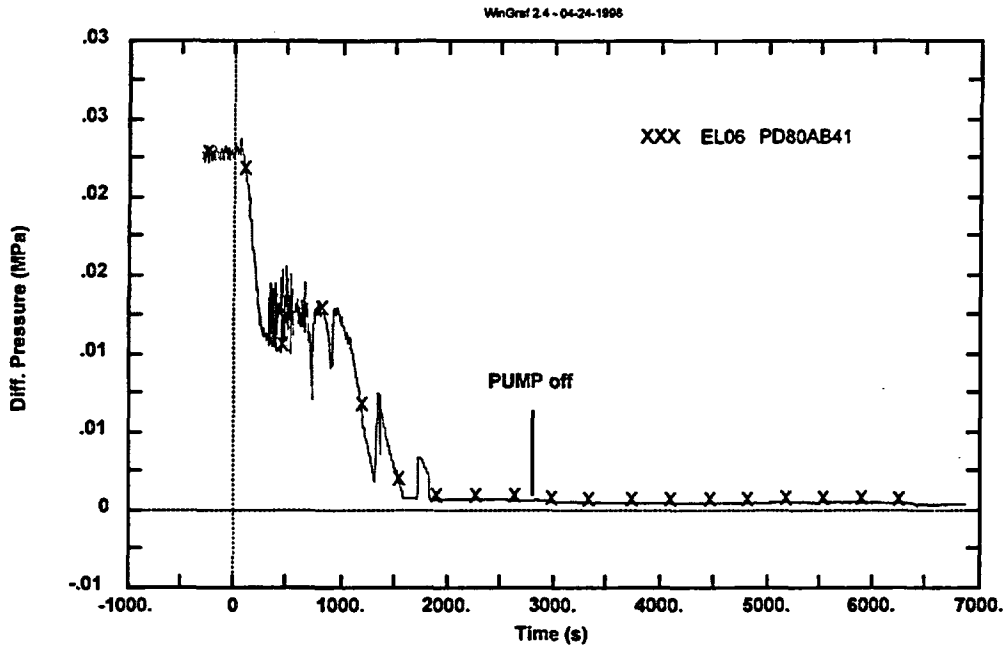


Fig. 2.9: Pressure difference at steam generator inlet (BL)

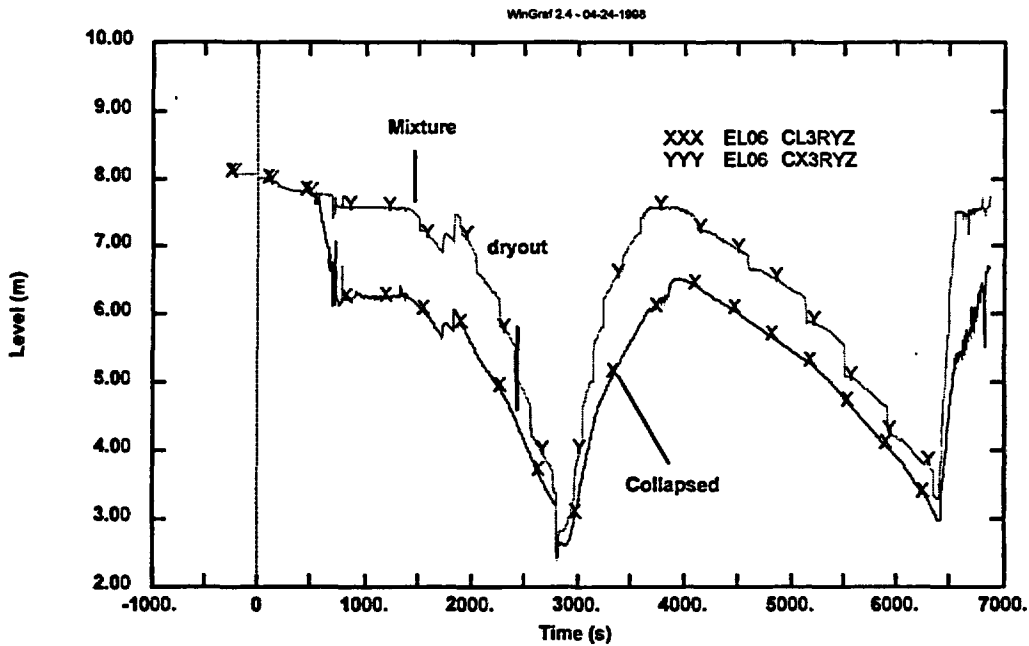


Fig. 2.10 : Mixture and collapsed level in the riser of the vessel

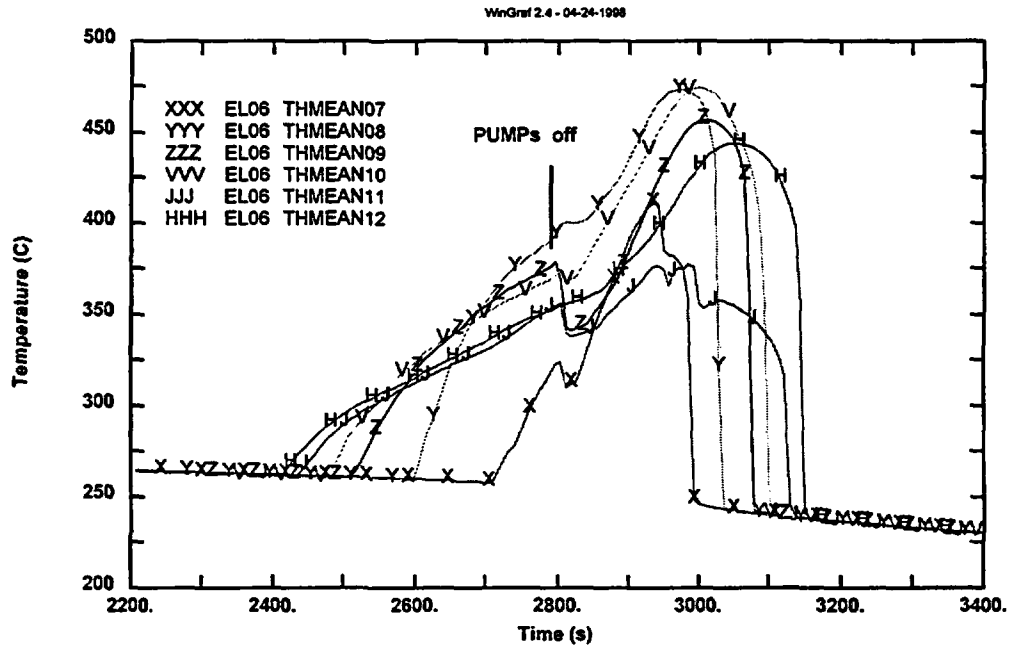


Fig. 2.11 : Heater rod temperature of the superior levels (lev. 12-7)

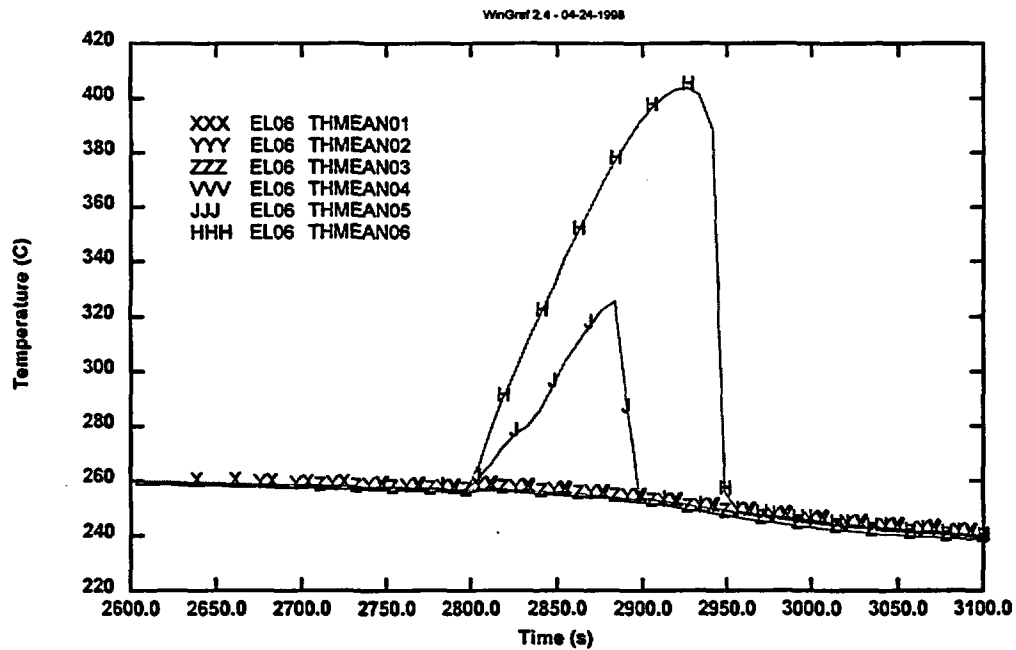


Fig. 2.12 : Heater rod temperature of the inferior levels (lev. 6-1)

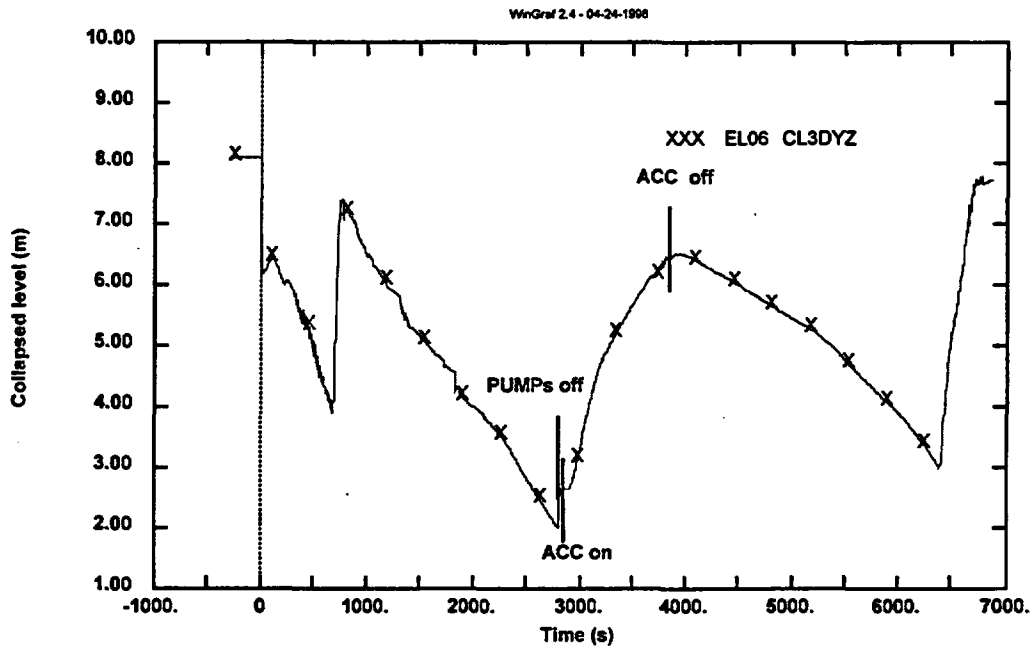


Fig. 2.13 : Collapsed level in the downcomer

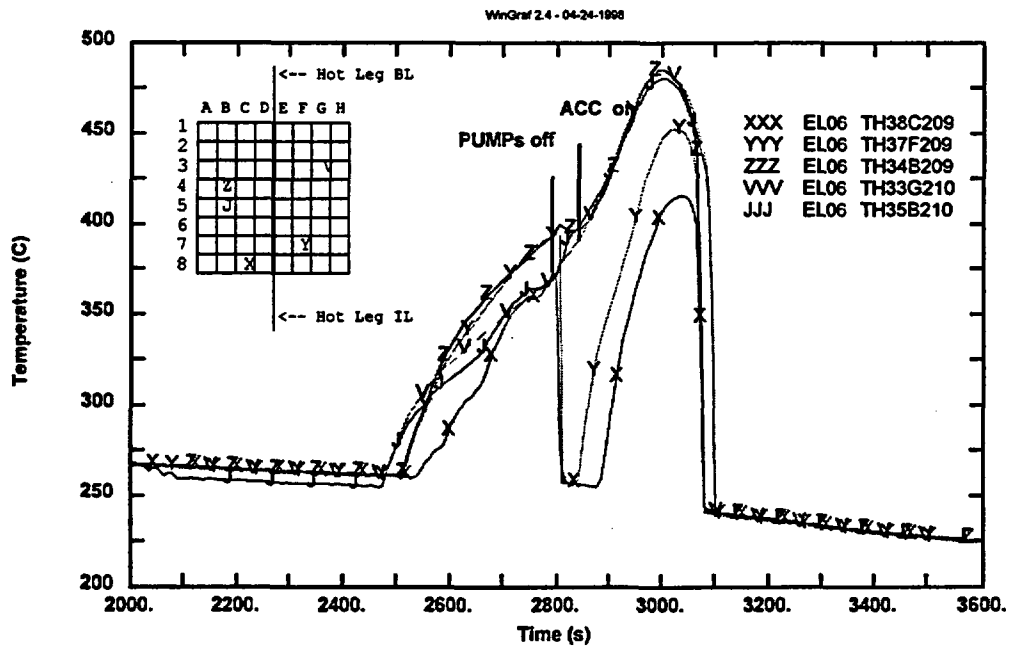


Fig. 2.14 : Heater rod temperature levels 9 and 10

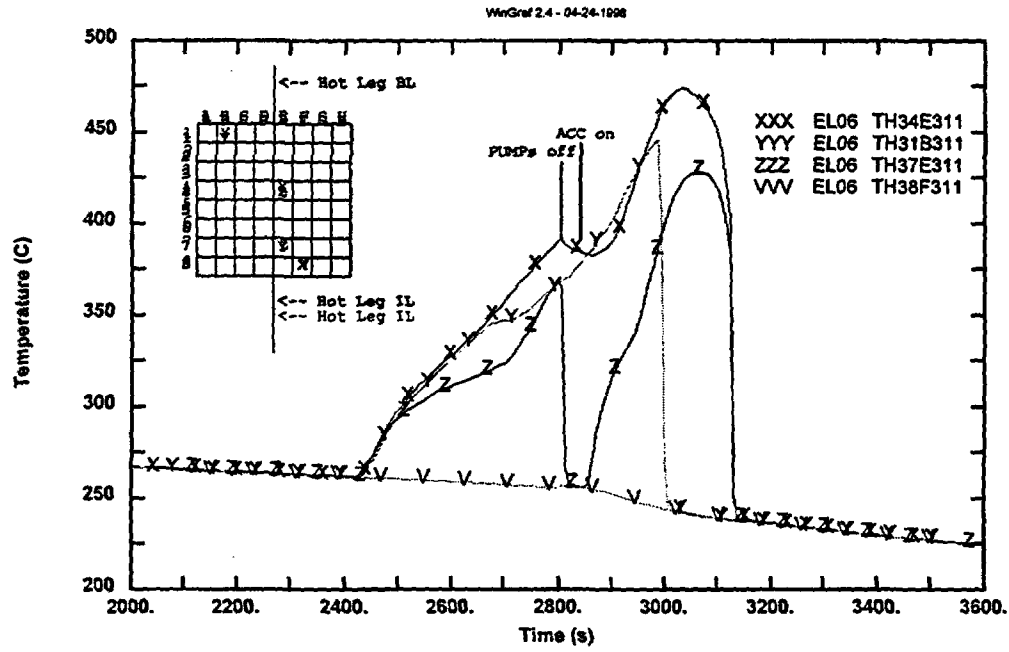


Fig. 2.15 : Heater rod temperature level 11

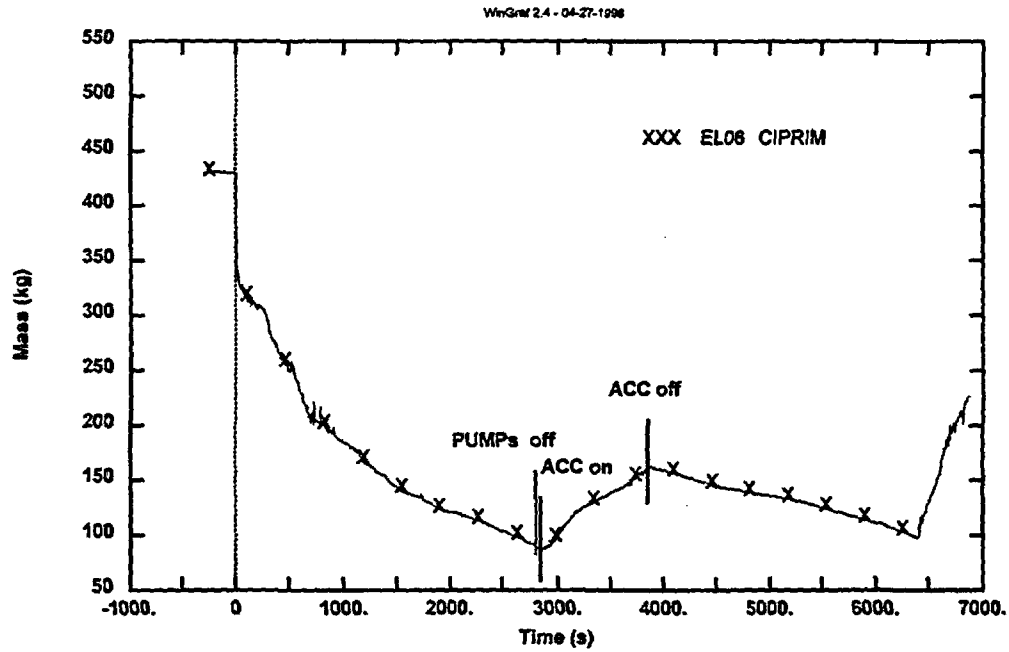


Fig. 2.16 : Primary system mass inventory

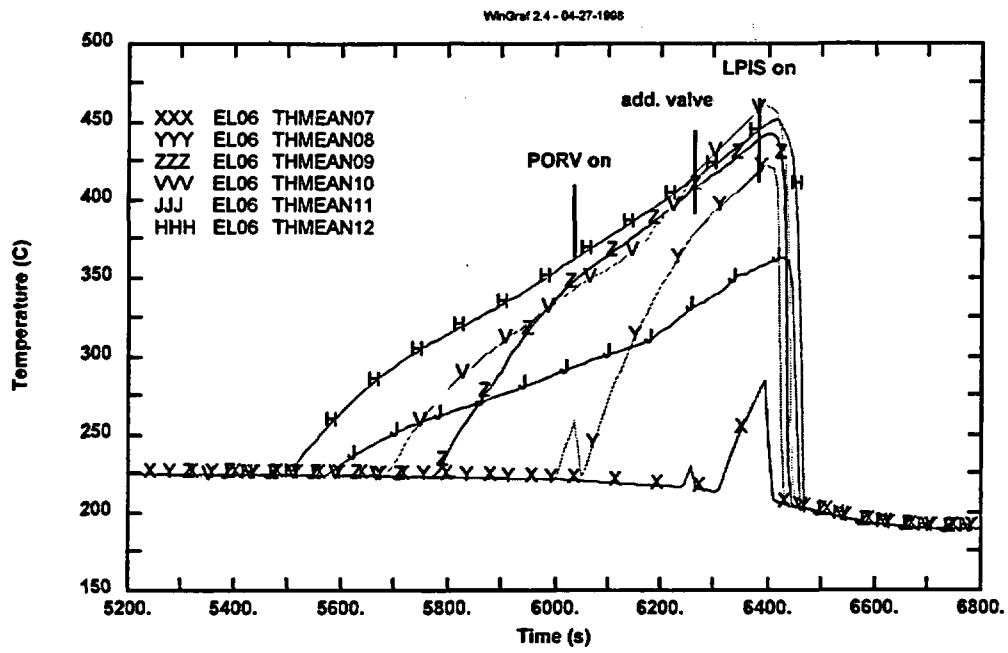


Fig. 2.17 : Heater rod temperature of the superior levels (lev. 12-7)

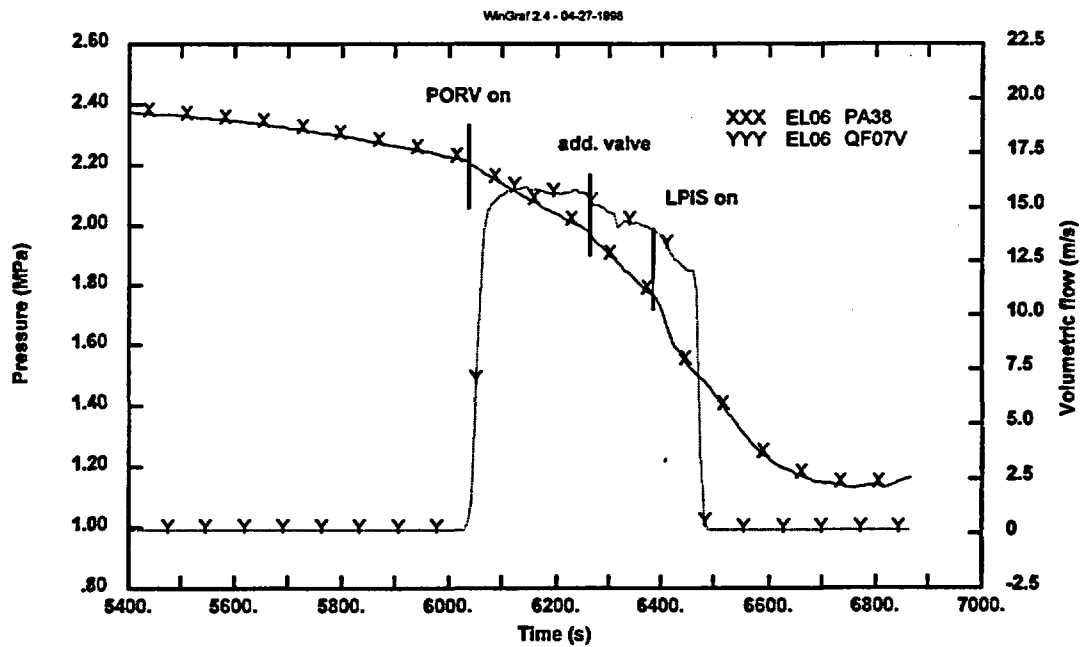


Fig. 2.18 : Primary system pressure and PORV volumetric flow

### **3. ADOPTED CODE AND NODALIZATION**

#### **3.1 CODE RELAP5/MOD3.2**

The Relap5/Mod3.2 is a transient analysis code for complex thermal-hydraulic systems. The fluid and energy flow paths are approximated by a one-dimensional stream tube and conduction model. The code contains models peculiar to western light water reactors. In particular the neutronics is simulated by a point kinetics model; other specific models are related to pump turbines, jet pumps, valves, accumulator and separator; the reactor control system can also be simulated.

The code is based on a non-homogeneous non-equilibrium set of 6 partial derivative balance equations for the steam and liquid phases. A non-condensable component in the steam phase and a non-volatile component (boron) in the liquid phase are also treated by the code.

A fast, partially implicit numeric scheme is used to solve the equation inside control volumes connected by junctions.

A direction, associated to the control volume, it's positive from the inlet to the outlet. The fluid scalar properties such as pressure, energy, density, and void fraction are represented by the average fluid conditions and are considered located at the control volume center. The fluid vector properties, i.e. velocities, are located at the junctions and are associated with mass and energy flow between control volumes.

The heat flow is 1-D modeled. The heat conductor or heat structure is thermally connected to the hydrodynamic control volumes through a heat flux . The heat structures are used to simulate pipe walls, heater elements, nuclear fuel pins and heat exchanger surfaces. A specialized two-dimensional heat conduction solution method with an automatic fine mesh rezoning is used for low pressure reflood.

The kinetics model consists of a system of ordinary differential equations that are integrated using a modified Runge-Kutta technique. The feedback effects of fuel temperature, moderator density and boron concentration in the moderator are evaluated using averages over the hydrodynamic control volumes and associated heat structures that represent the core. The averages are weighted averages that are established a priori such that they are representative of the effects on total core power.

Certain non linear or multidimensional effects due to spatial variations of the feedback parameters cannot be accounted for with such a model. Thus, the user must judge whether or not the model is a reasonable approximation to the physical situation being modeled.



### **3.2 DESCRIPTION OF THE ADOPTED NODALIZATION**

The Relap5/Mod3.2.1 LOBI/MOD2 nodalization reproduces in detail the primary and secondary systems, it is shown in Fig. 3.1.

The correspondence between the zones of the facility and the nodes of the code model and relevant input values related to the hydraulic volumes are summarized in Tab. 3.1. In the Tab. 3.2 are summarized the relevant input value related to the connecting junctions of the nodalization.

The following items can be added to clarify Fig. 3.1 and the mentioned tables:

- the nodes 100, 105, 110 represent the intact loop cold leg which is connected with the steam generator through the junction 115 and with the vessel through the junction 350-02, the equivalent for the broken loop are the nodes 200, 203, 206 and the junctions 208 and 350-03. Besides to the node 105 is also connected the pressurizer surge line through the junction 105-03;
- the nodes 120 and 210 represent the steam generator U-tubes of the intact and broken loop respectively. The number of the volumes of the node 120 it is double in comparison to that of the node 210 for allowing a more accurate heat exchange between primary and secondary side;
- the nodes 130 and 133 represent the loop seal of the intact loop, the correspondent for the broken loop are the nodes 220 and 223;
- the two pumps are simulated by the nodes 135 and 225;
- the intact loop cold leg is simulated by nodes 137,140,145 and is connected to the vessel through the junction 305-01, the equivalent for the broken loop are the nodes 230,240,250,260 and the junction 305-02;
- the vessel has been divided into the five zones:
  - 1) downcomer (simulated by the nodes 300, 305, 310) connected to the upper head through the branch 363;
  - 2) lower plenum (simulated by the nodes 315 and 320) connected to the downcomer and to the core;
  - 3) core region (represented by the nodes 325 and 335; among these, the nodes 335-01 to 335-06 constitute the active region). The junction 340 connects the core to the upper plenum;
  - 4) upper plenum (represented by the nodes 345, 350, 355) connected to the upper head through the branch 380;
  - 5) upper head (simulated by the volumes 370, 375);
- the junctions 352 and 353 represent the bypass flow between downcomer and upper plenum. They respectively represent the two holes of 5 mm diameter each connecting

- downcomer and upper plenum at the uppermost elevation and the gap around hot leg nozzles;
- the two accumulators and the respective feed lines are represented by the nodes numbered with the seven hundred; They are connected with the cold legs of the two intact loops;
  - in the broken loop the pump locked-rotor resistance simulator is represented through the valve 235;
  - the time dependent volumes 226, 136, 360 and 361 connected with the primary system through the time dependent junctions 224, 134, 358 and 359, simulate the two pump seal cooling system. During the steady state the fraction of seal water entering the primary system is drained from the upper plenum, while during the transient period is drained from the lower plenum;
  - the pressurizer and his surge line is represented by the nodes 409, 410, 420, 400. An additional system can be noted in the pressurizer nodalization, it allows the primary side pressure to remain constant in the steady-state period and is represented by the time dependent volume 430 and related trip valve 425;
  - the two valves 440 and 441 and the related time dependent volumes 910 and 901, connected to the top of the pressurizer, simulate the PORV system;
  - the two steam generators have similar secondary side nodalization even if in the intact loop the number of the volumes of the node that represent the zone including the U-tubes is double in comparison to that of the broken loop. Each steam generator can be divided in five zones:
    - 1) the downcomer (simulated by the nodes 510, 500, 555 for the intact loop and by the nodes 610, 600, 655 for the broken loop);
    - 2) the riser zone including the spacer grids (represented by the volumes 530 and 545 for the intact loop and by the volumes 630, 645 for the broken loop);
    - 3) the top of the steam generator including the separator, the dryer and the steam dome region (represented from the volumes 550, 552, 560 for the intact loop and from the volumes 650, 652, 660 for the broken loop). The two separators are necessary in the code model in order to achieve quality equal to one in the steam dome;
    - 4) the steam line downstream the dome of each steam generator (simulated through the volumes 564 for the intact and 664 for the broken). These two volumes are connected to the volume 565 which in it turn is connected to the condenser, vol. 582, through the valve 580;
    - 5) the feedwater line connected to the top of downcomer (simulated with the time dependent junction 570 and the time dependent volume 572);
  - connected to the steam generator there are different control volumes:
    - a) auxiliary feed water: TDV 576 (IL) and 676 (BL) and TDJ 574 (IL) and 674 (BL);

b) the TDVs 567 (IL) and 667 (BL) together with the valves 563 (IL) and 663 (BL) condition the pressure in the secondary side to have the same pressure of the test BL-12;

- the active structures that simulate the hot rods are divided in 5 radial meshes.

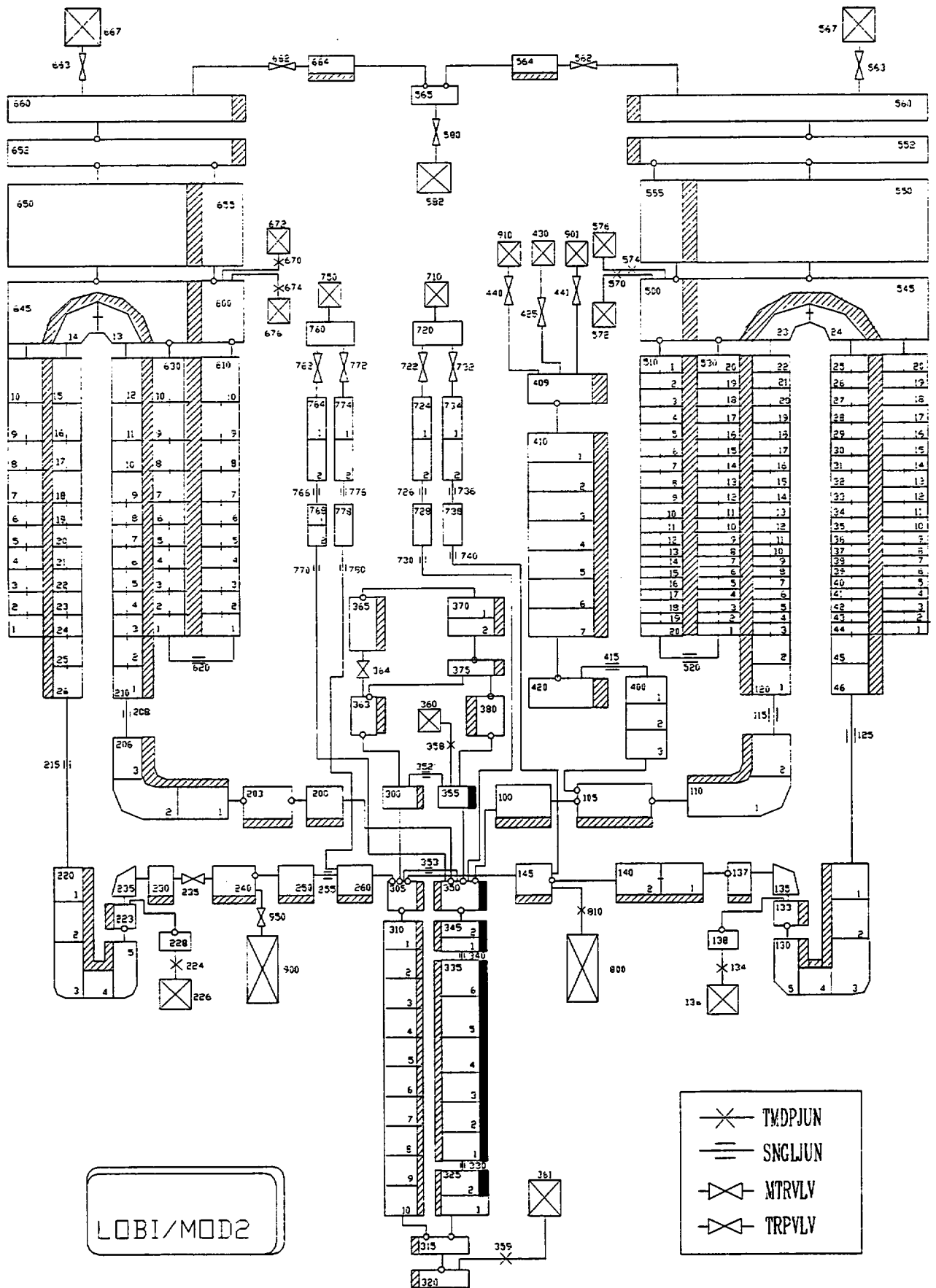


Fig. 3.1 : Relap5/Mod3.2.1 nodalization of LOBI/Mod2 facility

node	volume (m <sup>3</sup> x10 <sup>3</sup> )	height/length (m)	type	zone
<b>INTACT LOOP</b>				
100-01	3.1398	0.736	snglvol	hot leg
105-01	3.1782	0.745	branch	
110-01	6.8256	1.6	pipe	
110-02	2.679	0.628	pipe	primary side steam generator
120-01	19.28	1.763		
120-02	9.932	0.306		
120-03...06	1.0681	0.1475		
120-07...10	0.90516	0.125		
120-11...14	1.8103	0.25		
120-15...22	3.6206	0.5		
120-23,24	7.3487	1.015		
120-25...32	3.6206	0.5		
120-33...36	1.8103	0.25		
120-37...40	0.90516	0.125		
120-41...44	1.0681	0.1475		
120-45	9.932	0.306		
120-46	19.28	1.763		
130-01	4.394	1.03	pipe	loop seal
130-02	3.2806	0.769		
130-03	6.8725	1.611		
130-04	2.6662	0.625		
130-05	6.8725	1.611		
133-01	3.2806	0.769	branch	pump seal water
135-01	1.9999	0.6027	pump	
136-01	1 m <sup>3</sup>	1	tmdpvol	cold leg
138-01	1.5	5.0	branch	
137-01	3.1526	0.739	branch	cold leg
140-01,02	4.9571	1.162	pipe	
145-01	3.5877	0.841	branch	
<b>BROKEN LOOP</b>				
200-01	1.2502	0.749	snglvol	hot leg
203-01	1.4438	0.865	branch	
206-01	1.1116	0.666	pipe	
206-02	1.1116	0.666		
206-03	1.145	0.686	pipe	
210-01	6.9228	1.884		
210-02	2.7009	0.192		

Tab. 3.1 - Details of nodes geometry in the Relap5 nodalization - correspondences between code nodes and hydraulic zones (cont'ed)

210-03,04	0.67586	0.28		primary side steam generator	
210-05,06	0.60345	0.25			
210-07,08	1.2069	0.5			
210-09...12	2.4138	1.0			
210-13,14	2.4435	1.012			
210-15...18	2.4138	1.0			
210-19,20	1.2069	0.5			
210-21,22	0.60345	0.25			
210-23,24	0.67586	0.28			
210-25	2.7009	0.192			
210-26	6.9228	1.884			
220-01	1.7392	1.042	pipe		loop seal
220-02	1.9245	1.153			
220-03	1.2368	0.741			
220-04	1.2218	0.732			
220-05	1.2368	0.741			
223-01	1.9245	1.153	branch		
225-01	2.000935	0.603	pump	pump	
226-01	1 m <sup>3</sup>	1.0	tmdpvol	seal water	
228-01	1.5	5.0	branch		
230-01	1.4354	0.86	branch	cold leg	
240-01	2.1081	1.263	branch		
250-01	1.5189	0.91	snglvol		
260-01	1.175	0.704	branch		
PRESSURE VESSEL					
300-01	3.5627	0.315	branch	downcomer region	
305-01	5.508	0.487	branch		
310-01,02	6.786	0.6	annulus		
310-03	8.3694	0.74			
310-04	7.4985	0.663			
310-05,06	9.8963	0.875			
310-07	7.4985	0.663			
310-08	6.9217	0.612			
310-09	4.4109	0.39			
310-10	6.967	0.616			
315-01	13.379	0.175	branch	lower plenum	
320-01	13.379	0.175	branch		
325-01	14.817	0.616	pipe	core region	
325-02	8.9813	0.39			
335-01	4.9665	0.612	pipe		
335-02	5.3804	0.663			
335-03,04	7.1008	0.875			
335-05	5.3804	0.663			

Tab. 3.1 - Details of nodes geometry in the Relap5 nodalization - correspondences between code nodes and hydraulic zones (cont'ed)

335-06	4.9665	0.74		core region
345-01,02	14.989	0.6	pipe	
350-01	12.166	0.487	branch	upper plenum
355-01	7.8693	0.315	branch	
360-01	0.5 m <sup>3</sup>	0.5	tmdpvol	seal water drain
361-01	0.5 m <sup>3</sup>	0.5	tmdpvol	
363-01	0.44485	1.416	branch	upper head
365-01	0.99557	3.169	branch	
370-01,02	9.67	0.855	pipe	
375-01	9.67	0.855	branch	
380-01	0.44485	1.416	branch	
<b>PRESSURIZER</b>				
400-01	0.23675	1.73	pipe	surge line
400-02	0.35581	2.6		
400-03	0.38318	2.8		
409-01	10.327	0.898	branch	pressurizer vessel
410-01	10.92	0.9	pipe	
410-02...06	10.939	0.9		
410-07	4.6636	0.585		
420-01	6.3634	0.79	branch	pressurizer bottom
430-01	11.5	1.0	tmdpvol	
901-01	1 m <sup>3</sup>	1.0	tmdpvol	PORVs
910-01	1 m <sup>3</sup>	1.0	tmdpvol	
<b>SECONDARY SIDE</b>				
<b>STEAM GENERATOR INTACT LOOP</b>				
500-01	16.755	1.402	branch	downcomer
510-01...08	5.9755	0.5	annulus	
510-09...12	2.9877	0.25		
510-13...20	1.4939	0.125		
530-01...08	3.7381	0.125	pipe	riser section
530-09...12	7.4763	0.25		
530-13...20	14.953	0.5		
545-01	62.848	1.402	branch	upper plenum
550-01	34.766	1.105	snglvol	
552-01	185.6	1.1	branch	separator
560-01	101.6	0.593	branch	steam dome
564-01	24.232	6.5	snglvol	steam line
565-01	9.0	2.0	branch	
582-01	0.5 m <sup>3</sup>	0.5	tmdpvol	
567-01	0.5 m <sup>3</sup>	0.5	tmdpvol	main feedwater
572-01	0.5 m <sup>3</sup>	0.5	tmdpvol	

Tab. 3.1 - Details of nodes geometry in the Relap5 nodalization - correspondences between code nodes and hydraulic zones (cont'ed)

576-01	0.5 m <sup>3</sup>	0.5	tmdpvol	auxiliary feedwater
<b>STEAM GENERATOR BROKEN LOOP</b>				
600-01	5.1618	1.304	branch	downcomer
610-01...04	3.9584	1.0	annulus	downcomer
610-05,06	1.9792	0.5		
610-07...10	0.9896	0.25		
655-01	37.8	1.128	snglvol	
630-01...01	2.3737	0.25	pipe	riser section
630-05,06	4.7474	0.5		
630-07...10	9.4947	1.0		
645-01	23.064	1.304	branch	
650-01	12.309	1.128	snglvol	upper plenum
652-01	59.052	1.1	branch	separator
660-01	38.991	0.681	branch	steam dome
664-01	8.4622	5.8	snglvol	steam line
667-01	0.5 m <sup>3</sup>	0.5	tmdpvol	
672-01	0.5 m <sup>3</sup>	0.5	tmdpvol	main feedwater
676-01	0.5 m <sup>3</sup>	0.5	tmdpvol	auxiliary feedwater
<b>ACCUMULATOR</b>				
710-01	267.0568	5.505	accumulator	accumulator
720-01	0.4831	1.0	branch	dividing branch
724-01	1.8551	3.84	pipe	intact loop
724-02	0.71016	1.47		hot leg
728-01	1.8696	3.87	pipe	feed line
734-01	1.8551	3.84	pipe	intact loop
734-02	0.628	1.3		cold leg
738-01	1.5725	3.255	pipe	feed line
750-01	94.3761	4.924	accumulator	accumulator
760-01	0.4022	2.0	branch	dividing branch
764-01	0.54257	2.698	pipe	broken loop
764-02	0.17134	0.852		hot leg
768-01	0.37606	1.87	pipe	feed line
768-02	0.13077	1.845		
774-01	0.54257	2.698	pipe	broken loop
774-02	0.17134	0.852		cold leg
778-01	0.57716	2.87	pipe	feed line
800-01	1 m <sup>3</sup>	1.0	tmdpvol	LPIS



900-01	1 m <sup>3</sup>	1.0	tmdpvol	BREAK
--------	------------------	-----	---------	-------

Tab. 3.1 - Details of nodes geometry in the Relap5 nodalization - correspondences between code nodes and hydraulic zones

<b>SIGNIFICANT JUNCTION</b>	<b>FLOW AREA m<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>k<sub>D</sub></b>	<b>K<sub>R</sub></b>	<b>POSITION</b>
115	42.66e-2	0.0	0.0	SG inlet IL
125	42.66e-2	0.0	0.0	SG suction leg IL
134	3.0e-4			seal water TDJ IL
208	16.691e-4	0.35	0.16	SG inlet BL
215	0.7288e-3	0.0	0.0	SG suction leg BL
235	16.691e-4	0.3	0.3	penta valve
224	3.0e-4			seal water TDJ BL
305-01	42.66e-2	3.55	3.55	core inlet IL
305-02	16.691e-4	3.24	3.24	core inlet BL
350-02	42.66e-2	0.94	0.94	core outlet IL
350-03	16.691e-4	1.54	1.54	core outlet BL
352	1.131e-2			bypass
353	1.131e-2			bypass
358	6.0e-4			exit seal water
359	6.0e-4			
440	5.896e-6	1.5	1.5	PORV
441	4.3043e-6	1.5	1.5	PORV
563	1.5e-3	1.5	1.5	relief valve
570	1.5e-3			main feedwater inlet valve
574	1.4589e-3			aux. feedwater inlet junction
580	4.5e-3	0.0	0.0	SG common discharge valve
663	5.0e-4	1.5	1.5	relief valve
670	6.0e-4			main feedwater inlet valve
674	6.3794e-4			aux. feedwater inlet junction
722	4.831e-4	0.0	0.0	IL acc. inje. valve to hot leg
732	9.616e-6	0.0	0.0	IL acc. inje. valve to cold leg
762	2.011e-4	0.0	0.0	IL acc. inje. valve to hot leg
	2.011e-4	0.0	0.0	IL acc. inje. valve to cold leg
810	1.131e-4			LPIS
950	7.0686e-6	1.25	1.25	break valve

Tab. 3.2 - Details of relevant junction related parameters of nodalization

## **4. ANALYSIS OF POST-TEST CALCULATIONS RESULTS**

The post-test analysis has been characterized by the following three phases:

- 1) implementation of a model consistent with the geometric configuration of the experimental facility and with the process data registered in the pre-test phase;
- 2) definition and execution of a reference calculation on the basis of the model determined in the phase 1 and of the operational procedures that have characterized the experiment;
- 3) perform sensitivity calculations relating to specific process parameters.

### **4.1 STEADY STATE CALCULATIONS (PHASE 1 OF THE POST-TEST ANALYSIS)**

The model of LOBI-MOD2 test facility used for the post-test calculation was realized starting from an input deck provided by the JRC of Ispra [8] and adapting it to the specific test characteristics.

A first series of calculations was aimed to reproduce, during the steady state, the experimental values of the pressure in the primary and secondary circuits, the curve of heating power, the mass flowrate in the intact and in the broken loop, etc..

In order to get this result the following operations have been performed on the model provided by JRC-Ispra:

- insertion of TDV to force the primary and secondary pressures to the initial values before the opening of the break valve;
- change of heat transfer coefficients to get the experimental heat losses of the primary and secondary circuits (Tab. 2.3);
- modification of the electrical power control curve;
- modification of the pumps speed arrest curve;
- adaptation of the trips that control: the opening of the break valve, the intervention of the scram, the intervention of the auxiliary feedwater, the arrest of the pumps, the intervention of the accumulator, the opening of the PORVs and finally the intervention of the LPIS.
- activation of the CCFL option on the junction 115 and 208.

The steady state calculation results are shown in Tab. 4.1.

From the table results evident the general good agreement between the calculated and experimental values.

		CALC.	EXP.
<b>Primary System</b>			
Upper Plenum Pressure	(MPa)	15.9	15.87
Core Power	(MW)	5.31	5.31
<b>Intact Loop</b>			
- Mass flow	(kg/s)	21.0	21.0
- Vessel Inlet Temperature	(K)	567.2	569
- Vessel Outlet Temperature	(K)	598.5	601
<b>Broken Loop</b>			
- Mass flow	(kg/s)	7.2	7.2
- Vessel Inlet Temperature	(K)	567.3	570
- Vessel Outlet Temperature	(K)	599.4	603
<b>Pressurizer</b>			
- Water Level	(m)	4.8	4.8
- Temperature	(K)	617	621
<b>MCP Seal Water Injection</b>			
- Intact loop	(kg/s)	0.01237	0.01
- Broken loop	(kg/s)	0.00724	0.005
- Temperature	(K)	298	c. 303
<b>Secondary System</b>			
<b>SG Intact Loop</b>			
- Steam dome pressure	(MPa)	6.49	6.46
- Mass Flow	(kg/s)	2.07	2.1
- Inlet Temperature	(K)	486	486
- Outlet Temperature	(K)	553.7	553
- Downcomer Water Level	(m)	6.6	8.0
- Recirculation ratio		6.2	c. 6.4
- Heat exchange power	(MW)	3.91	3.96
<b>SG Broken Loop</b>			
- Steam dome pressure	(MPa)	6.49	6.45
- Mass Flow	(kg/s)	0.7	0.75
- Inlet Temperature	(K)	482	482
- Outlet Temperature	(K)	553.7	553
- Downcomer Water Level	(m)	7.64	8.34
- Recirculation ratio		4.3	c. 4.3
- Heat exchange power	(MW)	1.317	1.32

Tab. 4.1 - Comparison between experimental and calculated initial conditions

This page was left intentionally blank

## 4.2 REFERENCE CALCULATION RESULTS

It is necessary to specify that in the post-test calculations the pressure of the secondary side was forced by a TDV to the experimental values. Besides, during the test, the secondary pressure was been conditioned (through an operational procedure) in order to reproduce the recorded pressure in the test BL-12.

The comparison between the experimental and calculated chronology of the principal events is shown in Tab. 4.2.

From the analysis of the Tab. 4.2, it can be observed:

- all the events have been reproduced in the simulation;
- in the simulation the significant events are slightly delayed in the first part of the test (up to the accumulator emptying), while in the next phase they are anticipated;
- the timing of the events has been well reproduced; in fact the maximum difference (around 300 s) it has registered at the time of the accumulator emptying, while for the other events it is lower than fifty seconds.

Concerning the core power (Fig. 4.1) it was forced to the experimental values.

Besides, it has to be considered that the delay of the PORVs intervention is not due to a bed PORVs action but it is due to the delay of the second dryout.

Aiming to make more meaningful the description of the results of the post-test calculations, the transient has been divided into three phases as it has been done in the paragraph 2.3.

<b>CHRONOLOGY OF THE EVENTS :</b>		
<b>EVENTS</b>	<b>EXP (s)</b>	<b>CALC (s)</b>
Break valve open	0.	0.
SG isolation start	0.	0.
Break valve fully open	2	2
SCRAM	35.8	34.7
Emergency feedwater	107.8	106.7
1° dryout	2414	2506
Pump coast down (start)	2790	2820
ACC initiation	2840	2870
ACC empty	3850	4050
2° dryout	5400	5045
1° PRZ PORV opening	6035	5469
2° PRZ PORV opening	6262	5661
LPIS initiation	6382	5843
PRZ PORVs off	6466	5903
end of Test	6900	6900

## Tab. 4.2 - Chronology of the events

### 4.2.1 Phase 1: From the opening of the break to the pumps arrest (0-2820 s)

The phenomena that have characterized this phase have been:

- loss to the break;
- primary side depressurization;
- pumps degradation;
- dryout;
- CCFL at the inlet of the intact loop steam generator.

All these phenomena have been well reproduced by the code simulation.

The major results of the most meaningful parameters will be shortly described in the following:

#### Primary pressure

In Fig. 4.2 the calculated and experimental values of the primary pressure are compared. A good agreement can be observed between the calculated and experimental data; after the decoupling between primary and secondary pressures, the calculated data show an higher primary side depressurization; this means that the combined effect of the enthalpy lost through the break and the heat losses is overestimated in the calculation. The depressurization rate remains constant for the remaining time.

#### Break flowrate

The break flowrate, Fig. 4.3, is well simulated except for the two-phase period where it is underestimated; the comparison of the integral break flowrate (Fig. 4.4), shows much better agreement.

#### Pumps degradation

Relating to the pumps performances, from Figs. 4.5 and 4.6, with a given 2phase multiplier, it can be observed that both begins to lose their efficiency when the void fraction is around 0.1 and their degradation is complete when the void fraction is equal to 0.5. However, the pump of the broken loop degrades about 200 s before than in the intact loop. In comparison to the experimental data the complete degradation of the pumps is delayed of about 400 s (Fig. 4.7).

#### CCFL

The accumulation of mass at the inlet of the steam generator of the intact loop (Fig. 4.8) is well predicted by the code.

Fig. 4.9 shows that it doesn't happen in the broken loop. In that way the code has reproduced the asymmetrical behavior of the primary circuits as recorded in the test.

#### Vessel levels

In Fig. 4.10 it is evident the effect of the pumps degradation on the collapsed liquid level in the downcomer.

In particular, the increase of the collapsed liquid level corresponding to the pumps degradation is qualitatively well reproduced by the code.

The collapsed liquid level in the riser (Fig. 4.11) is well reproduced only after about 1500 s. Particularly in the first part of the transient (up to about 800 s) the simulation is rather approximate.

#### Mass inventory

The primary side mass inventory (Fig. 4.12) is well predicted by the code except for the first time period of the transient. Anyway in that time period the measured mass inventory is not significant because experimental data are distorted by the high fluid velocity.

#### Rod surface temperature

The rod surface temperature is shown in Figs. 4.13,4.14,4.15.

It is proper to observe that the code Relap5 it is not able to reproduce the asymmetrical behavior of the rods at the same level because it is a mono-dimensional code; besides the nodalization is such that every thermal structure includes portions of rods in which are inserted thermocouple at different height.

So, inevitably, there will be a difference between experimental and calculated data.

Observing the calculated data it's evident that:

- the dryout is deferred of about 100 s;
- the beginning of the dryout happens (like in the test) before the pumps stop;
- the core uncovering is of top-down type.

In conclusion therefore the good achievement between experimental and calculated data can be observed.

#### Fluid temperature

The inlet and outlet vessel fluid temperatures are well predicted by the code (Figs. 4.16 and 4.17).

### **4.2.2 Phase 2: From the pumps stop to the end of the accumulator injection (2820-4050 s)**

The phenomena that have characterized this phase have been:

- redistribution of the primary system mass inventory;
- partial and temporary rods rewetting;
- accumulator injection;
- rods thermal excursion;
- the primary side depressurization;
- break mass loss.

All these phenomena have been well reproduced by the code and particularly the asymmetrical behavior of the two primary circuits has been simulated.

The characteristic of mono-dimensionality of the code has not allowed to represent the diversified behavior of the rods, but the code is able to reproduce the effect of the mass drained from the intact loop hot leg on the rods thermal excursion.



As far as it concerns the specific simulation of most meaningful variables, it can be observed as following:

#### Primary pressure

Fig 4.18 shows the good achievement between the experimental and calculated data with the only exception in the interval 3150-3400 s. In such interval in fact the experimental values show a constant decreasing, while in the calculated data the pressure remains quite constant. This could be due to the overestimation of the calculated condensation associated to the accumulator injection; that determines accumulator flowrate higher than the experimental value (Figs. 4.19 and 4.20). The temporary great depressurization is then compensated by a lower flowrate to which is associated a slower depressurization.

#### Rod surface temperature

The heater rod temperature is qualitatively well simulated (Figs. 4.13, 4.14, 4.15) during this phase. Particularly it can be observed that as in the test, the phenomenon of dryout doesn't interest the bottom levels (Fig. 4.15).

As in the test, core rewetting is bottom up type.

The difference between the experimental and calculated values of the peak clad temperature is ranging in the interval 40-80 K while the core rewetting is ranging in the interval 130-200 s.

#### CCFL

The code has also correctly simulated the end of CCFL conditions and the consequent back flow to the core of liquid mass (Figs. 4.8 and 4.21). As a consequence of that a reduction of the core heat-up rate it is observed (Fig. 4.22).

#### Accumulator injection

The accumulator flowrate is qualitatively well simulated (Fig. 4.19) even if the time for emptying is about 200 s higher.

However the core rewetting occurs at about  $t=3200$  s.

A disagreement between the experimental and calculated data is that the injected accumulator mass is directed to the loop seal (Fig. 4.23).

#### Vessel levels

The figures 4.10 and 4.11 show the calculated and experimental data of the downcomer and riser level respectively.

In particular the Fig. 4.10 shows the good performance of the code also from the quantitative point of view since it reproduces the level increase consequent to the pumps arrest.

The riser level is qualitatively good and particularly it is well simulated the liquid level decreasing following the pumps stop.

The sensitive difference of the level in the riser can be partly explained with the fact that, contrarily than happened in the test, the injected accumulator mass flows in the vessel, but also in the loop seal. This is showed by the Figs. 4.24 and 4.23.

#### Mass inventory

The Fig. 4.12 shows the good agreement between the experimental and calculated data.

**Break flowrate**

In this phase, the break flowrate is well simulated by the code (Figs. 4.2 and 4.3).

### 4.2.3 Phase 3: From the end of the accumulator injection to the final core rewetting (4050-6900 s)

The phenomena that have characterized this phase have been:

- repressurization of the primary circuit;
- break mass loss;
- core dryout;
- PORVs opening and LPIS injection;
- core rewetting.

Also this phase has been well reproduced by the code even if the dryout is earlier by about 350 s. This is essentially due to the fact that, in the simulation, the accumulator mass injected into the vessel is lower in comparison to that injected in the experiment.

As a consequence of the earlier occurrence of the second core dryout both the PORVs and LPIS are activated earlier. However, from the table 4.2, it's evident that the time periods of intervention result to be almost the same.

As far as it concerns the specific simulation of most meaningful variables, it can be observed as following:

#### Primary pressure

The repressurization (Fig. 4.1) following the end of the accumulator injection is well represented by the code.

The depressurization following the PORVs intervention is also well reproduced.

#### Break mass flowrate

The break mass flowrate increase consequent to the activation of the system LPIS is reproduced by the code (Fig. 4.2).

#### Rods temperature

Even if the second core dryout is earlier in the calculated data, it has been reproduced with the same modality of the test (Figs. 4.13, 4.14, 4.15). The difference between calculated and test peak clad temperature is ranging in the interval 5-80 K.

#### Mass inventory

The primary side mass inventory (Fig. 4.12) is very well simulated except for the phase of filling.

#### Vessel levels

The riser collapsed liquid level has a trend similar to experimental one even if in absolute value it results lower of about one meter (Fig. 4.11). In the downcomer the calculated collapsed liquid level has a most rapid diminution in comparison to the experimental one even if the initial absolute values are equal (Fig. 4.10).

In conclusion it can be stated that the simulation of these variables is quite good.

### 4.3 SENSITIVITY CALCULATIONS

The reference calculation was aimed to best reproduce the initial and boundary conditions.

The sensitivity calculations have been realized in order:

- to improve the simulation of specific aspects;
- to evaluate the effect of specific parameters changing.

Based on the reference calculation some sensitivity calculations (Tab. 4.3) were realized in order to improve the break flowrate, to verify the on set of the CCFL phenomena, to improve the time of intervention of the second core dryout.

CODE RUN	CHARACTERISTIC/VARIED PARAMETERS	MAIN RESULTS
R01	-two phase discharge coefficient equal to 1.10 -accumulator pressure equal to 3.83 MPa	- two phase break flowrate higher - less primary mass inventory - earlier occurrence of the dryout - earlier occurrence of the following events
R02	- in junctions 115 and 208, gas intercept coefficient equal to 0.48	- CCFL only in IL - more water flows back to the core -reduction in the core heat-up rate
R03	- in junction 145, reverse flow energy loss coefficient equal to $10^9$	- loop seal filling delayed - more water in the vessel - accumulator flowrate more similar to experimental one - increase of outlet vessel mass flowrate - earlier occurrence of the 2° dryout
R04	-intact loop steam generator nodalization change	- increase of secondary circuit thermal dispersions

This page was left intentionally blank

### **4.3.1 R01-case**

From the analysis of the reference calculation, it is observed that the calculated break mass flowrate during the two-phase regime is lower than the experimental one. So a sensitivity calculation was realized with two phase discharge coefficient equal to 1.1 instead of 0.95. The consequence of this modification is a great flowrate (Fig. 4.25) and therefore the mass losses through the break is increased (Fig. 4.26). As a consequence the primary side depressurization is increased and the pumps arrest is occurred about 200 s earlier (Fig. 4.27). That is due to the anticipation of the rod thermal excursion (Fig. 4.30) determined by the lower mass inventory in the primary circuit (Fig. 4.28) and in the vessel (Fig. 4.29). The earlier occurrence of the first dryout makes all the following events suffering of the same advancing (Figs. 4.30 and 4.31).

### **4.3.2 R02-case**

To verify the physical borders for the activation of the CCFL model in the two junctions 115 and 208, the parameter  $c$  (gas intercept) was increased from 0.4 to 0.48. From the results, it is observed that the CCFL is only verified in the junction 115 of the intact loop (Fig. 4.32) (in fact in the junction 208 of the broken loop, water is present in both the volumes connected by the junction (Fig. 4.33)).

The water that flows back to the core is increased in comparison to the base case (Fig 4.34). This has determined a reduction in the core heat-up rate (Fig 4.35). Besides it is observed that, a little bit earlier of pumps stop, the primary pressure is higher than the base case (Fig. 4.36) of about 0.5 Pa.

### **4.3.3 R03-case**

In the reference case it is observed that part of the accumulator injected water does not go into the core but in the loop seal of the intact loop. Then it was realized a sensitivity case in which the reverse flow energy loss coefficient of the volume in which injects the accumulator, was set equal to  $10^9$ . The consequences of this are:

- 1) the filling of the loop seal is delayed (Figs. 4.37, 4.38, 4.39);
- 2) more water goes into the vessel (in fact the collapsed levels are higher (Figs. 4.40 and 4.41));
- 3) the accumulator injection is shorter and the mass flowrate is more close to the experimental one (Fig. 4.42); as a consequence the core rewetting is about 100 s earlier (Fig. 4.43) respect to the reference calculation and practically at the same instant in which it is observed in the test;

- 4) the outlet vessel mass flowrate is increased (Figs. 4.44 and 4.45); that determines an earlier occurrence of the second core dryout.

#### 4.3.4 R04-case

This sensitivity was realized to verify the influence of the degree of the mesh size of the steam generator. The selected steam generator was intact loop one because it is representative of three steam generators; the size number of its volumes was halved both in the primary side and in the secondary side. However substantial changes are not recorded in the general course. The only sensitive change concerns the thermal dispersions of the secondary circuit that is increased (Fig. 4.46). It is not noticed, instead, variation of the heat exchanged power (Fig. 4.47).

#### **4.4 QUANTITATIVE ACCURACY EVALUATION**

A particular methodology, developed at University of Pisa, it was applied to the different realized calculations in order to evaluate their quantitative accuracy. The methodology is based upon the use of the Fast Fourier Transforms; its main features are detailed in App. 6.

As mentioned in the appendix the application of FFT is characterized by performing several steps and/or verifying certain conditions. In our case we have implemented a simplified application of FFT since many of the steps or conditions can be considered a priori satisfied. That is because both the LOBI facility and the nodalization can be considered qualified.

The results of the application of the methodology are given in Tab. 4.4 and 4.5. From the Tab. 4.4 it can be observed that for the reference calculation is satisfied the criterion of acceptability,  $AA_{tot} < 0.4$ , therefore the calculation is good.

Following some comments are given on the results obtained.

##### **a) Reference calculation**

The high values for  $AA_{19}$  (difference of pressure in the ascending side of the loop seal of the BL)  $AA_{20}$  (difference of pressure in the ascending side of the loop seal of the IL)  $AA_{21}$  (difference of pressure in the descending side of the loop seal of the BL) are due to the uncorrected simulation of the loop seal inventory.

The high value of  $AA_{10}$  (integrated mass injected in the primary system from the emergency systems) is due to the earlier of the second core dryout that implicates the earlier intervention of the LPIS. This is testified by the fact that in the temporal window 0-4900 s the parameter  $AA_{10}$  is 0.06.

##### **b) Sensitivity calculation, R01**

Compared to the base-case, in R01-case the value of  $AA_1$  (pressure in the primary side) is already higher in the temporal window 0-4900. This is due to the increase of the depressurization following to the increase of the break flowrate. The further worsening suffered in the next window is due to the earlier occurrence of the second core dryout.

The doubling of the value of  $AA_3$  (pressure in the accumulator) is due to the earlier injection of the accumulator consequently to the earlier pumps arrest (of about 180 s).

The value of  $AA_4$  (fluid temperature at the core inlet) is increased in the temporal window 0-4900 s. 70 s after the beginning of the test, the primary system reaches the saturation conditions so the fluid temperature (Fig. 4.48) has the same course of the primary pressure, therefore the fluid temperature at the core inlet has the same error of the primary pressure (there is same proportionality in the variations of  $AA_1$  and  $AA_4$ ).



**While the further worsening in the following window is due to the earlier occurrence of the second core dryout.**

		BASE	BASE	R01	R01	R02	R02	R03	R03	R04	R04
		WF	AA	WF	AA	WF	AA	WF	AA	WF	AA
1	Primary pressure	0.021	0.0697	0.023	0.0972	0.023	0.0754	0.022	0.0813	0.021	0.0693
2	Secondary pressure	0.046	0.0128	0.046	0.0128	0.046	0.0128	0.046	0.0128	0.046	0.0128
3	ACC pressure	0.012	0.0647	0.01	0.1371	0.013	0.0626	0.012	0.0634	0.011	0.0691
4	core inlet fluid temperature	0.036	0.1536	0.037	0.2182	0.036	0.1565	0.038	0.2768	0.036	0.1516
5	core outlet fluid temperature	0.017	0.3329	0.017	0.3747	0.016	0.3396	0.017	0.3044	0.018	0.3642
6	upper head fluid temperature	0.023	0.2104	0.017	0.194	0.021	0.2007	0.021	0.1924	0.024	0.2153
7	integral break flow rate	0.046	0.1624	0.044	0.3094	0.046	0.1693	0.044	0.3509	0.046	0.1621
8	SG DC bottom fluid temperature	0.034	0.1403	0.034	0.1421	0.034	0.1404	0.035	0.1688	0.035	0.1425
9	break flow rate	0.061	1.1814	0.056	1.3351	0.061	1.1873	0.057	1.2735	0.061	1.1717
10	ECCS integral flow rate	0.04	0.8712	0.04	1.3474	0.04	0.9116	0.039	1.4994	0.04	0.8711
11	rod temperature bottom level	0.011	0.0845	0.014	0.099	0.011	0.0857	0.03	0.1309	0.01	0.0842
12	rod temperature middle level	0.013	0.7555	0.014	0.6804	0.013	0.7825	0.013	0.7025	0.013	0.7304
13	rod temperature high level	0.012	0.8797	0.013	0.7922	0.012	0.861	0.012	0.829	0.013	0.8784
14	primary side total mass	0.035	0.4217	0.035	0.5587	0.035	0.4412	0.036	0.5955	0.036	0.431
15	core level	0.024	0.7421	0.022	0.7728	0.024	0.7479	0.022	0.7593	0.024	0.7057
16	SG DC level (IL)	0.029	0.2544	0.029	0.2548	0.029	0.2544	0.032	0.2621	0.03	0.2588
17	DP in-out SG (IL)	0.016	0.2729	0.023	0.4162	0.016	0.2682	0.046	0.8458	0.017	0.2639
18	core power	0.064	0.0635	0.042	0.1483	0.059	0.0718	0.044	0.1354	0.051	0.0884
19	DP loop seal BL -ascending side	0.019	0.9168	0.021	0.9115	0.02	0.9282	0.02	0.8967	0.02	0.9259
20	DP loop seal IL -ascending side	0.025	1.1916	0.026	1.2197	0.025	1.195	0.022	1.0329	0.028	1.4242
21	DP loop seal BL -descending side	0.03	1.0917	0.029	1.1436	0.029	1.1383	0.028	1.204	0.03	1.0978
22	PRZ level	0.035	0.1535	0.018	0.1507	0.035	0.1535	0.033	0.1531	0.035	0.1524
23	DP SG inlet plenum Utebes top BL	0.027	0.4461	0.029	0.4354	0.027	0.4523	0.027	0.4488	0.028	0.4451
24	DP SG inlet plenum Utebes top IL	0.022	0.2521	0.025	0.2697	0.022	0.2472	0.048	0.6309	0.045	0.3106
25	DP across DC-UH bypass	0.019	0.4308	0.02	0.4318	0.021	0.4701	0.02	0.4566	0.02	0.439
	TOT	0.02621	0.3487	0.02524	0.3886	0.0259	0.3537	0.02776	0.4074	0.02657	0.3546

Tab. 4.4 - Summary of results obtained by application of FFT method on all transient

FINESTRA 0-4900		BASE	BASE	R01	R01	R02	R02	R03	R03	R04	R04
		WF	AA	WF	AA	WF	AA	WF	AA	WF	AA
1	Primary pressure	0.053	0.0469	0.038	0.0683	0.053	0.0485	0.053	0.0493	0.052	0.0488
2	Secondary pressure	0.056	0.0152	0.056	0.0152	0.056	0.0152	0.056	0.0152	0.056	0.0152
3	ACC pressure	0.014	0.057	0.011	0.1298	0.014	0.0556	0.014	0.0561	0.013	0.0612
4	core inlet fluid temperature	0.036	0.0553	0.025	0.077	0.037	0.0585	0.041	0.0641	0.038	0.0606
5	core outlet fluid temperature	0.02	0.2083	0.018	0.2487	0.02	0.2135	0.025	0.1639	0.023	0.2054
6	upper head fluid temperature	0.041	0.2041	0.041	0.2081	0.041	0.2093	0.041	0.2131	0.041	0.2085
7	integral break flow rate	0.03	0.041	0.013	0.0248	0.028	0.0394	0.029	0.0392	0.03	0.0409
8	SG DC bottom fluid temperature	0.039	0.1575	0.039	0.1645	0.039	0.157	0.039	0.1576	0.041	0.1643
9	break flow rate	0.074	0.812	0.074	0.808	0.074	0.8119	0.074	0.8128	0.074	0.8161
10	ECCS integral flow rate	0.018	0.0613	0.018	0.1012	0.021	0.0558	0.021	0.0622	0.017	0.0631
11	rod temperature bottom level	0.029	0.0545	0.025	0.0702	0.03	0.0572	0.031	0.0602	0.031	0.0568
12	rod temperature middle level	0.01	0.6198	0.012	0.5271	0.01	0.6498	0.012	0.5299	0.011	0.583
13	rod temperature high level	0.01	0.6665	0.013	0.446	0.01	0.6587	0.012	0.5654	0.011	0.6389
14	primary side total mass	0.03	0.245	0.034	0.2636	0.031	0.2469	0.033	0.258	0.029	0.2269
15	core level	0.039	0.4061	0.043	0.4835	0.039	0.4133	0.046	0.4527	0.04	0.3934
16	SG DC level (IL)	0.049	0.3091	0.049	0.3096	0.049	0.3089	0.049	0.309	0.05	0.3152
17	DP in-out SG (IL)	0.024	0.2525	0.028	0.358	0.024	0.2448	0.023	0.2553	0.025	0.2377
18	core power	0.091	0.0544	0.062	0.0946	0.093	0.0528	0.097	0.0506	0.096	0.0499
19	DP loop seal BL -ascending side	0.023	0.7635	0.025	0.7621	0.024	0.7459	0.023	0.7798	0.024	0.7953
20	DP loop seal IL -ascending side	0.036	0.9402	0.035	0.9598	0.036	0.9322	0.037	0.8896	0.036	1.1852
21	DP loop seal BL -descending side	0.038	0.7283	0.039	0.6753	0.038	0.7242	0.037	0.7176	0.038	0.7164
22	PRZ level	0.041	0.1471	0.041	0.1465	0.041	0.1471	0.04	0.1471	0.041	0.1462
23	DP SG inlet plenum Utebes top BL	0.031	0.4359	0.032	0.416	0.031	0.4386	0.031	0.438	0.031	0.4318
24	DP SG inlet plenum Utebes top IL	0.026	0.248	0.029	0.2579	0.026	0.2428	0.026	0.245	0.056	0.3108
25	DP across DC-UH bypass	0.036	0.4629	0.036	0.4607	0.035	0.4617	0.035	0.457	0.035	0.4791
	TOT	0.032	0.2419	0.029	0.2404	0.0327	0.244	0.03409	0.2291	0.03365	0.24336

Tab. 4.5 - Summary of results obtained by application of FFT method (0-4900 s)

The same reason can explain for the value of  $AA_{11}$  (rod temperature at the bottom level).

The earlier intervention of the emergency system LPIS, is also reflected on the value of  $AA_7$  (integral break flowrate) since following this intervention the integral break flowrate increases notably. However it can be observed that in the temporal window 0-4900 the value of  $AA_7$  is lower than the base case therefore the purpose of this sensitivity calculation, improving the break flowrate during the two-phase flow, has been reached even if this has a negative consequences in the rest of the test.

The same evaluation are valid for the value of  $AA_9$  (break flowrate).

The parameter that is affected by the earlier intervention of the LPIS is  $AA_{10}$  (integrated mass injected in the primary system from the emergency systems).

The values of  $AA_{12}$  (rod temperature at middle level) and  $AA_{13}$  (rod temperature at high level) are decreased since the earlier pumps stop determines the earlier accumulator injection and then the core rewetting coincides with the experimental time (Figs. in Appendixes).

The high value of  $AA_{14}$  (mass in the primary circuit) is due to the earlier intervention of the LPIS; in fact in the temporal window 0-4900 the value of  $AA_{14}$  is not different from the value of the reference calculation.

#### c) Sensitivity calculation, R03

The high value of  $AA_1$  (pressure in the primary side) is due to the earlier occurrence of the second core dryout that in turn determines the earlier operation of depressurization. In fact in the temporal window 0-4900 the value of  $AA_1$  is not different from that of the reference calculation.

Higher values for  $AA_7$  (integral break flowrate),  $AA_9$  (break flowrate) and  $AA_{10}$  (integrated mass injected in the primary system from the emergency systems) are due to earlier intervention of the LPIS. In fact owing to the intervention of the system LPIS the break flowrate suffers a noticeable increase and, therefore, also the integral break flowrate is affected. This assumption is confirmed by the fact that they remain unchanged in the temporal window 0-4900.

The high value of  $AA_{17}$  (pressure difference between the inlet and the outlet of the intact loop steam generator) is due to an accumulation of liquid in the ascending part of the U-tubes (Fig. 4.49); that is also shown by the high value of  $AA_{24}$  (pressure difference at the inlet plenum of the U-tubes in the intact loop steam generator).

The purpose of this sensitivity case was to avoid the accumulation of liquid in the loop seal during the injection of the accumulator. Partly this purpose has been reached; in fact  $AA_{20}$  (pressure difference in the ascending side of the loop seal of the intact loop) is lower than the base case in the temporal window 0-4900 s.

#### d) Sensitivity calculation, R04

The spike registred at about 200 s determines the high value of  $AA_{20}$  (pressure difference in the ascending side of the loop seal of the intact loop).

### e) General observations

Case R03 has the lowest value of  $AA_{20}$  (pressure difference in the ascending side of the loop seal of the intact loop); in fact in R03 being higher the void fraction in the loop seal the pressure difference is lower, and then it is more close to the experimental values.

For the values of  $AA_7$  (integral break flowrate) case R03 has the highest value, and following it R01, R02, R04. This order is due to the earlier intervention of the system LPIS, in fact the case with earliest intervention has the highest value of  $AA_7$  (Fig. 4.51). The same order should be observed for  $AA_9$  (break flow rate), but it is observed that the case R01 has the highest, and following R03, R02, R04. The exchange of position between R03 and R01 is probably due to spikes (Fig. 4.52) during the accumulator injection. These loss have canceled the improvement obtained during the two-phase flow period.

The influence of the fluctuations on the values of  $AA$  is noticeable so it can be observed that in the quantitative analysis the presence of spurious peak results more important than in the qualitative analysis.

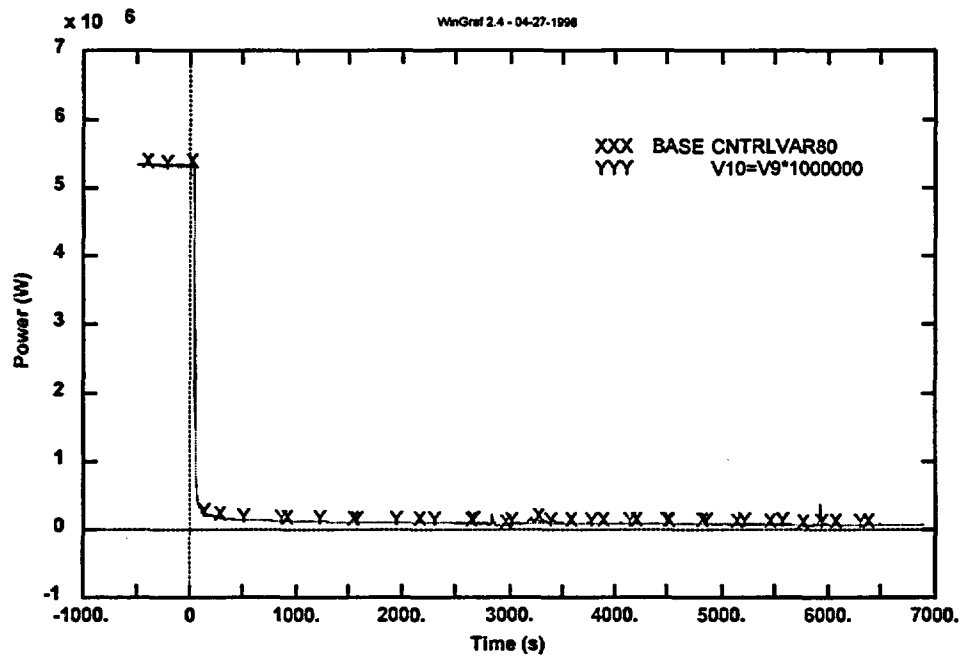


Fig. 4.1 : Heating power

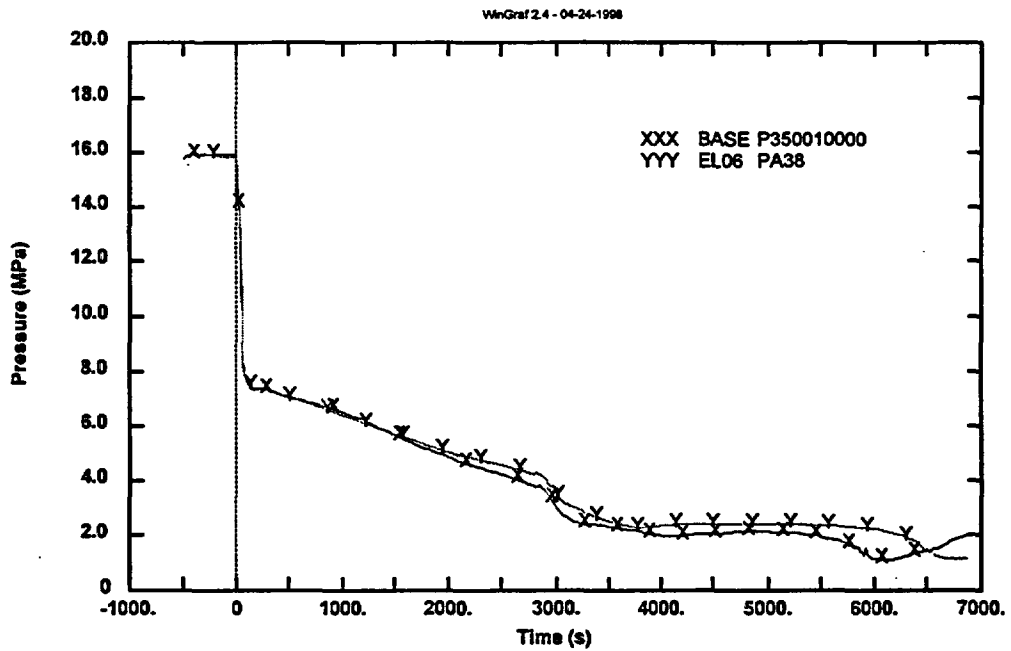


Fig. 4.2 : Primary system pressure

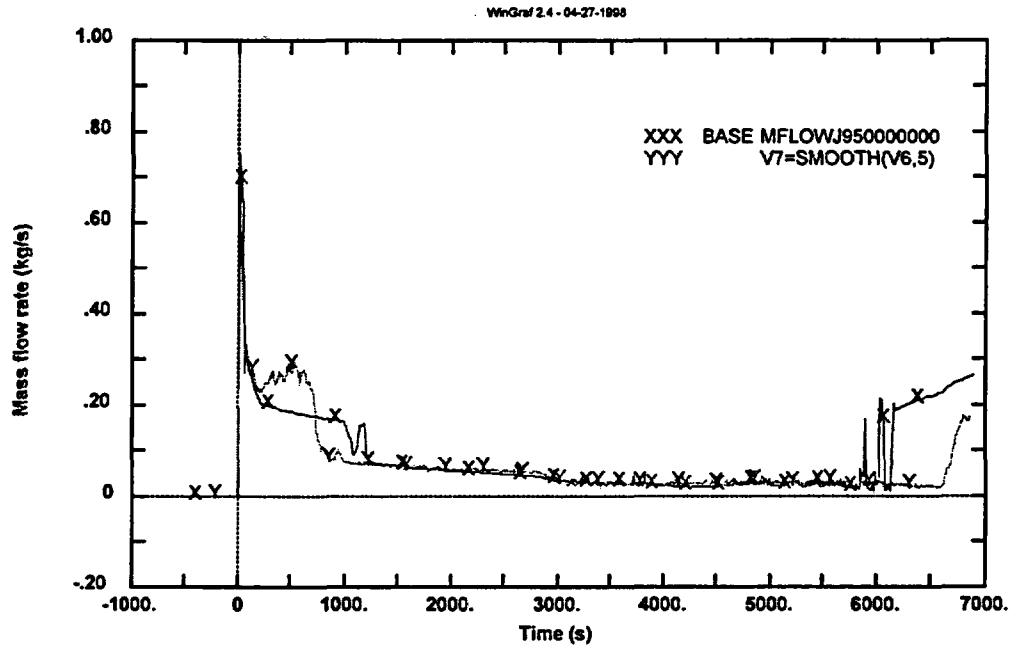


Fig. 4.3 : Break mass flow rate

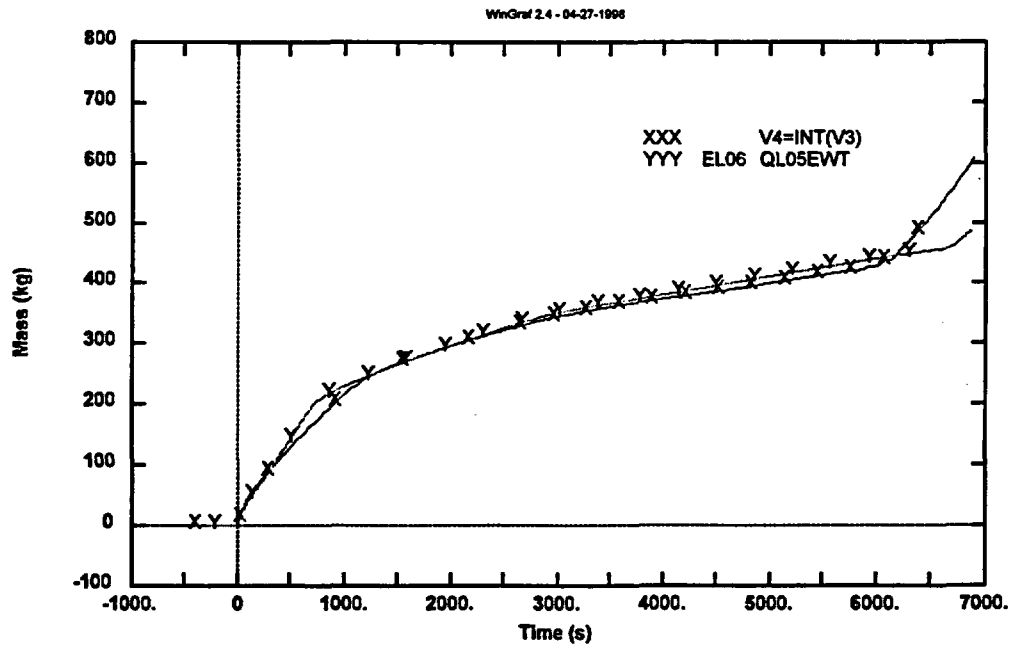


Fig. 4.4 : Break integral flow rate

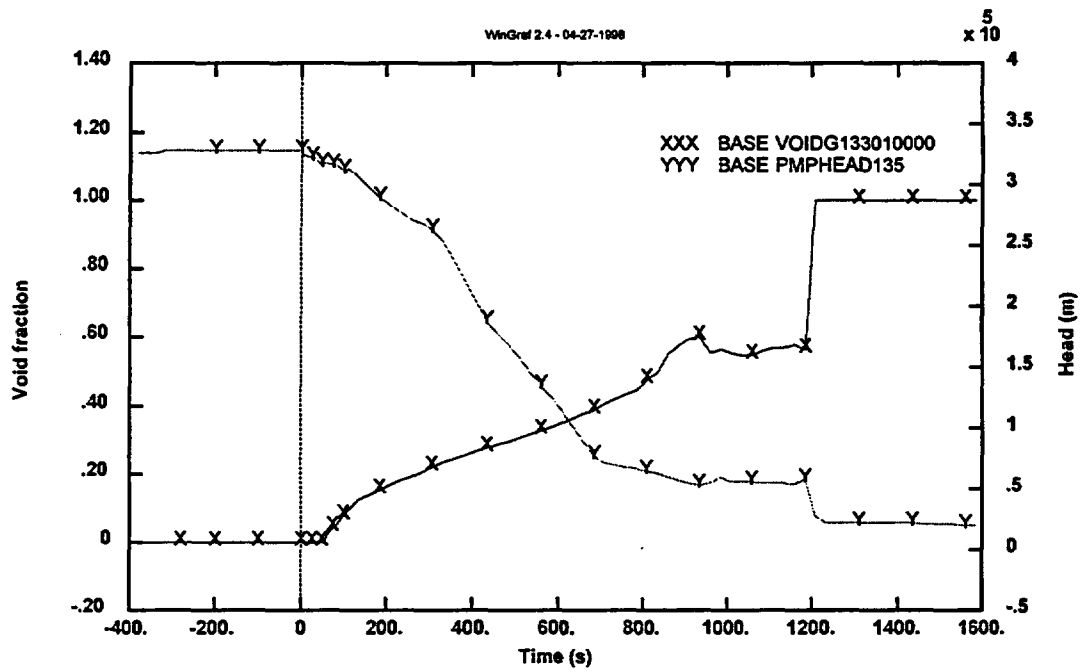


Fig. 4.5 : Void fraction at pump inlet and pump head (IL)

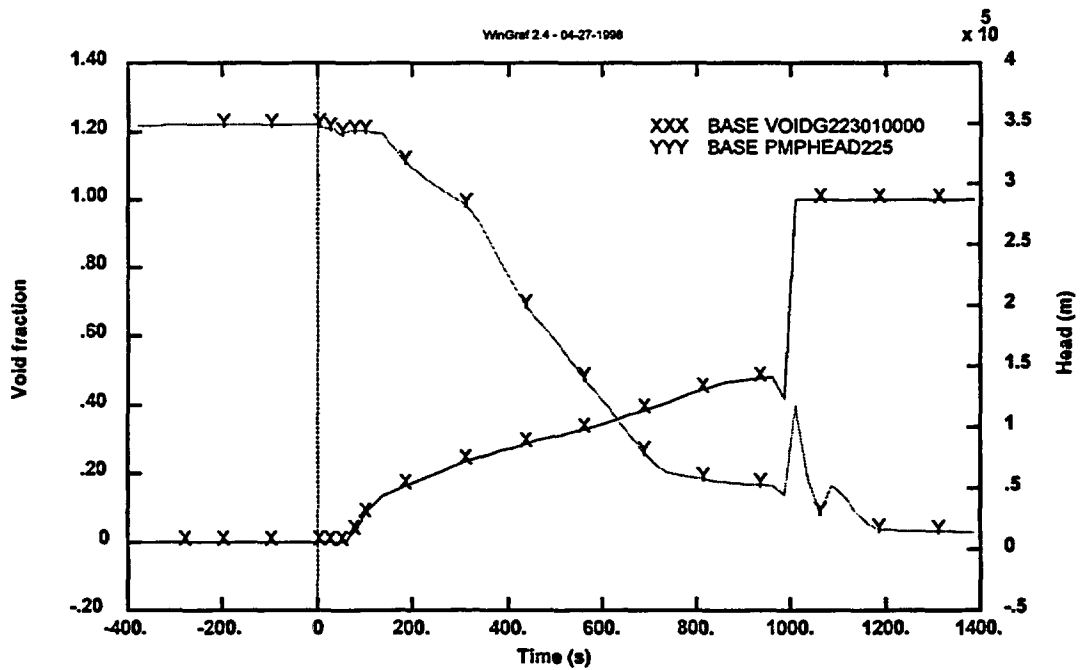


Fig. 4.6 : Void fraction at pump inlet and pump head (BL)



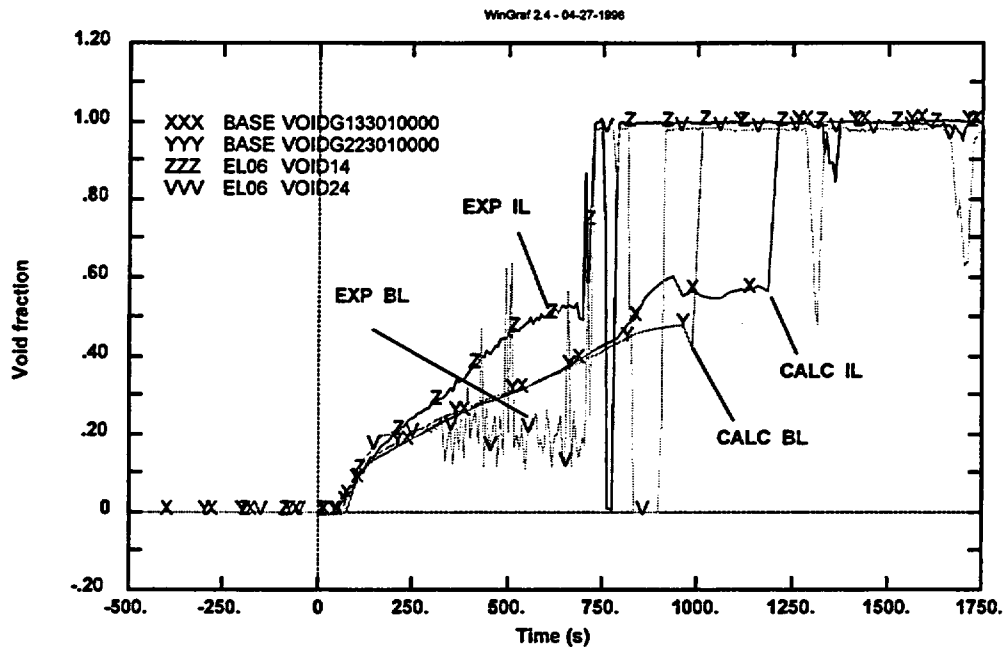


Fig. 4.7 :Void fraction at pumps inlet

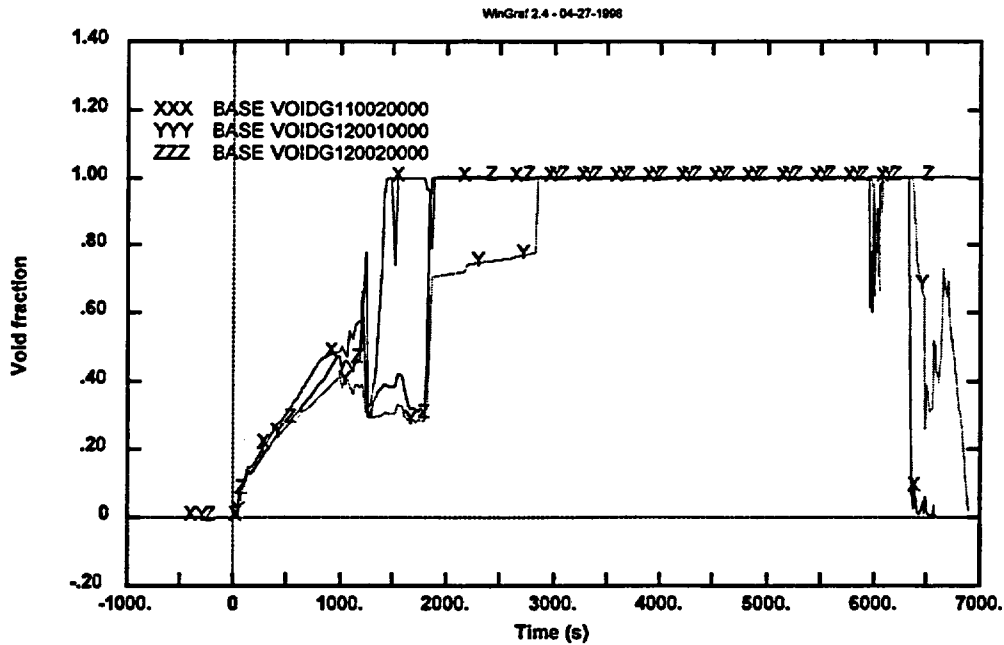


Fig. 4.8 : Void fraction at steam generator inlet (IL)

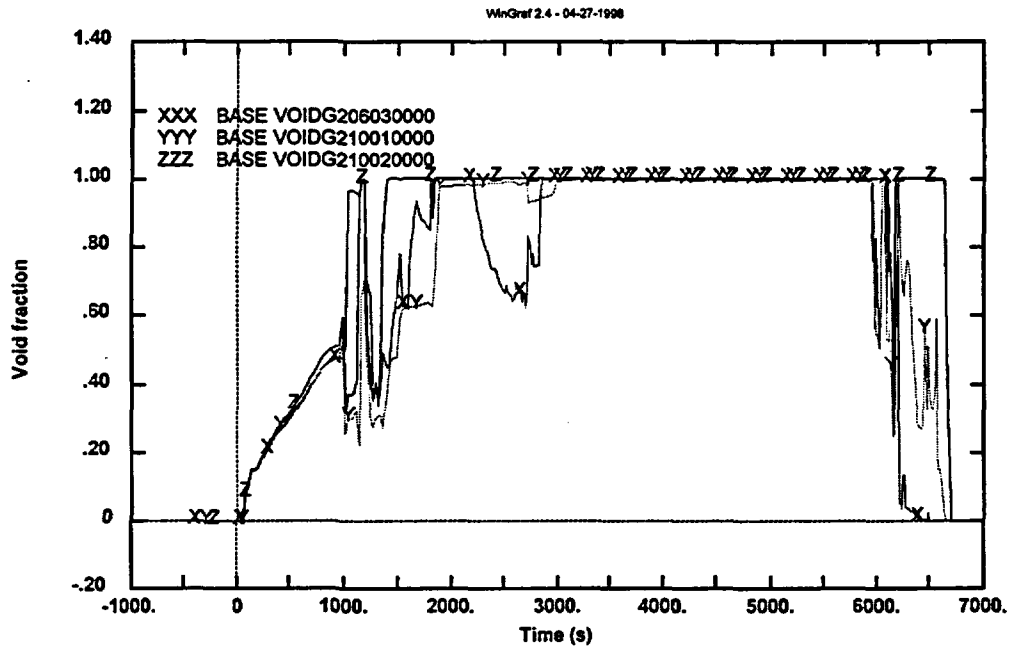


Fig. 4.9 : Void fraction at steam generator inlet (BL)

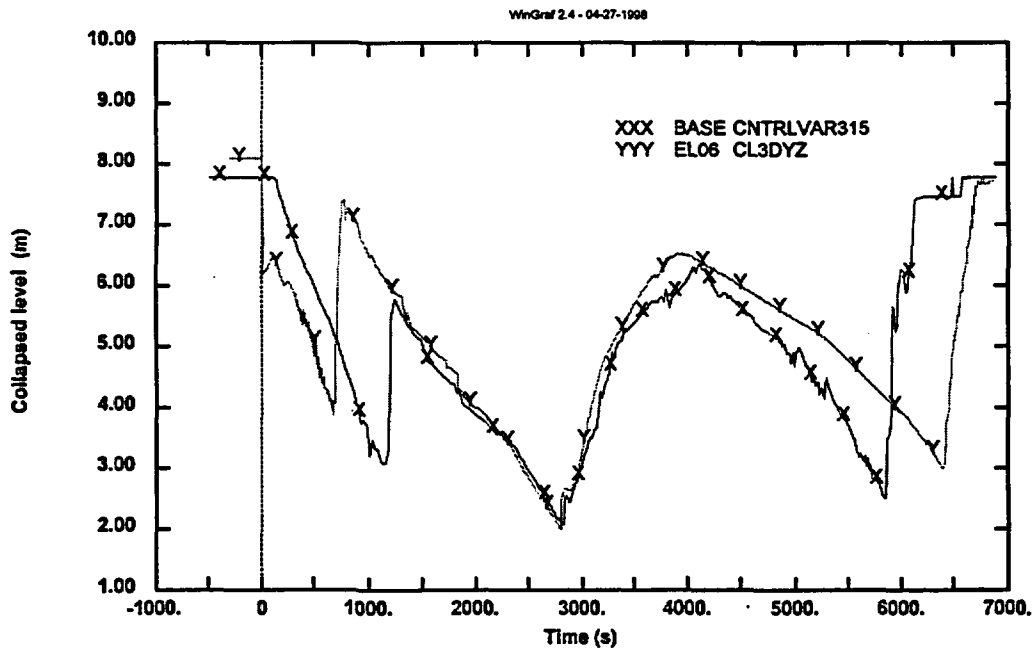


Fig. 4.10 : Collapsed level in the downcomer

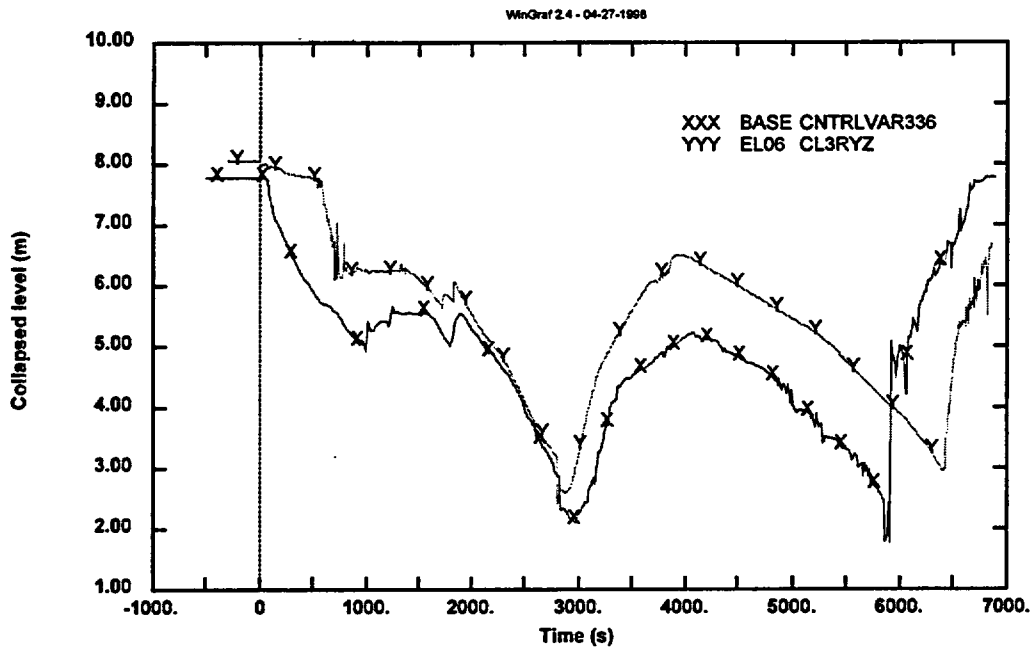


Fig. 4.11 : Collapsed level in the riser

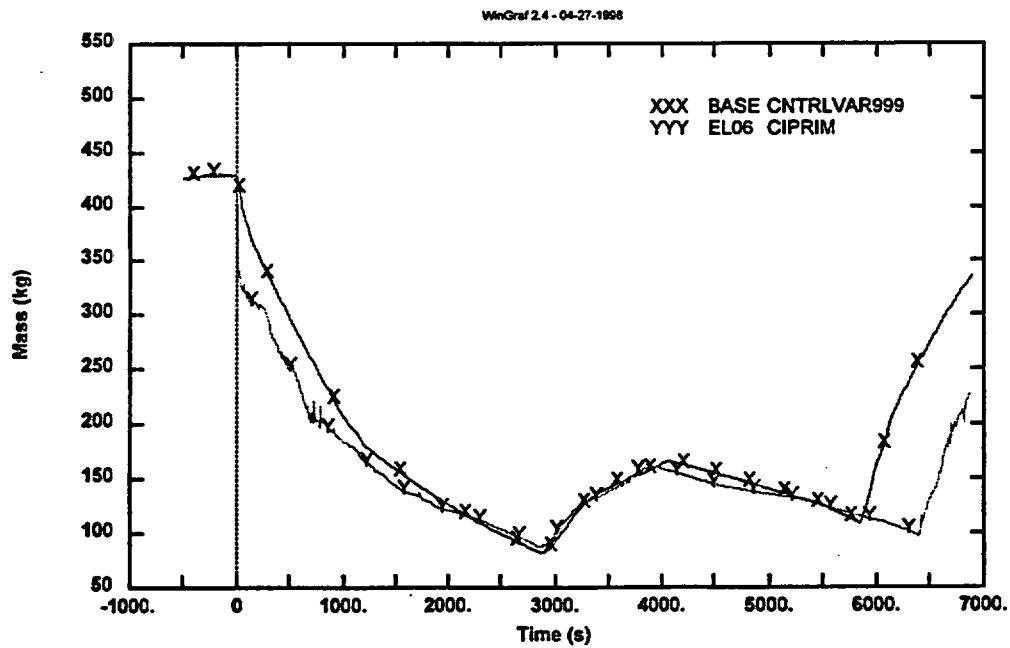


Fig. 4.12 : Primary system mass inventory

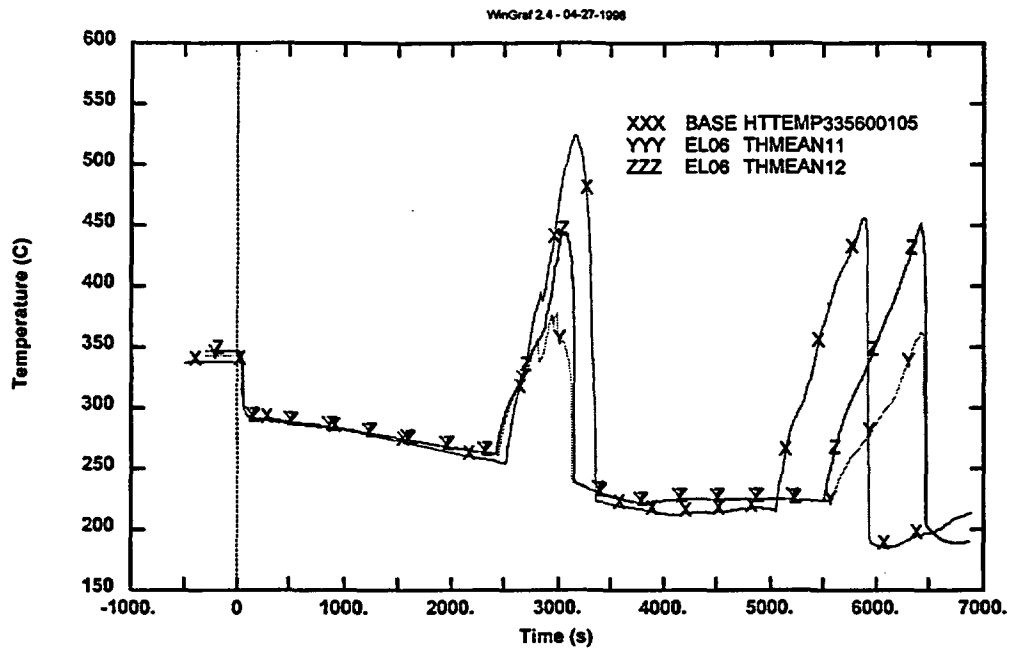


Fig. 4.13 : Rod surface temperature (high level)

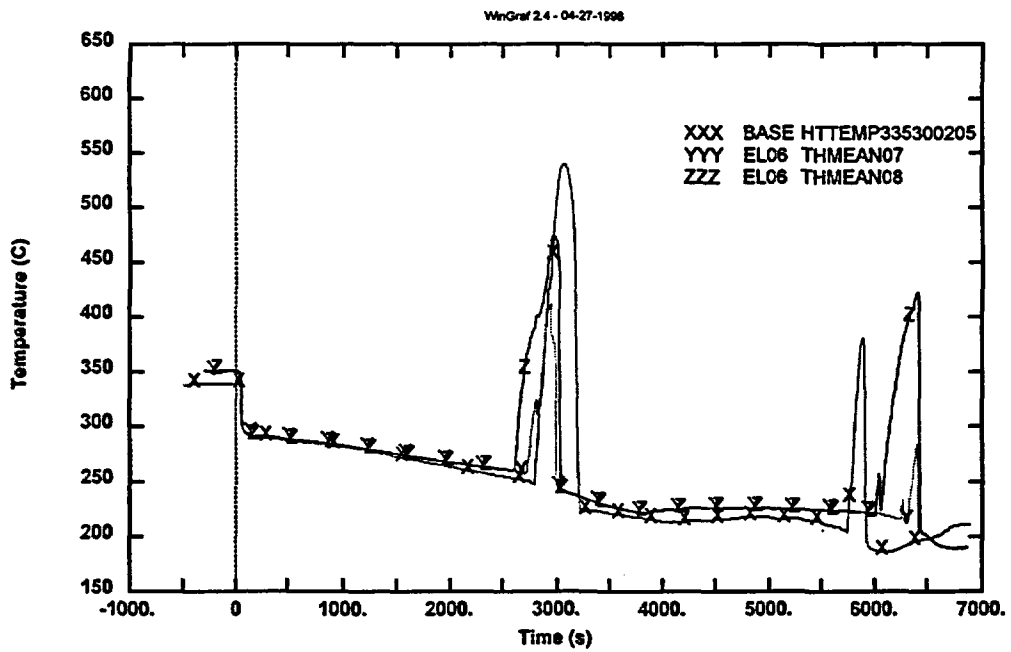


Fig. 4.14 : Rod surface temperature (middle level)

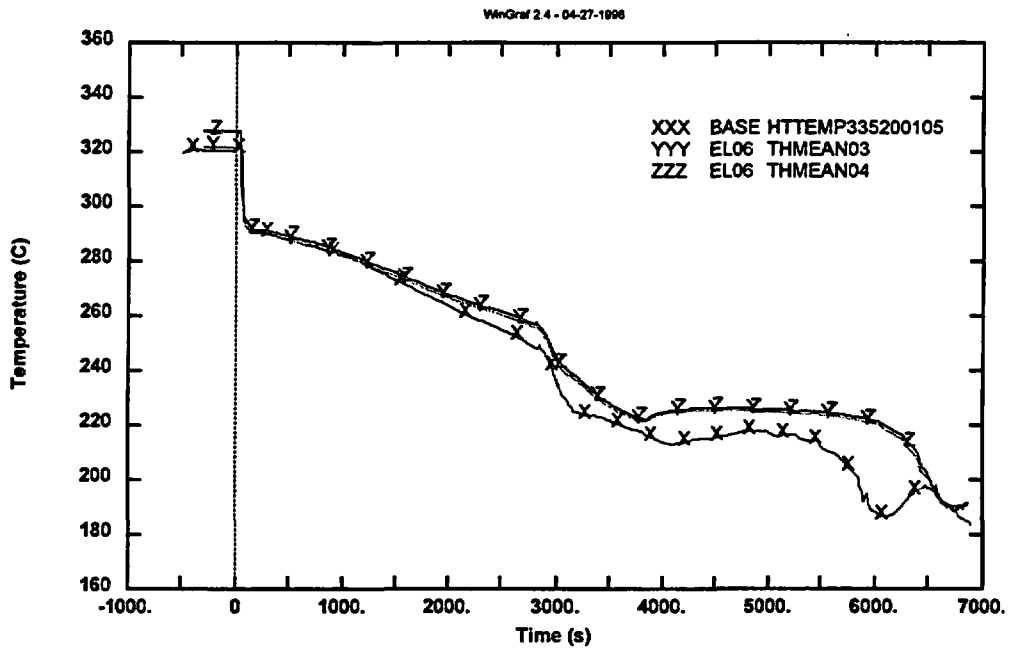


Fig. 4.15 : Rod surface temperature (bottom level)

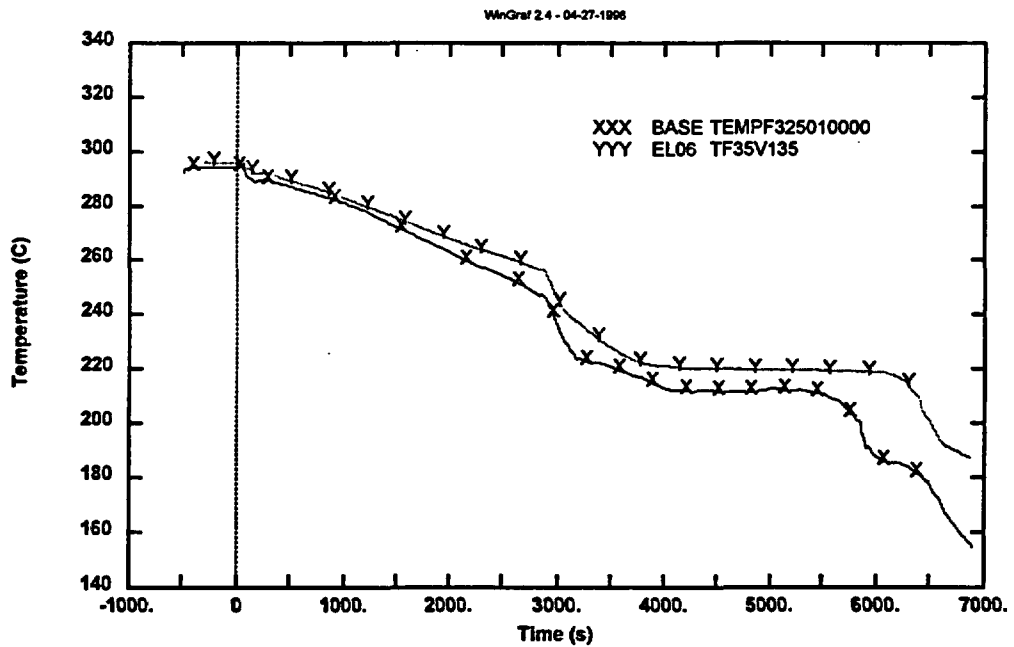


Fig. 4.16 : Core inlet fluid temperature

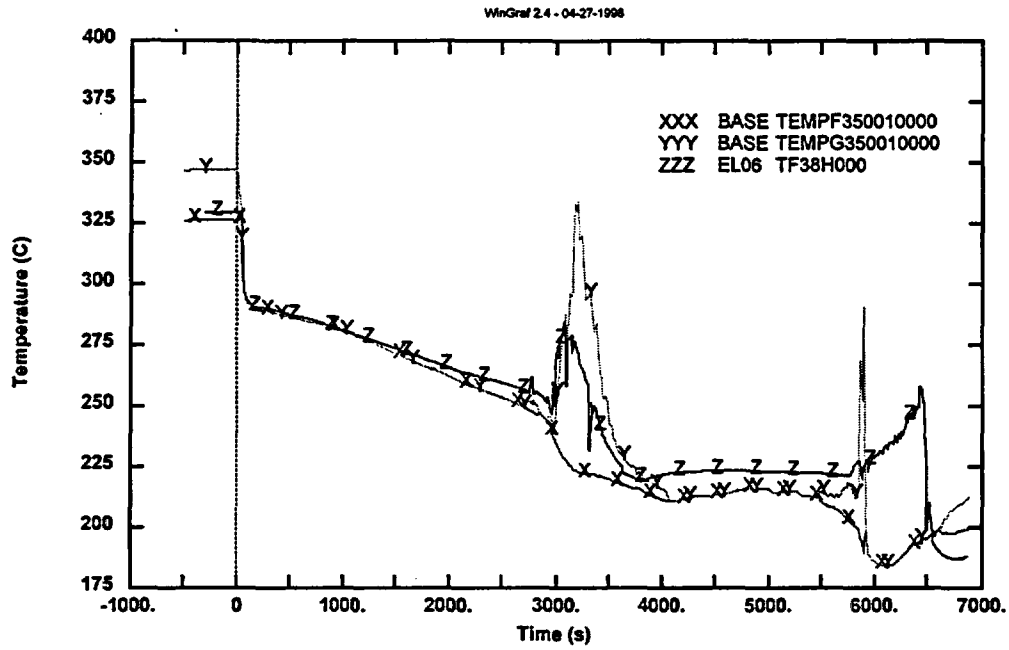


Fig. 4.17 :Core outlet fluid temperature

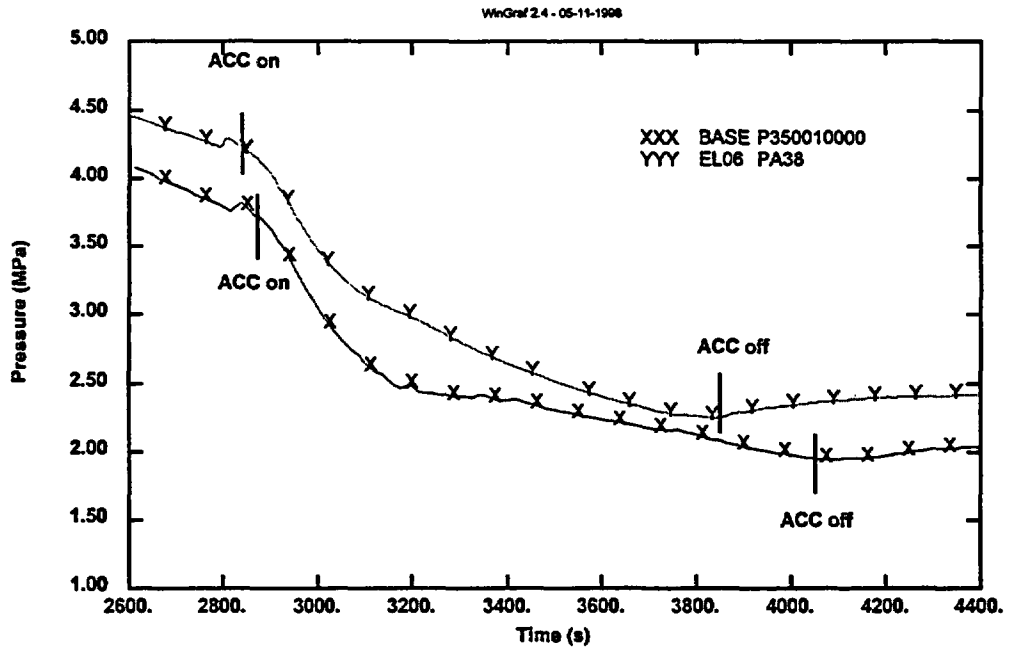


Fig. 4.18 : Primary system pressure

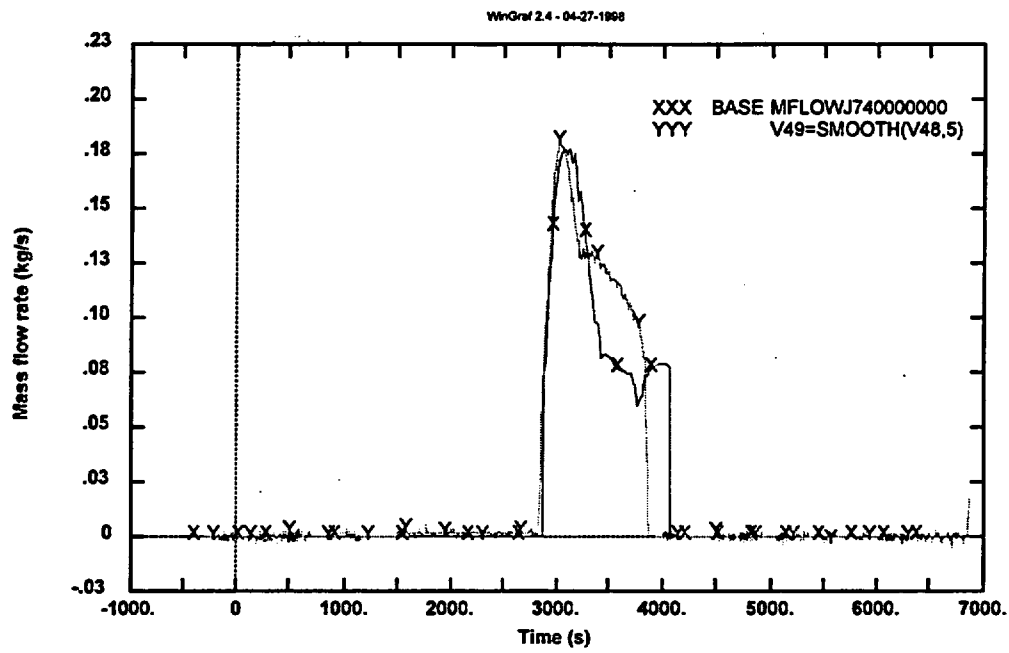


Fig. 4.19 : Accumulator system mass flow rate

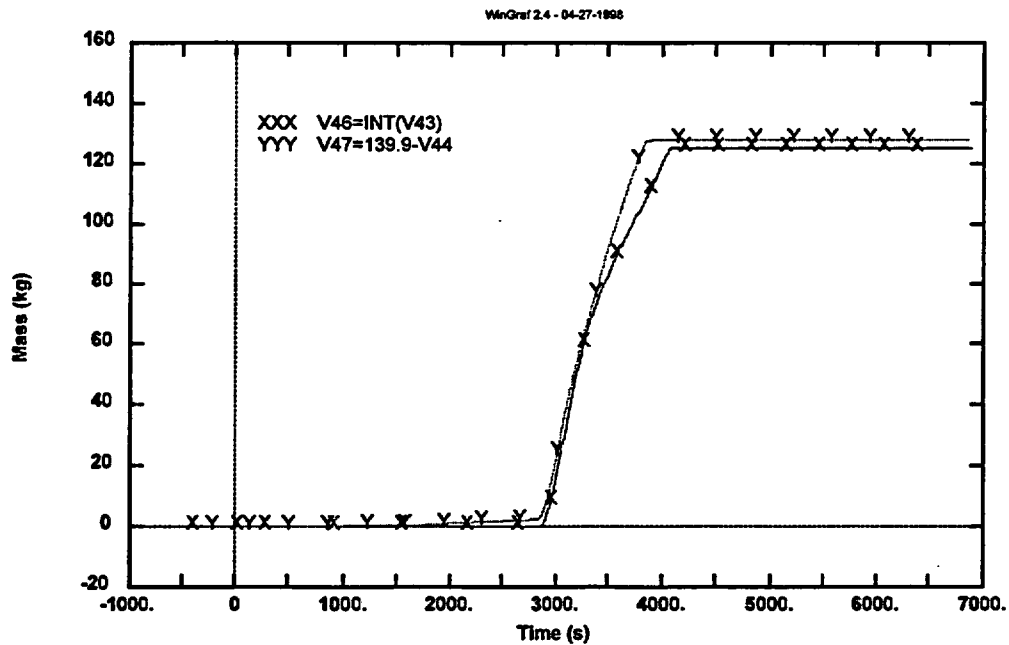


Fig. 4.20 : Integral accumulator system mass flow rate

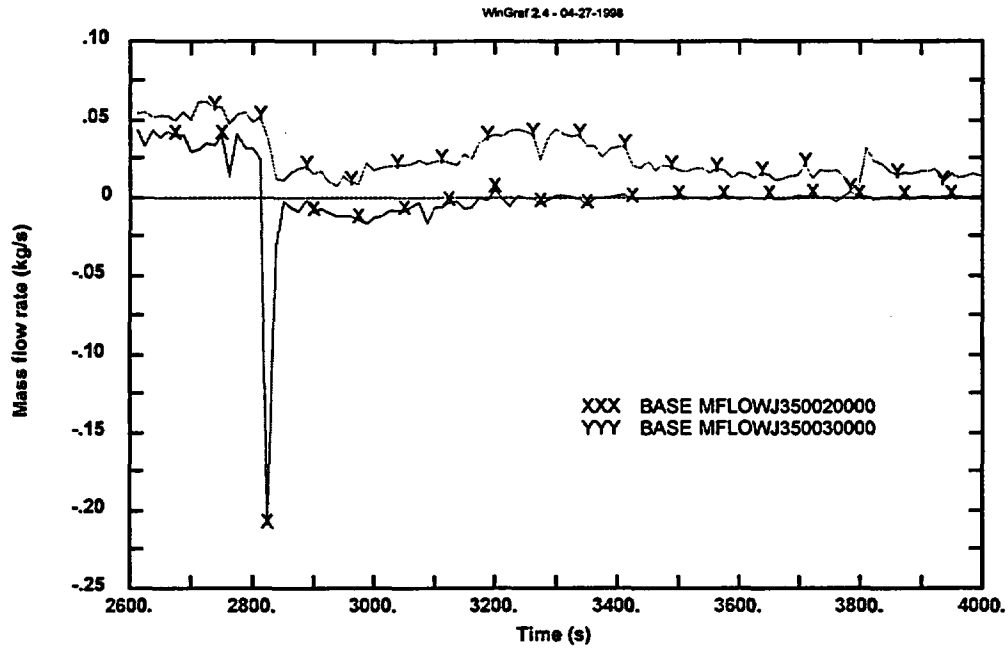


Fig. 4.21 : Mass flow rate of junctions that connect the vessel to the hot leg

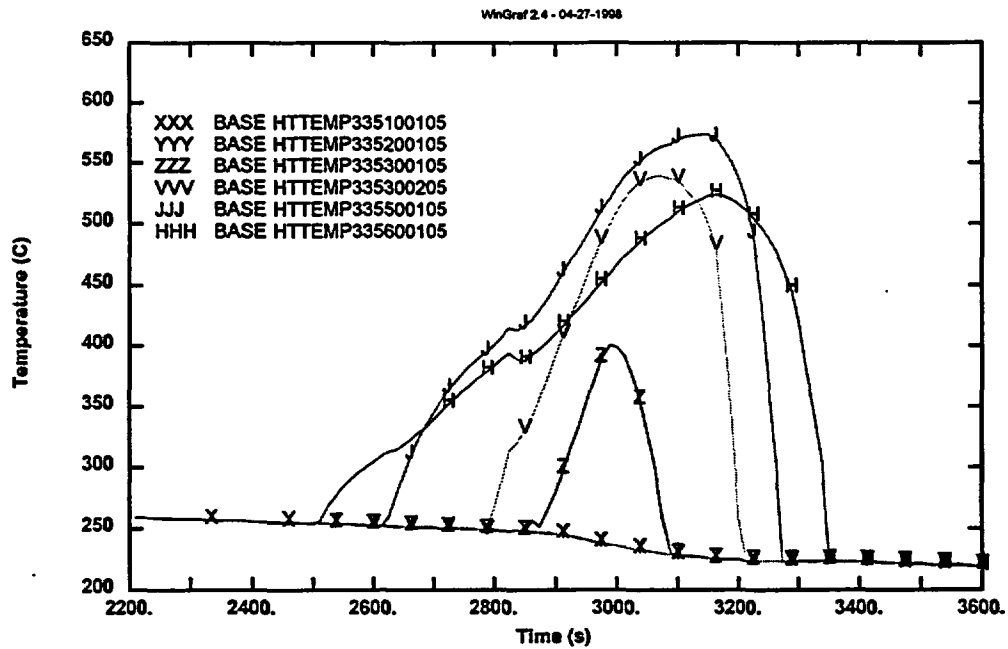


Fig. 4.22 : Heater rod temperature



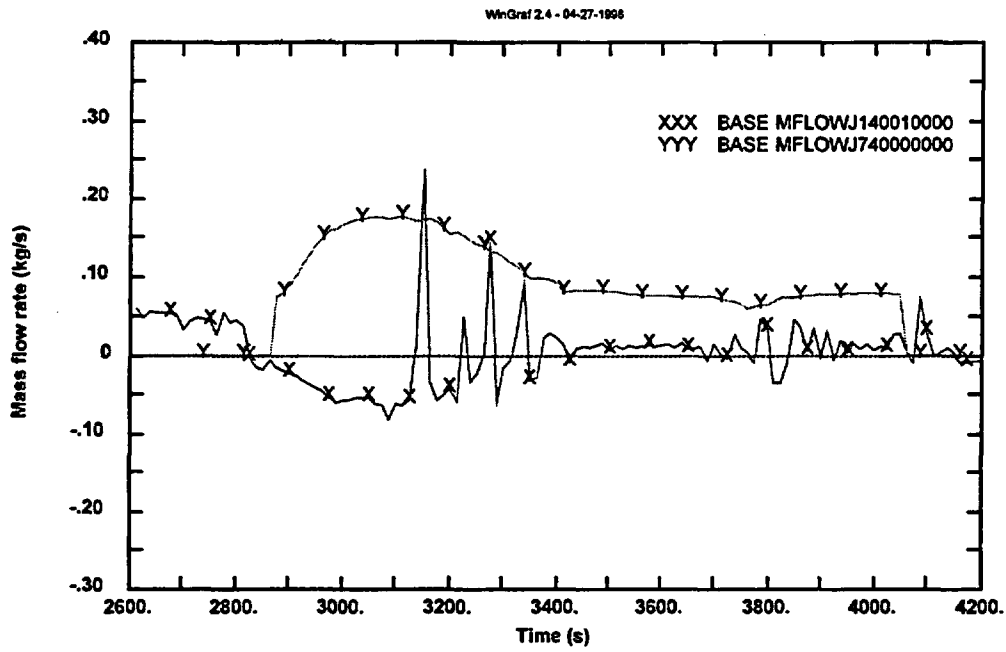


Fig. 4.23 : Accumulator mass flow rate and mass flow rate of the inlet junction of the volume in which the accumulator injects

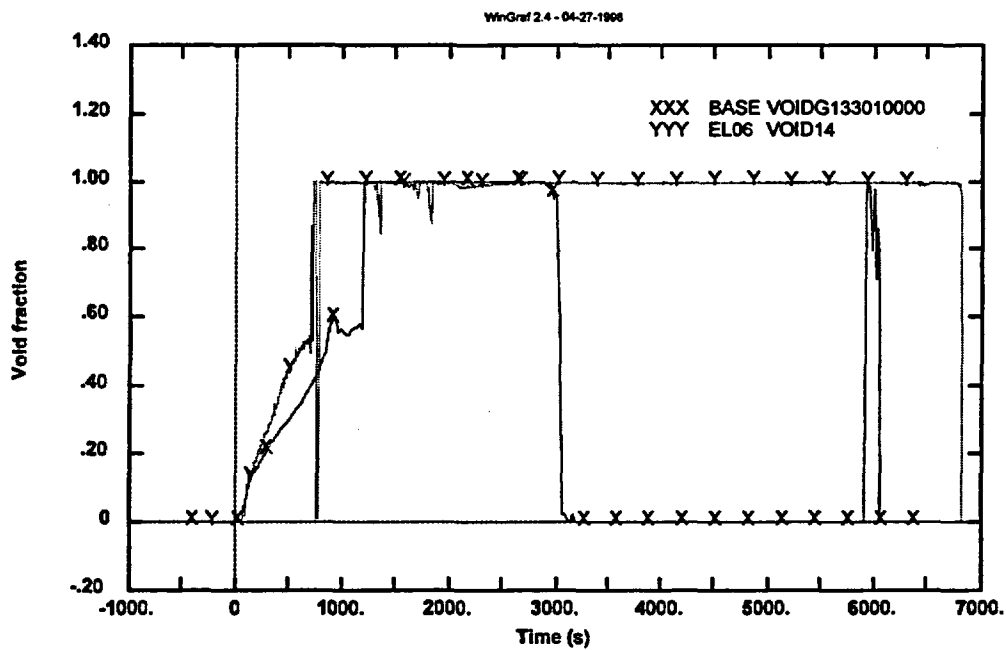


Fig. 4.24 : Void fraction at the pump inlet of the IL

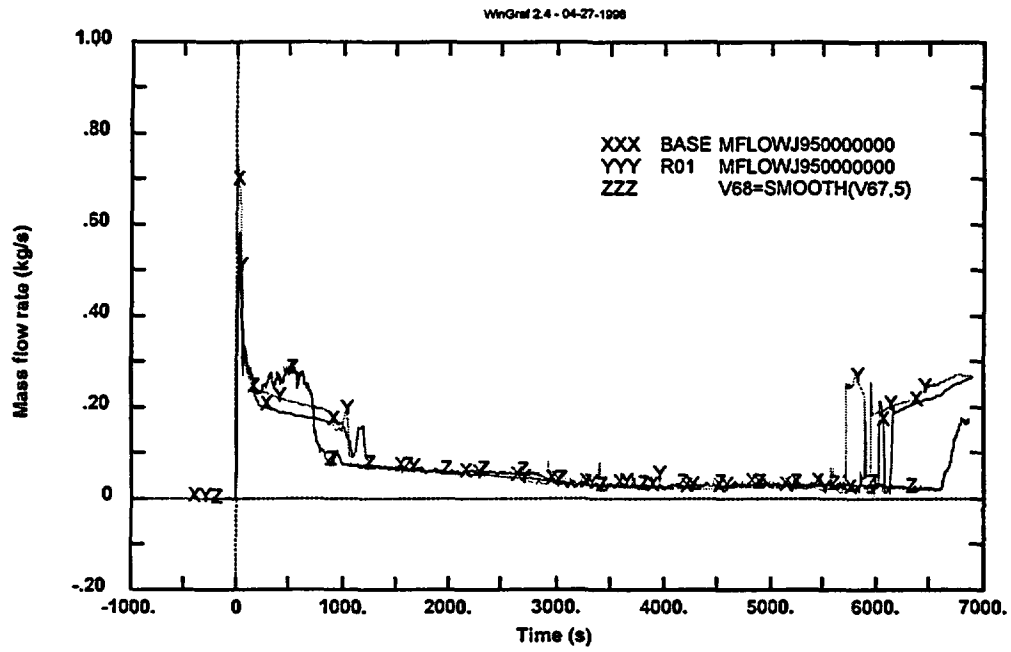


Fig. 4.25 : Break mass flow rate

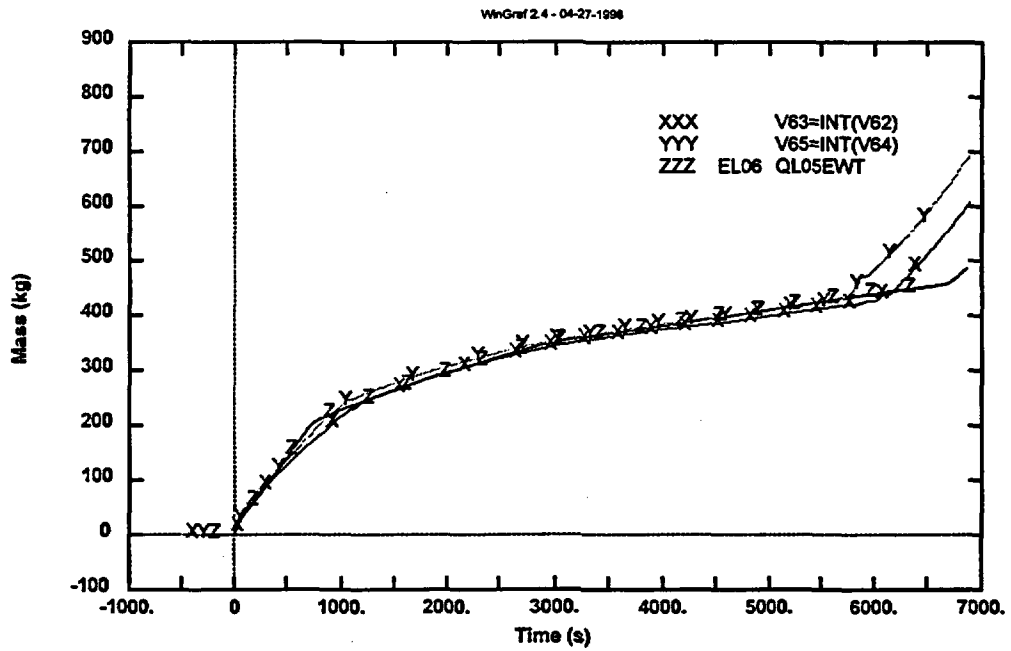


Fig. 4.26 : Break integral flow rate

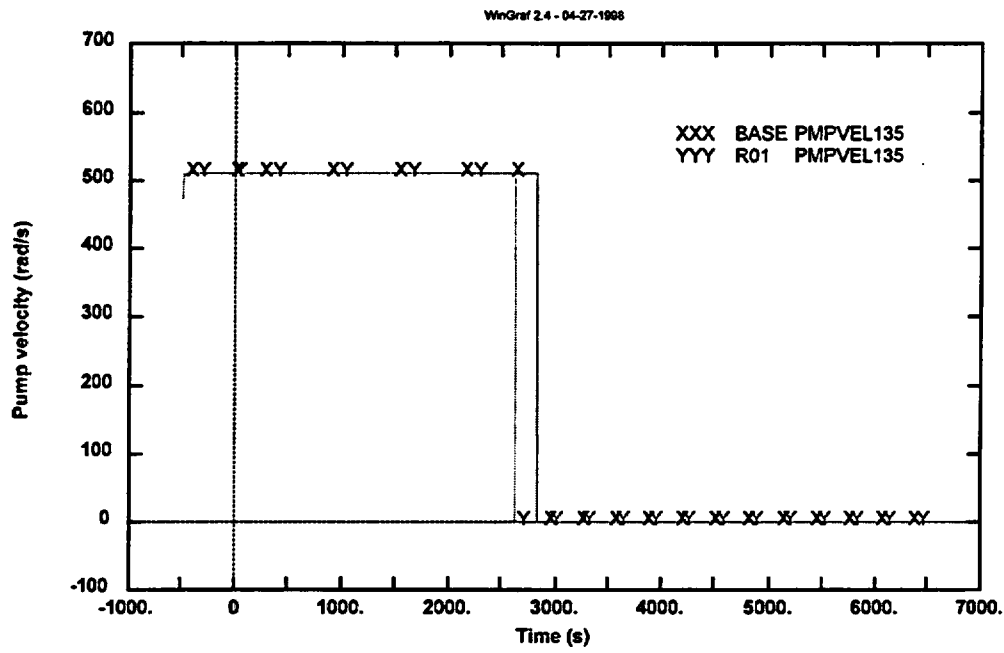


Fig. 4.27 : Main coolant pumps speed

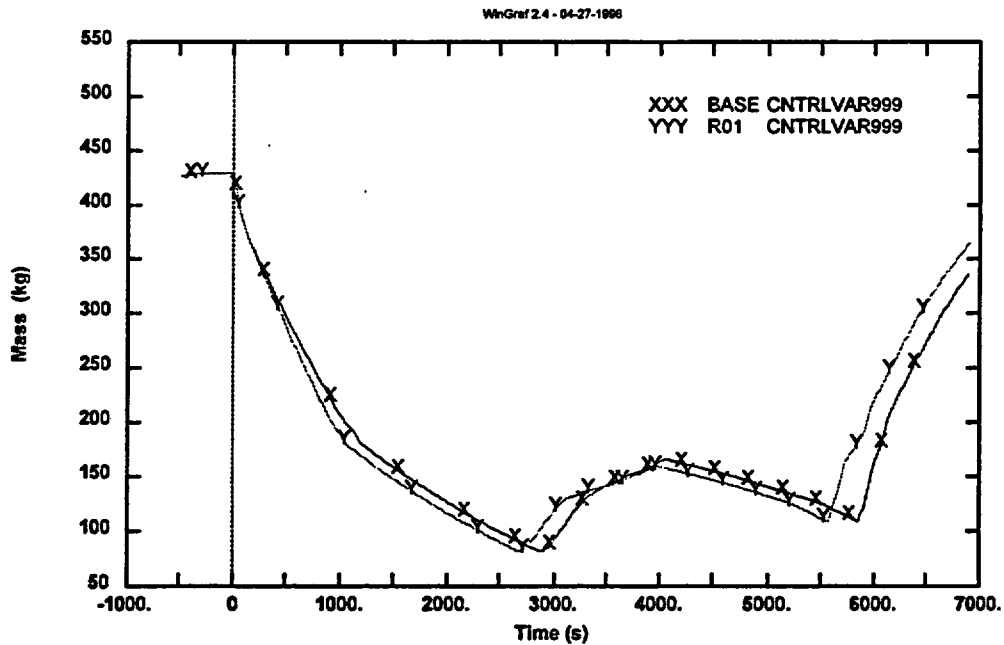


Fig. 4.28 : Primary system mass inventory

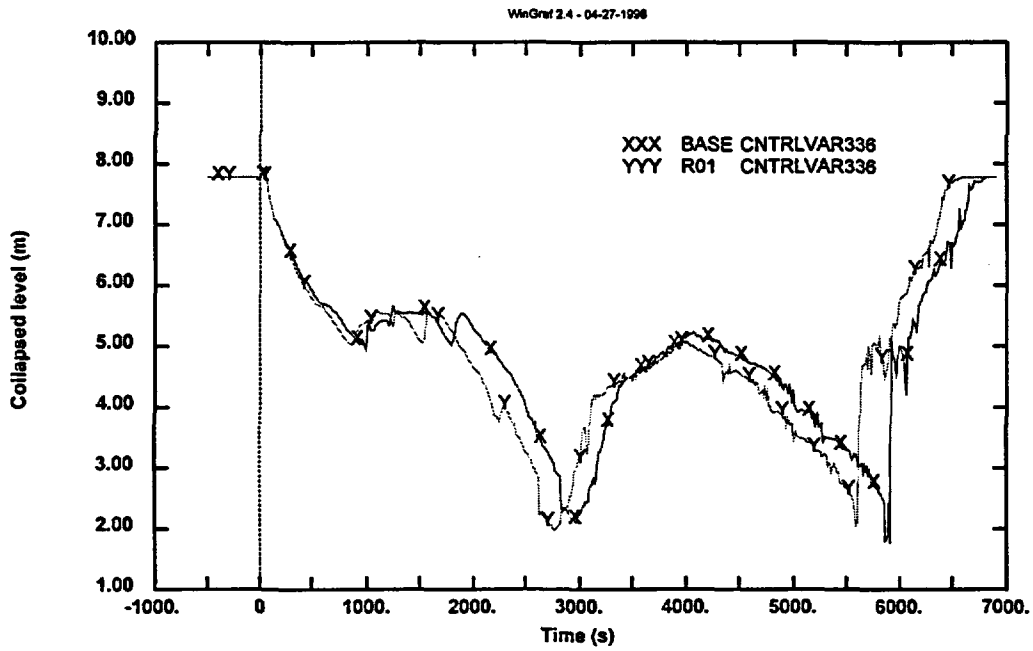


Fig. 4.29 : Collapsed level in the riser

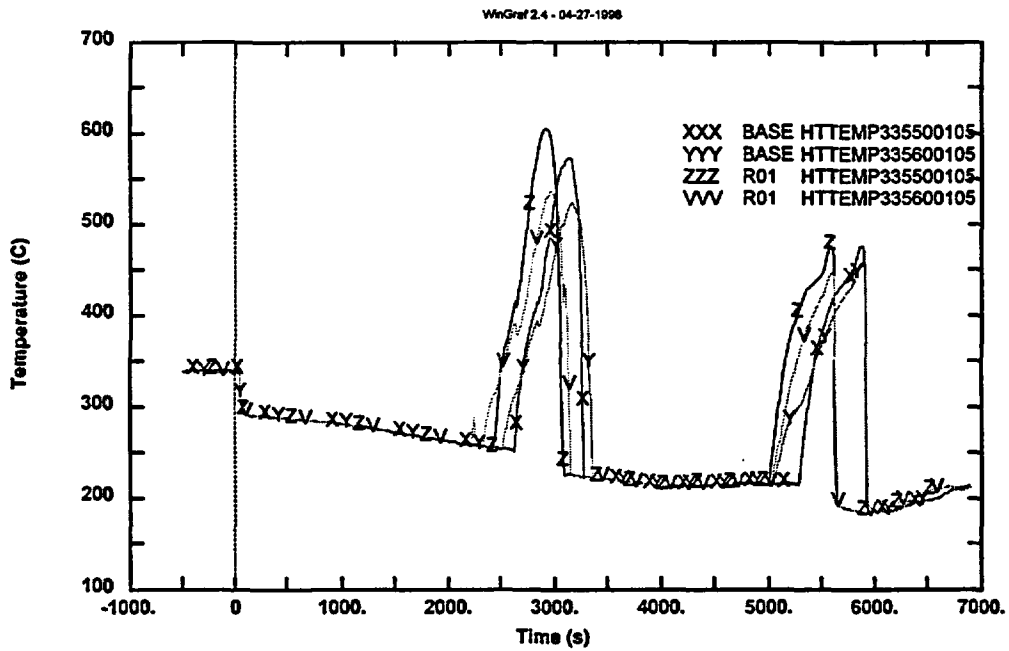


Fig. 4.30 : Rod surface temperature (high level)

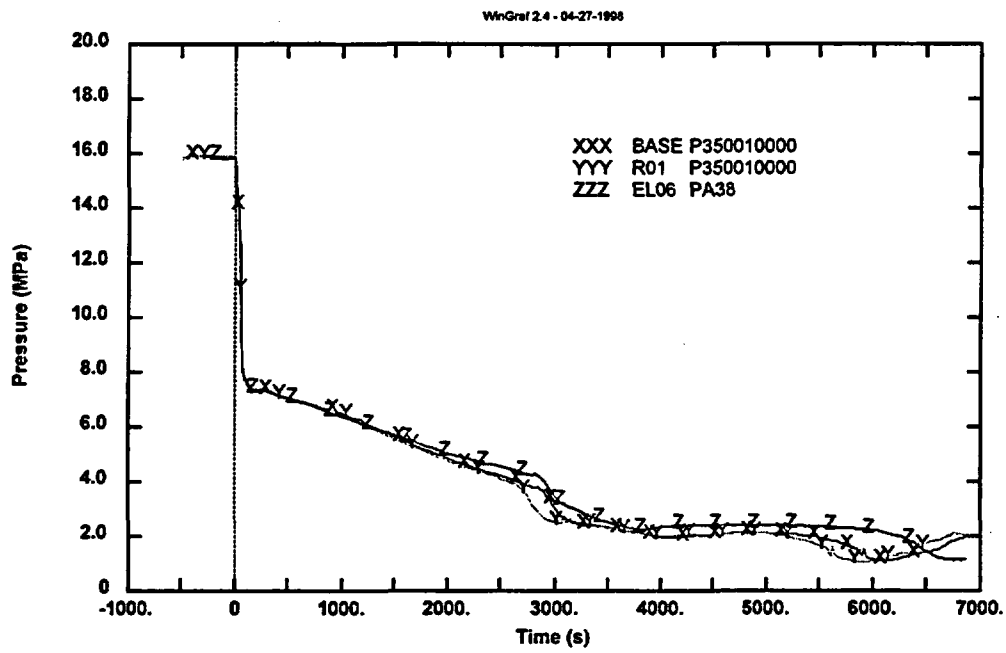


Fig. 4.31 : Primary system pressure

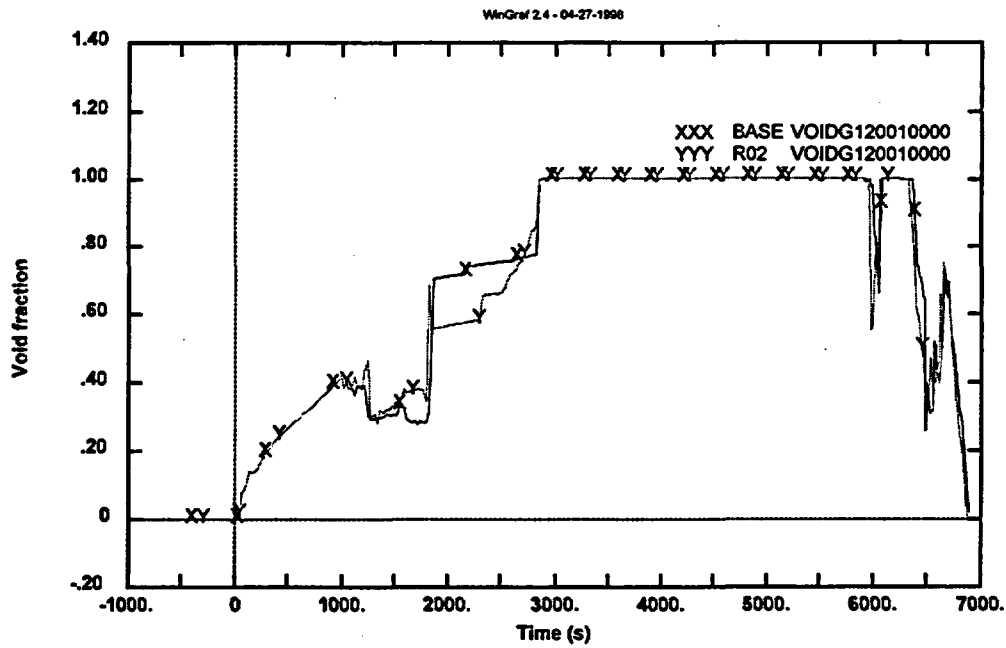


Fig. 4.32 : Void fraction at steam generator inlet (IL)

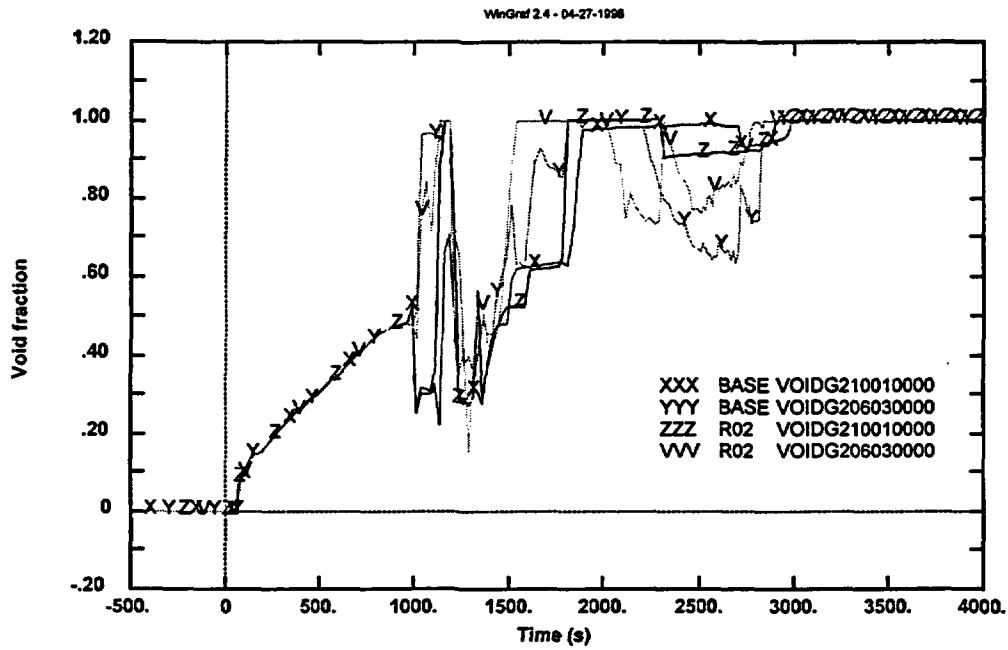


Fig. 4.33 : Void fraction at the upstream and downstream volumes of the junction 208

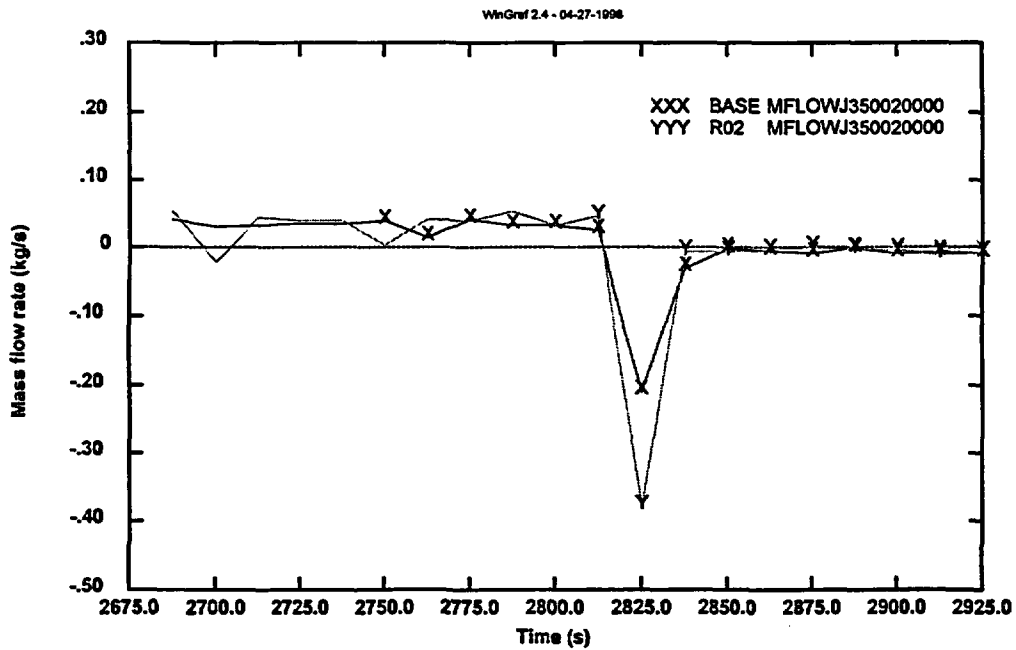


Fig. 4.34 : Mass flow rate of junction that connects the vessel to the hot leg of intact loop

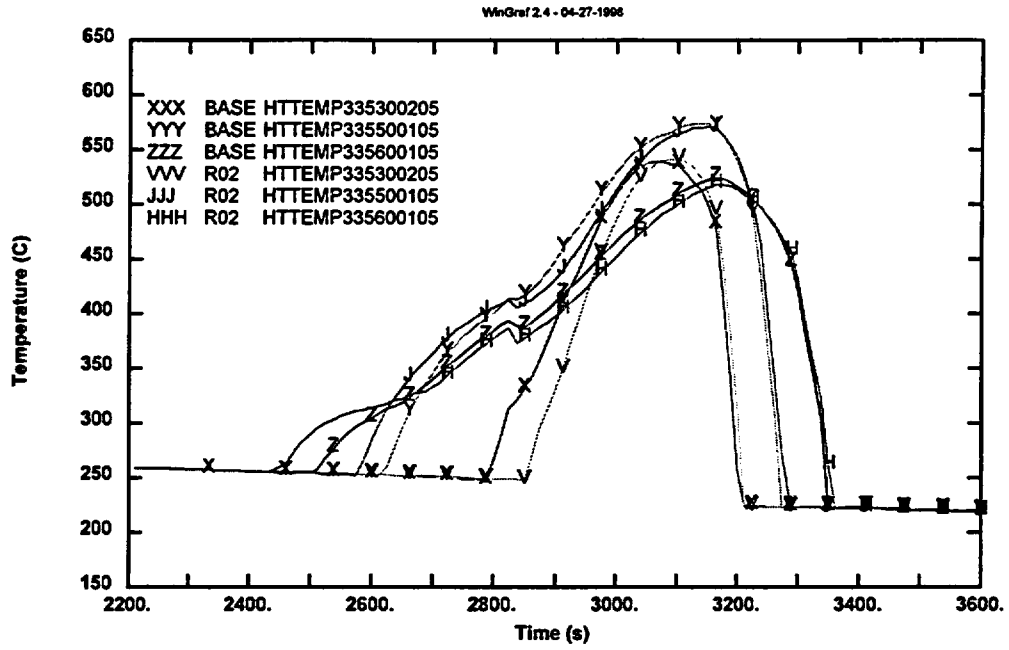


Fig. 4.35 : Heater rod temperature

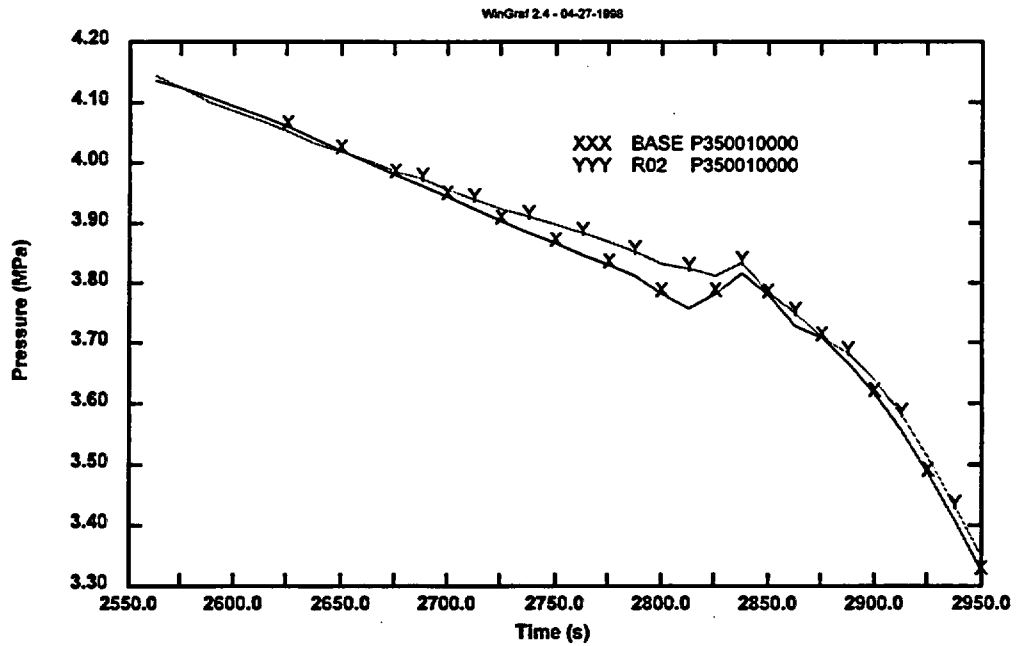


Fig. 4.36 : Primary system pressure

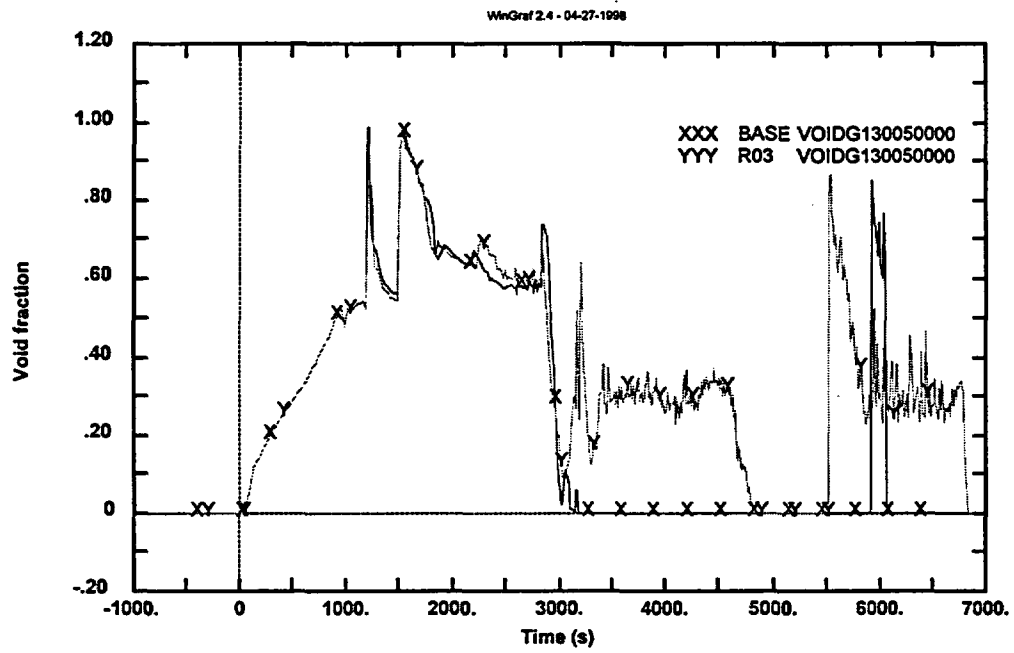


Fig. 4.37 : Void fraction in the loop seal (vol. 13005)

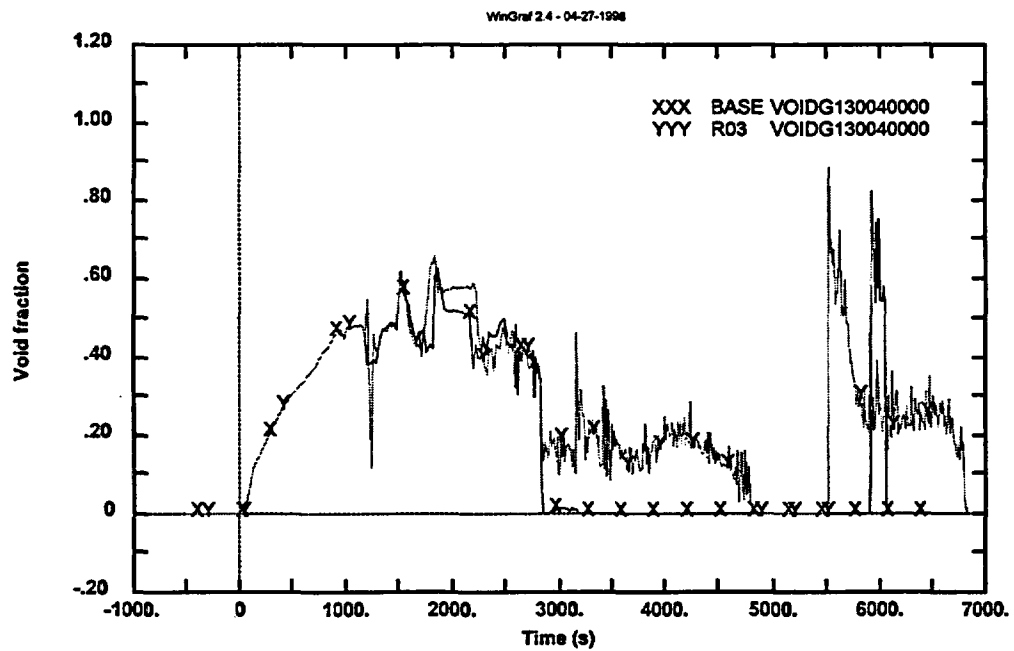


Fig. 4.38 : Void fraction in the loop seal (vol. 13004)



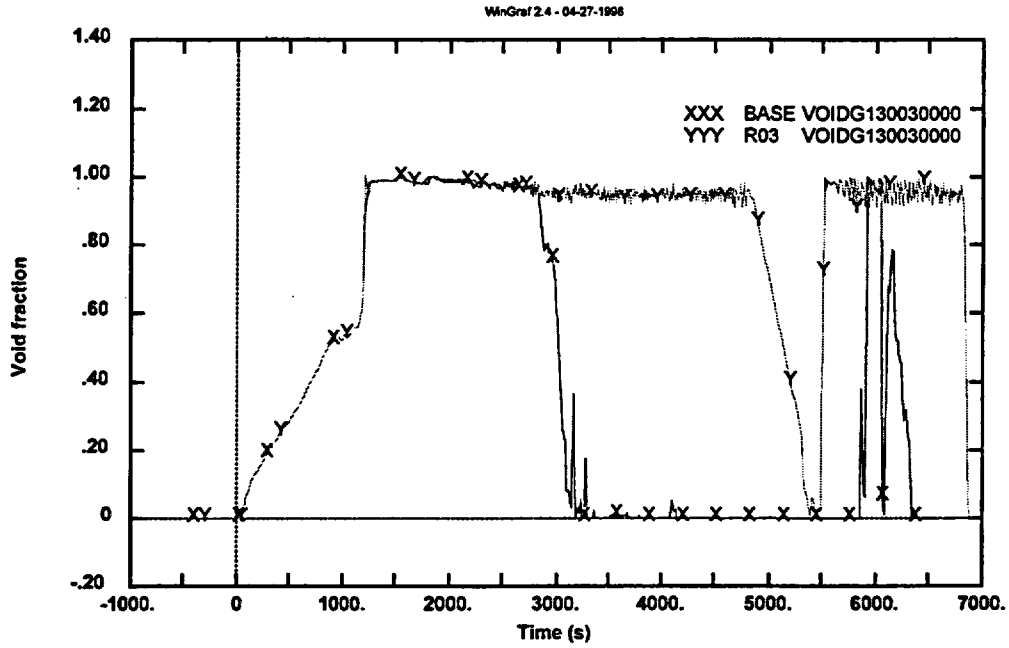


Fig. 4.39 : Void fraction in the loop seal (vol. 13003)

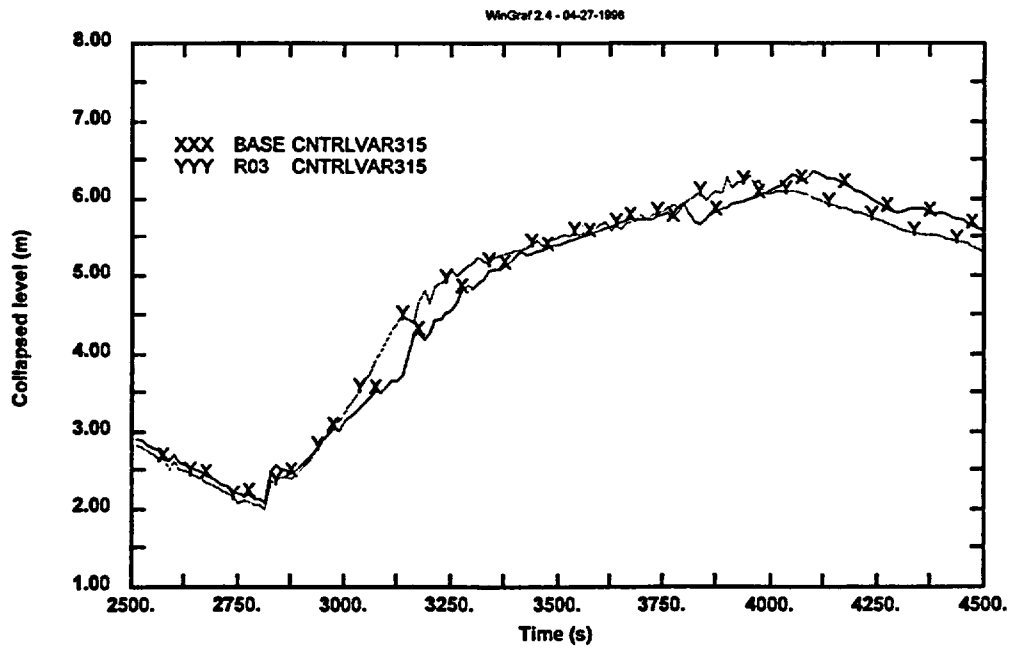


Fig. 4.40 : Collapsed level in the downcomer

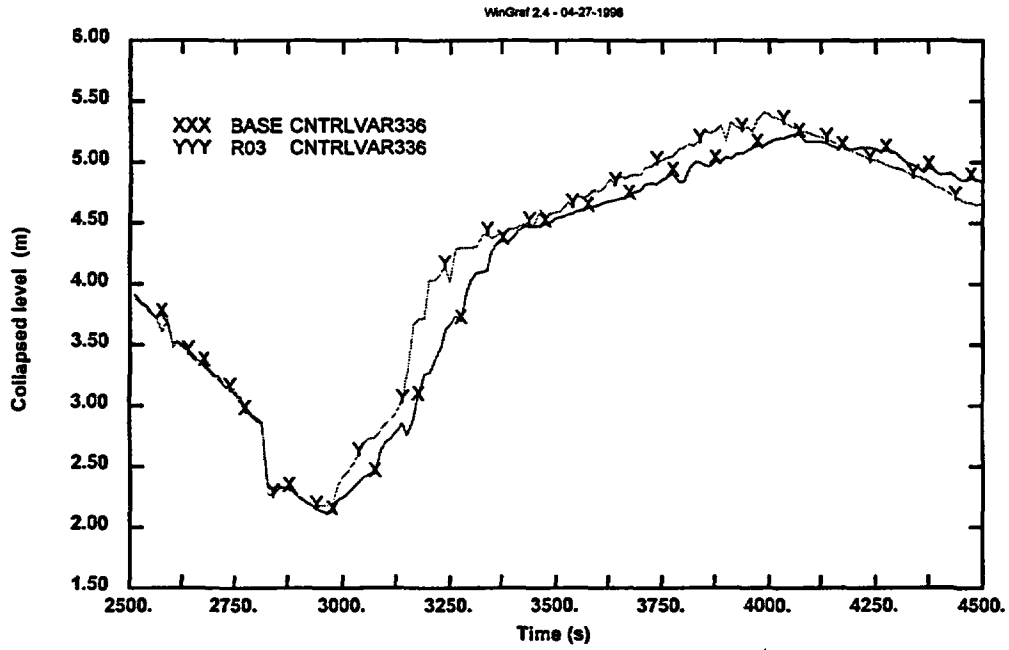


Fig. 4.41 : Collapsed level in the riser

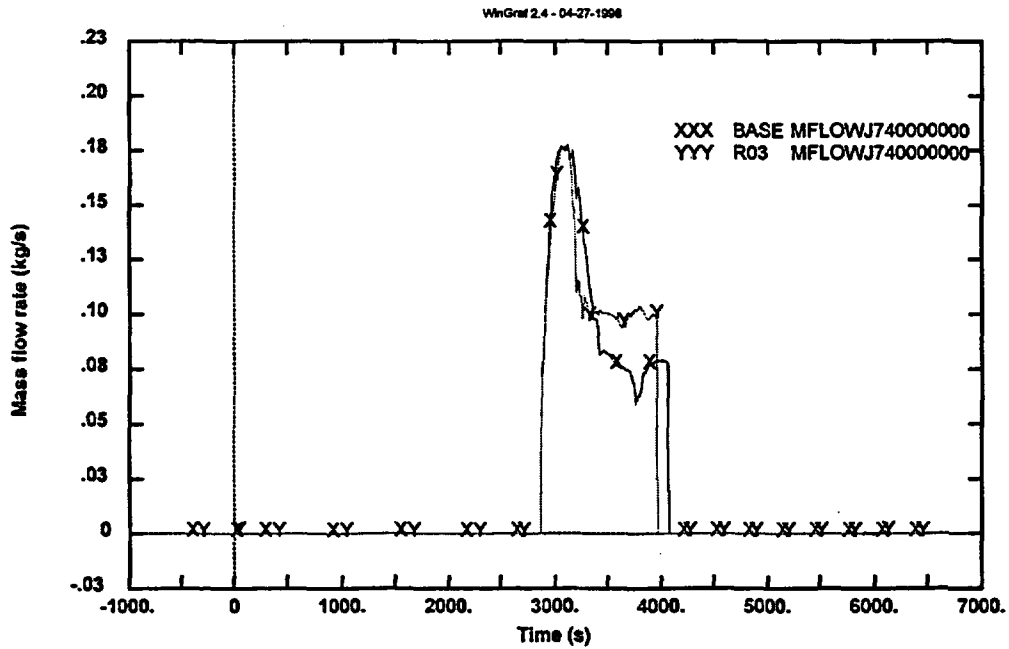


Fig. 4.42 : Accumulator mass flow rate

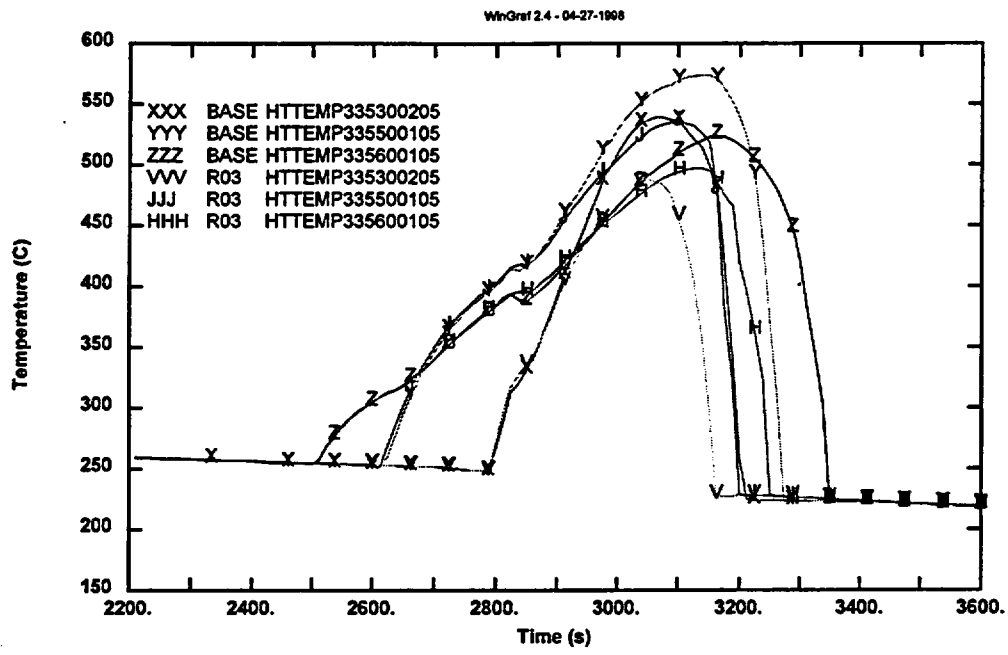


Fig. 4.43 : Heater rod temperature

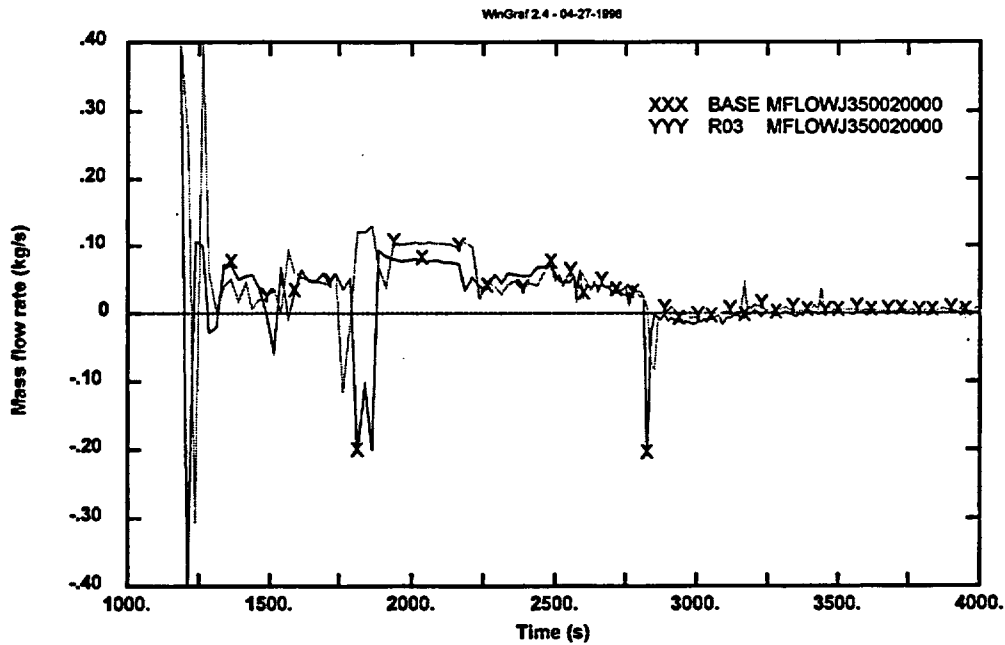


Fig. 4.44 : Mass flow rate of junction that connects the vessel to the hot leg of intact loop

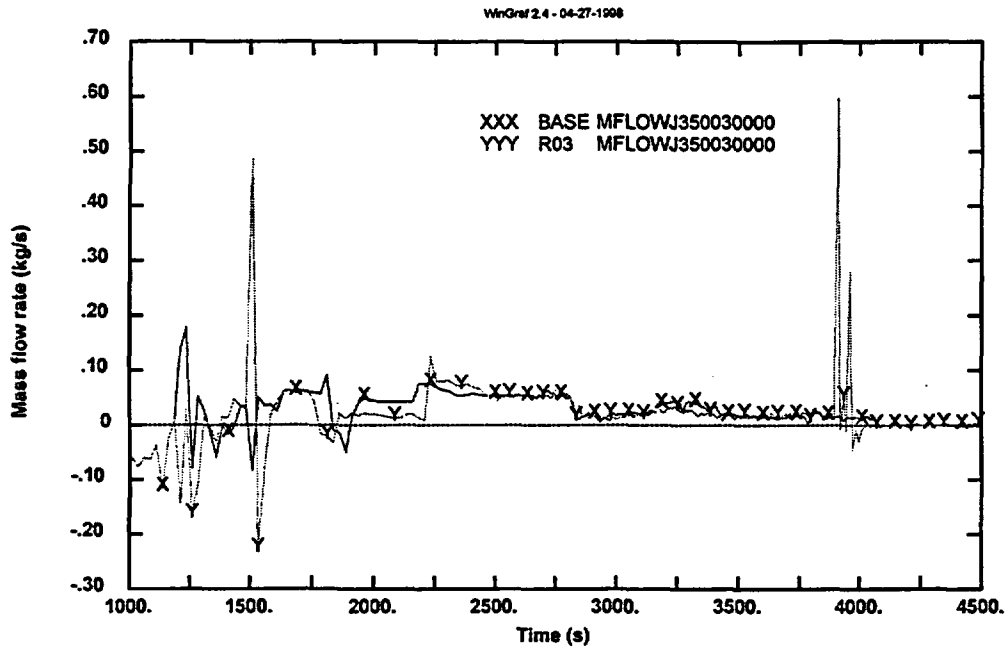


Fig. 4.45 : Mass flow rate of junction that connects the vessel to the hot leg of broken loop

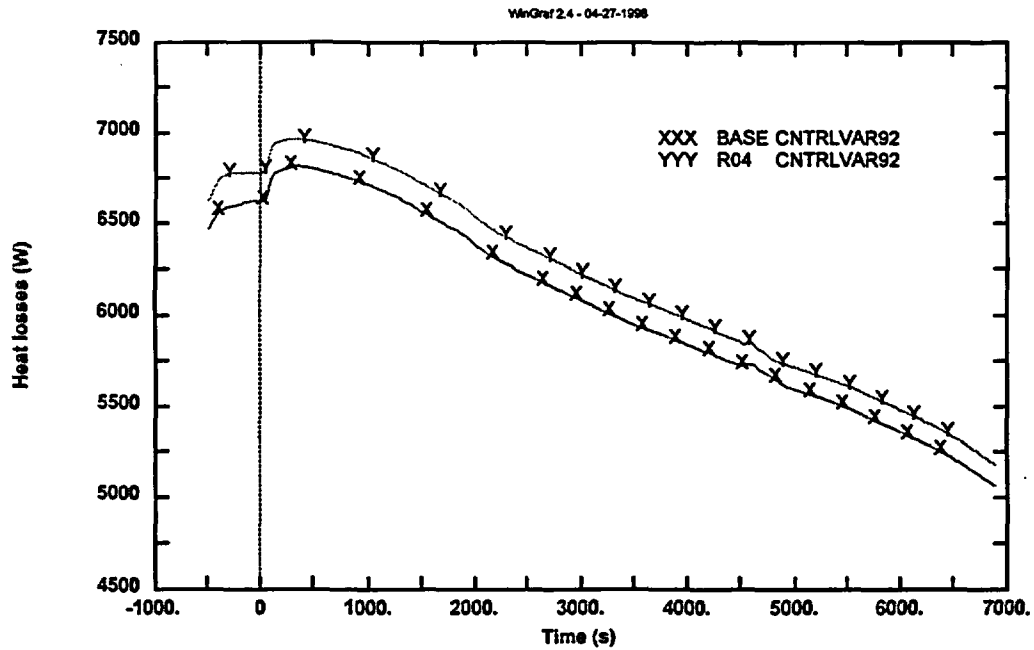


Fig. 4.46 : Heat loss of the secondary system of the steam generator (IL)

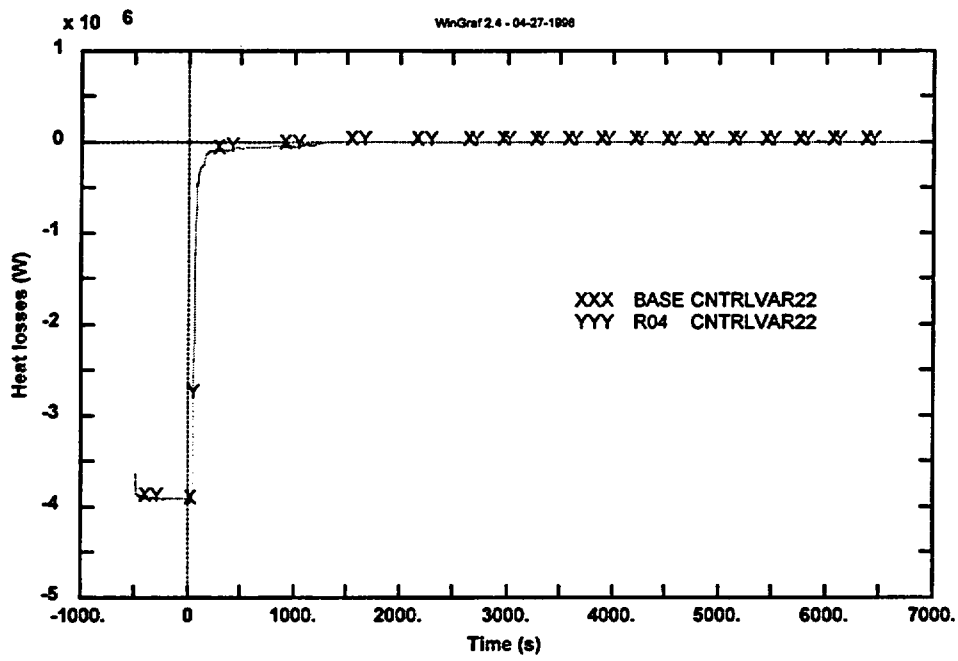


Fig. 4.47 : Heat transfer exchange power for the intact loop steam generator

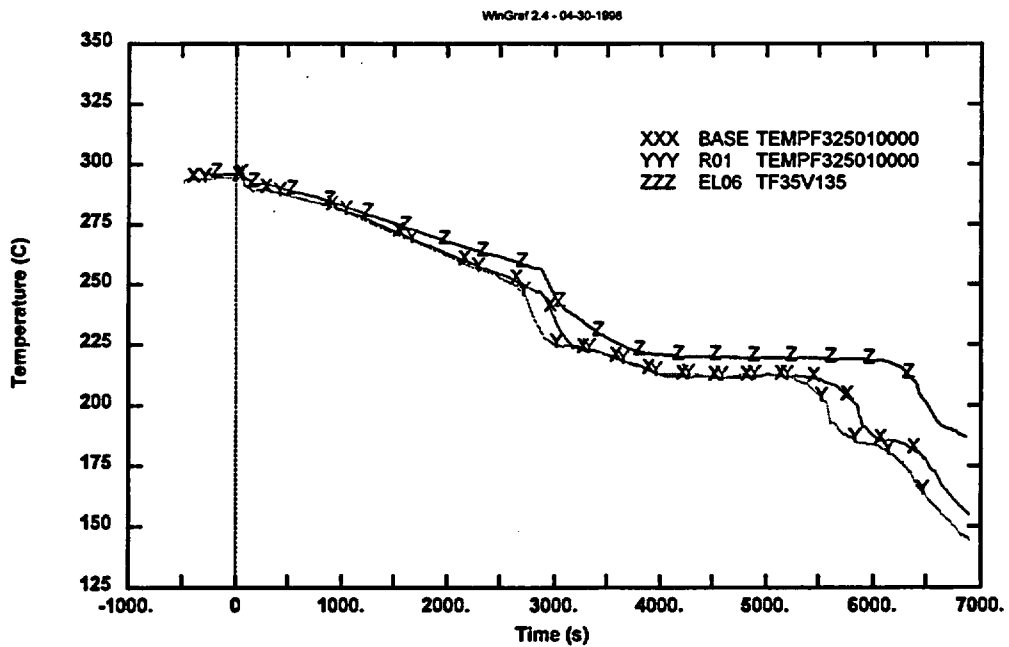


Fig. 4.48 : Core inlet fluid temperature

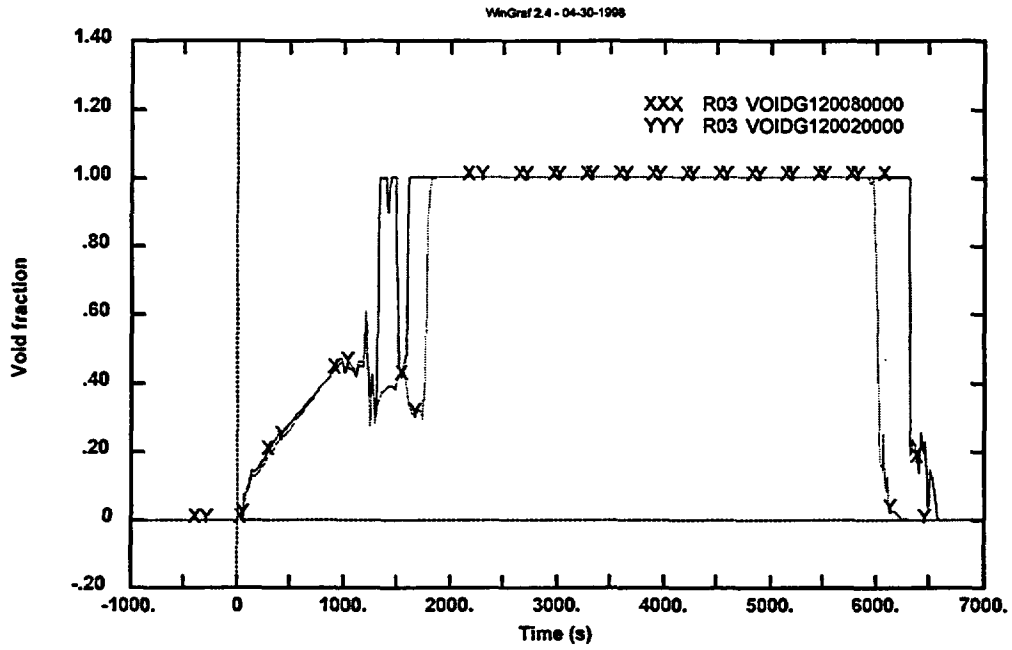


Fig. 4.49 : Void fraction in the U-tubes

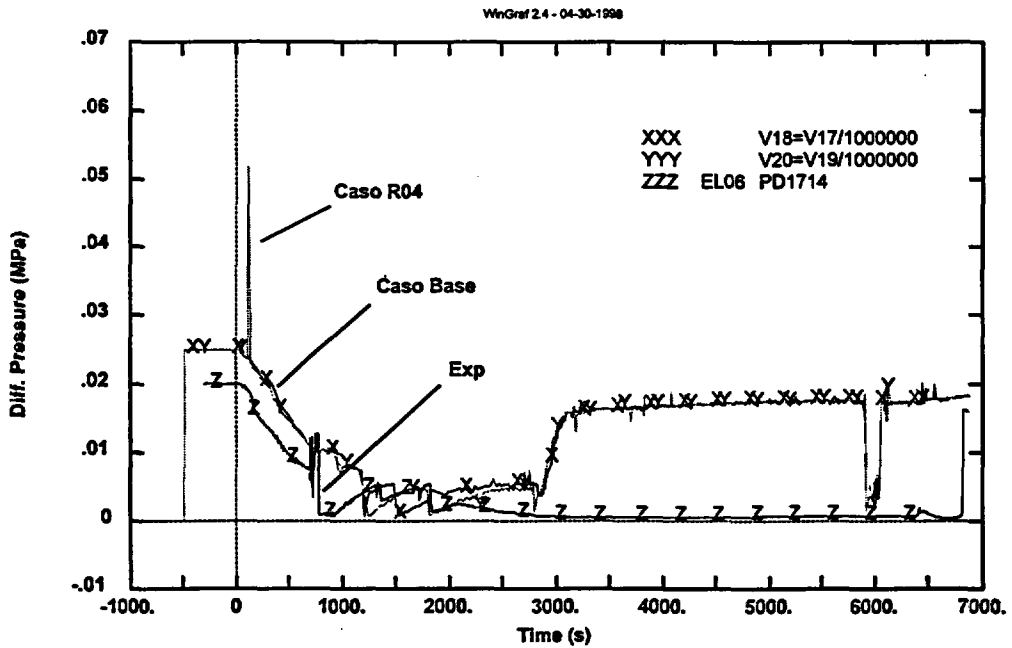


Fig. 4.50 : Pressure difference in the ascending side of the loop seal (IL)

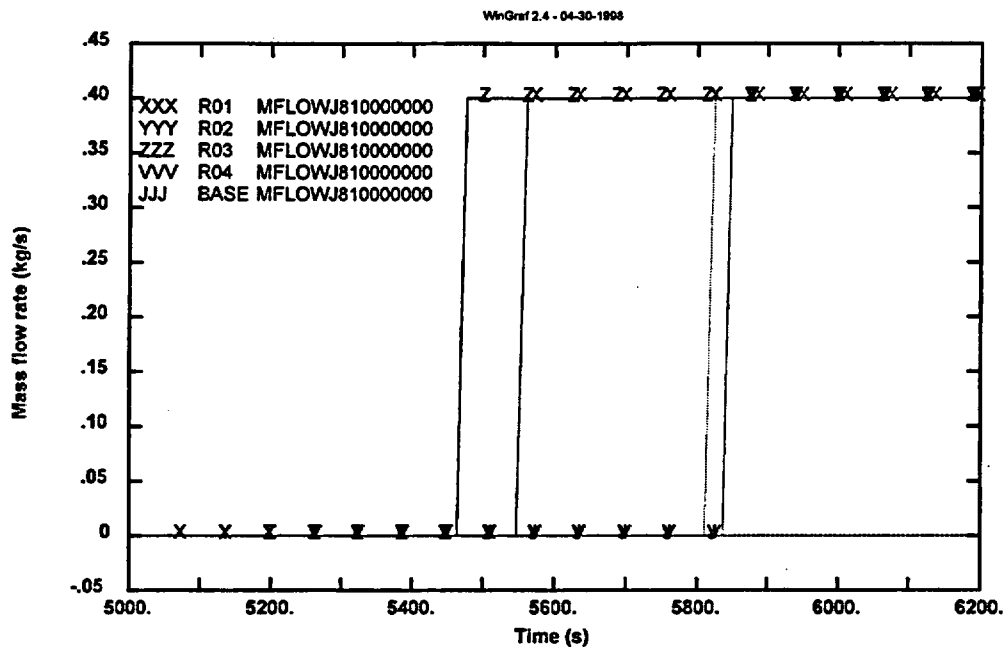


Fig. 4.51 : LPIS mass flowrate

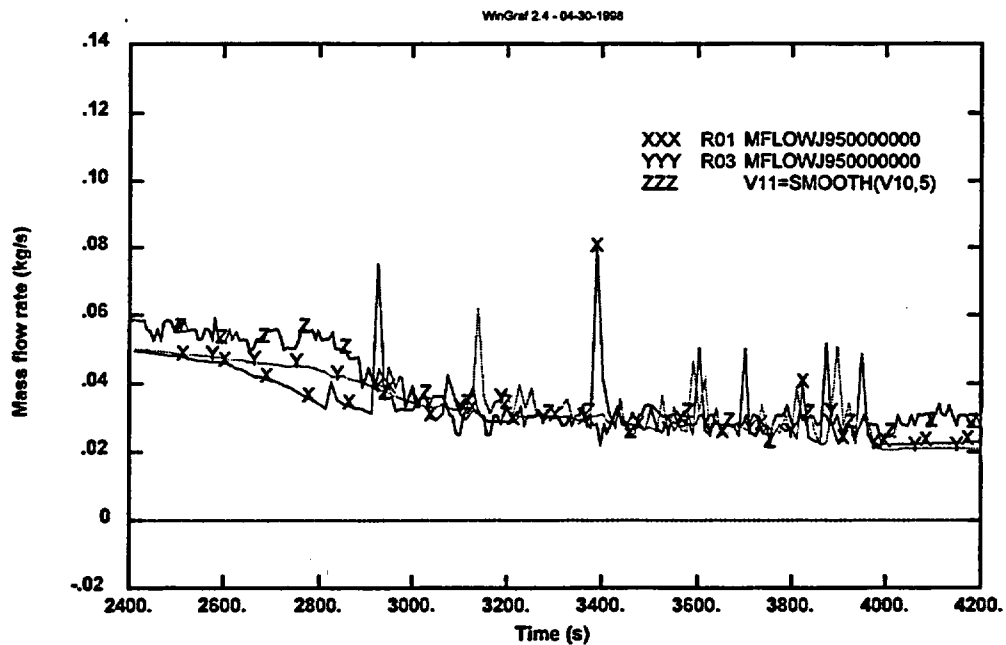


Fig. 4.52 : Break mass flow rate

## 5. CONCLUSIONS

Conclusion can be considered from two separate points of view:

1 - experimental evidences

2 - performances of the code

With reference to the point 1 it can be observed that:

- the recession of the CCFL conditions determines a reduction in the core heat-up rate;
- in the given scenario, the accumulator is able to terminate the core temperature excursion bringing core in saturation conditions;
- after the emptying of the accumulator, the primary system repressurizes preventing the LPIS actuation and causing a second core dryout;
- the actuation of the LPIS determines the long term quenching of the heater rods.

Regarding to the performances of the code it can be observed that in general all the main phenomena are well reproduced and the timing of the events is good too.

In particular have been simulated:

- primary and secondary side thermal coupling;
- the first core dryout together with the CCFL effect on temperature excursion;
- the asymmetrical loops behavior for the CCFL and pumps degradation;
- the accumulator injection.

The greatest discrepancies have been identified in the break flowrate and in the simulation of the loop seal.

The quantitative analysis has confirmed the goodness of the results showing a best accuracy in the temporal window 0-4900.

The sensitivity calculations present an improvement of the simulation limited to specific and partial aspects. The calculation more accurate is the base case and that is confirmed by the related FFT results.

The FFT method has been applied in order to get quantitative and qualitative evaluations of the code performance.

Based on the FFT results it can be stated that:

- the analytical evaluation of the code performance done comparing the experimental data with the calculated date has been confirmed by the FFT results;
- the FFT is very effective as a tool for a fast screening of the code performances.



## REFERENCES

- [1] A. Annunziato, C. Addabbo: "Quick look report on LOBI-MOD2 Test BL-06 (1% Cold Leg Break LOCA, MCPs on)", JRC Communication No. 4355, January 1994
- [2] C. Addabbo, G. Leva, A. Annunziato: "Experimental Data Report on LOBI-MOD2 Test BL-06 (1% Cold Leg Break LOCA, MCPs on)", JRC Communication No. 4350, October 1993
- [3] F. D'Auria, G. M. Galassi, R. Galetti, M. Leonardi: "Application of Fast Fourier Transform method to evaluate the accuracy of SBLOCA data base", University of Pisa Report, DCMN-NT 284 (96), June 1996
- [4] F. D'Auria, N. Debrecin, G. M. Galassi: "Outline of the Uncertainty Methodology based on Accuracy Extrapolation (UMAE)", J. Nuclear Technology - Vol. 109, Nr 1 1995, pages 21-38
- [5] B. Mavko, A. Prosek, F. D'Auria: "Determination of code accuracy in predicting small-break LOCA experiment", J. Nuclear Technology - Vol. 120, Nr 10 1997, pages 1-18
- [6] Aksan S.N., D'Auria F., Glaeser H., Lillington J., Pochard R., Sjoberg A. "Evaluation of the Separate effects tests (SET) Validation Matrix" OECD-CSNI Report OECD/GD (97) 9, Paris (F), Nov. 1996
- [7] The Relap5 Development Team, "Relap5/Mod3 code manual", NUREG/CR-5535:V-I,V-II,V-III, V-IV, V-V, V-VI, V-VII, Idaho (USA), June 1995
- [8] B. Worth, H. Staedtke : "RELAP5 base input data for LOBI-MOD2" - Comm. 4038, LPC85-18, Feb. 85

## **LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS**

<b>AUXFEED</b>	<b>Auxiliary feedwater</b>
<b>AA</b>	<b>Average amplitude</b>
<b>ACC</b>	<b>Accumulator</b>
<b>BL</b>	<b>Broken Loop</b>
<b>CCFL</b>	<b>Counter Current Flow Limitation</b>
<b>CSNI</b>	<b>Committee on the Safety of Nuclear Installations</b>
<b>DC</b>	<b>Downcomer</b>
<b>DP</b>	<b>Pressure Drop</b>
<b>ECCS</b>	<b>Emergency Core Cooling Systems</b>
<b>FFT</b>	<b>Fast Fourier Transform</b>
<b>IL</b>	<b>Intact Loop</b>
<b>LPIS</b>	<b>Low Pressure Injection System</b>
<b>MCP</b>	<b>Main Coolant Pump</b>
<b>MSIV</b>	<b>Main Steam Isolation Valve</b>
<b>PORV</b>	<b>Pressurizer Operated Relief Valve</b>
<b>PRZ</b>	<b>Pressurizer</b>
<b>PWR</b>	<b>Pressurized Water Reactor</b>
<b>RCS</b>	<b>Reactor Coolant System</b>
<b>SG</b>	<b>Steam Generator</b>
<b>TDJ</b>	<b>Time Dependent Junction</b>
<b>TDV</b>	<b>Time Dependent Volume</b>
<b>UMAE</b>	<b>Uncertainty Methodology based on Accuracy Extrapolation</b>
<b>WF</b>	<b>Weighted Frequency</b>

## **APPENDIX 1:**

### **Results of the reference calculation**



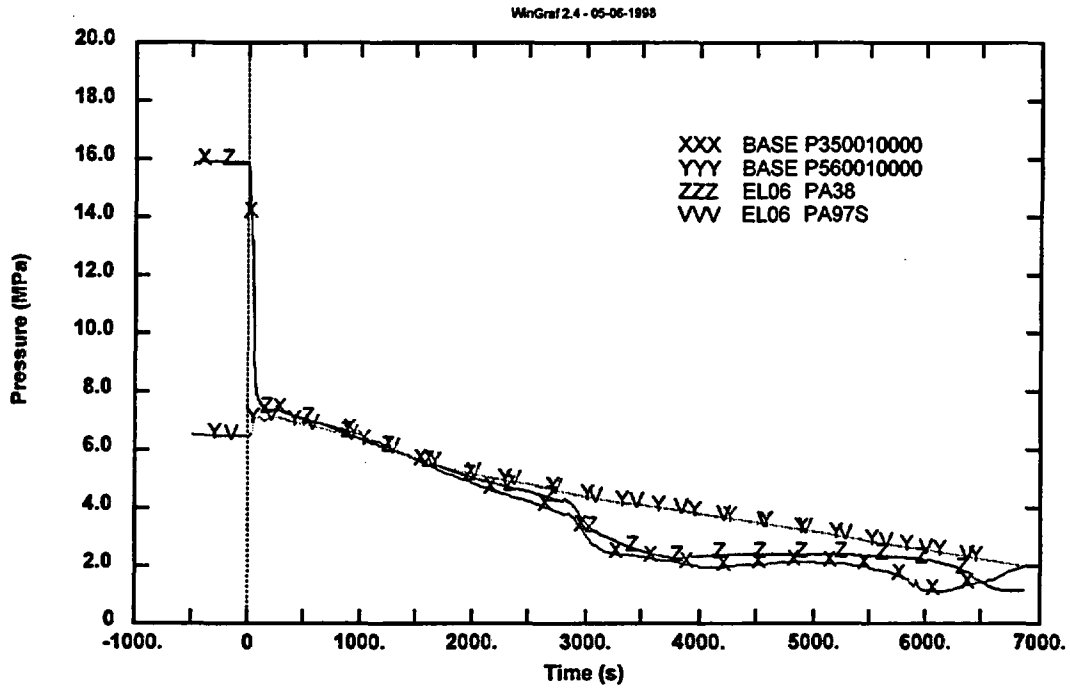


Fig. 1 : Primary and secondary pressure

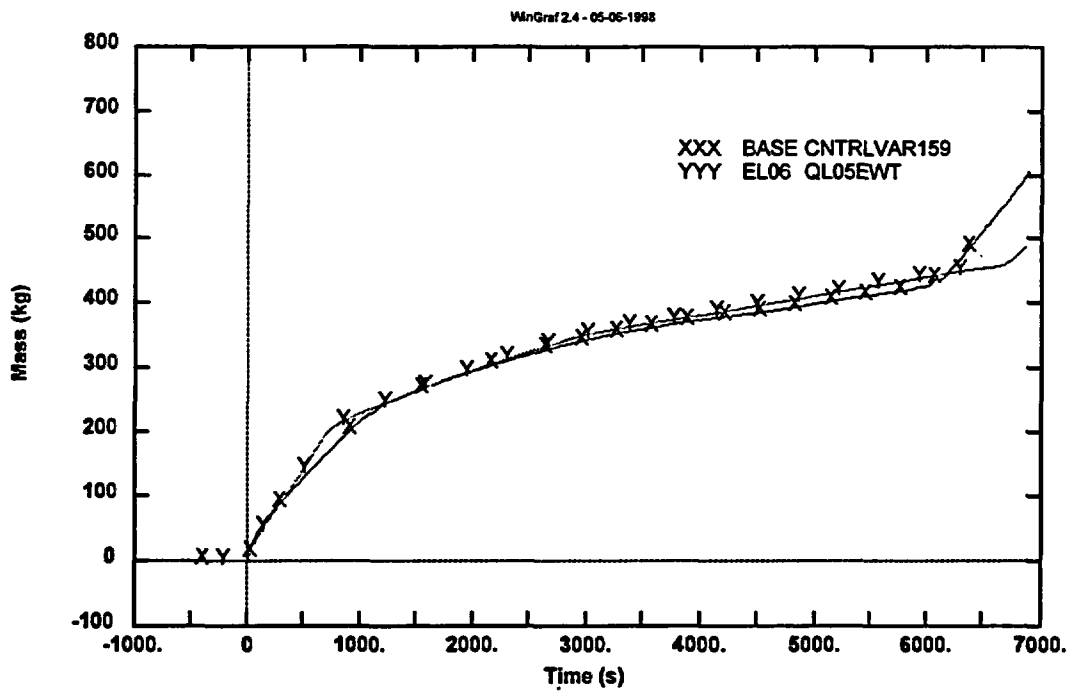


Fig. 2 : Break integral flow rate

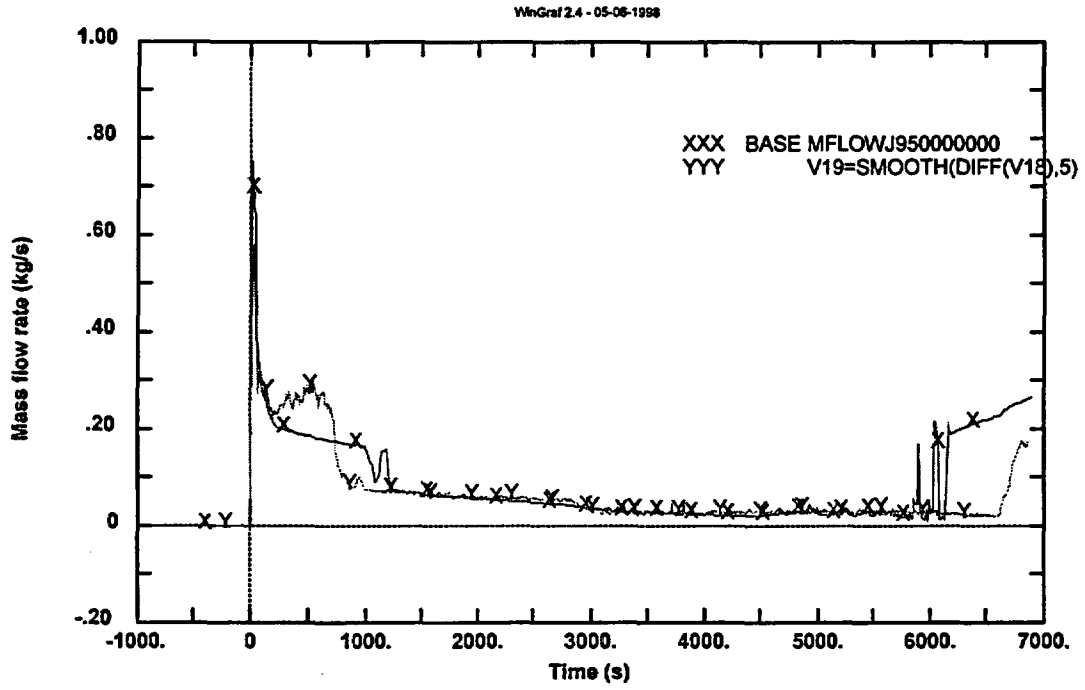


Fig. 3 : Break mass flow rate

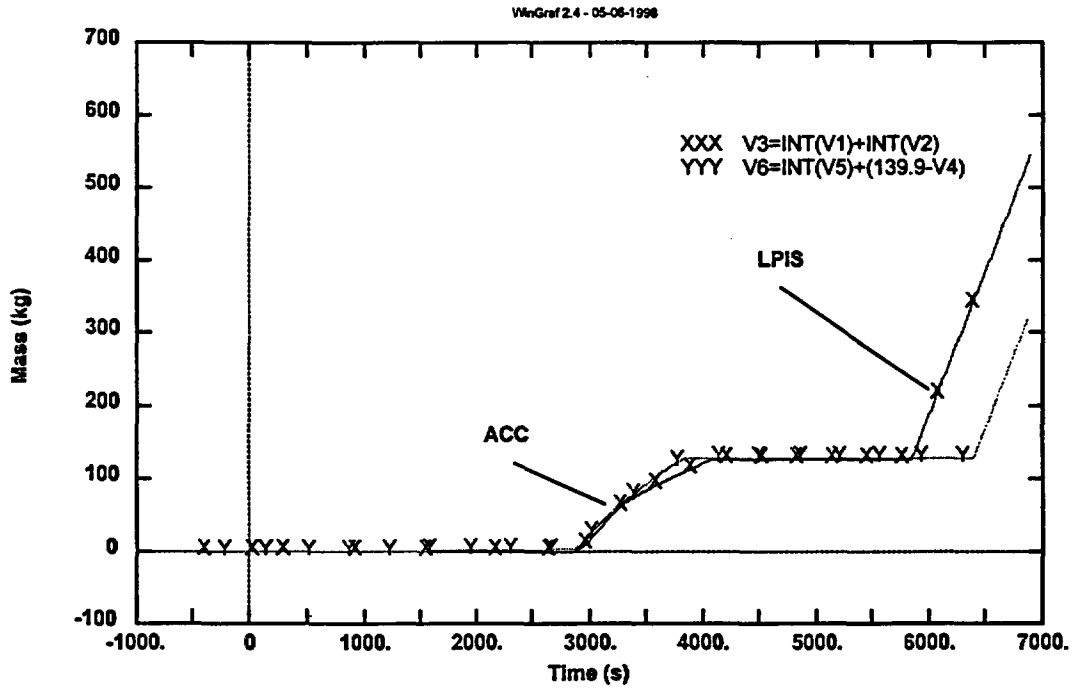


Fig. 4 : Integrated mass injected in the primary system from the emergency systems

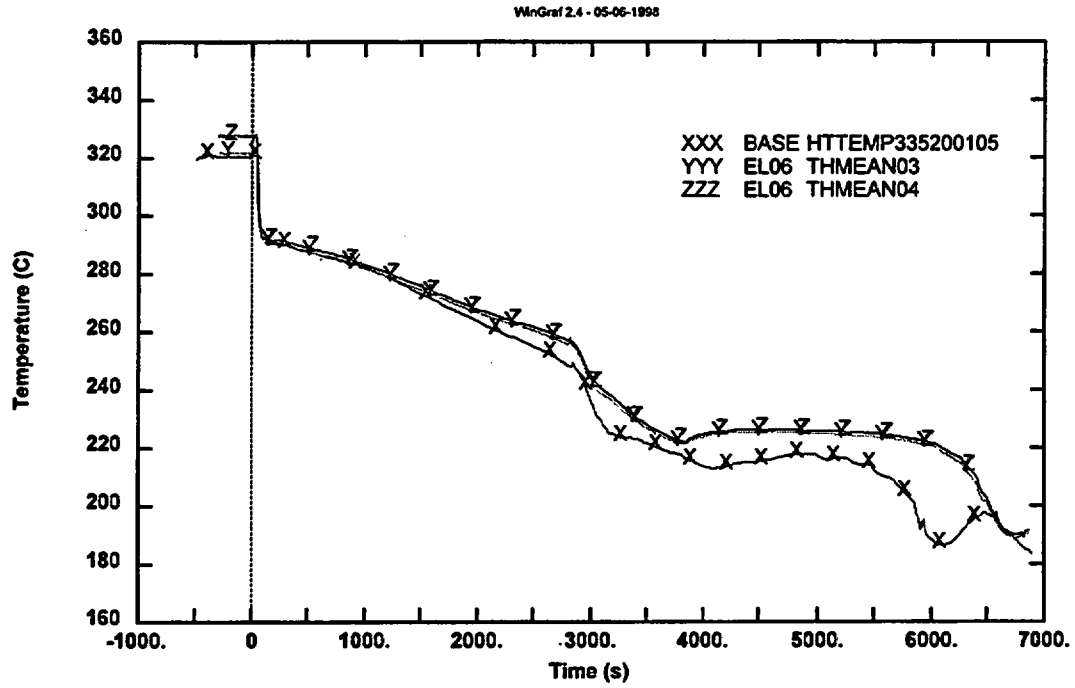


Fig. 5 : Rod surface temperature (bottom level)

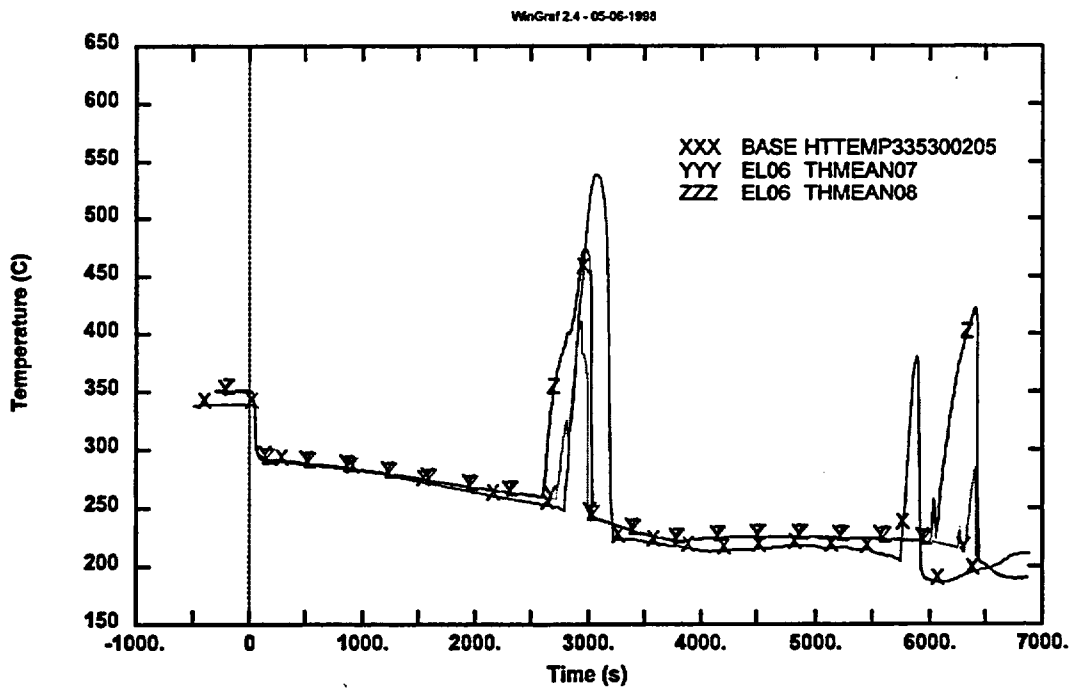


Fig. 6 : Rod surface temperature (middle level)

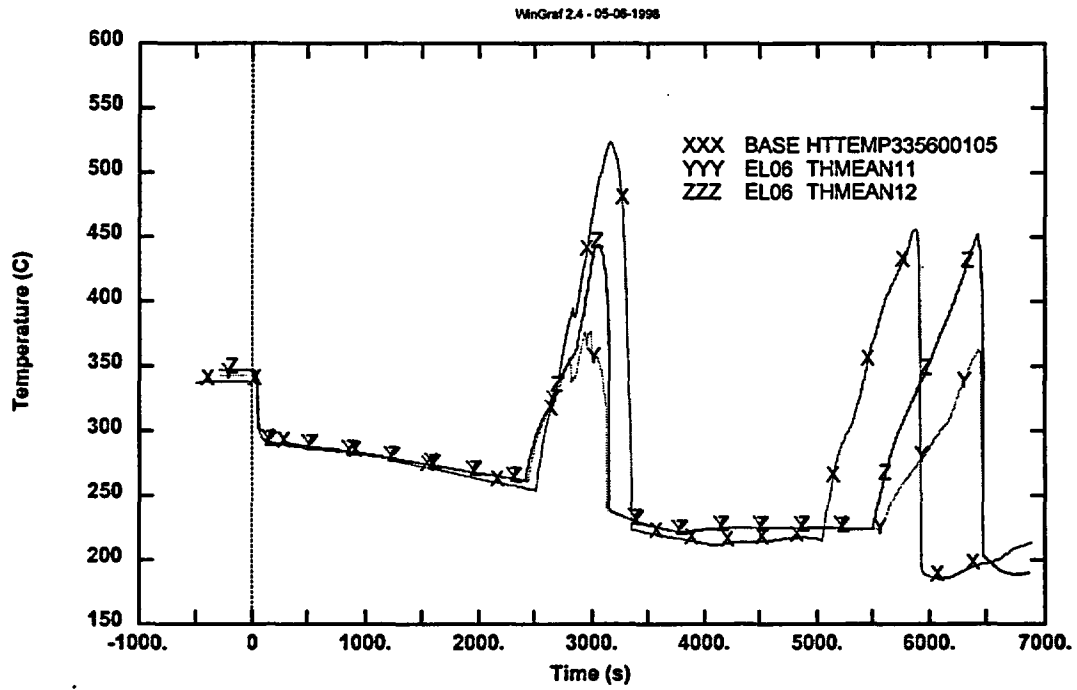


Fig. 7 : Rod surface temperature (high level)

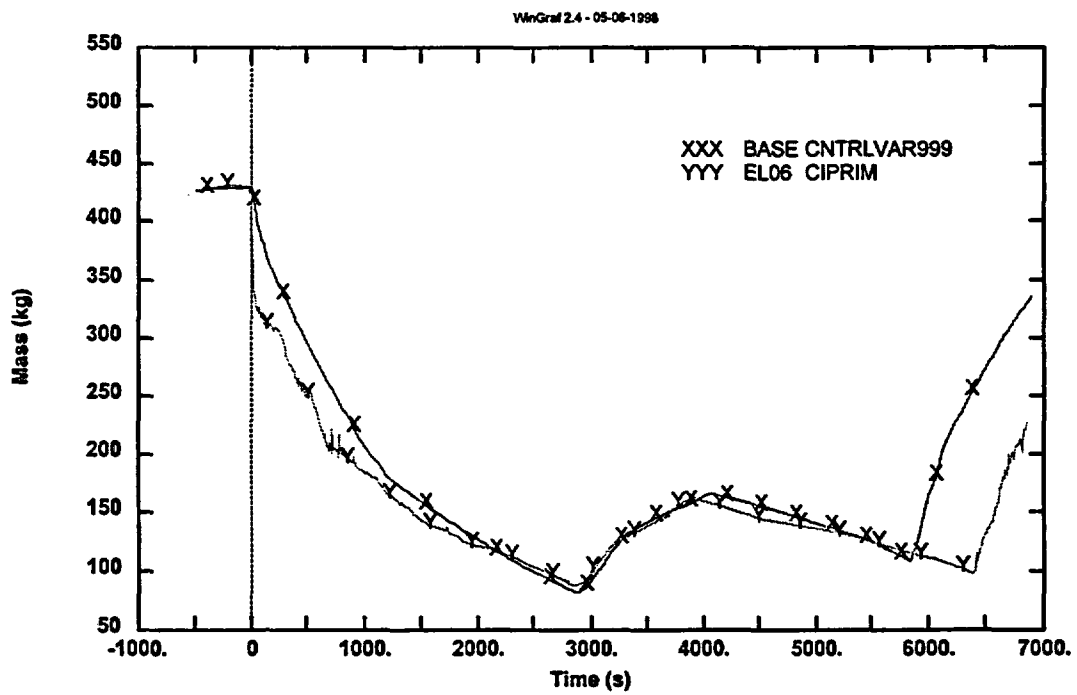


Fig. 8 : Primary system mass inventory



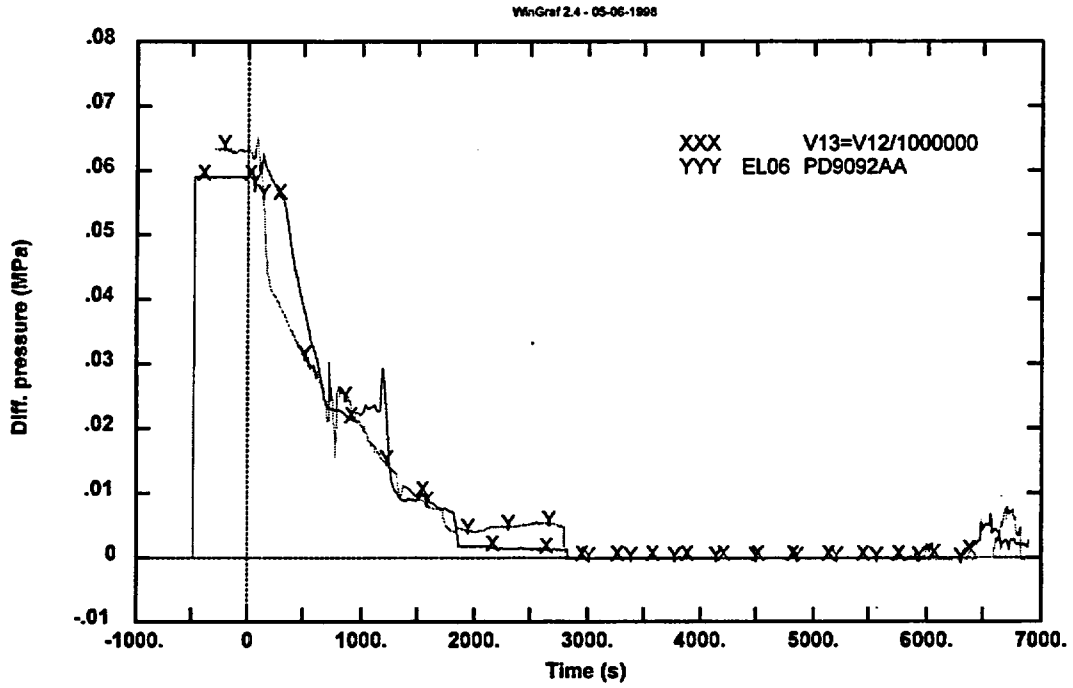


Fig. 9 : Pressure difference between the entry and the exit of the intact loop steam generator

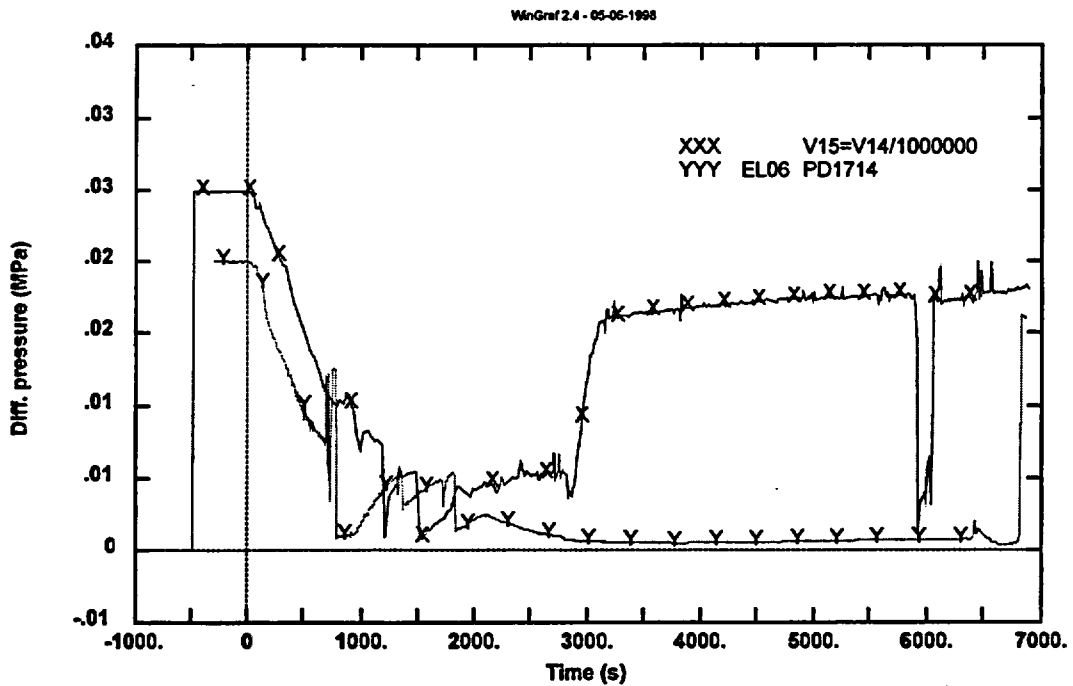


Fig. 10 : Pressure difference in the ascending side of the loop seal of the intact loop



**APPENDIX 2:**

**Results of the sensitivity calculation R01**



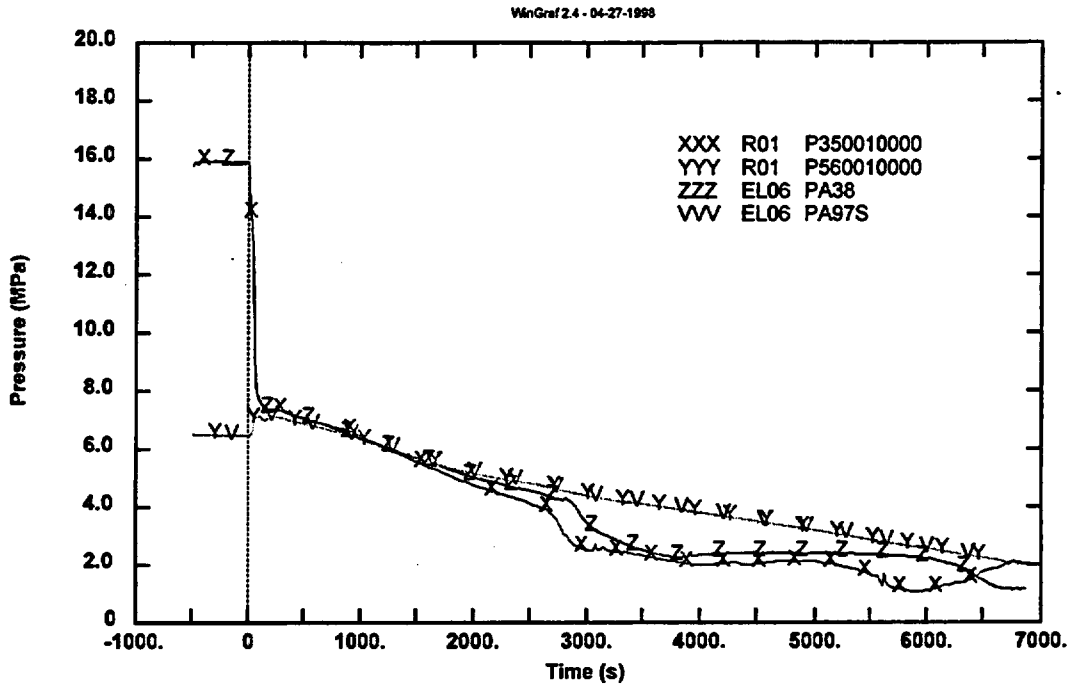


Fig. 1 : Primary and secondary pressure

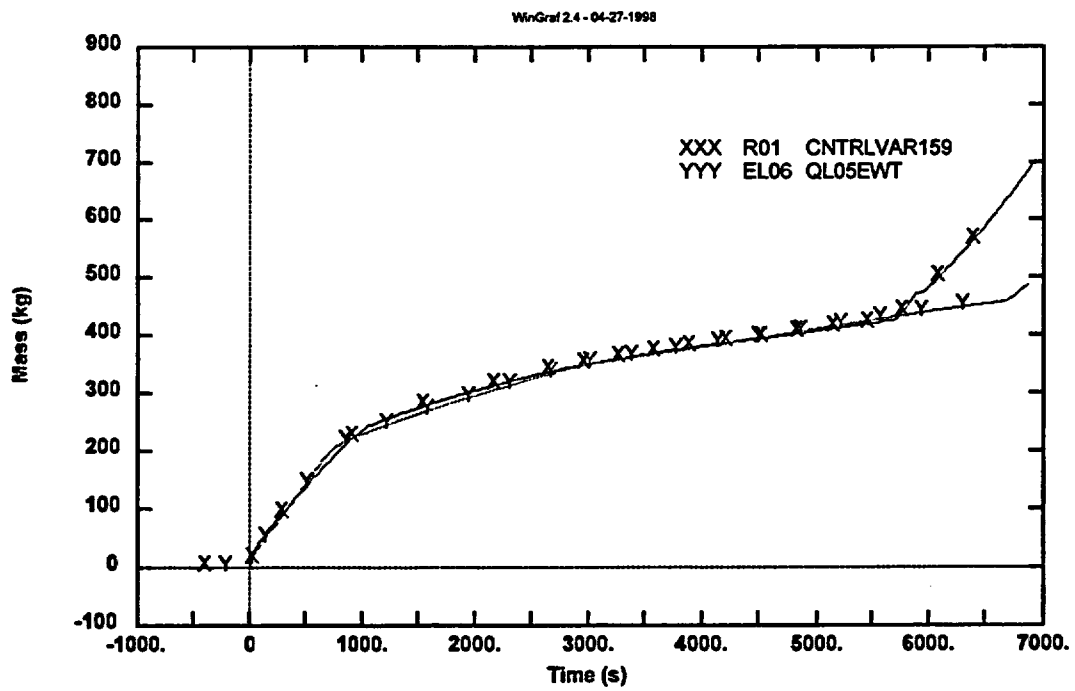


Fig. 2 : Break integral flow rate

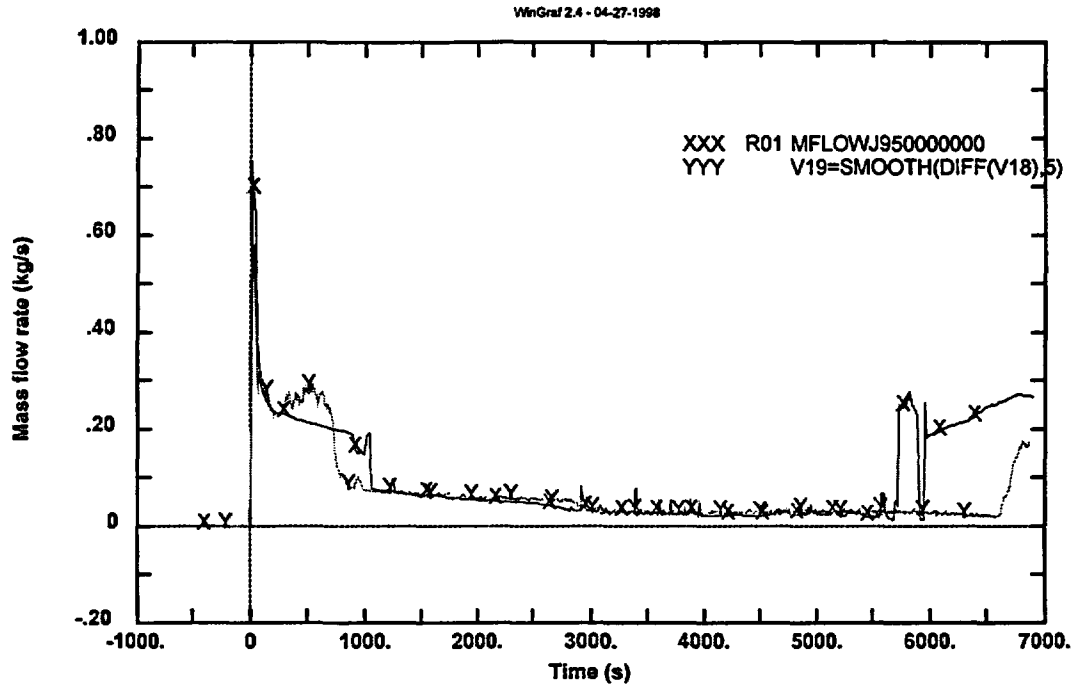


Fig. 3 : Break mass flow rate

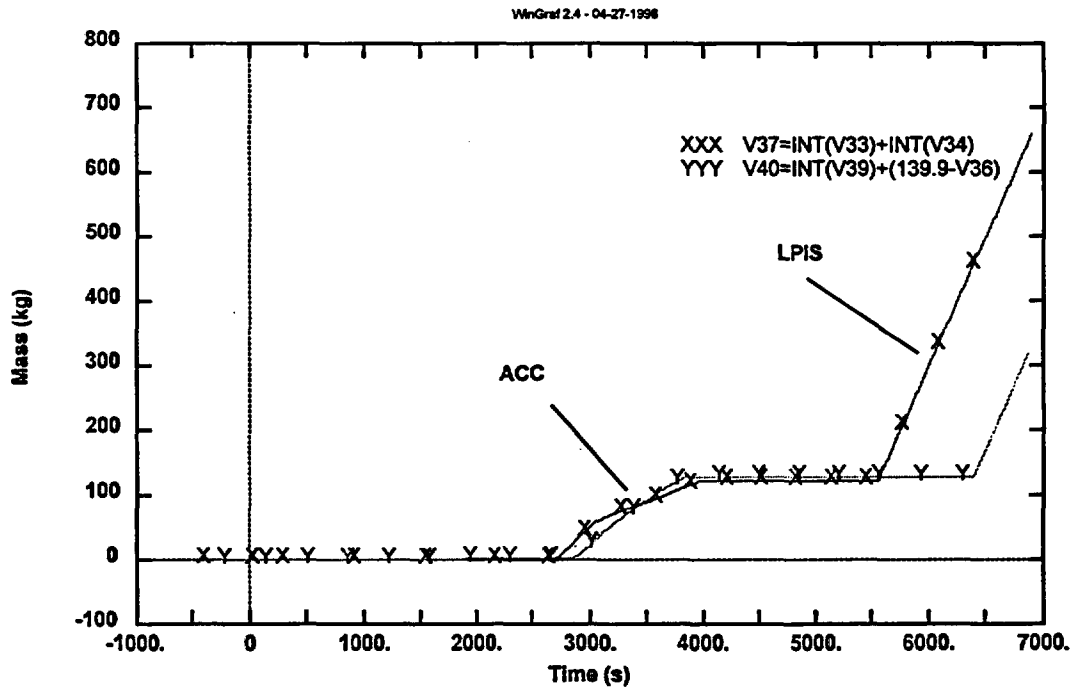


Fig. 4 : Integrated mass injected in the primary system from the emergency systems

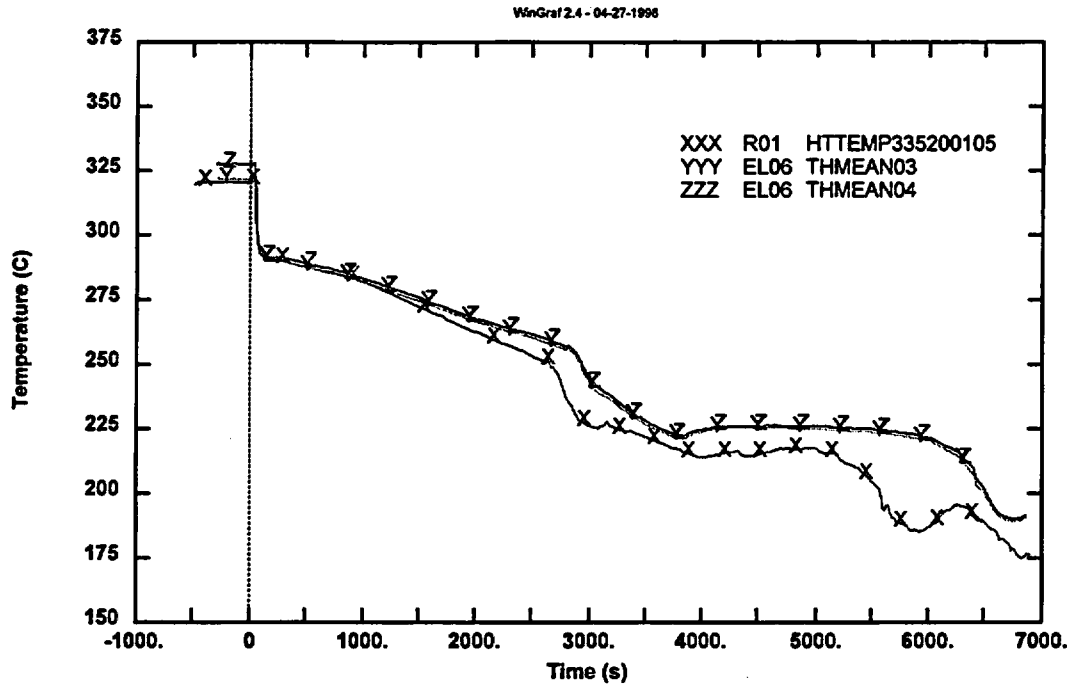


Fig. 5 : Rod surface temperature (bottom level)

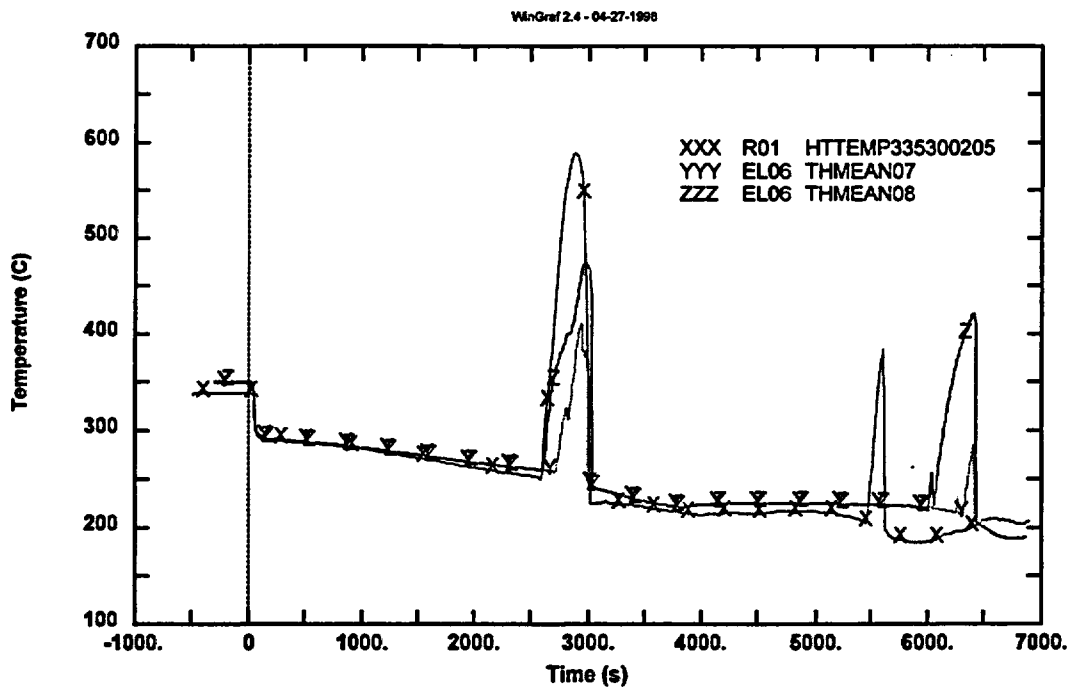


Fig. 6 : Rod surface temperature (middle level)

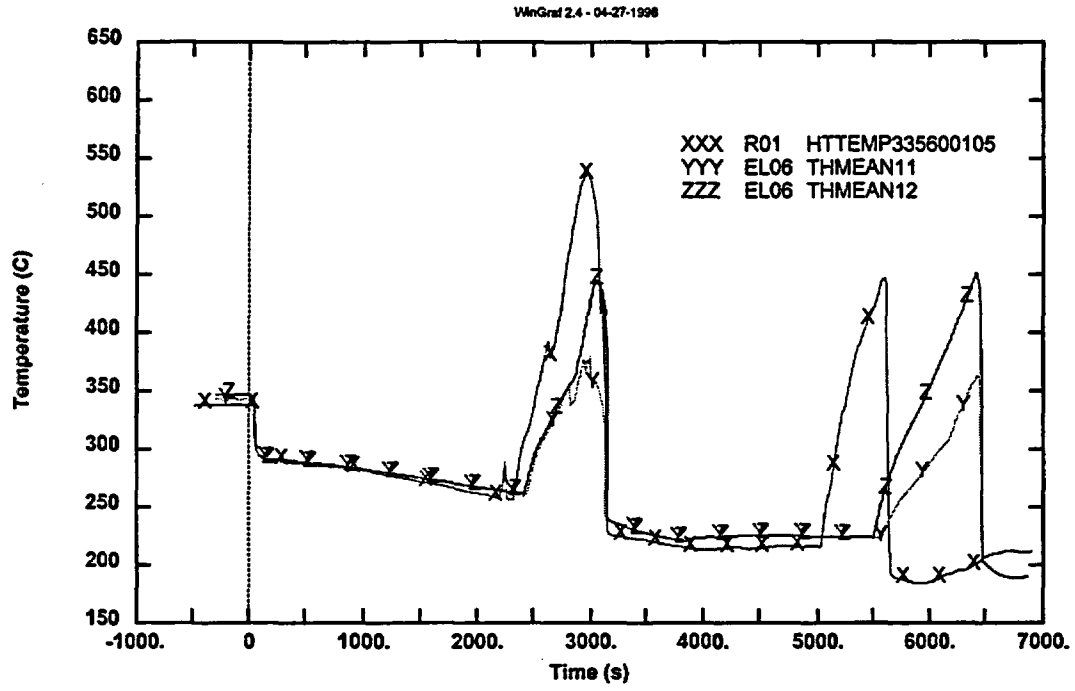


Fig. 7 : Rod surface temperature (high level)

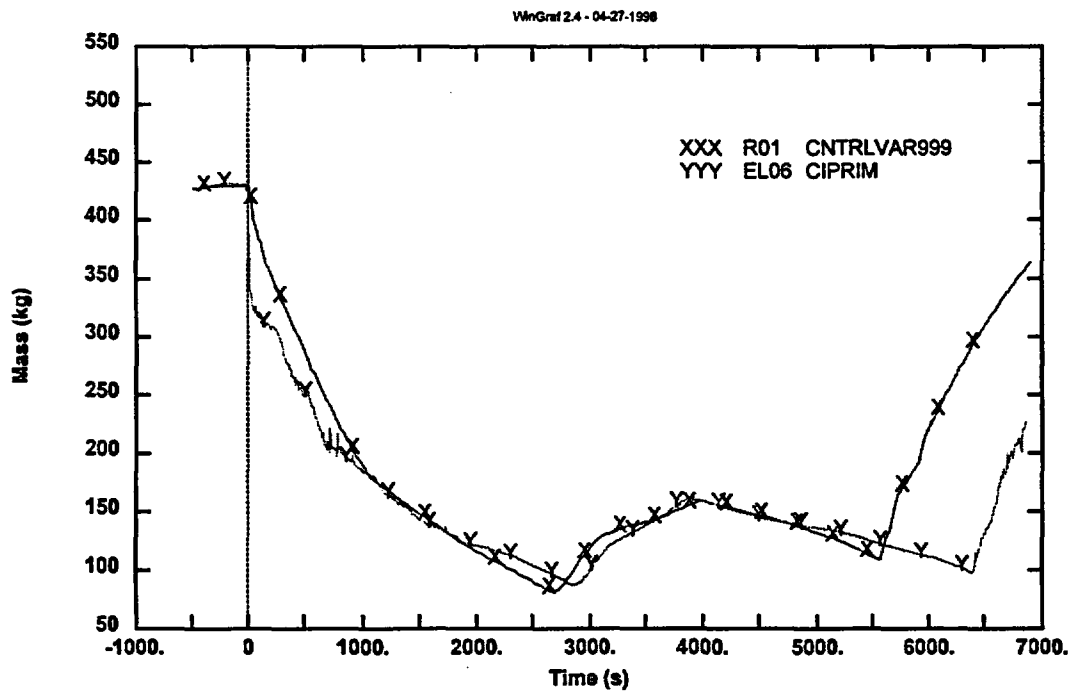


Fig. 8 : Primary system mass inventory



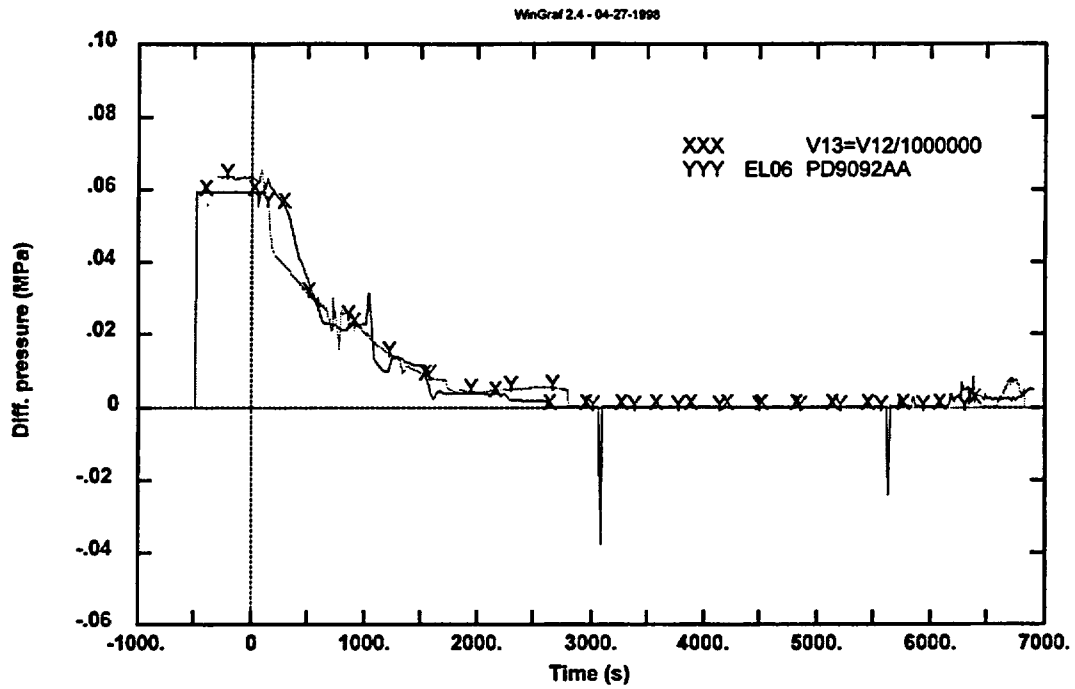


Fig. 9 : Pressure difference between the entry and the exit of the intact loop steam generator

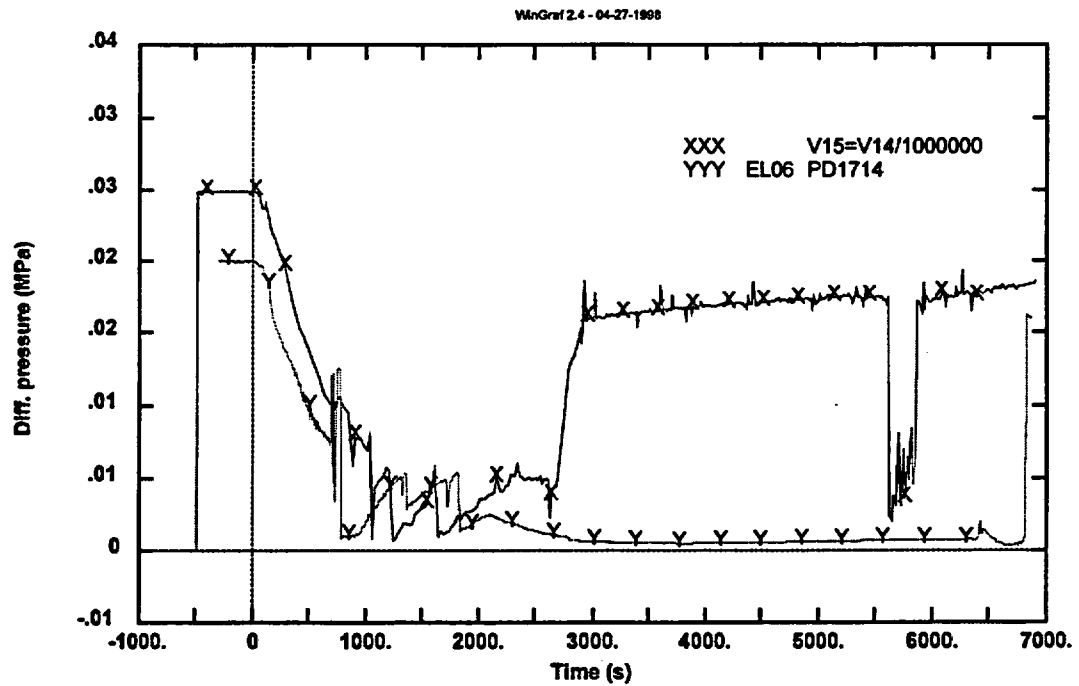


Fig. 10 : Pressure difference in the ascending side of the loop seal of the intact loop



**APPENDIX 3:**

**Results of the sensitivity calculation R02**



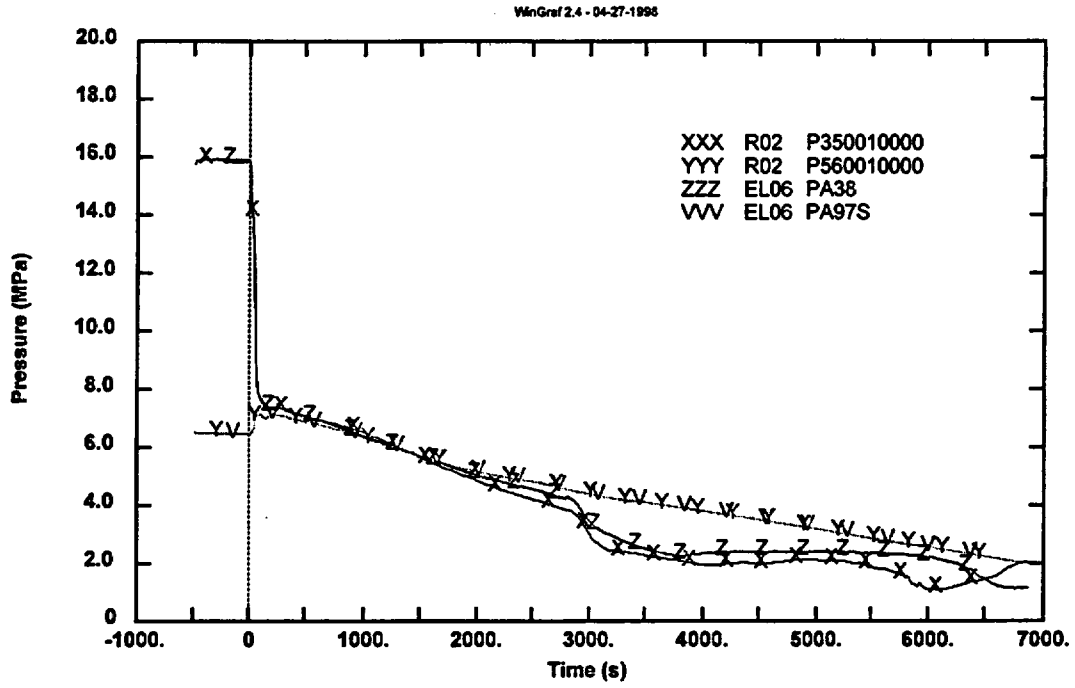


Fig. 1 : Primary and secondary pressure

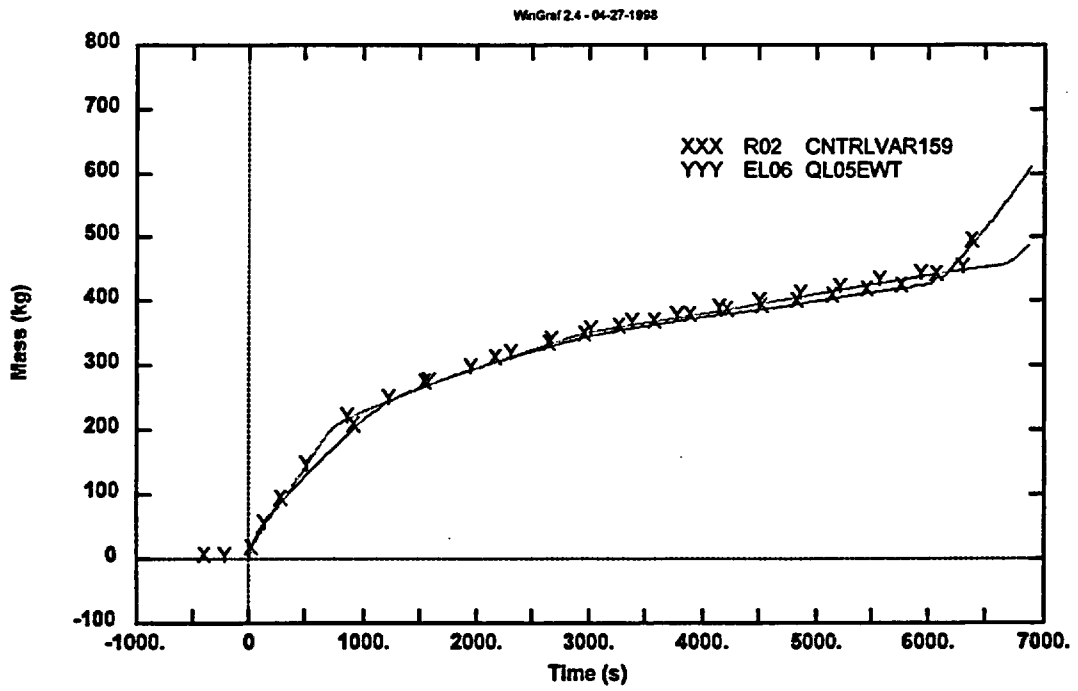


Fig. 2 : Break integral flow rate

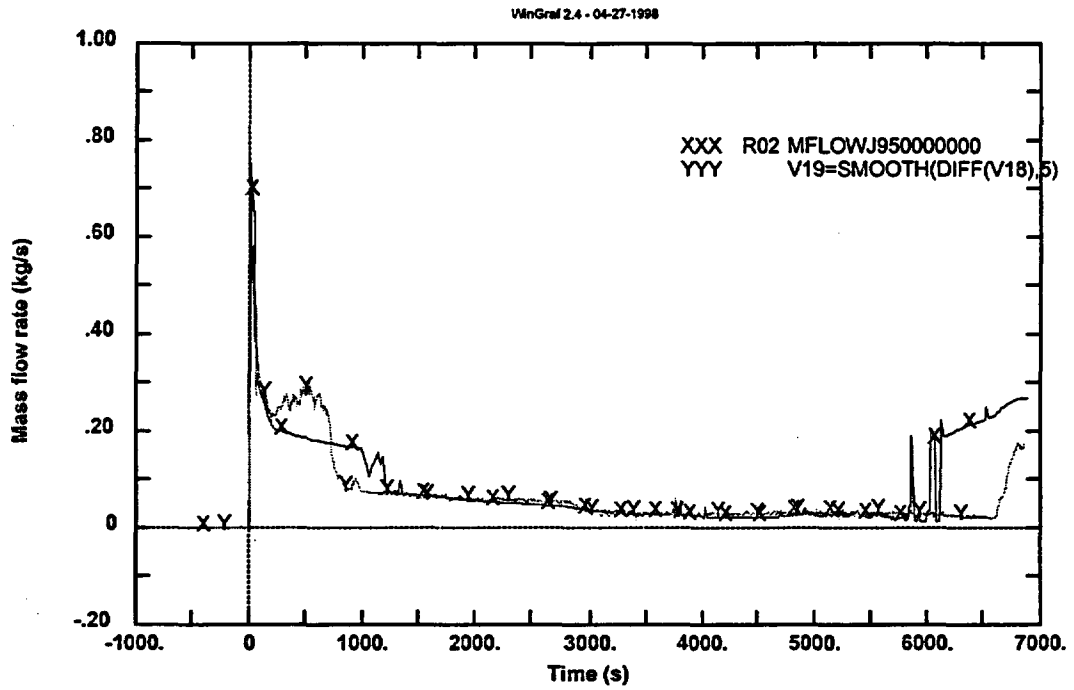


Fig. 3 : Break mass flow rate

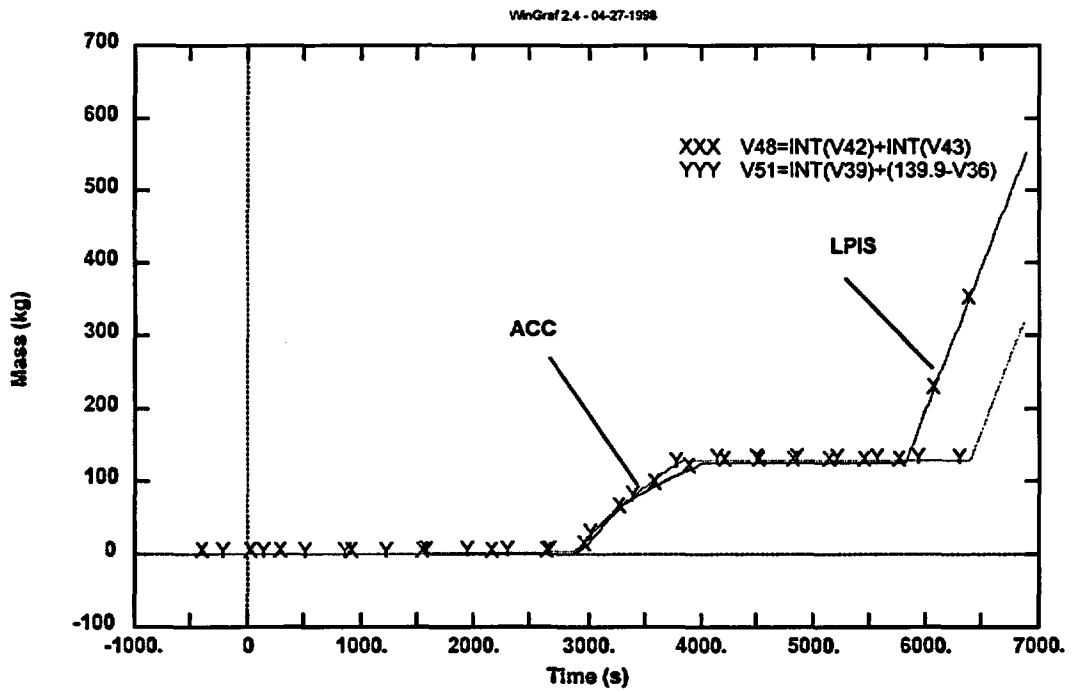


Fig. 4 : Integrated mass injected in the primary system from the emergency systems

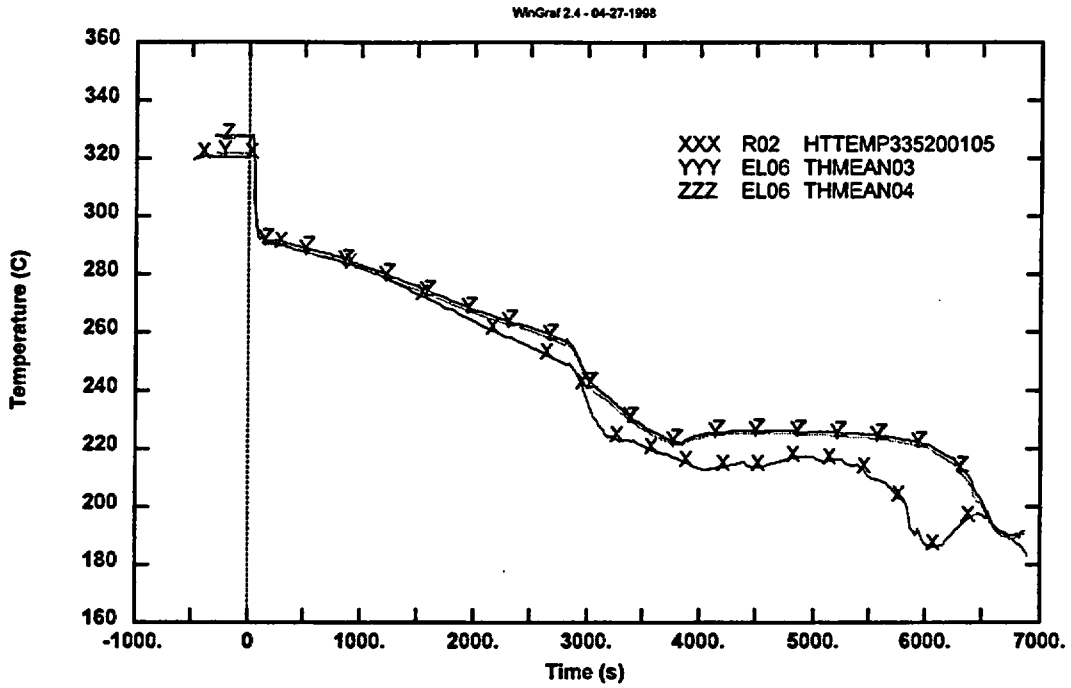


Fig. 5 : Rod surface temperature (bottom level)

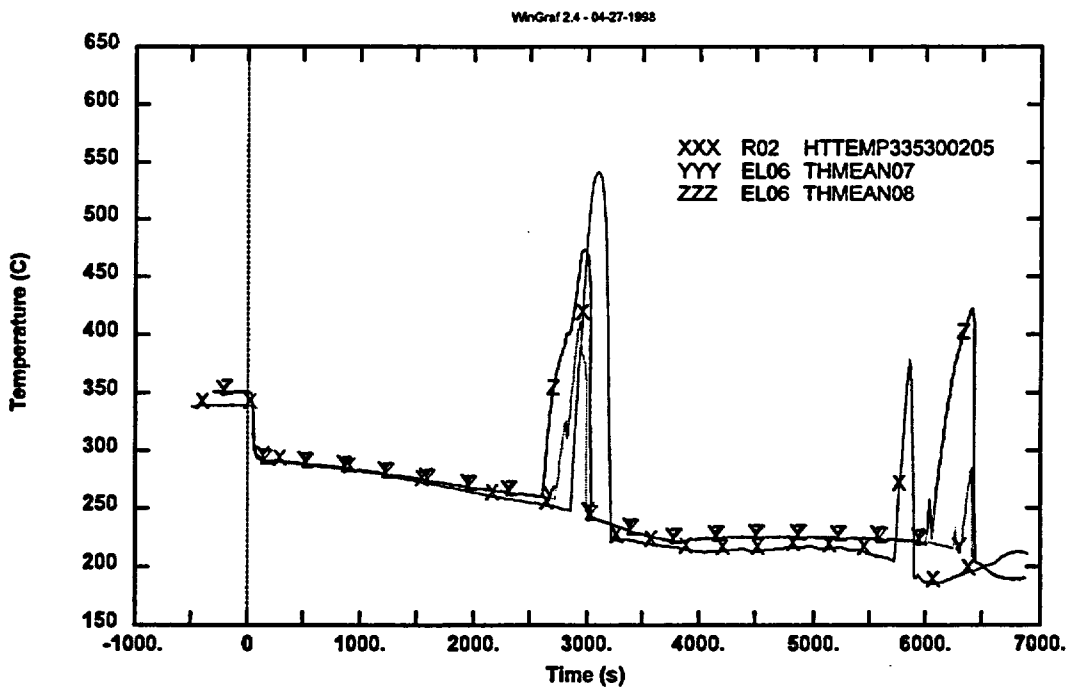


Fig. 6 : Rod surface temperature (middle level)

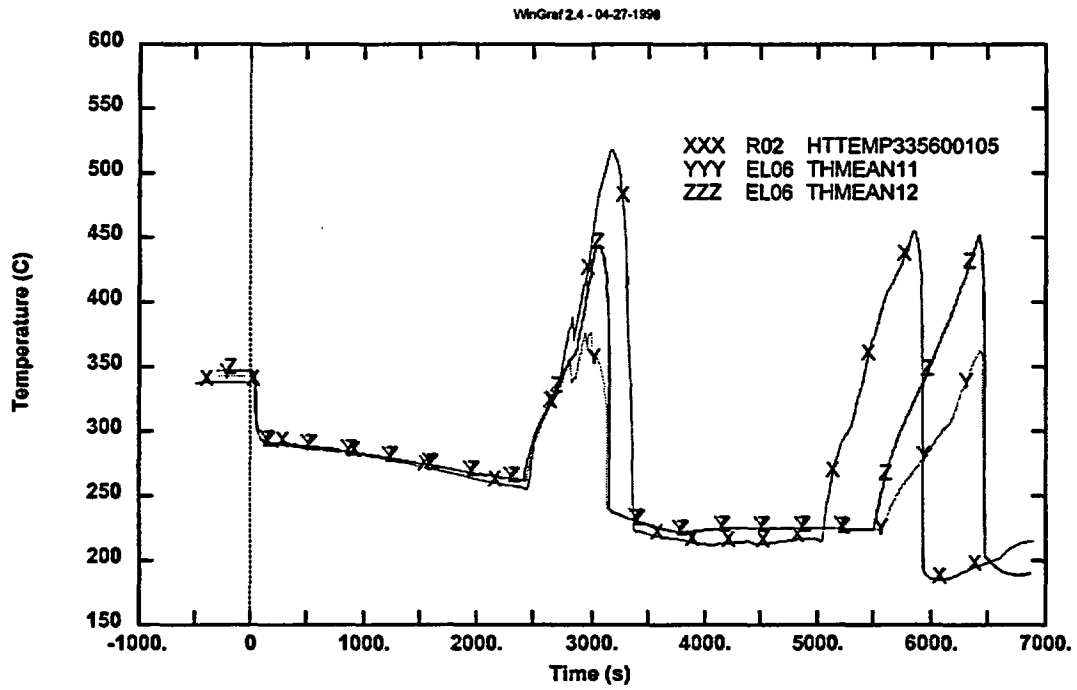


Fig. 7 : Rod surface temperature (high level)

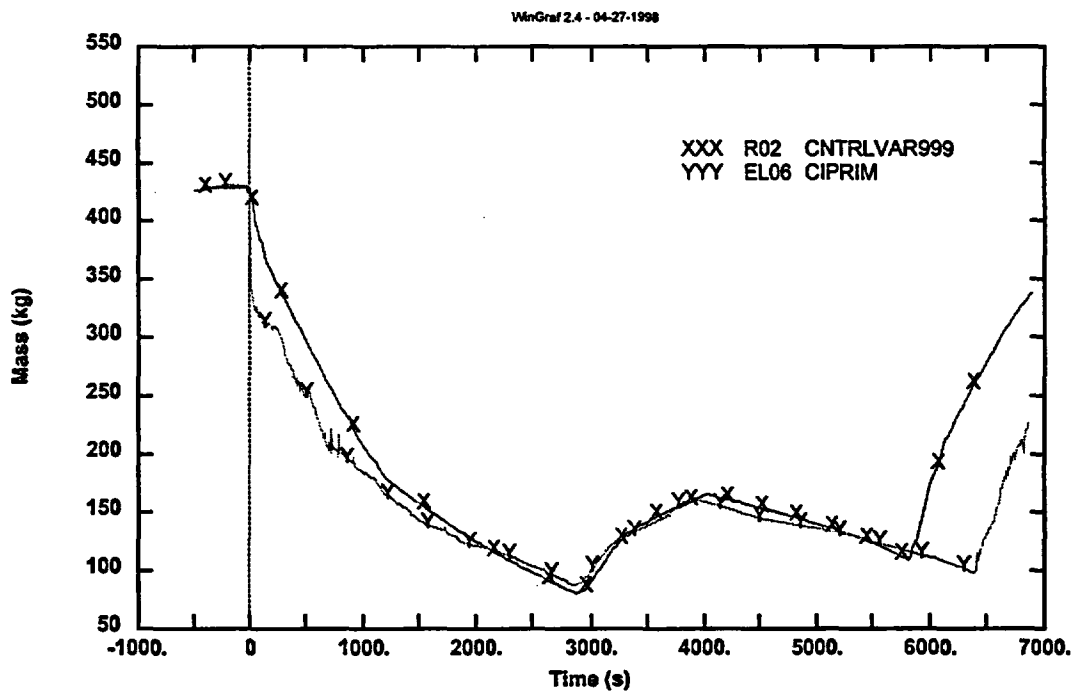


Fig. 8 : Primary system mass inventory



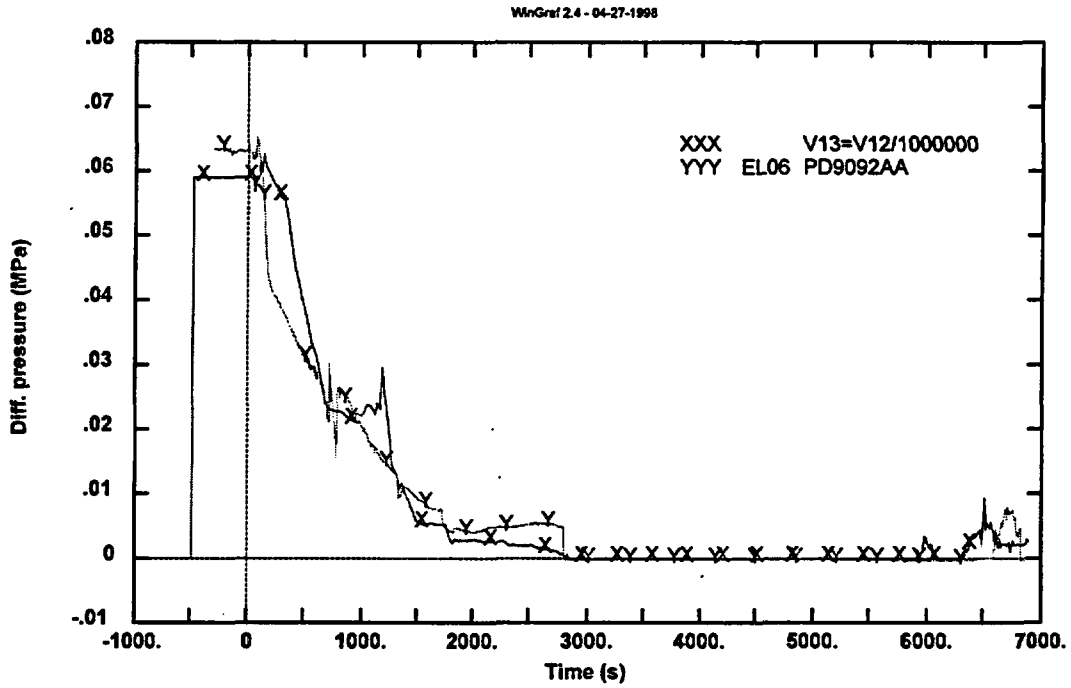


Fig. 9 : Pressure difference between the entry and the exit of the intact loop steam generator

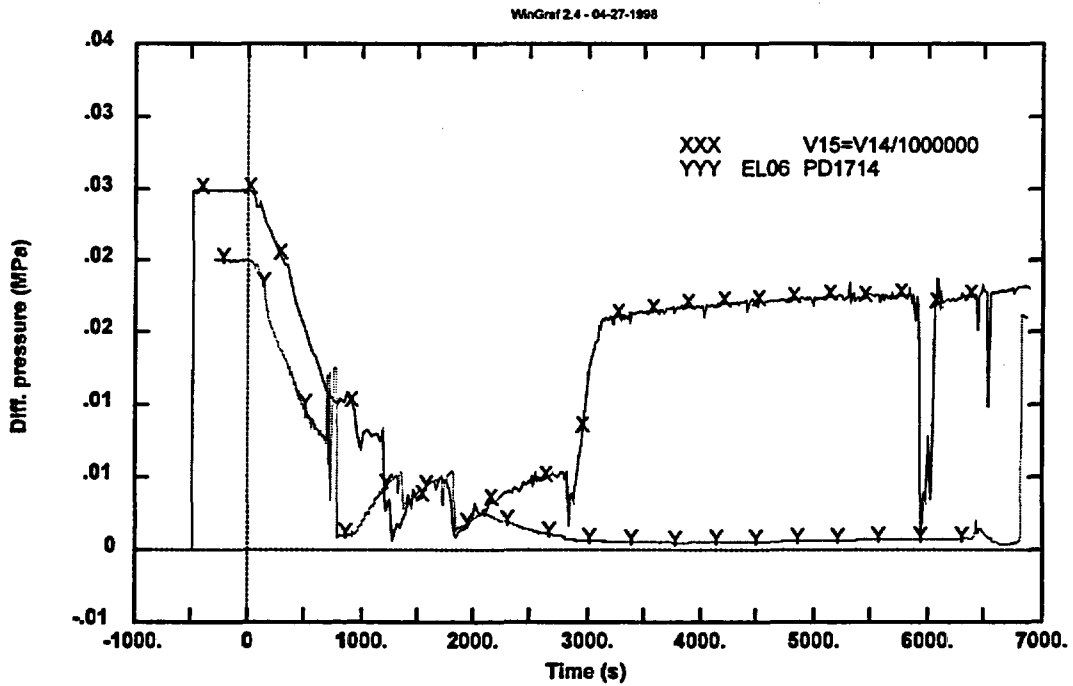


Fig. 10 : Pressure difference in the ascending side of the loop seal of the intact loop



**APPENDIX 4:**

**Results of the sensitivity calculation R03**



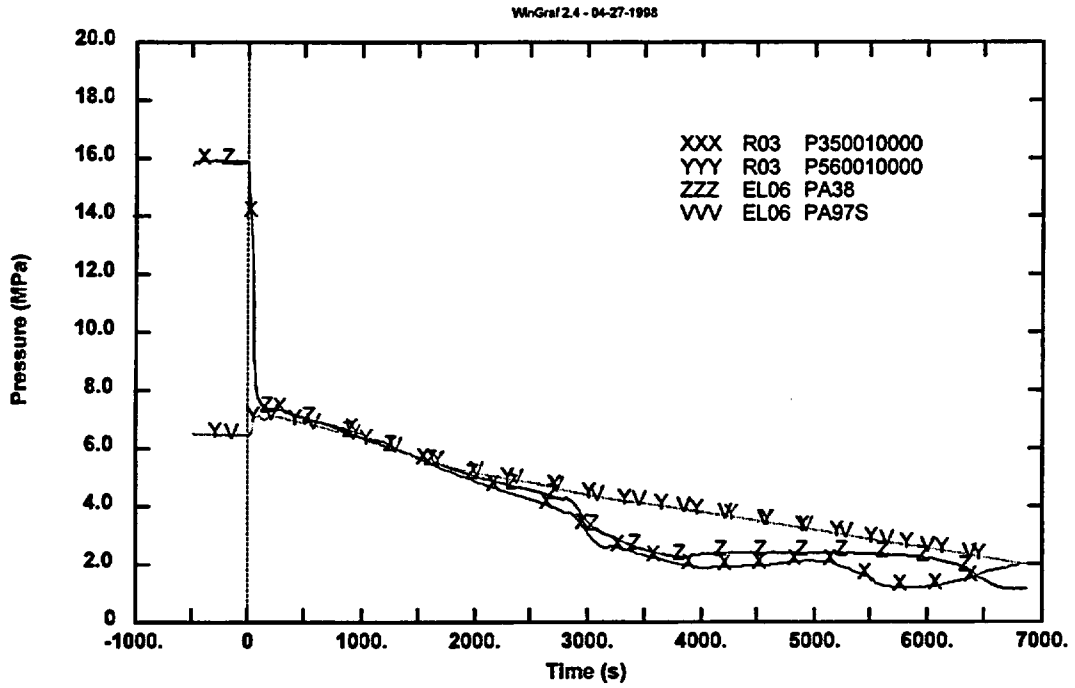


Fig. 1 : Primary and secondary pressure

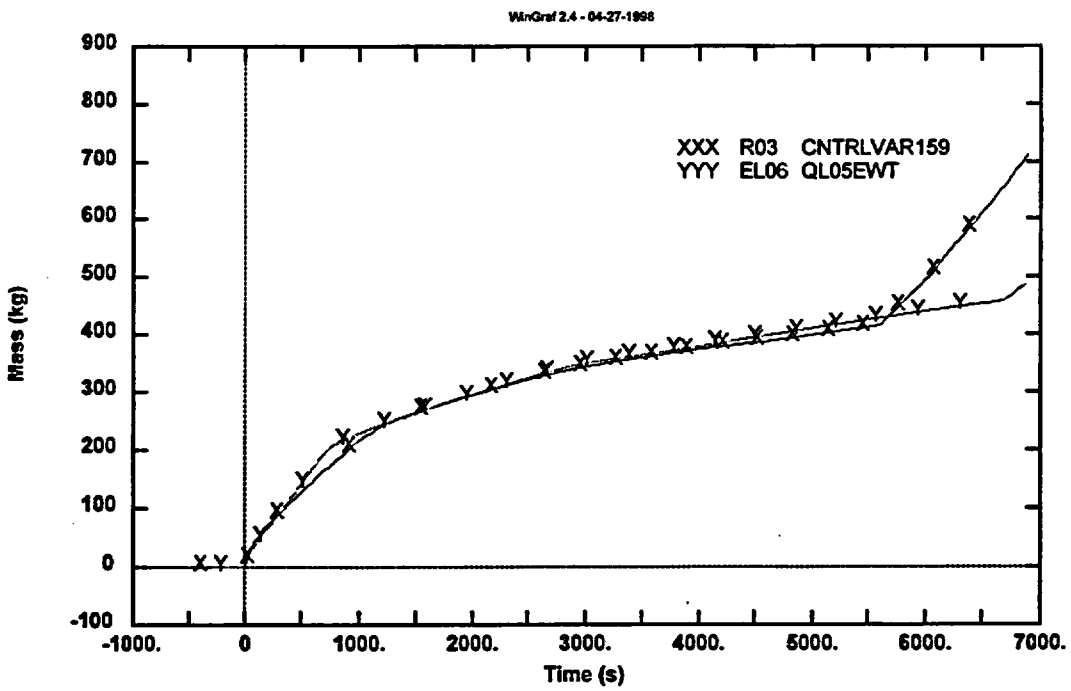


Fig. 2 : Break integral flow rate

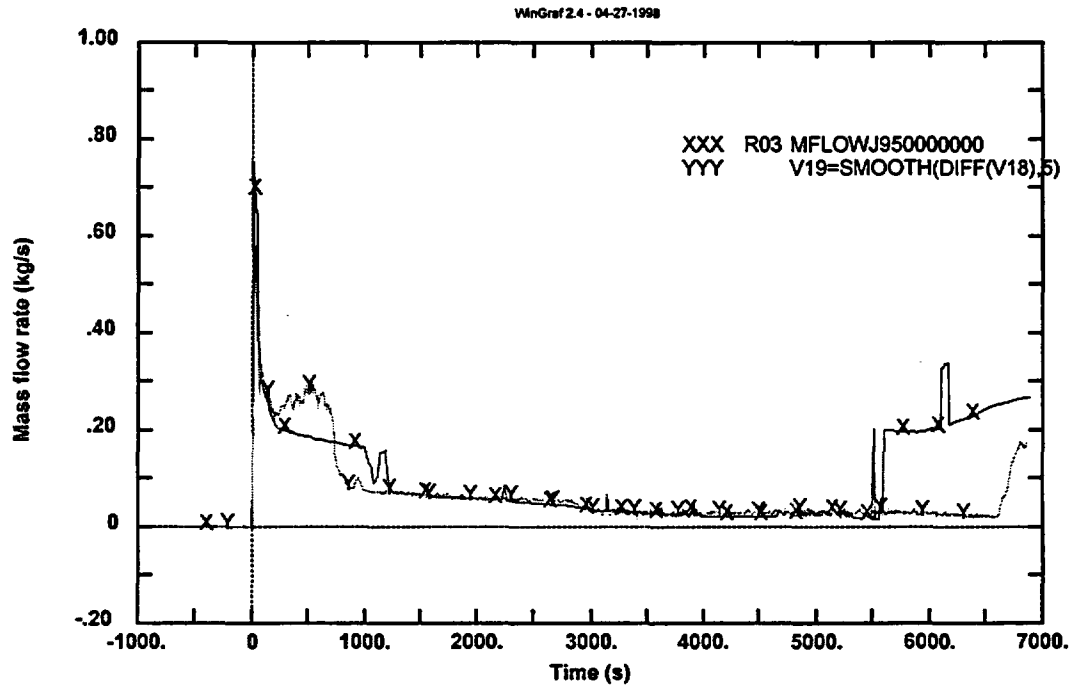


Fig. 3 : Break mass flow rate

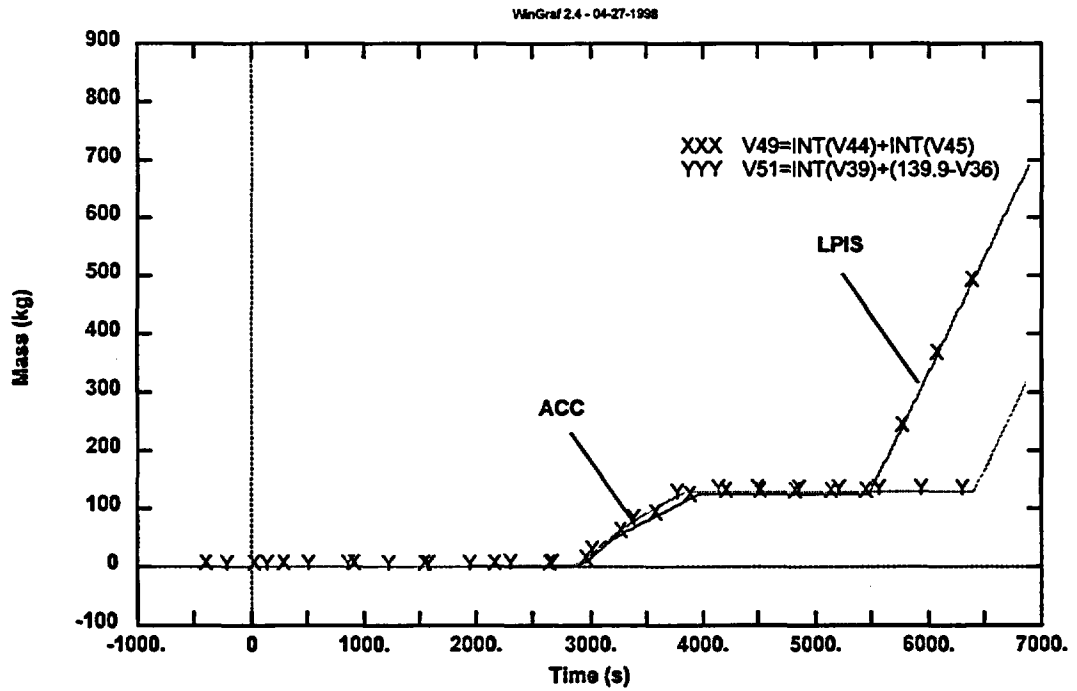


Fig. 4 : Integrated mass injected in the primary system from the emergency systems

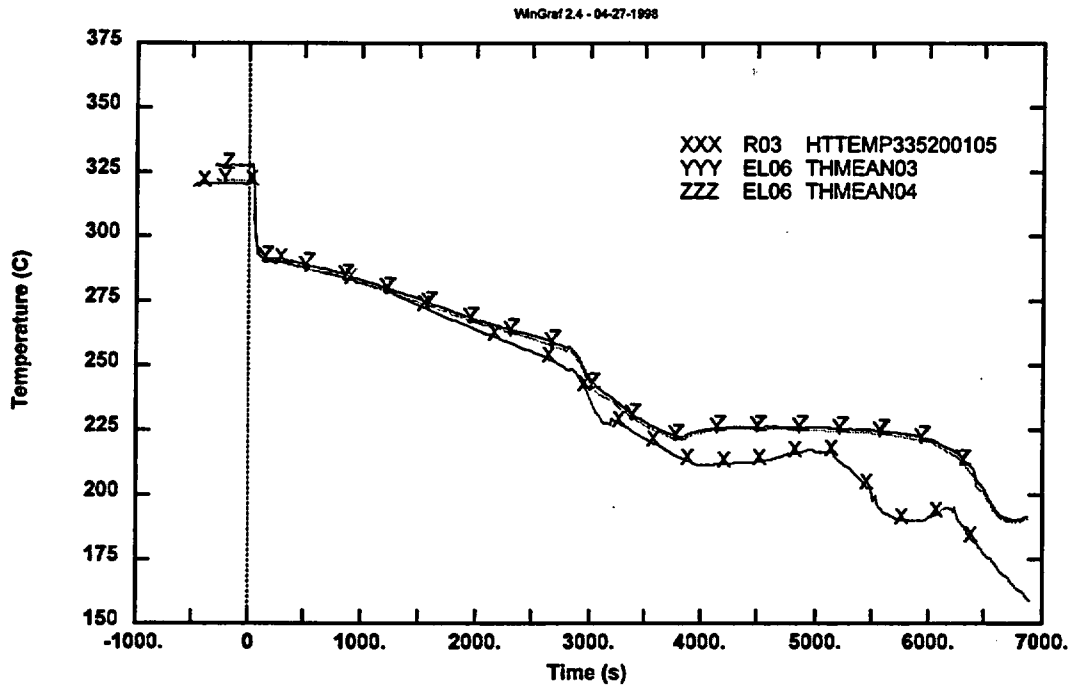


Fig. 5 : Rod surface temperature (bottom level)

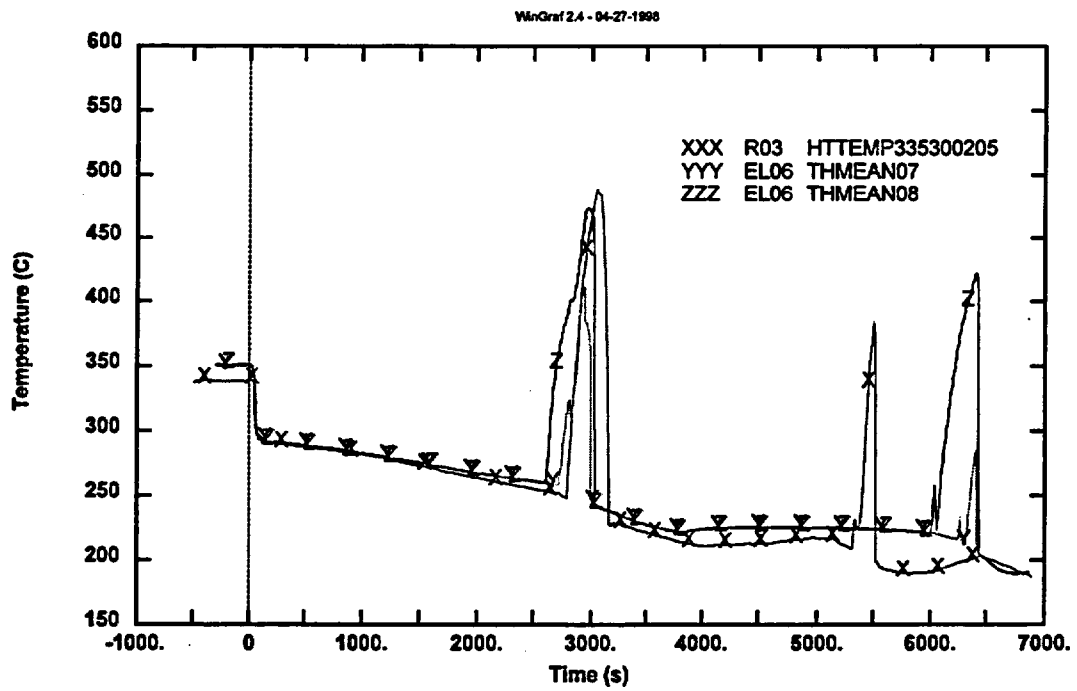


Fig. 6 : Rod surface temperature (middle level)

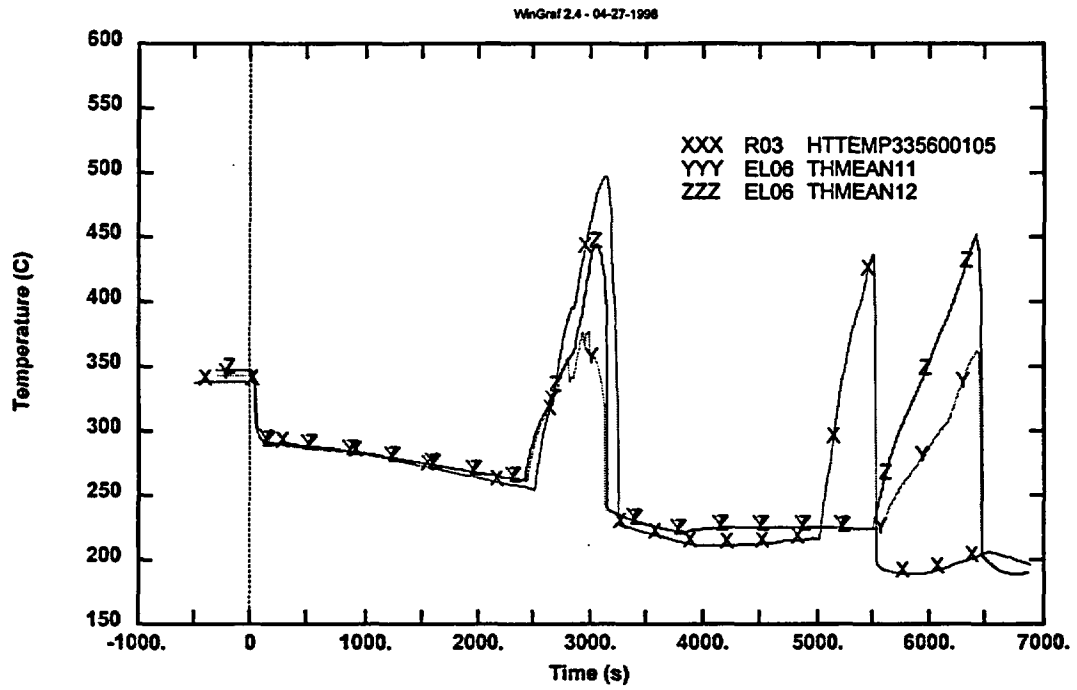


Fig. 7 : Rod surface temperature (high level)

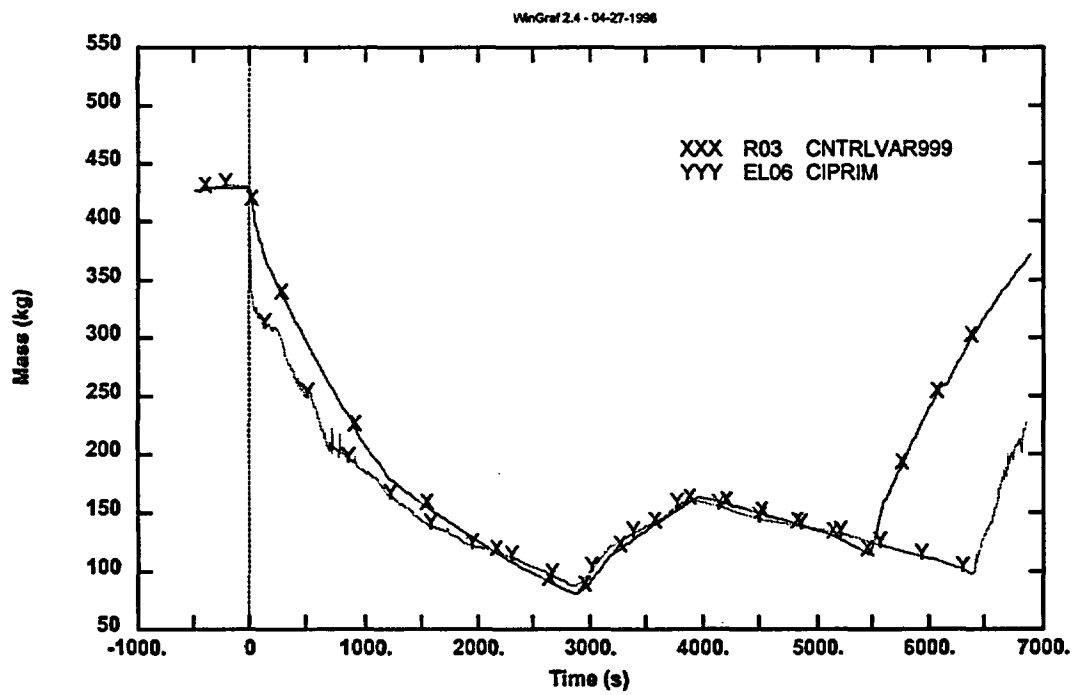


Fig. 8 : Primary system mass inventory



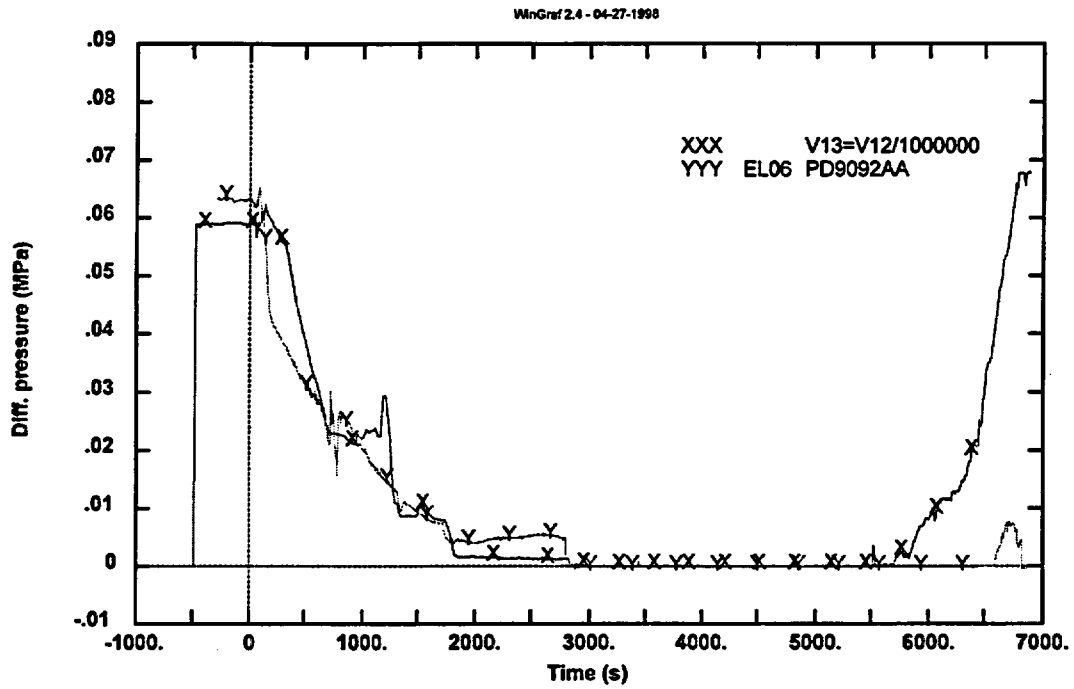


Fig. 9 : Pressure difference between the entry and the exit of the intact loop steam generator

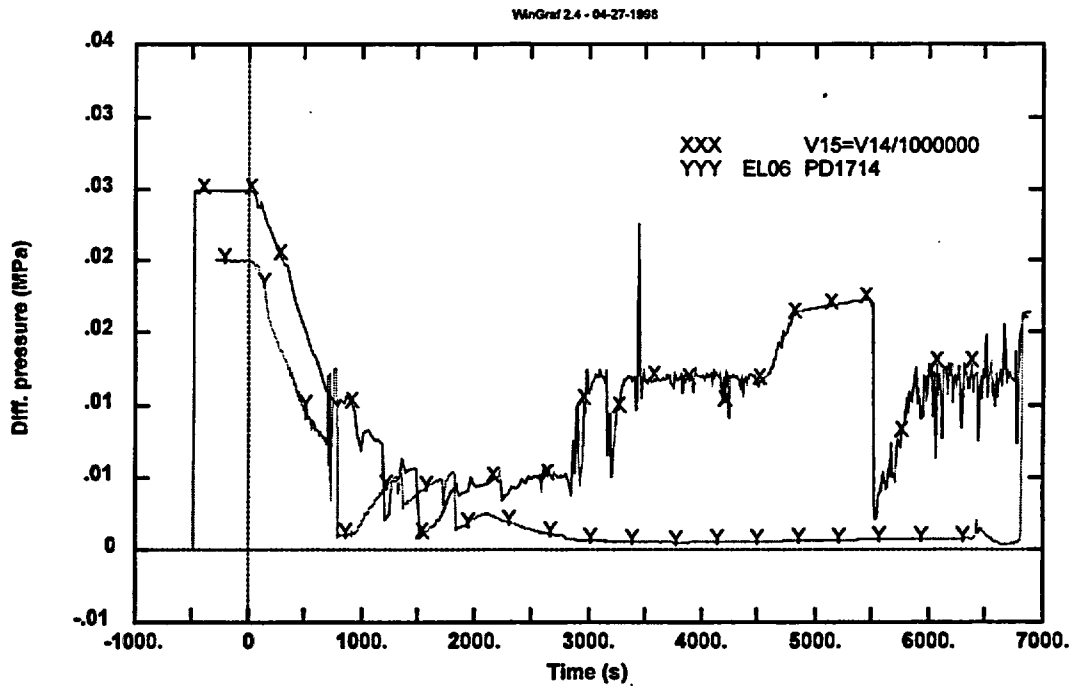


Fig. 10 : Pressure difference in the ascending side of the loop seal of the intact loop



**APPENDIX 5:**

**Results of the sensitivity calculation R04**



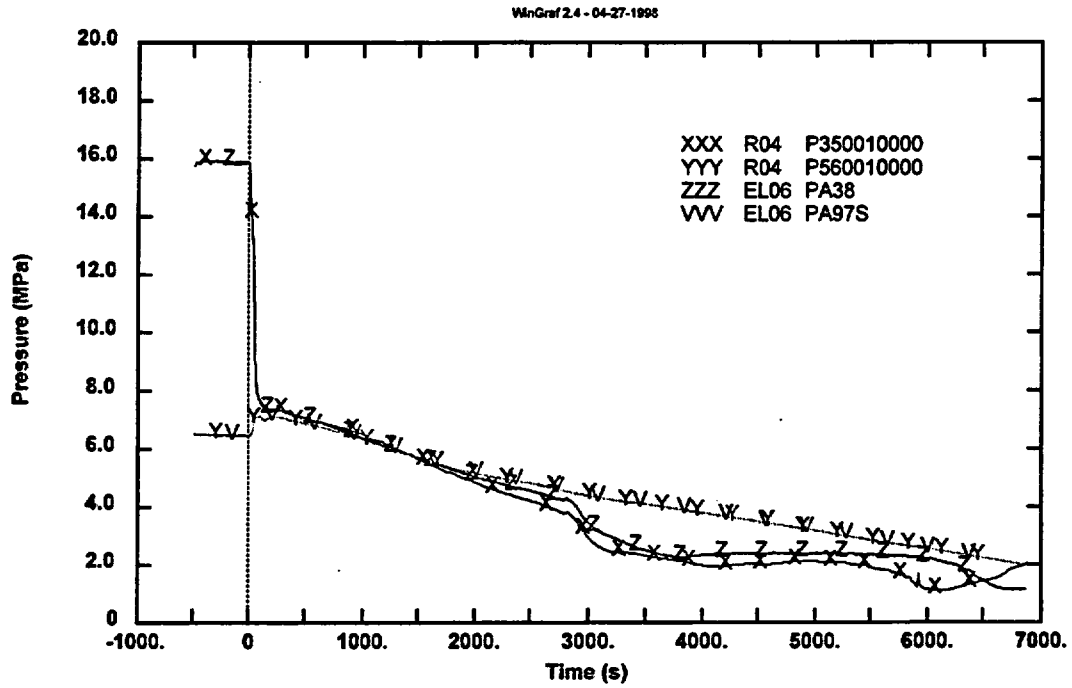


Fig. 1 : Primary and secondary pressure

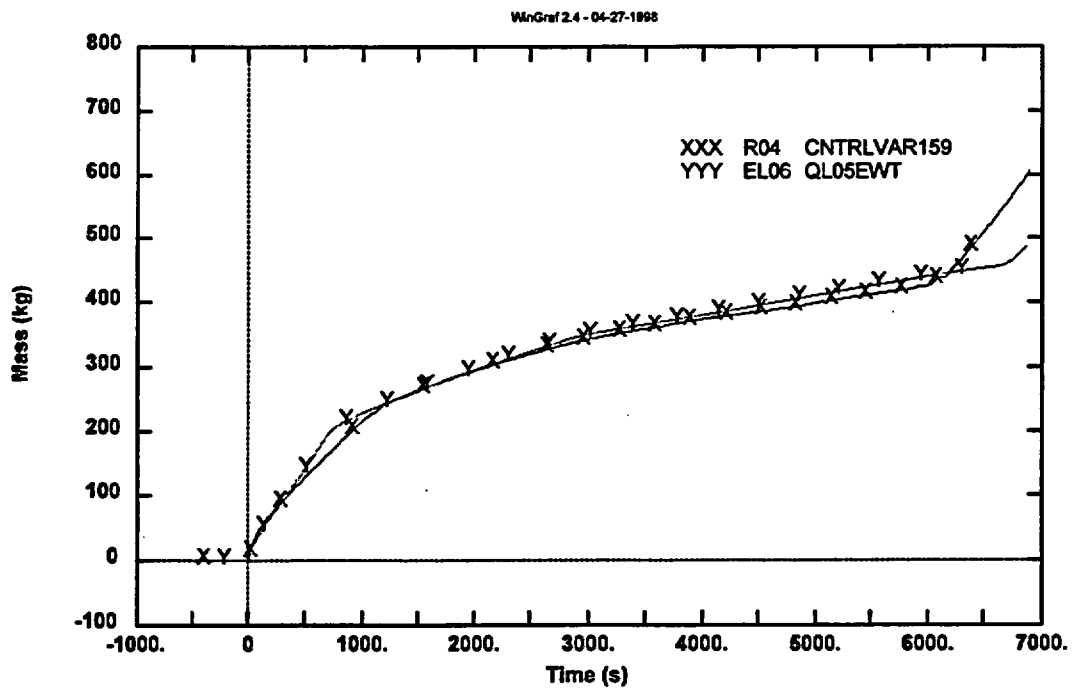


Fig. 2 : Break integral flow rate

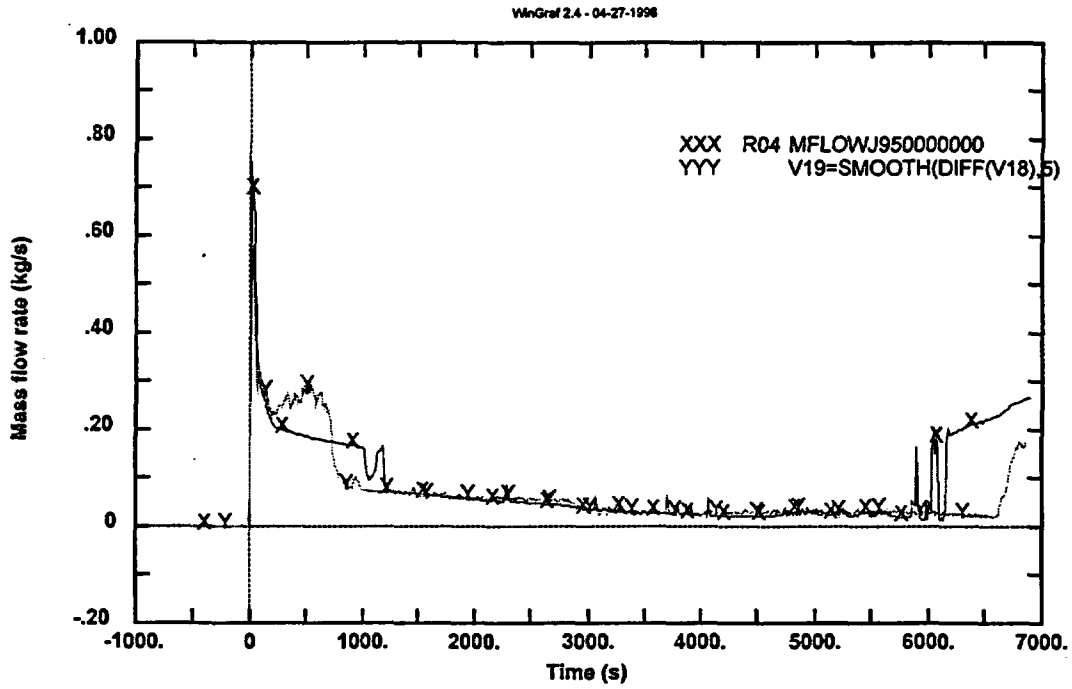


Fig. 3 : Break mass flow rate

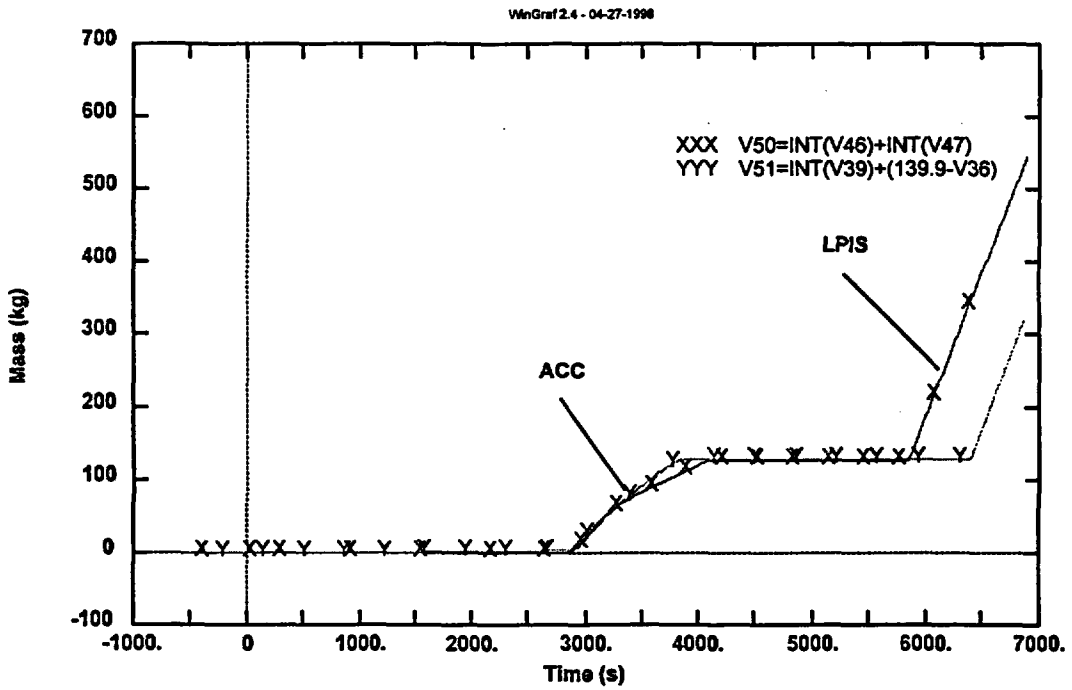


Fig. 4 : Integrated mass injected in the primary system from the emergency systems

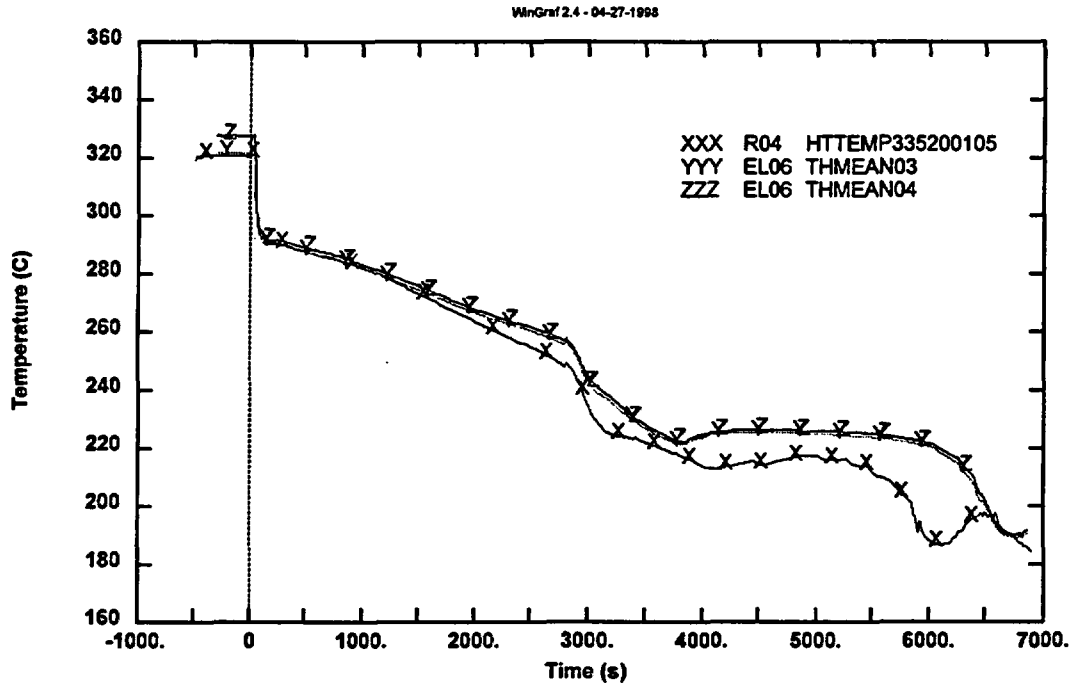


Fig. 5 : Rod surface temperature (bottom level)

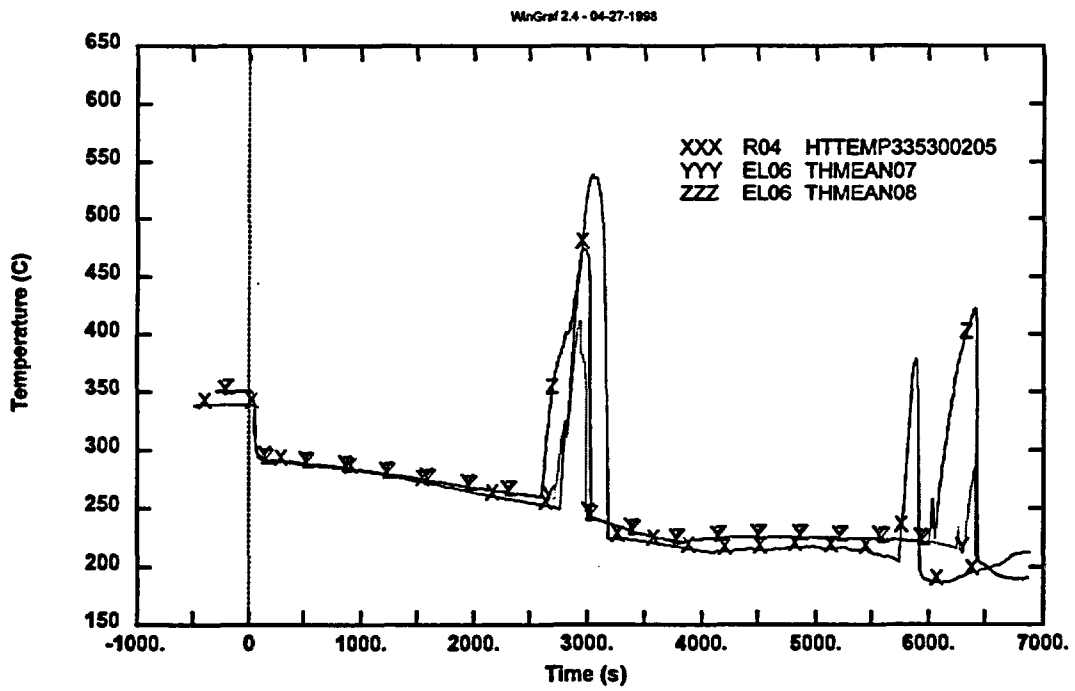


Fig. 6 : Rod surface temperature (middle level)

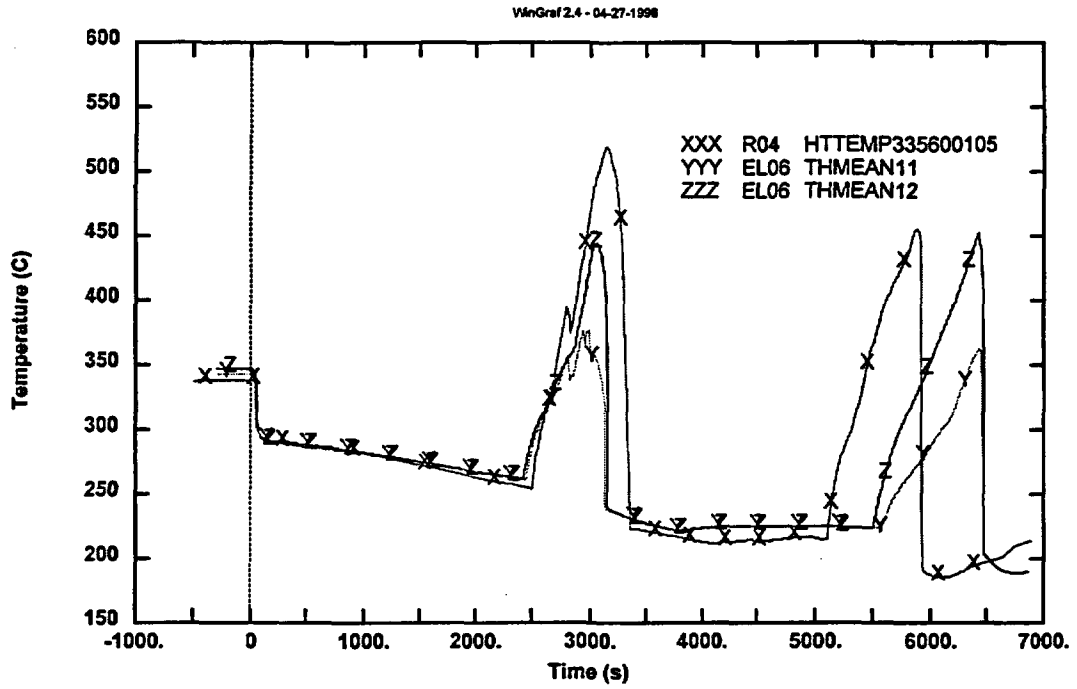


Fig. 7 : Rod surface temperature (high level)

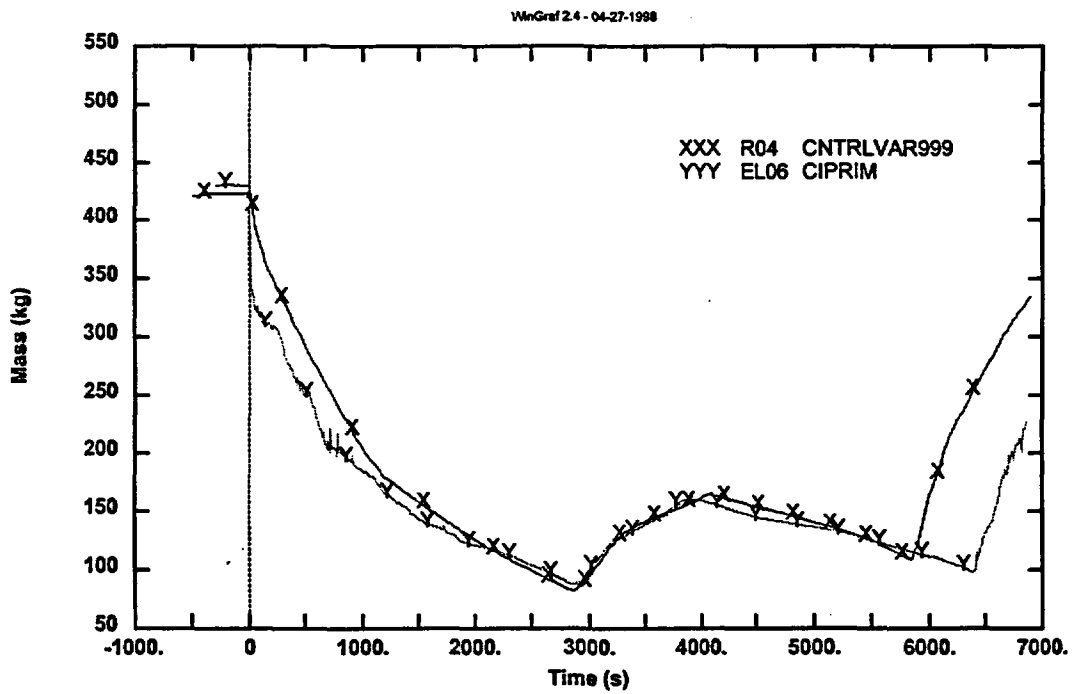


Fig. 8 : Primary system mass inventory



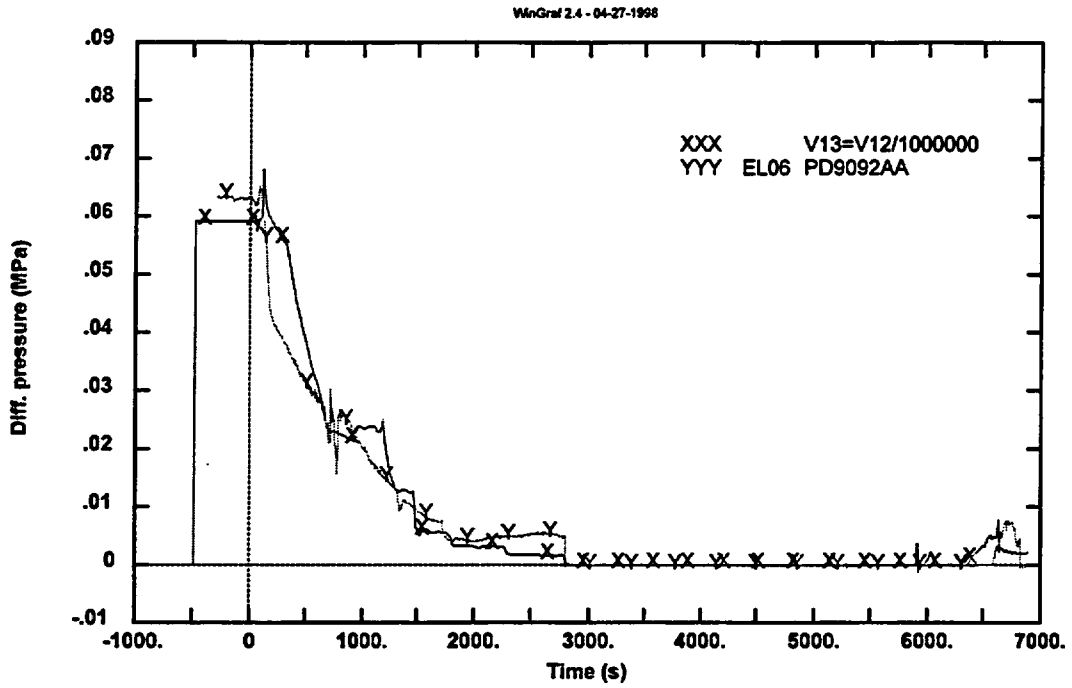


Fig. 9 : Pressure difference between the entry and the exit of the intact loop steam generator

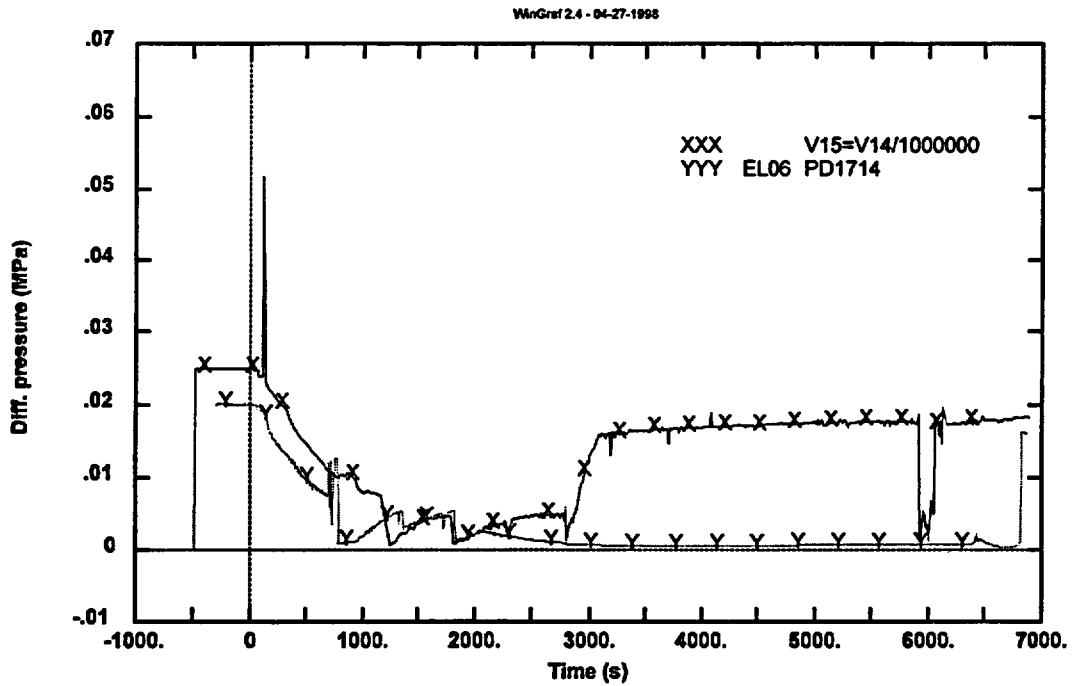


Fig. 10 : Pressure difference in the ascending side of the loop seal of the intact loop



## **APPENDIX 6:**

**Short overview of the UMAE basic principles**



## **Short overview of the UMAE basic principles**

Different methods have been proposed to quantify the accuracy of thermal-hydraulic codes. Although these methods were able to give information about the accuracy, some were not considered satisfactory because they involved some empiricism and were lacking of a precise mathematical meaning. Besides, engineering subjective judgment is almost always present in these methods.

Generally, the starting point of each method is an error function, through which the accuracy is evaluated. The error function should respond to these requirements:

- 1) to be independent upon the transient duration;
- 2) its values should be normalized;
- 3) at any time of the transient this function should remember the previous history;
- 4) engineering judgment should be avoided or reduced;
- 5) the mathematical formulation should be simple and the function should be non-dimensional.

The UMAE (Uncertainty Methodology based on Accuracy Extrapolation) is a methodology suitable for evaluating the uncertainty in the prediction of transient scenarios in nuclear reactors when carried out by thermal-hydraulic system codes. It is based on the extrapolation of the accuracy resulting from a comparison between code results and relevant experimental data obtained in small scale facilities.

To apply the UMAE must be verified the following conditions:

- the code must be qualified;
- the experimental data have to reproduce the same phenomena expected in the real plant;
- the nodalization has to be qualified;
- the experimental data has to be relative to facility of different scale, but characterized by the same scaling philosophy;
- the experiments must be qualified.

As already tells, the basic idea of the UMAE methodology, is to get the uncertainty from considering the accuracy.

The simplest formulation about the accuracy of a given code calculation, with reference to the experimental measured trend, is obtained by the difference function

$$\Delta F(t) = F_{calc}(t) - F_{exp}(t)$$

(1)

To get a limited number of values that give an overall judgment about accuracy, it should be resorted to the integration of the function (1). Such integration however it would give a partial information because some interesting details could be lost, for example the presence of perturbations would be hidden for effects of compensation. So it may be useful to study the same phenomenon from other points of view, time independent.

A mathematical algorithm that can translate a given time function, in a corresponding complex function is the Fourier transform.

For the calculation of Fourier transform exists a specific procedure of calculation call FFT (Fast Fourier Transform).

The FFT procedure is a mathematical tool through which is possible to analyze and to compare, in objective manner, calculated and experimental quantity that are time functions passing in the frequency domain.

In particular, the FFT methodology, applied to the error function  $\Delta F(t)$ , defined from the equation (1), defines two values characterizing each calculation:

- a dimensionless average amplitude

$$AA = \frac{\sum_{n=0}^{2^n} |\tilde{\Delta F}(f_n)|}{\sum_{n=0}^{2^n} |F_{exp}(f_n)|}$$

- a weighted frequency

$$WF = \frac{\sum_{n=0}^{2^n} |\tilde{\Delta F}(f_n)| \cdot f_n}{\sum_{n=0}^{2^n} |\tilde{\Delta F}(f_n)|}$$

The AA factor can be considered a sort of “average fractional error”, it represents the relative magnitude of the discrepancy deriving from the comparison between the calculated and the corresponding experimental trend of each parameter.

The weighted frequency WF gives an idea of the frequencies related with the inaccuracy so it represents the type of error. A small value for WF means that the discrepancy between the measured and calculated trends is more important at low frequencies; when WF is large, the discrepancy comes from various kinds of noise and consequently is less important. So better accuracy is realized for low values of AA associated to large values of WF.

Trying to give an overall picture of the accuracy of a given calculation, it is required to combine the information obtained for the single parameters into average indexes of performance.

This is obtained by defining the following quantities:

$$(AA)_{tot} = \sum_{i=1}^{N_{var}} (AA)_i \cdot (w_f)_i$$

$$(WF)_{tot} = \sum_{i=1}^{N_{var}} (WF)_i \cdot (w_f)_i$$

with

$$\sum_{i=1}^{N_{var}} (w_f)_i = 1$$

where

- $N_{var}$  is the number of selected parameters to which the method has been applied)

- $(w_f)_i$  are weighting factors introduced for each parameter, to take into account their importance from the viewpoint of safety analyses.

For like the factor  $AA_{tot}$  has been defined, it is deduced that lower is his value better is the accuracy of the analyzed calculation. From this it springs the following acceptability criterion :

$$AA_{tot} < K$$

where K is an acceptability factor valid for the whole transient. Based on experience gathered in previous applications of this methodology,  $K=0.4$  has been chosen as the reference value that identifies the acceptable accuracy of a code calculation. Because, from precedents applications of the FFT, it was been noticed that results in the range:

1.  $AA_{tot} \leq 0.3$  represent a very good simulation;

2.  $0.3 \leq AA_{tot} \leq 0.5$  represent a good simulation;
3.  $0.5 \leq AA_{tot} \leq 0.7$  represent a poor simulation;
4.  $AA_{tot} > 0.7$  represent a very poor simulation.

The same criterion can be used to evaluate the code capability in a single parameter prediction. In particular, an acceptability factor  $K=0.1$  has been fixed for the primary pressure because of its importance.



## **APPENDIX 7:**

### **Input deck**



```

*lobi-mod2 test bl-06 - 1% Cold Leg Break LOCA , MCP s
on
**
***** revised base input deck *****
*====> relap5/mod3.2.1 <====*
***** post-test calculation *****
0000100 new transnt
0000101 run
0000102 si
0000104 cmpress
0000105 10.0 11.0
0000110 nitrogen
*****
* time step control cards *
*****
****
201 500. 1.e-7 0.05 3 400 5000 5000
202 610. 1.e-7 0.05 3 100 1000 1000
203 3000. 1.e-7 0.025 3 1000 20000 20000
204 3700. 1.e-7 0.01 3 1250 10000 10000
205 4160. 1.e-7 0.025 3 500 4000 4000
206 6350. 1.e-7 0.05 3 250 2000 2000
207 6425. 1.e-7 0.01 3 1250 10000 10000
208 7400. 1.e-7 0.01 3 1250 50000 50000
*****
* minor edit variables *
*****
****
301 p 35010000 * upper plenum
302 p 560010000 * intact loop sg
303 p 660010000 * bl sg
304 cntrlvar 550 * il sg dc level
305 cntrlvar 650 * bl sg dc level
306 mflowj 330000000 * core inlet
307 prmpvel 135 * pump il
308 prmpvel 225 * pump bl
309 cntrlvar 999 * primary fluid mass
310 cntrlvar 500 * il sg fluid mass
311 cntrlvar 600 * bl sg fluid mass
312 cntrlvar 530 * il sg rr error
313 cntrlvar 630 * bl sg rr error
314 htemp 335100105 * htr.rod temp:lvl 2
315 htemp 335200105 * htr.rod temp:lvl 4
316 htemp 335300205 * htr.rod temp:lvl7/8
317 htemp 335500105 * htr.rod temp:lvl 9
318 htemp 335600105 * htr.rod temp:lvl 11
320 tempf 100010000
321 tempf 140010000
322 tempf 200010000
323 tempf 240010000
324 cntrlvar 92 * il heat losses
325 cntrlvar 94 * bl heat losses
326 cntrlvar 96 * steam line heat losses
327 cntrlvar 750 * primary system heat losses
328 cntrlvar 80 * total input power to primary
329 cntrlvar 90 * total power removed from primary
330 cntrlvar 22 * power removed from sg-1
331 cntrlvar 24 * power removed from sg-2
332 mflowj 580000000 * steam line flow
333 cntrlvar 560
*****
* variable trips *
*****
****
501 p 350010000 le null 0 42.1e5 1
502 cntrlvar 158 gt null 0 125. 1
503 p 350010000 le null 0 131.0e5 1*SCRAM
504 time 0 ge timeof 688 60.0 n
505 time 0 ge null 0 500.0 1

```

```

506 time 0 lt null 0 160.0 n
507 time 0 ge null 0 5000.0 1* lp drain
508 time 0 ge null 0 0.0 1
509 time 0 lt null 0 400.0 n
510 time 0 lt timeof 688 25.0 n
511 time 0 gt null 0 1.0e9 1
512 time 0 ge timeof 503 0.0 1
513 time 0 ge timeof 505 0.5 1
515 time 0 ge timeof 620 50. n
516 time 0 le timeof 620 60. n
517 p 350010000 ge null 0 131.0e5 n
522 time 0 ge null 0 -1.0 1
525 time 0 le null 0 2950.0 1
526 htemp 335100105 ge null 0 646.15 n
527 htemp 335200105 ge null 0 646.15 n
528 htemp 335300105 ge null 0 646.15 n
529 htemp 335300205 ge null 0 646.15 n
530 htemp 335500105 ge null 0 646.15 n
531 htemp 335600105 ge null 0 646.15 n
532 time 0 ge null 0 500.0 1
534 htemp 335100105 ge null 0 685.15 n
535 htemp 335200105 ge null 0 685.15 n
536 htemp 335300105 ge null 0 685.15 n
537 htemp 335300205 ge null 0 685.15 n
538 htemp 335500105 ge null 0 685.15 n
539 htemp 335600105 ge null 0 685.15 n
540 p 350010000 le null 0 25.0e5 n
551 time 0 ge timeof 503 72.0 1
552 p 660010000 le null 0 21.0e5 1
553 htemp 335100105 ge null 0 745.15 n
554 htemp 335200105 ge null 0 745.15 n
555 htemp 335300105 ge null 0 745.15 n
556 htemp 335300205 ge null 0 745.15 n
557 htemp 335500105 ge null 0 745.15 n
558 htemp 335600105 ge null 0 745.15 n
560 htemp 335100105 ge null 0 704.15 n
561 htemp 335200105 ge null 0 704.15 n
562 htemp 335300105 ge null 0 704.15 n
563 htemp 335300205 ge null 0 704.15 n
564 htemp 335500105 ge null 0 704.15 n
565 htemp 335600105 ge null 0 704.15 n
575 time 0 lt null 0 500.0 n
590 time 0 ge timeof 620 4.0 1
591 time 0 ge timeof 590 5.0 1
592 time 0 ge timeof 640 0. n
593 time 0 le timeof 640 10. n
*****
* logical trips *
* logical & variable trips used in combination to *
* allow more complex generalised trips to be used *
*****
601 592 and 593 n
602 515 and 516 n
603 -517 and -517 1
605 534 or 535 n
606 536 or 537 n
607 538 or 539 n
608 605 or 606 n
609 607 or 608 n
610 608 or 609 n
620 610 and 501 1
621 -620 and -620 n
622 -620 and -620 n
631 501 and 531 n
633 560 or 561 n
634 562 or 563 n
635 564 or 565 n
636 633 or 634 n
637 635 or 636 n
638 636 or 637 n

```

```

639 638 and 540 n
640 507 and 639 l
641 620 and 620 l
642 620 and 620 l
643 526 or 527 n
644 528 or 529 n
645 530 or 531 n
646 643 or 644 n
647 645 or 646 n
648 646 or 647 n
649 648 and 540 n
650 507 and 649 l
651 650 and -504 n
654 552 and 551 n
661 505 and -662 n
662 505 and 505 l
664 -503 and -503 n
665 552 and -666 n
666 552 and 552 l
675 -575 or -575 n
681 553 or 554 n
682 555 or 556 n
683 557 or 558 n
684 681 or 682 n
685 683 or 684 n
686 684 or 685 n
687 686 and 540 n
688 687 and 507 l
690 590 and -591 n
*****
****
*
*
* intact loop
*
*
*****
****
* pressure vessel outlet - sp 11
*****
1000000 voutil snglvol
1000101 42.660d-4 0.736 0.0 0.0 +0.0
1000102 +0.0 2.3d-5 0.0737 00
1000200 3 158.00d+5 599.15
*****
****
* pressurizer connection tee
*****
1050000 procoil branch
1050001 3 1
1050101 42.660d-4 0.745 0.0 0.0 +0.0
1050102 +0.0 2.3d-5 0.0737 00
1050200 3 158.00d+5 599.15
1051101 100010000 105000000 42.660d-4 0.33 0.33
0000
1052101 105010000 110000000 42.660d-4 0.0 0.0
0000
1053101 400010000 105000000 1.3685d-4 0.0 0.0
0100
1051201 21.00 0.0 0.0
1052201 21.00 0.0 0.0
1053201 0.0 0.0 0.0
*****
****
* steam generator inlet piping - sp12
*****
1100000 sgipil pipe
1100001 2
1100101 42.660d-4 2

```

```

1100201 0.0 1
1100301 1.600 1
1100302 0.628 2
1100401 0.0 2
1100501 0.0 2
1100601 +6.892 1
1100602 +90.0 2
1100701 +0.192 1
1100702 +0.628 2
1100801 2.3d-5 0.0737 2
1100901 0.164 0.164 1
1101001 00 2
1101101 0000 1
1101201 3 158.00d+5 599.15 0.0 0.0 0.0 2
1101300 1
1101301 21.00 0.0 0.0 1
*****
****
* steam generator inlet
*****
1150000 sginil sngljun
1150101 110010000 120000000 0.0 0.0 0.0 100100
1150110 0.0 0.4 0.8
1150201 1 21.00 0.0 0.0
*****
****
* steam generator primary side
*****
****
* fine nodalisation at lower part of sg u-tubes
*****
1200000 sgpril pipe
1200001 46
1200101 109.36d-4 1
1200102 0.0 2
1200103 72.413d-4 44
1200104 0.0 45
1200105 109.36d-4 46
1200201 0.0 45
1200301 1.763 1
1200302 0.306 2
1200303 0.1475 6
1200304 0.125 10
1200305 0.250 14
1200306 0.500 22
1200307 1.014832 24
1200308 0.500 32
1200309 0.25 36
1200310 0.1250 40
1200311 0.1475 44
1200312 0.306 45
1200313 1.763 46
1200401 0.0 1
1200402 9.932d-3 2
1200403 0.0 44
1200404 9.932d-3 45
1200405 0.0 46
1200501 0.0 46
1200601 +90.0 22
1200602 +87.50 23
1200603 -87.50 24
1200604 -90.0 46
1200701 +1.763 1
1200702 +0.306 2
1200703 +0.1475 6
1200704 +0.125 10
1200705 +0.250 14
1200706 +0.500 22
1200707 +0.907696 23
1200708 -0.907696 24

```

```

1200709 -0.500 32
1200710 -0.250 36
1200711 -0.125 40
1200712 -0.1475 44
1200713 -0.306 45
1200714 -1.763 46
1200801 2.3d-5 0.118 1
1200802 2.3d-5 0.176695 2
1200803 0.0 0.0196 44
1200804 2.3d-5 0.176695 45
1200805 2.3d-5 0.118 46
1200901 0.0 0.0 1
1200902 0.0 0.0 2
1200903 0.0 0.0 22
1200904 0.120 0.120 23
1200905 0.0 0.0 43
1200906 0.0 0.0 44
1200907 0.0 0.0 45
1201001 00 46
1201101 0100 2
1201102 0000 43
1201103 0100 45
1201201 3 158.00d+5 599.15 0.0 0.0 0.0 2
1201202 3 158.00d+5 593.00 0.0 0.0 0.0 14
1201203 3 158.00d+5 588.00 0.0 0.0 0.0 18
1201204 3 158.00d+5 583.00 0.0 0.0 0.0 22
1201205 3 158.00d+5 579.00 0.0 0.0 0.0 23
1201206 3 158.00d+5 575.00 0.0 0.0 0.0 24
1201207 3 158.00d+5 572.00 0.0 0.0 0.0 28
1201208 3 158.00d+5 569.00 0.0 0.0 0.0 32
1201209 3 158.00d+5 565.15 0.0 0.0 0.0 46
1201300 1
1201301 21.00 0.0 0.0 45
*****
****
* steam generator suction leg *
*****
****
1250000 sgouil sngljun
1250101 120010000 130000000 0.0 0.0 0.0 0000
1250201 1 21.00 0.0 0.0
*****
****
* loop seal *
*****
****
1300000 lscalil pipe
1300001 5
1300101 42.660d-4 5
1300201 0.0 4
1300301 1.030 1
1300302 0.769 2
1300303 1.611 3
1300304 0.625 4
1300305 1.611 5
1300401 0.0 5
1300501 0.0 5
1300601 -90.0 2
1300602 -87.15 3
1300603 0.0 4
1300604 +87.55 5
1300701 -1.030 1
1300702 -0.769 2
1300703 -1.545 3
1300704 0.0 4
1300705 +1.545 5
1300801 2.3d-5 0.0737 5
1300901 0.0 0.0 2
1300902 0.20 0.20 3
1300903 0.20 0.20 4
1301001 00 5
1301101 0000 4

```

```

1301201 3 158.00d+5 565.15 0.0 0.0 0.0 5
1301300 1
1301301 21.00 0.0 0.0 4
*****
****
* pump inlet volume *
*****
****
1330000 pinil branch
1330001 1 1
1330101 42.660d-4 0.769 0.0 0.0 +90.0
1330102 +0.769 2.3d-5 0.0737 00
1330200 3 158.00d+5 565.15
1331101 130010000 133000000 0.0 0.0 0.0 0000
1331201 21.00 0.0 0.0
*****
****
* pump intact loop *
*****
****
1350000 pumpil pump
1350101 33.183d-4 0.6027 0.0 0.0 +90.0
1350102 +0.210 1
1350108 133010000 42.660d-4 0.06 0.02 0000
1350109 137000000 42.660d-4 0.02 0.06 0000
1350200 3 158.00d+5 565.15
1350201 1 21.00 0.0 0.0
1350202 1 21.00 0.0 0.0
1350301 0 0 0 -1 0 522 1
1350302 745.605 0.63280 0.0280 139.9 45.47
1350303 1.444 747.3 0.0 0.0 0.0
1350304 0.0 0.0
1350310 0.0 0.0 0.0
*****
****
* cold leg pipe - pump outlet *
*****
****
1370000 poutil branch
1370001 1 1
1370101 42.660d-4 0.739 0.0 0.0 +0.0
1370102 +0.0 2.3d-5 0.0737 00
1370200 3 158.00d+5 565.15
1371101 137010000 140000000 0.0 0.0 0.0 0000
1371201 21.00 0.0 0.0
*****
****
* pump seal water common manifold intact loop pump *
*****
****
1380000 pswilman branch
1380001 1 1
1380101 3.0d-4 5.0 0.0 0.0 +0.0
1380102 +0.0 0.0 0.02 00
1380200 3 158.00d+5 373.15
1381101 138010000 133010000 0.0 0.0 1.0e6 0000
1381201 0.75d-2 0.0 0.0
*****
****
* cold leg pipe *
*****
****
1400000 clpiil pipe
1400001 2
1400101 42.660d-4 2
1400201 0.0 1
1400301 1.162 2
1400401 0.0 2
1400501 0.0 2
1400601 0.0 2
1400701 +0.0 2
1400801 2.3d-5 0.0737 2

```

```

1400901 0.0 0.0 1
1401001 00 2
1401101 0000 1
1401201 3 158.00d+5 565.15 0.0 0.0 0.0 2
1401300 1
1401301 21.00 0.0 0.0 1
*****
****
* pressure vessel inlet *
*****
****
1450000 vinyl branch
1450001 1 1
1450101 42.660d-4 0.841 0.0 0.0 +0.0
1450102 +0.0 2.3d-5 0.0737 00
1450200 3 158.00d+5 565.15
1451101 140010000 145000000 0.0 0.0 0.0 0000
1451201 21.00 0.0 0.0
*****
****
*
*
* broken loop *
*
*
*****
****
* pressure vessel outlet - sp21 *
*****
****
2000000 voutbl snglvol
2000101 16.691d-4 0.749 0.0 0.0 +0.0
2000102 +0.0 2.3d-5 0.0461 00
2000200 3 158.00d+5 599.15
*****
****
* pressurizer connection tee *
*****
****
2030000 precobl branch
2030001 2 1
2030101 16.691d-4 0.865 0.0 0.0 +0.0
2030102 +0.0 2.3d-5 0.0461 00
2030200 3 158.00d+5 599.15
2031101 200010000 203000000 16.691d-4 0.12 0.12
0000
2032101 203010000 206000000 16.691d-4 0.05 0.05
0000
2031201 7.00 0.0 0.0
2032201 7.00 0.0 0.0
*****
****
* steam generator inlet piping - sp22 *
*****
****
2060000 sgipbl pipe
2060001 3
2060101 16.691d-4 3
2060201 0.0 2
2060301 0.666 2
2060302 0.686 3
2060401 0.0 3
2060501 0.0 3
2060601 +0.0 1
2060602 +13.46 2
2060603 +90.0 3
2060701 +0.0 1
2060702 +0.155 2
2060703 +0.686 3
2060801 2.3d-5 0.0461 3
2060901 0.10 0.10 1
2060902 0.80 0.80 2

```

```

2061001 00 3
2061101 000000 2
2061201 3 158.00d+5 599.15 0.0 0.0 0.0 3
2061300 1
2061301 7.00 0.0 0.0 2
*****
****
* steam generator inlet *
*****
****
2080000 sginbl sngljun
2080101 206010000 210000000 16.691d-4 0.35 0.16
100000
2080110 0.0 0.4 0.8
2080201 1 7.00 0.0 0.0
*****
****
* steam generator primary side *
*****
****
* fine nodalisation at lower part of sg u-tubes *
*****
****
2100000 sgprbl pipe
2100001 26
2100101 36.745d-4 1
2100102 0.0 2
2100103 24.138d-4 24
2100104 0.0 25
2100105 36.745d-4 26
2100201 0.0 25
2100301 1.884 1
2100302 0.192 2
2100303 0.280 4
2100304 0.250 6
2100305 0.500 8
2100306 1.000 12
2100307 1.012322 14
2100308 1.000 18
2100309 0.500 20
2100310 0.250 22
2100311 0.280 24
2100312 0.192 25
2100313 1.884 26
2100401 0.0 1
2100402 2.70093d-3 2
2100403 0.0 24
2100404 2.70093d-3 25
2100405 0.0 26
2100501 0.0 26
2100601 +90.0 12
2100602 +88.06 13
2100603 -88.06 14
2100604 -90.00 26
2100701 +1.884 1
2100702 +0.192 2
2100703 +0.280 4
2100704 +0.250 6
2100705 +0.500 8
2100706 +1.000 12
2100707 +0.906098 13
2100708 -0.906098 14
2100709 -1.000 18
2100710 -0.500 20
2100711 -0.250 22
2100712 -0.280 24
2100713 -0.192 25
2100714 -1.884 26
2100801 2.3d-5 0.0684 1
2100802 2.3d-5 0.1134163 2
2100803 0.0 0.0196 24
2100804 2.3d-5 0.1134163 25

```

```

2100805 2.3d-5 0.0684 26
2100901 0.0 0.0 1
2100902 0.25 0.25 2
2100903 0.0 0.0 12
2100904 0.142 0.142 13
2100905 0.0 0.0 23
2100906 0.25 0.25 24
2100907 0.0 0.0 25
2101001 00 26
2101101 0100 2
2101102 0000 23
2101103 0100 25
2101201 3 158.00d+5 599.15 0.0 0.0 0.0 2
2101202 3 158.00d+5 593.00 0.0 0.0 0.0 8
2101203 3 158.00d+5 587.00 0.0 0.0 0.0 10
2101204 3 158.00d+5 582.00 0.0 0.0 0.0 12
2101205 3 158.00d+5 577.00 0.0 0.0 0.0 13
2101206 3 158.00d+5 573.00 0.0 0.0 0.0 14
2101207 3 158.00d+5 571.00 0.0 0.0 0.0 15
2101208 3 158.00d+5 569.00 0.0 0.0 0.0 17
2101209 3 158.00d+5 565.15 0.0 0.0 0.0 26
2101300 1
2101301 7.00 0.0 0.0 25
*****
****
* steam generator outlet *
*****
2150000 sgoubl sngljun
2150101 210010000 220000000 0.0 0.0 0.0 0000
2150201 1 7.00 0.0 0.0
*****
****
* loop seal *
*****
2200000 lscalbl pipe
2200001 5
2200101 16.691d-4 5
2200201 16.691d-4 4
2200301 1.042 1
2200302 1.153 2
2200303 0.741 3
2200304 0.732 4
2200305 0.741 5
2200401 0.0 5
2200501 0.0 5
2200601 -90.0 2
2200602 -79.17 3
2200603 0.0 4
2200604 +79.17 5
2200701 -1.042 1
2200702 -1.153 2
2200703 -0.622 3
2200704 0.0 4
2200705 +0.622 5
2200801 2.3d-5 0.0461 5
2200901 0.0 0.0 2
2200902 0.30 0.30 3
2200903 0.30 0.30 4
2201001 00 5
2201101 0000 4
2201201 3 158.00d+5 565.72 0.0 0.0 0.0 5
2201300 1
2201301 7.00 0.0 0.0 4
*****
****
* pump inlet volume *
*****
2230000 pinbl branch
2230001 1 1

```

```

2230101 16.691d-4 1.153 0.0 0.0 +90.0
2230102 +1.153 2.3d-5 0.0461 00
2230200 3 158.00d+5 565.72
2231101 220010000 223000000 0.0 0.0 0.0 0000
2231201 7.00 0.0 0.0
*****
****
* pump broken loop *
*****
2250000 pumpbl pump
2250101 33.183d-4 0.603 0.0 0.0 +90.0
2250102 +0.201 1
2250108 223010000 0.0 -0.03 0.08 0000
2250109 230000000 0.0 0.08 0.03 0000
2250200 3 158.00d+5 565.72
2250201 1 7.00 0.0 0.0
2250202 1 7.00 0.0 0.0
2250301 135 135 135 -1 0 522 1
2250302 745.605 0.44973 0.028 139.9 45.47
2250303 1.444 747.3 0.0 0.0 0.0
2250304 0.0 0.0
2250310 0.0 0.0 0.0
*****
****
* pump seal water common manifold broken loop pump *
*****
2280000 pswblman branch
2280001 1 1
2280101 3.0d-4 5.0 0.0 0.0 +0.0
2280102 +0.0 0.0 0.02 00
2280200 3 158.00d+5 373.15
2281101 228010000 223010000 0.0 0.0 1.0e6 0000
2281201 0.50d-2 0.0 0.0
*****
****
* cold leg pipe - pump outlet *
*****
2300000 poutbl branch
2300001 0 1
2300101 16.691d-4 0.860 0.0 0.0 +0.0
2300102 +0.0 2.3d-5 0.0461 00
2300200 3 158.00d+5 565.15
*****
****
* cold leg pipe - pump side *
*****
2400000 collbl branch
2400001 1 1
2400101 16.691d-4 1.263 0.0 0.0 +0.0
2400102 +0.0 2.3d-5 0.0461 00
2400200 3 158.00d+5 565.15
2401101 240010000 250000000 16.691d-4 0.0 0.0
0000
2401201 7.00 0.0 0.0
*****
****
* penta valve flow restrictor & controller *
*****
2350000 pentavlv valve
2350101 230010000 240000000 16.691d-4 0.3 0.3
0100
2350102 1.0 1.0
2350201 1 7.0 0.0 0.0
2350300 mtrvlv
2350301 511 690 0.162308 1.0

```

```

*****
****
* cold leg pipe - rpv side *
*****
****
2500000 col2bl snglvol
2500101 16.691d-4 0.91 0.0 0.0 +0.0
2500102 +0.0 2.3d-5 0.0461 00
2500200 3 158.00d+5 565.15
*****
****
2550000 col3bl sngljun
2550101 250010000 260000000 16.691d-4 0.37 0.37
0000
2550102 1.0 1.0
2550201 1 7.00 0.0 0.0
*****
****
* vessel inlet - sp 26 *
*****
****
2600000 veinbl branch
2600001 0
2600101 16.691d-4 0.704 0.0 0.0 +0.0
2600102 +0.0 2.3d-5 0.0461 00
2600200 3 158.00d+5 565.15
*****
****
*
*
* pressure vessel *
*
*
*****
****
* downcomer - above nozzle center line *
*****
****
3000000 updownc branch
3000001 0
3000101 113.10d-4 0.315 0.0 0.0 +90.0
3000102 +0.315 2.3d-5 0.024 00
3000200 3 158.00d+5 566.63
*****
****
* downcomer upper annulus - below centre line *
*****
****
3050000 updownc branch
3050001 4 1
3050101 113.10d-4 0.487 0.0 0.0 -90.00
3050102 -0.487 2.3d-5 0.0240 00
3050200 3 158.00d+5 566.68
3051101 145010000 305000000 42.660d-4 3.55 3.55
0000
3052101 260010000 305000000 16.691d-4 3.24 3.24
0000
3053101 305010000 310000000 113.10d-4 0.0 0.0
0000
3054101 305000000 300000000 113.10d-4 0.0 0.0
0000
3051201 21.00 0.0 0.0
3052201 7.00 0.0 0.0
3053201 28.00 0.0 0.0
3054201 0.0 0.0 0.0
*****
****
* downcomer *
*****
****
3100000 downc annulus
3100001 10

```

```

3100101 113.10d-4 10
3100201 113.10d-4 9
3100301 0.600 2
3100302 0.740 3
3100303 0.663 4
3100304 0.875 6
3100305 0.663 7
3100306 0.612 8
3100307 0.390 9
3100308 0.616 10
3100401 0.0 10
3100501 0.0 10
3100601 -90.0 10
3100701 -0.600 2
3100702 -0.740 3
3100703 -0.663 4
3100704 -0.875 6
3100705 -0.663 7
3100706 -0.612 8
3100707 -0.390 9
3100708 -0.616 10
3100801 5.3d-6 0.024 10
3100901 0.0 0.0 9
3101001 00 10
3101101 0000 9
3101201 3 158.00d+5 566.71 0.0 0.0 0.0 10
3101300 1
3101301 28.00 0.0 0.0 9
*****
****
* lower plenum - upper part *
*****
****
3150000 loplup branch
3150001 3 1
3150101 764.54d-4 0.175 0.0 0.0 +90.0
3150102 +0.175 2.3d-5 0.312 00
3150200 3 158.00d+5 566.70
3151101 310010000 315010000 113.10d-4 1.0 1.0
0100
3152101 315010000 325000000 240.53d-4 4.5 4.5
0100
3153101 315000000 320000000 764.54d-4 0.0 0.0
0000
3151201 28.0 0.0 0.0
3152201 28.00 0.0 0.0
3153201 0.0 0.0 0.0
*****
****
* lower plenum - lower part *
*****
****
3200000 loplp branch
3200001 0 1
3200101 764.54d-4 0.175 0.0 0.0 -90.0
3200102 -0.175 2.3d-5 0.312 00
3200200 3 158.00d+5 565.27
*****
****
* core inlet box *
*****
****
3250000 coinb pipe
3250001 2
3250101 240.53d-4 1
3250102 230.29d-4 2
3250201 230.29d-4 1
3250301 0.616 1
3250302 0.390 2
3250401 0.0 2
3250501 0.0 2
3250601 +90.00 2

```



```

3250701 +0.616 1
3250702 +0.390 2
3250801 2.3d-5 0.175 1
3250802 2.3d-5 0.0632 2
3250901 0.0 0.0 1
3251001 00 2
3251101 0100 1
3251201 3 158.00d+5 565.50 0.0 0.0 0.0 2
3251300 1
3251301 28.00 0.0 0.0 1
*****
* core inlet junction *
*****
****
3300000 corinj sngljun
3300101 325010000 335000000 81.152d-4 1.77 1.77
3300102 0100
3300201 1 28.00 0.0 0.0
*****
* core region *
*****
****
3350000 correg pipe
3350001 6
3350101 81.152d-4 6
3350201 81.152d-4 5
3350301 0.612 1
3350302 0.663 2
3350303 0.875 4
3350304 0.663 5
3350305 0.740 6
3350401 0.0 6
3350501 0.0 6
3350601 +90.0 6
3350701 +0.612 1
3350702 +0.663 2
3350703 +0.875 4
3350704 +0.663 5
3350705 +0.740 6
3350801 0.0 0.0123 6
3350901 0.5 0.5 1
3350902 0.8 0.8 4
3350903 0.5 0.5 5
3351001 00 6
3351101 0000 5
3351201 3 158.00d+5 571.05 0.0 0.0 0.0 1
3351202 3 158.00d+5 576.11 0.0 0.0 0.0 2
3351203 3 158.00d+5 584.03 0.0 0.0 0.0 3
3351204 3 158.00d+5 591.66 0.0 0.0 0.0 4
3351205 3 158.00d+5 596.22 0.0 0.0 0.0 5
3351206 3 158.00d+5 598.63 0.0 0.0 0.0 6
3351300 1
3351301 28.00 0.0 0.0 5
*****
* core outlet junction *
*****
****
3400000 corouj sngljun
3400101 335010000 345000000 81.152d-4 1.2 1.2
3400102 0100
3400201 1 28.00 0.0 0.0
*****
* upper plenum - lower part *
*****
****
3450000 uppllo pipe
3450001 2
3450101 249.82d-4 2

```

```

3450201 249.82d-4 1
3450301 0.600 2
3450401 0.0 2
3450501 0.0 2
3450601 +90.0 2
3450701 +0.60 2
3450801 5.0d-5 0.0359 2
3450901 0.0 0.0 1
3451001 00 2
3451101 0000 1
3451201 3 158.00d+5 599.55 0.0 0.0 0.0 2
3451300 1
3451301 28.00 0.0 0.0 1
*****
* upper plenum - intermediate part *
*****
****
3500000 upplin branch
3500001 4 1
3500101 249.82d-4 0.487 0.0 0.0 +90.0
3500102 +0.487 5.0d-5 0.0359 00
3501101 345010000 350000000 249.82d-4 0.0 0.0
0000
3502101 350010000 100000000 42.660d-4 0.94 0.94
0000
3503101 350010000 200000000 16.691d-4 1.54 1.54
0000
3504101 355010000 350010000 249.82d-4 0.0 0.0
0000
3501201 28.00 0.0 0.0
3502201 21.00 0.0 0.0
3503201 7.00 0.0 0.0
3504201 0.0 0.0 0.0
3500200 3 158.00d+5 599.10
*****
* upper plenum - upper part *
*****
****
3550000 upplup branch
3550001 0
3550101 249.82d-4 0.315 0.0 0.0 -90.0
3550102 -0.315 5.0d-5 0.0359 00
3550200 3 158.00d+5 574.16
*****
* bypass, downcomer to upper plenum, via two paths:- *
* :two 5.0mm dia holes (junction 35200 = 1.3%) *
* :gap around hot leg nozzles (junction 35300 = 2.2%) *
* based on total loop flowrate of 28kg/s *
*****
****
3520000 dcholes sngljun
3520101 300010000 355000000 1.131d-2 215654.0
215654.0
3520102 0000
3520201 1 0.0 0.0 0.0
3530000 dcgap sngljun
3530101 305000000 350010000 1.131d-2 81388.0 81388.0
3530102 0000
3530201 1 0.0 0.0 0.0
*****
* isolation valve, upper plenum to upper head pipework *
* valve closes 240 sec before start of transient *
*****
****
3640000 uhvalve valve
3640101 363010000 365000000 3.1416d-4 10.0 10.0
0000
3640102 1.0 1.0

```

```

3640201 1 0.0 0.0 0.0
3640300 trpvlv
3640301 506
*****
****
* pump sealwater drain from upper plenum *
* valve closes at start of blowdown, time = 0.0 sec *
*****
****
3580000 upbleed tmdpjun
3580101 355000000 360000000 6.0d-4
3580200 1 575 cntrivar 755
3580201 -5.0 0.0 0.0 0.0
3580202 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0
3580203 0.01 0.10 0.0 0.0
3580204 5.0 0.10 0.0 0.0
*****
****
* pump sealwater drain from lower plenum *
* valve opens at start of blowdown, time = 0.0 sec *
*****
****
3590000 lpbleed tmdpjun
3590101 320000000 361000000 6.0d-4
3590200 1 505 cntrivar 760
3590201 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0
3590202 1.0 1.0 0.0 0.0
*****
****
* pump seal bleed flow reservoir - upper plenum drain *
*****
****
3600000 upbleedr tmdpvpl
3600101 1.0 0.5 0.0 0.0 +90.0
3600102 +0.5 0.0 0.0 00
3600200 3 508
3600201 0.0 1.0d5 298.0
3600202 10000.0 1.0d5 298.0
*****
****
* pump seal bleed flow reservoir - lower plenum drain *
*****
****
3610000 lpbleedr tmdpvpl
3610101 1.0 0.5 0.0 0.0 +90.0
3610102 +0.5 0.0 0.0 00
3610200 3 508
3610201 0.0 1.0d5 298.0
3610202 10000.0 1.0d5 298.0
*****
****
* connecting pipes to upper head *
*****
****
3630000 uphepi1 branch
3630001 2 1
3630101 3.1416d-4 1.416 0.0 0.0 +65.31
3630102 +0.970 1.0d-5 0.020 00
3630200 3 158.0d5 566.62
3631101 300010000 363000000 3.1416d-4 23.0 23.0
0100
3632101 363010000 375010000 3.1416d-4 83.0 83.0
0000
3631201 0.0 0.0 0.0
3632201 0.0 0.0 0.0
*****
****
3650000 uphepi2 branch
3650001 1 1
3650101 3.1416d-4 3.169 0.0 0.0 +54.04
3650102 +2.565 1.0d-5 0.020 00
3650200 3 158.00d+5 566.61

```

```

3651101 365010000 370000000 3.1416d-4 2.0 2.0
0000
3651201 0.0 0.0 0.0
*****
****
* upper head vessel *
*****
****
3700000 upheves pipe
3700001 2
3700101 113.10d-4 2
3700201 113.10d-4 1
3700301 0.855 2
3700401 0.0 2
3700501 0.0 2
3700601 -90.0 2
3700701 -0.855 2
3700801 2.3d-5 0.120 2
3700901 0.0 0.0 1
3701001 00 2
3701101 0000 1
3701201 3 158.00d+5 566.65 0.0 0.0 0.0 2
3701300 1
3701301 0.0 0.0 0.0 1
*****
****
* bottom volume of upper head vessel *
*****
****
3750000 uphevbs branch
3750001 1 1
3750101 113.10d-4 0.855 0.0 0.0 -90.0
3750102 -0.855 2.3d-5 0.120 00
3750200 3 158.00d+5 566.65
3751101 370010000 375000000 113.10d-4 0.0 0.0
0000
3751201 0.0 0.0 0.0
*****
****
* connecting pipe upper head - to upper plenum *
*****
****
3800000 uphepi3 branch
3800001 2 1
3800101 3.1416d-4 1.416 0.0 0.0 -65.31
3800102 -0.970 1.0d-5 0.020 00
3800200 3 158.00d+5 566.67
3801101 375010000 380000000 3.1416d-4 0.1 0.1
0000
3802101 380010000 355000000 3.1416d-4 39.0 39.0
0100
3801201 0.0 0.0 0.0
3802201 0.0 0.0 0.0
*****
****
*
*
* pressurizer *
*
*
*****
****
* pressurizer surge line - connection to intact loop *
*****
****
4000000 surgeli pipe
4000001 3
4000101 1.3685d-4 3
4000201 1.3685d-4 2
4000301 1.730 1
4000302 2.600 2
4000303 2.800 3

```

```

4000401 0.0 3
4000501 0.0 3
4000601 -8.98 1
4000602 -74.06 2
4000603 +63.23 3
4000701 -0.270 1
4000702 -2.500 2
4000703 +2.500 3
4000801 2.3d-5 0.0132 3
4000901 0.5 0.5 2
4001001 00 * 3
4001101 0000 2
4001201 3 158.00d+5 599.15 0.0 0.0 0.03
4001300 1
4001301 0.0 0.0 0.0 2
*****
****
* pressurizer vessel *
*****
****
* top of pressurizer, valve connection point *
*****
****
4090000 przrtop branch
4090001 1
4090101 115.00d-4 0.898 0.0 0.0 -90.0
4090102 -0.898 2.3d-5 0.1244 00
4090200 2 158.00d+5 1.0
4091101 409010000 410000000 115.00d-4 0.0 0.0 0000
4091201 0.0 0.0 0.0
*****
****
4100000 pressuri pipe
4100001 7
4100101 121.33d-4 1
4100102 121.54d-4 6
4100103 79.720d-4 7
4100201 0.0 6
4100301 0.9 6
4100302 0.585 7
4100401 0.0 7
4100501 0.0 7
4100601 -90.0 7
4100701 -0.9 6
4100702 -0.585 7
4100801 2.3d-5 0.1244 6
4100802 2.3d-5 0.0297 7
4100901 0.0 0.0 6
4101001 00 7
4101101 0000 5
4101102 0100 6
4101201 2 158.00d+5 0.9958 0.0 0.0 0.01
4101202 2 158.00d+5 0.9945 0.0 0.0 0.02
4101203 2 158.00d+5 0.8 0.0 0.0 0.03
4101204 2 158.00d+5 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.04
4101205 2 158.00d+5 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.07
4101300 1
4101301 0.0 0.0 0.0 6
*****
****
* inlet to surge line *
*****
****
4150000 insurge sngljun
4150101 420000000 400000000 1.3685d-4 0.0 0.0
4150102 0100
4150201 1 0.0 0.0 0.0
*****
****
* pressurizer bottom *
*****
****

```

```

4200000 pressbt branch
4200001 1 1
4200101 80.549d-4 0.790 0.0 0.0 -90.0
4200102 -0.790 2.3d-5 0.0323 00
4200200 2 158.00d+5 0.0
4201101 410010000 420000000 79.720d-4 0.0 0.0
0100
4201201 0.0 0.0 0.0
*****
****
* time depend. volume for pressure initialization *
* trip valve has to be closed for transient run *
* used in combination with pressurizer power controller *
*****
****
4250000 cntjpre valve
4250101 430000000 409000000 0.0 0.0 0.0 0000
4250201 1 0.0 0.0 0.0
4250300 trpvlv
4250301 575
*
4300000 cntvpre tmdpvol
4300101 115.00d-4 1.00 0.0 0.0 -90.0
4300102 -1.00 0.0 0.0 00
4300200 2 575 cntrivar 823
4300201 136.0d5 136.0d5 1.00
4300202 162.0d5 162.0d5 1.0
*****
****
* pressuriser porv discharge line, isolation valve *
* - orifice diameter of 2.74 mm assumed - *
*****
****
4400000 porvsr1 valve
4400101 409000000 910000000 5.896e-6 1.5 1.5 0000
4400201 1 0.0 0.0 0.0
4400300 trpvlv
4400301 651
*****
****
4410000 porvsr2 valve
4410101 409000000 901000000 4.3043e-6 1.5 1.5
0100
4410201 1 0.0 0.0 0.0
4410300 mtrvlv
4410301 601 504 2. 0.
*****
*
* lobi mod2 steam generators *
*
*****
****
*
* sg intact loop - secondary side *
*
*****
****
* sg1 - feedwater inlet annulus *
*****
****
5000000 sg1fwia branch
5000001 2 1
5000101 119.51d-4 1.402 0.0 0.0 -90.0 -1.402
5000102 1.5d-5 0.024 00
5000200 2 65.40d5 2.5d-5
5001101 555010000 500000000 119.51d-4 0.0 0.0
0100
5002101 500010000 510000000 119.51d-4 0.0 0.0
0000
5001201 6.032 0.0 0.0
5002201 8.10 0.0 0.0

```

```

*****
****
* sgl - downcomer annulus *
*****
5100000 sgl down annulus
5100001 20
5100101 119.51d-4 20
5100201 119.51d-4 19
5100301 0.500 8
5100302 0.2500 12
5100303 0.1250 20
5100401 0.0 20
5100601 -90.0 20
5100701 -0.500 8
5100702 -0.2500 12
5100703 -0.1250 20
5100801 4.6d-5 0.024 20
5101001 00 20
5101101 0000 19
5101201 3 65.0d5 535.88 0.0 0.0 0.0 20
5101300 1
5101301 8.4 0.0 0.0 19
*****
****
* sgl - adjustable throttle valve *
* controller used to set recirculation ratio *
*****
5200000 sgl slva valve
5200101 510010000 530000000 119.51d-4 0.0 0.0
1100
5200201 1 8.1 0.0 0.0
5200300 srvvlv
5200301 535
*****
****
* sgl - riser section (including spacer grids) *
*****
5300000 sgl rise pipe
5300001 20
5300101 299.05d-4 20
5300201 299.05d-4 19
5300301 0.1250 8
5300302 0.2500 12
5300303 0.500 20
5300401 0.0 20
5300601 +90.0 20
5300701 +0.1250 8
5300702 +0.2500 12
5300703 +0.500 20
5300801 4.6d-5 0.024263 20
5300901 0.9384 0.9384 19
5301001 00 20
5301101 0000 19
5301201 2 65.0d5 0.054 0.0 0.0 0.0 12
5301202 2 65.0d5 0.128 0.0 0.0 0.0 16
5301203 2 65.0d5 0.197 0.0 0.0 0.0 20
5301300 1
5301301 8.148 0.252 0.0 15
5301302 7.413 0.987 0.0 19
*****
****
* sgl - riser outlet *
* loss at top of u-tubes based on jacob's formula *
*****
5450000 sgl rout branch
5450001 2 0
5450101 0.0 1.402 0.0628484 0.0 +90.0
5450102 +1.402 1.5d-5 0.047395 00

```

```

5450200 2 65.40d5 0.18
5451101 530010000 545000000 299.05d-4 2.47 2.47
0100
5452101 545010000 550000000 314.62d-4 0.0 0.0
0000
5451201 0.7371 2.9289 0.0
5452201 0.6137 3.4704 0.0
*****
****
* sgl - conical inlet section to separator *
*****
5500000 sgl sepin snglvol
5500101 0.0 1.105 0.034766 0.0 +90.0
5500102 +1.105 1.5d-5 0.112 00
5500200 2 65.40d5 0.216
*****
****
* sgl - separator component (specified as a branch) *
*****
5520000 sgl septr branch
5520001 3 0
5520101 0.0 1.10 0.185637 0.0 +90.0
5520102 +1.10 1.5d-5 0.169 00
5520200 2 65.40d5 0.66
5521101 552010000 560000000 0.16876 0.0 0.0
0100
5522101 552000000 555000000 0.0 0.0 0.0 0100
5523101 550010000 552000000 98.52d-4 0.0 0.0
0000
5521201 0.0 0.37460 0.0
5522201 3.4330 1.02d-2 0.0
5523201 1.3097 17.055 0.0
*****
****
* sgl - outer annulus surrounding coarse separator *
*****
5550000 sgl spoa snglvol
5550101 0.0 1.105 0.11753 0.0 -90.0
5550102 -1.105 1.5d-5 0.105 00
5550200 2 65.40d5 9.0d-3
*****
****
* sgl - upper part of steam dome *
*****
5600000 sgl stdo branch
5600001 0 1
5600101 0.0 0.593 0.101573 0.0 +90.0
5600102 +0.593 1.5d-5 0.467 00
5600200 2 65.40d5 1.0
*****
****
* sgl - steam outlet isolation valve, stays open *
*****
5620000 sgl sout valve
5620101 560010000 564000000 3.728d-3 0.0 0.0
0100
5620102 1.0 1.0
5620201 1 0.0 2.1 0.0
5620300 trpvlv
5620301 522
*****
****
* il sg safety valve opens to control sec-side pressure *
*****
5630000 ilsgsv valve
5630101 560010000 567000000 1.5d-3 1.5 1.5 0000

```

```

5630201 1 0.0 0.0 0.0
5630300 trpvlv
5630301 522
*****
****
* sgl - steam line *
*****
****
5640000 sglsline snglvol
5640101 3.728d-3 6.5 0.0 0.0 +0.0
5640102 +0.0 2.3d-5 0.0689 00
5640200 2 65.40d5 1.0
*****
****
* common steam discharge manifold *
*****
****
5650000 sgcommon branch
5650001 2 1
5650101 45.00d-4 2.0 0.0 0.0 0.0
5650102 2.3e-5 0.0761 11
5650200 2 65.40d5 0.9999
5651101 564010000 565000000 37.280d-4 0.5 0.5
0100
5652101 664010000 565000000 14.590d-4 0.5 0.5
0100
5651201 0.0 2.1 0.0
5652201 0.0 0.7 0.0
*****
****
* sec-side prv dump volume *
*****
****
5670000 secpress tmdpvol
5670101 1.0 0.5 0.0 0.0 +90.0
5670102 +0.5 0.0 0.0 00
5670200 2 505
5670201 0.0 64.5d5 1.0
5670202 3.54 64.62d5 1.0
5670203 10.7 64.56d5 1.0
5670204 17.9 65.05d5 1.0
5670205 25.12 65.2d5 1.0
5670206 32.28 65.08d5 1.0
5670207 39.66 69.42d5 1.0
5670208 46.81 70.49d5 1.0
5670209 53.97 70.46d5 1.0
5670210 61.02 70.76d5 1.0
5670211 68.40 71.03d5 1.0
5670212 75.5 71.18d5 1.0
5670213 82.7 71.25d5 1.0
5670214 90.09 71.34d5 1.0
5670215 97.14 71.38d5 1.0
5670216 104.3 71.17d5 1.0
5670217 111.457 70.73d5 1.0
5670218 118.83 70.46d5 1.0
5670219 126.0 70.15d5 1.0
5670220 133.0 69.8d5 1.0
5670221 140.4 69.53d5 1.0
5670222 147.57 69.50d5 1.0
5670223 154.7 70.01d5 1.0
5670224 161.9 70.4d5 1.0
5670225 169.16 70.6d5 1.0
5670226 176.31 70.73d5 1.0
5670227 183.47 70.82d5 1.0
5670228 190.85 70.89d5 1.0
5670229 198.01 70.95d5 1.0
5670230 219.59 71.06d5 1.0
5670231 233.90 71.09d5 1.0
5670232 241.28 71.12d5 1.0
5670233 255.5 71.13d5 1.0
5670234 277.18 71.13d5 1.0
5670235 284.34 70.88d5 1.0

```

```

5670236 305.9 70.75d5 1.0
5670237 320.46 70.57d5 1.0
5670238 334.6 70.39d5 1.0
5670239 349.2 70.11d5 1.0
5670240 363.5 69.85d5 1.0
5670241 377.94 69.64d5 1.0
5670242 392.1 69.5d5 1.0
5670243 421.21 69.26d5 1.0
5670244 428.37 69.38d5 1.0
5670245 497.65 68.7d5 1.0
5670246 584.37 67.8d5 1.0
5670247 675.78 67.02d5 1.0
5670248 778.9 66.01d5 1.0
5670249 864.5 65.1d5 1.0
5670250 989.58 63.44d5 1.0
5670251 1156.0 61.32d5 1.0
5670252 1343.0 59.0d5 1.0
5670253 1490.0 57.0d5 1.0
5670254 1614.5 55.6d5 1.0
5670255 1760.0 53.91d5 1.0
5670256 1927.0 52.4d5 1.0
5670257 2125.0 50.74d5 1.0
5670258 2312.0 49.28d5 1.0
5670259 2500.0 48.21d5 1.0
5670260 2644.0 46.96d5 1.0
5670261 2877.0 44.84d5 1.0
5670262 3073.0 43.35d5 1.0
5670263 3346.0 41.45d5 1.0
5670264 3606.0 40.39d5 1.0
5670265 3919.0 38.28d5 1.0
5670266 4153.0 37.01d5 1.0
5670267 4440.0 35.31d5 1.0
5670268 4635.0 34.04d5 1.0
5670269 5052.0 31.50d5 1.0
5670270 5273.0 30.02d5 1.0
5670271 5651.0 27.48d5 1.0
5670272 6067.7 25.15d5 1.0
5670273 6484.3 22.40d5 1.0
5670274 6848.9 19.86d5 1.0
*****
****
* sgl - main feedwater system *
*****
****
5700000 sglmfvw tmdpjvn
5700101 572000000 500000000 15.0d-4
5700200 1 522 cntrivar 560
5700201 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0
5700202 3.0 3.0 0.0 0.0
*****
****
5720000 sglmfco tmdpvol
5720101 1.0 0.5 0.0 0.0 +90.0
5720102 +0.5 0.0 0.0 00
5720200 3 522
5720201 0.0 65.40d5 486.16
5720202 20000.0 65.43d5 486.16
*****
****
* sgl - auxiliary feedwater system *
*****
****
5740000 sglaffi tmdpjvn
5740101 576000000 500000000 14.5896d-4
5740200 1 551
5740201 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0
5740202 0.001 0.0565 0.0 0.0
5740203 5000.0 0.0565 0.0 0.0 * no step
*****
****
5760000 sglafco tmdpvol
5760101 1.0 0.5 0.0 0.0 +90.0

```

```

5760102 +0.5 0.0 0.0 00
5760200 3 522
5760201 0.0 65.40d5 423.0
5760202 50000.0 65.40d5 423.0
*****
* sg common discharge line *
*****
5800000 sgflocv valve
5800101 565010000 582000000 4.500d-3 0.0 0.0 0100
5800201 1 0.0 2.8 0.0
5800300 srvlv
5800301 526 580
*****
* condenser *
*****
5820000 condensr trndpvol
5820101 1.0 0.5 0.0 0.0 +0.0
5820102 +0.0 0.0 0.0 11
5820200 2 522
5820201 0.0 60.0d5 1.0
5820202 20000.0 1.013d5 1.0
*****
* broken loop steam generator - secondary side *
*****
* sg2 - feedwater inlet annulus *
*****
6000000 sg2fwia branch
6000001 2 1
6000101 39.584d-4 1.304 0.0 0.0 -90.0
6000102 -1.304 1.5d-5 0.012 00
6000200 2 65.40d5 2.5d-5
6001101 655010000 600000000 39.584d-4 0.0 0.0
0100
6002101 600010000 610000000 39.584d-4 0.0 0.0
0000
6001201 1.9527 0.0 0.0
6002201 2.6413 0.0 0.0
*****
* sg2 - downcomer annulus *
*****
6100000 sg2down annulus
6100001 10
6100101 39.584d-4 10
6100201 39.584d-4 9
6100301 1.000 4
6100302 0.500 6
6100303 0.250 10
6100401 0.0 10
6100601 -90.0 10
6100701 -1.000 4
6100702 -0.500 6
6100703 -0.250 10
6100801 4.6d-5 0.012 10
6101001 00 10
6101101 0000 9
6101201 3 65.0d5 535.88 0.0 0.0 0.0 10
6101300 1
6101301 2.8 0.0 0.0 9
*****
* sg2 - adjustable throttle valve *

```

```

* controller used to set recirculation ratio *
*****
6200000 sg2slva valve
6200101 610010000 630000000 39.584d-4 0.0 0.0
1100
6200201 1 2.6413 0.0 0.0
6200300 srvlv
6200301 635
*****
* sg2 - riser section (including spacer grids) *
*****
6300000 sg2rise pipe
6300001 10
6300101 94.947d-4 10
6300201 94.947d-4 9
6300301 0.2500 4
6300302 0.500 6
6300303 1.000 10
6300401 0.0 10
6300601 +90.0 10
6300701 +0.2500 4
6300702 +0.500 6
6300703 +1.000 10
6300801 4.6d-5 0.016403 10
6300901 0.8513 0.8513 9
6301001 00 10
6301101 0000 9
6301201 2 63.0d5 0.057 0.0 0.0 0.0 6
6301202 2 63.0d5 0.128 0.0 0.0 0.0 8
6301203 2 63.0d5 0.200 0.0 0.0 0.0 10
6301300 1
6301301 2.716 0.084 0.0 7
6301302 2.471 0.329 0.0 9
*****
* sg2 - riser outlet *
*****
6450000 sg2rout branch
6450001 2 0
6450101 0.0 1.304 0.0230638 0.0 +90.0
6450102 +1.304 1.5d-5 0.05308 00
6450200 2 65.40d5 0.169
6451101 630010000 645000000 94.947d-4 0.394 0.394
0100
6452101 645010000 650000000 109.12d-4 0.0 0.0
0000
6451201 0.84894 2.8992 0.0
6452201 0.53715 3.4805 0.0
*****
* sg2 - conical inlet section to separator *
*****
6500000 sg2sepin snglvol
6500101 0.0 1.128 0.012309 0.0 +90.0
6500102 +1.128 1.5d-5 0.065 00
6500200 2 65.40d5 0.239
*****
* sg2 - separator component, specified as a branch *
*****
6520000 sg2sepctr branch
6520001 3 0
6520101 0.0 1.10 0.0590521 0.0 +90.0
6520102 +1.10 1.5d-5 0.103 00
6520200 2 65.40d5 0.66

```

```

6521101 652010000 660000000 0.05368 0.0 0.0
0100
6522101 652000000 655000000 0.0 0.0 0.0 0100
6523101 650010000 652000000 33.183d-4 0.0 0.0
0000
6521201 0.0 0.31982 0.0
6522201 2.7663 1.08d-2 0.0
6523201 1.4385 13.959 0.0
*****
****
* sg2 - outer annulus surrounding coarse separator *
*****
****
6550000 sg2spoa snglvol
6550101 0.0 1.128 0.0378 0.0 -90.0
6550102 -1.128 1.5d-5 0.035 00
6550200 2 65.40d5 9.0d-3
*****
****
* sg2 - upper part of steam dome *
*****
****
6600000 sg2stdo branch
6600001 0 1
6600101 0.0 0.681 0.0389911 0.0 +90.0
6600102 +0.681 1.5d-5 0.270 00
6600200 2 65.40d5 1.0
*****
****
* sg2 - steam outlet isolation valve, stays open *
*****
****
6620000 sg2sout valve
6620101 660010000 664000000 1.459d-3 0.0 0.0
0100
6620102 1.0 1.0
6620201 1 0.0 0.7 0.0
6620300 trpvlv
6620301 522
*****
****
* bl sg safety valve opens to control sec-side pressure*
*****
****
6630000 blsgsv valve
6630101 660010000 667000000 0.5d-3 1.5 1.5 0000
6630201 1 0.0 0.0 0.0
6630300 trpvlv
6630301 522
*****
****
* sg2 - steam line *
*****
****
6640000 sg2sline snglvol
6640101 1.459d-3 5.8 0.0 0.0 +0.0
6640102 +0.0 2.3d-5 0.0431 00
6640200 2 65.40d5 1.0
*****
****
* sec-side prv dump volume*
*****
****
6670000 atmos tmdpvol
6670101 1.0 0.5 0.0 0.0 +90.0
6670102 +0.5 0.0 0.0 00
6670200 2 505
6670201 0.0 64.5d5 1.0
6670202 3.54 64.62d5 1.0
6670203 10.7 64.56d5 1.0
6670204 17.9 65.05d5 1.0
6670205 25.12 65.2d5 1.0

```

```

6670206 32.28 65.08d5 1.0
6670207 39.66 69.42d5 1.0
6670208 46.81 70.49d5 1.0
6670209 53.97 70.46d5 1.0
6670210 61.02 70.76d5 1.0
6670211 68.40 71.03d5 1.0
6670212 75.5 71.18d5 1.0
6670213 82.7 71.25d5 1.0
6670214 90.09 71.34d5 1.0
6670215 97.14 71.38d5 1.0
6670216 104.3 71.17d5 1.0
6670217 111.457 70.73d5 1.0
6670218 118.83 70.46d5 1.0
6670219 126.0 70.15d5 1.0
6670220 133.0 69.8d5 1.0
6670221 140.4 69.53d5 1.0
6670222 147.57 69.50d5 1.0
6670223 154.7 70.01d5 1.0
6670224 161.9 70.4d5 1.0
6670225 169.16 70.6d5 1.0
6670226 176.31 70.73d5 1.0
6670227 183.47 70.82d5 1.0
6670228 190.85 70.89d5 1.0
6670229 198.01 70.95d5 1.0
6670230 219.59 71.06d5 1.0
6670231 233.90 71.09d5 1.0
6670232 241.28 71.12d5 1.0
6670233 255.5 71.13d5 1.0
6670234 277.18 71.13d5 1.0
6670235 284.34 70.88d5 1.0
6670236 305.9 70.75d5 1.0
6670237 320.46 70.57d5 1.0
6670238 334.6 70.39d5 1.0
6670239 349.2 70.11d5 1.0
6670240 363.5 69.85d5 1.0
6670241 377.94 69.64d5 1.0
6670242 392.1 69.5d5 1.0
6670243 421.21 69.26d5 1.0
6670244 428.37 69.38d5 1.0
6670245 497.65 68.7d5 1.0
6670246 584.37 67.8d5 1.0
6670247 675.78 67.02d5 1.0
6670248 778.9 66.01d5 1.0
6670249 864.5 65.1d5 1.0
6670250 989.58 63.44d5 1.0
6670251 1156.0 61.32d5 1.0
6670252 1343.0 59.0d5 1.0
6670253 1490.0 57.0d5 1.0
6670254 1614.5 55.6d5 1.0
6670255 1760.0 53.91d5 1.0
6670256 1927.0 52.4d5 1.0
6670257 2125.0 50.74d5 1.0
6670258 2312.0 49.28d5 1.0
6670259 2500.0 48.21d5 1.0
6670260 2644.0 46.96d5 1.0
6670261 2877.0 44.84d5 1.0
6670262 3073.0 43.35d5 1.0
6670263 3346.0 41.45d5 1.0
6670264 3606.0 40.39d5 1.0
6670265 3919.0 38.28d5 1.0
6670266 4153.0 37.01d5 1.0
6670267 4440.0 35.31d5 1.0
6670268 4635.0 34.04d5 1.0
6670269 5052.0 31.50d5 1.0
6670270 5273.0 30.02d5 1.0
6670271 5651.0 27.48d5 1.0
6670272 6067.7 25.15d5 1.0
6670273 6484.3 22.40d5 1.0
6670274 6848.9 19.86d5 1.0
*****
****
* sg2 - main feedwater system *

```

```

*****
****
6700000 sg2mfvw tmdpjn
6700101 672000000 600000000 6.0d-4
6700200 1 522 cntrivar 660
6700201 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0
6700202 1.5 1.5 0.0 0.0
*****
****
6720000 sg2mfco tmdpvpl
6720101 1.0 0.5 0.0 0.0 +90.0
6720102 +0.5 0.0 0.0 00
6720200 3 522
6720201 0.0 65.40d5 482.16
6720202 20000.0 65.40d5 482.16
*****
****
* sg2 - auxiliary feedwater system *
*****
6740000 sglaffl tmdpjn
6740101 676000000 600000000 6.3794d-4
6740200 1 551
6740201 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0
6740202 0.001 0.0195 0.0 0.0
6740203 5000.0 0.0195 0.0 0.0 * no step
*****
****
6760000 sg2afco tmdpvpl
6760101 1.0 0.5 0.0 0.0 +90.0
6760102 +0.5 0.0 0.0 00
6760200 3 522
6760201 0.0 65.40d5 433.0
6760202 50000.0 65.40d5 433.0
*****
****
* accumulator injection system - intact loop *
*****
7100000 accuilcl accum
7100101 0.0 4.580 266.61d-3 0.0 +90.0
7100102 +4.580 2.3d-5 0.0 10 *** r5ml
7100200 37.5d5 298.0
7101101 720000000 4.830d-4 2.0 2.0 0
7102200 127.0d-3 0.0 0.925 +0.0 0.010 0 0.0 0.0 0.0
*****
****
* accu il - dividing branch to hot & cold leg feed-lines *
*****
7200000 accudivl branch
7200001 0 0
7200101 4.831d-4 1.000 0.0 0.0 -90.0
7200102 -1.0 1.5d-5 0.0248 00
7200200 3 37.5d5 400.0
*****
****
* isolation valve for hot leg injection line *
*****
7220000 achlvivi valve
7220101 720010000 724000000 0.0 0.0 0.0 0020
7220201 1 0.0 0.0 0.0
7220300 tprvlv
7220301 511 * valve stays shut
*****
****
* accu il hot leg feed-line, turbine flow meter section *
*****
7240000 achlturi pipe
7240001 2

```

```

7240101 4.831d-4 2
7240201 4.831d-4 1
7240301 3.84 1 1.47 2
7240401 0.0 2
7240601 -90.0 1 0.0 2
7240701 -3.84 1 0.0 2
7240801 1.5d-5 0.0248 2
7240901 8.0 8.0 1
7241001 00 2
7241101 0020 1
7241201 3 158.00d+5 460.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 2
7241300 1
7241301 0.0 0.0 0.0 1
*****
****
* accu hot leg feed-line orifice (nom 8.8 mm dia) *
*****
7260000 achlori sngljun
7260101 724010000 728000000 0.0 115.0 115.0
7260102 0120
7260201 1 0.0 0.0 0.0
*****
****
* accu il hot leg feed-line, orifice to upper plenum *
*****
7280000 achlinjl pipe
7280001 1
7280101 4.831d-4 1
7280301 3.87 1
7280401 0.0 1
7280601 -29.57 1
7280701 -1.910 1
7280801 1.5d-5 0.0248 1
7281001 00 1
7281201 3 158.00d+5 463.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 1
*****
****
* accu hot leg injection point (into upper plenum) *
*****
7300000 achlupi sngljun
7300101 728010000 350010000 4.831d-4 30.0 30.0
7300102 0020
7300201 1 0.0 0.0 0.0
*****
****
7320000 acclvlvi valve
7320101 720010000 734000000 9.616d-6 0.0 0.0 0120
7320201 1 0.0 0.0 0.0
7320300 mtrvlv
7320301 602 502 2. 0.
*****
****
* accu il cold leg feed-line, turbine flow meter section *
*****
7340000 acclturb pipe
7340001 2
7340101 4.831d-4 2
7340201 4.831d-4 1
7340301 3.84 1 1.30 2
7340401 0.0 2
7340601 -90.0 1 0.0 2
7340701 -3.84 1 0.0 2
7340801 1.5d-5 0.0248 2
7340901 8.0 8.0 1
7341001 00 2
7341101 0020 1
7341201 3 158.00d+5 460.0 0.0 0.0 0. 2
7341300 1

```



```

7341301 0.0 0.0 0.0 1
*****
****
* accu cold leg feed-line orifice (nom 8.1 mm dia) *
* use pipe area = 4.831d-4 with calculated loss coeffs. *
*****
7360000 acclori sngljun
7360101 734010000 738000000 4.831d-4 95.0 95.0
7360102 0120
7360201 1 0.0 0.0 0.0
*****
****
* accu il cold leg feed-line, orifice to cold leg *
*****
7380000 acclinjl pipe
7380001 1
7380101 4.831d-4 1
7380301 3.255 1
7380401 0.0 1
7380601 -35.93 1
7380701 -1.910 1
7380801 1.5d-5 0.0248 1
7381001 00 1
7381201 3 158.00d+5 463.0 0.0 0.0 0. 1
*****
****
* accu cold leg injection point into cold leg, rpv inlet *
*****
7400000 acclrpvi sngljun
7400101 738010000 145000000 4.831d-4 8.0 8.0 * 15.0
15.0
7400102 0020
7400201 1 0.0 0.0 0.0
*****
****
* accumulator low level trip control logic *
*****
20571000 accuflo1 integral 1.0 0.0 1
20571001 mflowj 710010000
*
20571100 liqmass1 sum 0.92 0.0 1
20571101 0.0 211.8d-3 rhof 720010000
*****
****
* accu trip pressure corrections *
*****
20571200 dpaccuf1 sum 9.80665 0.0 1
20571201 0.0 2.29 rho 710010000
20571202 1.0 rho 720010000
20571203 3.84 rho 734010000
20571204 1.91 rho 738010000
*
20571300 dpacclp sum 1.0 0.0 1
20571301 0.0 1.0 p 710010000
20571302 1.0 cntrlvar 712
*20571303 -1.0 p 305010000
20571303 -1.0 p 145010000
*****
****
*
* accumulator injection system - broken loop *
*
*****
7500000 accubl accum
7500101 0.0 4.794 94.35d-3 0.0 +90.0
7500102 +4.794 2.3d-5 0.0 10 *** r5ml

```

```

7500200 27.00d+5 298.00
7501101 760000000 2.011d-4 2.0 2.0 0
7502200 61.00d-3 0.0 0.130 +0.0 0.005 0 0.0 0.0 0.0
*****
****
* accu bl - dividing branch to hot & cold leg feed-lines *
*****
7600000 accudiv2 branch
7600001 0 0
7600101 2.011d-4 2.000 0.0 0.0 -90.0
7600102 -2.0 1.5d-5 0.0160 00
7600200 3 27.0d5 400.0
*****
****
* isolation valve for hot leg injection line *
*****
7620000 achlvivb valve
7620101 760010000 764000000 0.0 0.0 0.0 0020
7620201 1 0.0 0.0 0.0
7620300 trpvlv
7620301 511 * valve stays shut
*****
****
* accu bl hot leg feed-line, turbine flow meter section *
*****
7640000 achlturb pipe
7640001 2
7640101 2.011d-4 2
7640201 2.011d-4 1
7640301 2.698 1 0.852 2
7640401 0.0 2
7640601 -90.0 1 0.0 2
7640701 -2.698 1 0.0 2
7640801 1.5d-5 0.0160 2
7640901 2.0 2.0 1
7641001 00 2
7641101 0020 1
7641201 3 158.00d+5 460.0 0.0 0.0 0. 2
7641300 1
7641301 0.0 0.0 0.0 1
*****
****
* accu hot leg feed-line orifice (nom 5.3 mm dia) *
*****
7660000 achlorb sngljun
7660101 764010000 768000000 0.0 130.0 130.0
7660102 0120
7660201 1 0.0 0.0 0.0
*****
****
* accu bl hot leg feed-line, orifice to upper plenum *
*****
7680000 achlinjl pipe
7680001 2
7680101 2.011d-4 1 7.088d-5 2
7680201 7.088d-5 1
7680301 1.870 1 1.845 2
7680401 0.0 2
7680601 -32.33 1 -28.13 2
7680701 -1.00 1 -0.870 2
7680801 1.5d-5 0.0160 1
7680802 1.5d-5 0.0095 2
7680901 0.0 0.0 1
7681001 00 2
7681101 0020 1
7681201 3 158.00d+5 463.0 0.0 0.0 0. 2
7681300 1

```

```

7681301 0.0 0.0 0.0 1
*****
****
* accu hot leg injection point (into upper plenum) *
*****
****
7700000 achlupb sngljun
7700101 768010000 350010000 7.088d-5 2.5 2.5
7700102 0020
7700201 1 0.0 0.0 0.0
*****
****
* isolation valve for cold leg injection line *
*****
****
7720000 acclvlvb valve
7720101 760010000 774000000 0.0 0.0 0.0 0020
7720201 1 0.0 0.0 0.0
7720300 trpvlv
7720301 511 *** valve stays shut
*****
****
* accu bl cold leg feed-line, turbine flow meter section *
*****
****
7740000 acclturb pipe
7740001 2
7740101 2.011d-4 2
7740201 2.011d-4 1
7740301 2.698 1 0.852 2
7740401 0.0 2
7740601 -90.0 1 0.0 2
7740701 -2.698 1 0.0 2
7740801 1.5d-5 0.0160 2
7740901 2.0 2.0 1
7741001 00 2
7741101 0020 1
7741201 3 158.00d+5 460.0 0.0 0.0 0. 2
7741300 1
7741301 0.0 0.0 0.0 1
*****
****
* accu cold leg feed-line orifice (nom 5.0 mm dia) *
*****
****
7760000 acclorb sngljun
7760101 774010000 778000000 0.0 160.0 160.0
7760102 0120
7760201 1 0.0 0.0 0.0
*****
****
* accu bl cold leg feed-line, orifice to cold leg *
*****
****
7780000 acclinjb pipe
7780001 1
7780101 2.011d-4 1
7780301 2.870 1
7780401 0.0 1
7780601 -40.66 1
7780701 -1.870 1
7780801 1.5d-5 0.0160 1
7781001 00 1
7781201 3 158.00d+5 463.0 0.0 0.0 0. 1
*****
****
* accu cold leg injection point into cold leg, rpv inlet *
*****
****
7800000 acclrpvb sngljun
7800101 778010000 260000000 2.011d-4 10.0 10.0
7800102 0020

```

```

7800201 1 0.0 0.0 0.0
*****
****
*
* lower pressure injection system
*****
****
8000000 hpistank tmdpvol
8000101 1.0 1.0 0.0 0.0 -90.0
8000102 -1.0 0.0 0.0 10
8000200 3
8000201 0.0 1.0d5 303.0
*
8100000 hpispump tmdpjun
8100101 800000000 145000000 1.131d-4
8100200 1 688 cntrivar 805
8100201 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0
8100202 200.0 200.0 0.0 0.0
*****
****
*
* break & pressurizer porv containment volumes *
*
*
*****
****
* containment volume 1 -- not scaled -- *
*****
****
9000000 contvol tmdpvol
9000101 1.0 1.0 0.0 0.0 -90.0
9000102 -1.0 0.0 0.0 00
9000200 2
9000201 0.0 1.0d+5 1.0
*****
****
* containment volume 2 -- not scaled -- *
*****
****
9010000 contvob tmdpvol
9010101 1.0 1.0 0.0 0.0 -90.0
9010102 -1.0 0.0 0.0 00
9010200 2
9010201 0.0 1.0d+5 1.0
*****
****
* containment volume 3 -- not scaled -- *
*****
****
9100000 contvo2 tmdpvol
9100101 1.0 1.0 0.0 0.0 -90.0
9100102 -1.0 0.0 0.0 00
9100200 2
9100201 0.0 1.0d+5 1.0
*****
****
* main break assembly -- *
*****
****
9500000 mainori valve
* simulates a leak in the pcs
9500101 240010006 900000000 7.0686d-6 1.25 1.25
0100
9500102 1.00 0.95
9500201 1 0.0 0.0 0.0
9500300 mtrvlv
9500301 505 511 0.25 0.0 150
*****
****
*
*
*
* pump data *

```

```

*
*
*****
****
*
*
* single phase head curves - lobi tech. note 1.06.01.79.80 *
*
*****
****
* head curve no. 1
*****
****
1351100 1 1
1351101 0.00 1.055
1351102 0.05 1.064
1351103 0.10 1.079
1351104 0.20 1.102
1351105 0.30 1.120
1351106 0.40 1.131
1351107 0.50 1.131
1351108 0.60 1.123
1351109 0.70 1.104
1351110 0.80 1.0785
1351111 0.90 1.043
1351112 1.00 1.000
*****
****
* head curve no. 2
*****
****
1351200 1 2
1351201 0.00 -0.780
1351202 0.10 -0.6285
1351203 0.20 -0.478
1351204 0.31 -0.308
1351205 0.40 -0.169
1351206 0.5015 0.0
1351207 0.60 0.173
1351208 0.70 0.365
1351209 0.80 0.556
1351210 0.90 0.768
1351211 0.95 0.881
1351212 1.00 1.00
*****
****
* head curve no. 3
*****
****
1351300 1 3
1351301 -1.00 2.110
1351302 -0.90 1.927
1351303 -0.80 1.759
1351304 -0.70 1.6105
1351305 -0.60 1.489
1351306 -0.50 1.380
1351307 -0.40 1.282
1351308 -0.30 1.20
1351309 -0.20 1.133
1351310 -0.10 1.0805
1351311 0.0 1.055
*****
****
* head curve no. 4
*****
****
1351400 1 4
1351401 -1.00 2.11
1351402 -0.90 1.862
1351403 -0.80 1.65
1351404 -0.70 1.474
1351405 -0.60 1.332
1351406 -0.50 1.212

```

```

1351407 -0.40 1.105
1351408 -0.30 1.002
1351409 -0.20 0.911
1351410 -0.10 0.830
1351411 0.0 0.761
*****
****
* head curve no. 5
*****
****
1351500 1 5
1351501 0.0 0.424
1351502 0.1 0.489
1351503 0.20 0.543
1351504 0.30 0.603
1351505 0.40 0.660
1351506 0.487 0.702
1351507 0.55 0.7305
1351508 0.65 0.762
1351509 0.75 0.789
1351510 0.85 0.828
1351511 0.95 0.901
1351512 1.00 0.948
*****
****
* head curve no. 6
*****
****
1351600 1 6
1351601 0.0 0.761
1351602 0.10 0.710
1351603 0.20 0.664
1351604 0.30 0.664
1351605 0.40 0.653
1351606 0.50 0.6795
1351607 0.60 0.707
1351608 0.70 0.746
1351609 0.80 0.799
1351610 0.90 0.861
1351611 1.00 0.948
*****
****
* head curve no. 7
*****
****
1351700 1 7
1351701 -0.60 -0.283
1351702 -0.50 -0.147
1351703 -0.45 -0.081
1351704 -0.384 0.0
1351705 -0.30 0.106
1351706 -0.25 0.170
1351707 -0.20 0.233
1351708 -0.15 0.290
1351709 -0.10 0.3395
1351710 0.0 0.424
*****
****
*
*
* single phase torque data
*
*****
****
* torque curve no. 1
*****
****
1351800 2 1
1351801 0.0 0.439
1351802 0.05 0.442
1351803 0.10 0.460
1351804 0.20 0.515
1351805 0.30 0.5825

```

```

1351806 0.40 0.647
1351807 0.50 0.706
1351808 0.60 0.764
1351809 0.70 0.823
1351810 0.80 0.882
1351811 0.90 0.9415
1351812 1.00 1.00
*****
****
* torque curve no. 2 *
*****
****
1351900 2 2
1351901 0.00 -0.518
1351902 0.10 -0.350
1351903 0.20 -0.184
1351904 0.31 0.0
1351905 0.40 0.151
1351906 0.5015 0.320
1351907 0.60 0.464
1351908 0.70 0.5985
1351909 0.80 0.731
1351910 0.95 0.9305
1351911 1.00 1.00
*****
****
* torque curve no. 3 *
*****
****
1352000 2 3
1352001 -1.00 1.182
1352002 -0.90 1.037
1352003 -0.80 0.911
1352004 -0.70 0.804
1352005 -0.60 0.712
1352006 -0.50 0.632
1352007 -0.40 0.567
1352008 -0.30 0.513
1352009 -0.20 0.473
1352010 0.0 0.439
*****
****
* torque curve no. 4 *
*****
****
1352100 2 4
1352101 -1.00 1.182
1352102 -0.90 1.120
1352103 -0.80 1.093
1352104 -0.70 1.104
1352105 -0.60 1.240
1352106 -0.50 1.323
1352107 -0.40 1.3400
1352108 -0.30 1.256
1352109 -0.20 1.122
1352110 -0.10 1.041
1352111 0.0 0.984
*****
****
* torque curve no. 5 *
*****
****
1352200 2 5
1352201 0.0 -0.569
1352202 0.10 -0.439
1352203 0.20 -0.318
1352204 0.30 -0.202
1352205 0.40 -0.098
1352206 0.487 0.0
1352207 0.55 0.0695
1352208 0.65 0.173
1352209 0.75 0.284

```

```

1352210 0.85 0.409
1352211 0.95 0.549
1352212 1.00 0.630
*****
****
* torque curve no. 6 *
*****
****
1352300 2 6
1352301 0.0 0.984
1352302 0.10 0.9505
1352303 0.20 0.929
1352304 0.30 0.905
1352305 0.40 0.873
1352306 0.50 0.840
1352307 0.60 0.802
1352308 0.70 0.761
1352309 0.80 0.7205
1352310 0.90 0.678
1352311 1.00 0.630
*****
****
* torque curve no. 7 *
*****
****
1352400 2 7
1352401 -0.60 -1.59
1352402 -0.50 -1.39
1352403 -0.45 -1.297
1352404 -0.384 -1.18
1352405 -0.30 -1.040
1352406 -0.25 -0.956
1352407 -0.20 -0.870
1352408 -0.15 -0.7905
1352409 -0.10 -0.716
1352410 -0.05 -0.640
1352411 0.0 -0.569
*****
****
* two-phase multiplier data - based on lobi pump data *
*****
****
* head multiplier *
*****
****
1353000 0
1353001 0.00 0.00
1353002 0.20 0.00
1353003 0.43 1.00
1353004 0.86 1.00
1353005 1.00 0.00
*****
****
* torque curve - based on semiscale pump (see pg-r-77.08 *
* by m. s. sahota) *
*****
****
1353100 0
1353101 0.0 0.0
1353102 0.15 0.0
1353103 0.24 0.56
1353104 0.80 0.56
1353105 0.96 0.45
1353106 1.00 0.0
*****
****
* pump 2-phase difference data - computed from lobi *
* tech. note no. 1.06.01.79.80 and *
* techn. note no. 1.06.01.81.13 *

```

```

*
*****
****
* head curve no. 1
*****
****
1354100 1 1
1354101 0.0 .165
1354102 0.05 .774
1354103 0.1 .810
1354104 0.3 .773
1354105 0.5 .804
1354106 0.7 .828
1354107 1.0 .816
*****
****
* head curve no. 2
*****
****
1354200 1 2
1354201 0.0 .220
1354202 0.1 .2285
1354203 0.3 .248
1354204 0.5 0.329
1354205 0.7 0.477
1354206 1.00 0.816
*****
****
* head curve no. 3
*****
****
1354300 1 3
1354301 -1.0 -0.820
1354302 -0.8 -1.4910
1354303 -0.7 -1.670
1354304 -0.5 -1.780
1354305 -0.3 -1.50
1354306 -0.2 -1.137
1354307 -0.1 -0.585
1354308 0.0 .165
*****
****
* head curve no. 4
*****
****
1354400 1 4
1354401 -1.00 -0.820
1354402 -0.70 -0.186
1354403 -0.50 -0.058
1354404 -0.30 -0.018
1354405 -0.10 -0.030
1354406 0.00 -0.039
*****
****
* head curve no. 5
*****
****
1354500 1 5
1354501 0.0 -.046
1354502 0.2 -.366
1354503 0.4 -.580
1354504 0.6 -.6805
1354505 0.8 -.676
*****
****
* head curve no. 6
*****
****
1354600 1 6
1354601 0.0 -.039
1354602 0.2 -.066
1354603 0.4 -.097

```

```

1354604 0.6 -.173
1354605 0.8 -.331
1354606 1.0 -.481
*****
****
* head curve no. 7
*****
****
1354700 1 7
1354701 -0.6 .7970
1354702 -0.4 .5092
1354703 -0.2 .233
*****
****
* torque curve no. 1
*****
****
1354800 2 1
1354801 0.0 .54
1354802 0.2 .59
1354803 0.4 .65
1354804 0.6 .77
1354805 0.8 .95
1354806 0.9 .98
1354807 0.95 .96
1354808 1.0 .87
*****
****
* torque curve no. 2
*****
****
1354900 2 2
1354901 0.0 -.15
1354902 0.2 .02
1354903 0.4 .22
1354904 0.6 .46
1354905 0.8 .71
1354906 0.9 .81
1354907 0.95 .85
1354908 1.0 .87
*****
****
* torque curve no. 3
*****
****
1355000 2 3
1355001 -1.0 .62
1355002 -0.8 .68
1355003 -0.6 .53
1355004 -0.4 .46
1355005 -0.2 .49
1355006 0.0 .54
*****
****
* torque curve no. 4
*****
****
1355100 2 4
1355101 -1.0 .62
1355102 -0.8 .53
1355103 -0.6 .46
1355104 -0.4 .42
1355105 -0.2 .39
1355106 0.0 .36
*****
****
* torque curve no. 5
*****
****
1355200 2 5
1355201 0.0 -.63
1355202 0.2 -.51

```

```

1355203 0.4 -39
1355204 0.6 -29
1355205 0.8 -20
1355206 0.9 -16
1355207 1.0 -13
*****
****
* torque curve no. 6 *
*****
****
1355300 2 6
1355301 0.0 .36
1355302 0.2 .32
1355303 0.4 .27
1355304 0.6 .18
1355305 0.8 .05
1355306 1.0 -13
*****
****
* torque curve no. 7 *
*****
****
1355400 2 7
1355401 -1.0 -1.44
1355402 -0.8 -1.25
1355403 -0.6 -1.08
1355404 -0.4 -0.92
1355405 -0.2 -0.77
1355406 0.0 -0.63
*****
****
*
* pump speed-time curves *
*
*****
****
* intact & broken loop pump speed-time curve *
*****
****
20213500 reac-t
20213501 0.00 1.00
20213502 0.5 0.75
20213503 1.0 0.5
20213504 1.5 0.25
20213505 2.0 0.0
20213506 10000.0 0.0
*****
****
*
* core heat structures *
*
*****
****
* lower power connection - cables ni-201 *
*****
****
13251000 1 5 2 1 0.0
13251100 0 1
13251101 4 0.002257
13251201 4 4
13251301 1.0 4
13251401 640.0 1 639.18 2 636.75 3 632.68 4 627.0 5
13251501 0 0 0 1 24.96 1
13251601 325020000 0 1 1 24.96 1
13251701 100 0.047 0.0 0.0 1
13251901 0.1015 0.390 0.390 0.0 0.0 0.0 1.1
*****
****
* lower extension of heater rods ni-201 *

```

```

*****
****
13341000 1 5 2 1 0.0
13341100 0 1
13341101 4 0.005375
13341201 4 4
13341301 1.0 4
13341401 575.00 5
13341501 0 0 0 1 12.8 1
13341601 335010000 0 1 1 12.8 1
13341701 100 0.005 0.0 0.0 1
13341901 0.01502 0.20 0.20 0.0 0.0 0.0 1.1
*****
****
* heated length - lower section st-1.4948 *
*****
****
13351000 1 5 2 1 0.003225
13351100 0 1
13351101 4 0.005375
13351201 3 4
13351301 1.0 4
13351401 605.73 1 604.19 2 599.84 3 592.96 4 583.7 5
13351501 0 0 0 1 26.368 1
13351601 335010000 0 1 1 26.368 1
13351701 100 0.065 0.0 0.0 1
13351901 0.01502 0.412 0.412 0.0 0.0 0.0 1.1
*****
****
* heated length - lower intermediate section st-1.4948 *
*****
****
13352000 1 5 2 1 0.003875
13352100 0 1
13352101 4 0.005375
13352201 3 4
13352301 1.0 4
13352401 612.64 1 611.29 2 607.38 3 601.1 4 592.52 5
13352501 0 0 0 1 42.432 1
13352601 335020000 0 1 1 42.432 1
13352701 100 0.144106 0.0 0.0 1
13352901 0.01502 0.663 0.663 0.0 0.0 0.0 1.1
*****
****
* heated length - middle section st-1.4948 *
*****
****
13353000 2 5 2 1 0.004175
13353100 0 1
13353101 4 0.005375
13353201 3 4
13353301 1.0 4
13353401 622.77 1 621.49 2 617.75 3 611.69 4 603.4 5
13353501 0 0 0 1 56.00 2
13353601 335030000 10000 1 1 56.00 2
13353701 100 0.2255 0.0 0.0 2
13353901 0.01502 0.875 0.875 0.0 0.0 0.0 1.2
*****
****
* heated length - upper intermediate section st-1.4948 *
*****
****
13355000 1 5 2 1 0.003875
13355100 0 1
13355101 4 0.005375
13355201 3 4
13355301 1.0 4
13355401 631.77 1 630.4 2 626.5 3 620.2 4 611.6 5
13355501 0 0 0 1 42.432 1
13355601 335050000 0 1 1 42.432 1
13355701 100 0.142 0.0 0.0 1
13355901 0.01502 0.663 0.663 0.0 0.0 0.0 1.1

```

```

*****
****
* heated length - upper section st-1.4948 *
*****
****
13356000 1 5 2 1 0.003225
13356100 0 1
13356101 4 0.005375
13356201 3 4
13356301 1.0 4
13356401 631.97 1 630.43 2 626.1 3 619.2 4 609.9 5
13356501 0 0 0 1 26.368 1
13356601 335060000 0 1 1 26.368 1
13356701 100 0.066 0.0 0.0 1
13356901 0.01502 0.412 0.412 0.0 0.0 1.1
*****
****
* upper extension of heater rods ni-201 *
*****
****
13366000 1 5 2 1 0.0025
13366100 0 1
13366101 4 0.005375
13366201 4 4
13366301 1.0 4
13366401 602.0 5
13366501 0 0 0 1 20.992 1
13366601 335060000 0 1 1 20.992 1
13366701 100 0.011413 0.0 0.0 1
13366901 0.01502 0.328 0.328 0.0 0.0 1.1
*****
****
13451000 4 5 2 1 0.0025
13451100 0 1
13451101 4 0.005375
13451201 4 4
13451301 1.0 4
13451401 608.0 5
13451501 0 0 0 1 38.400 2
13451502 0 0 0 1 31.168 3
13451503 0 0 0 1 20.160 4
13451601 345010000 10000 1 1 38.400 2
13451602 350010000 0 1 1 31.168 3
13451603 355010000 0 1 1 20.160 4
13451701 100 0.020544 0.0 0.0 2
13451702 100 0.016645 0.0 0.0 3
13451703 100 0.010748 0.0 0.0 4
13451901 0.04623 0.600 0.600 0.0 0.0 1.2
13451902 0.04623 0.487 0.487 0.0 0.0 1.3
13451903 0.04623 0.315 0.315 0.0 0.0 1.4
*****
****
*
*
* steam generator heat structures - intact loop *
*
*
*****
****
* steam generator u-tubes incoloy 800 *
* no crud layer, 1 space interval between mesh points *
* wall thickness set to 1.1 mm instead of 1.2 mm *
*****
****
11203000 42 2 2 1 0.0098
11203100 0 1
11203101 1 0.0109
11203201 7 1
11203301 0.0 1
11203401 573.00 1 569.00 2
11203501 120030000 10000 1 0 0.18472565 8
11203502 120110000 10000 1 0 0.3694513 12

```

```

11203503 120150000 10000 1 0 0.7389026 20
11203504 120230000 10000 1 0 1.4997240 22
11203505 120250000 10000 1 0 0.7389026 30
11203506 120330000 10000 1 0 0.3694513 34
11203507 120370000 10000 1 0 0.18472565 42
11203601 530010000 10000 1 0 0.2054601754 8
11203602 530090000 10000 1 0 0.410920325
12
11203603 530130000 10000 1 0 0.82184065 20
11203604 545010000 0 1 0 1.6680604 22
11203605 530200000 -10000 1 0 0.82184065 30
11203606 530120000 -10000 1 0 0.410920325
34
11203607 530080000 -10000 1 0 0.205460175 42
11203701 0 0.0 0.0 0.0 42
11203801 0.0196 0.1250 0.1250 0.0 0.0 1.8
11203802 0.0196 0.25 0.25 0.0 0.0 1.12
11203803 0.0196 0.500 0.500 0.0 0.0 1.20
11203804 0.0196 1.014832 1.014832 0.0 0.0 1.22
11203805 0.0196 0.500 0.500 0.0 0.0 1.30
11203806 0.0196 0.2500 0.2500 0.0 0.0 1.34
11203807 0.0196 0.125 0.125 0.0 0.0 1.42
11203901 0.02 0.1250 0.1250 0.0 0.0 1.8
11203902 0.02 0.2500 0.2500 0.0 0.0 1.12
11203903 0.02 0.500 0.500 0.0 0.0 1.20
11203904 0.02 1.014832 1.014832 0.0 0.0 1.22
11203905 0.02 0.500 0.500 0.0 0.0 1.30
11203906 0.02 0.2500 0.2500 0.0 0.0 1.34
11203907 0.02 0.1250 0.1250 0.0 0.0 1.42
*****
****
* sg riser/downcomer shroud tube - material 1.4571 *
*****
****
15301000 22 2 2 1 0.1505
15301100 0 1
15301101 1 0.1525
15301201 5 1
15301301 0.0 1
15301401 568.13 2
15301501 530010000 10000 1 0 0.118202425 8
15301502 530090000 10000 1 0 0.23640485 12
15301503 530130000 10000 1 0 0.4728097 20
15301504 545010000 0 1 0 1.3257584 21
15301505 550010000 0 1 0 0.561459 22
15301601 510200000 -10000 1 0 0.119773225 8
15301602 510120000 -10000 1 0 0.23954645 12
15301603 510080000 -10000 1 0 0.479092875 20
15301604 500010000 0 1 0 1.3433764 21
15301605 555010000 0 1 0 0.568921 22
15301701 0 0.0 0.0 0.0 22
15301801 0.1265 0.1250 0.1250 0.0 0.0 1.8
15301802 0.1265 0.250 0.250 0.0 0.0 1.12
15301803 0.1265 0.500 0.500 0.0 0.0 1.20
15301804 0.2206 1.402 1.402 0.0 0.0 1.21
15301805 0.13017 0.59375 0.59375 0.0 0.0 1.22
15301901 0.04989 0.1250 0.1250 0.0 0.0 1.8
15301902 0.04989 0.250 0.250 0.0 0.0 1.12
15301903 0.04989 0.2500 0.2500 0.0 0.0 1.20
15301904 0.04989 1.402 1.402 0.0 0.0 1.21
15301905 0.484026 0.59375 0.59375 0.0 0.0 1.22
*****
****
* sg filler tube - material 1.4571 *
*****
****
15302000 11 2 2 1 0.07615
15302100 0 1
15302101 1 0.08415
15302201 5 1
15302301 0.0 1
15302401 568.13 2

```

```

15302501 0 0 1 0.25 4
15302502 0 0 1 0.5 6
15302503 0 0 1 1.0 10
15302504 0 0 1 0.705 11
15302601 530010000 10000 1 1 0.25 4
15302602 530050000 10000 1 1 0.5 6
15302603 530070000 10000 1 1 1.0 10
15302604 545010000 0 1 1 0.705 11
15302701 0 0.0 0.0 0.0 11
15302801 0.1523 0.25 0.25 0.0 0.0 0.0 1.4
15302802 0.1523 0.5 0.5 0.0 0.0 0.0 1.6
15302804 0.1523 1.0 1.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 1.10
15302805 0.1523 0.705 0.705 0.0 0.0 0.0 1.11
15302901 0.016 0.25 0.25 0.0 0.0 0.0 1.4
15302902 0.016 0.5 0.5 0.0 0.0 0.0 1.6
15302903 0.016 1.0 1.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 1.10
15302904 0.016 0.705 0.705 0.0 0.0 0.0 1.11
*****
****
* sg filler tube top plate - material 1.4571 *
*****
****
15303000 1 3 1 1 0.0
15303100 0 1
15303101 2 0.03
15303201 5 2
15303301 0.0 2
15303401 568.13 3
15303501 0 0 0 0.022246 1
15303601 545010000 0 1 0 0.022246 1
15303701 0 0.0 0.0 0.0 1
15303801 0.0 1.402 1.402 0.0 0.0 0.0 1.1
15303901 0.0 1.402 1.402 0.0 0.0 0.0 1.1
*****
****
* lower connecting flange, sg walls material 1.4571 *
*****
****
15100000 4 3 2 1 0.1645
15100100 0 1
15100101 2 0.2625
15100201 5 2
15100301 0.0 2
15100401 568.13 3
15100501 510090000 10000 3124 0 0.03876 4
15100601 -1 0 3501 0 0.06185 4
15100701 0 0.0 0.0 0.0 4
15100801 0.329 0.0375 0.0375 0.0 0.0 0.0 1.4
15100901 0.525 0.0375 0.0375 0.0 0.0 0.0 1.4
*****
****
* sg walls - lower section material 1.4571 *
*****
****
15101000 21 3 2 1 0.1645
15101100 0 1
15101101 2 0.1865
15101201 5 2
15101301 0.0 2
15101401 535.15 3
15101501 510200000 -10000 3124 0 0.0904386 4
15101502 510160000 -10000 3124 0 0.129198 8
15101503 510120000 -10000 3124 0 0.258396 12
15101504 510080000 -10000 3124 0 0.516792 20
15101505 500010000 0 3124 0 1.4490847 21
15101601 -1 0 3501 0 0.102533725 4
15101602 -1 0 3501 0 0.14647675 8
15101603 -1 0 3501 0 0.292953525 12
15101604 -1 0 3501 0 0.585907025 20
15101605 -1 0 3501 0 1.6428833 21
15101701 0 0.0 0.0 0.0 21
15101801 0.04625 0.0875 0.0875 0.0 0.0 0.0 1.4

```

```

15101802 0.04625 0.1250 0.1250 0.0 0.0 0.0 1.8
15101803 0.04625 0.2500 0.2500 0.0 0.0 0.0 1.12
15101804 0.05625 0.500 0.500 0.0 0.0 0.0 1.20
15101805 0.04625 1.402 1.402 0.0 0.0 0.0 1.21
15101901 0.373 0.0875 0.0875 0.0 0.0 0.0 1.4
15101902 0.373 0.1250 0.1250 0.0 0.0 0.0 1.8
15101903 0.373 0.2500 0.2500 0.0 0.0 0.0 1.12
15101904 0.373 0.500 0.500 0.0 0.0 0.0 1.20
15101905 0.373 1.402 1.402 0.0 0.0 0.0 1.21
*****
****
* htc. vs time, set to high value for trial run *
*****
****
20212400 htc-t
20212401 0.0 10000.0
20212402 1.0e6 10000.0
*****
****
* sg feedwater inlet manifold & flange material 1.4571 *
*****
****
15550000 1 3 2 1 0.205
15550100 0 1
15550101 2 0.400
15550201 5 2
15550301 0.0 2
15550401 568.13 3
15550501 555010000 0 1 0 0.28208 1
15550601 -1 0 3501 0 0.55041 1
15550701 0 0.0 0.0 0.0 1
15550801 0.410 0.219 0.219 0.0 0.0 0.0 1.1
15550901 0.800 0.219 0.219 0.0 0.0 0.0 1.1
*****
****
* sg walls - middle section material 1.4571 *
*****
****
15551000 1 3 2 1 0.205
15551100 0 1
15551101 2 0.230
15551201 5 2
15551301 0.0 2
15551401 568.13 3
15551501 555010000 0 1 0 0.89391 1
15551601 -1 0 3501 0 1.00292 1
15551701 0 0.0 0.0 0.0 1
15551801 0.36007 0.694 0.694 0.0 0.0 0.0 1.1
15551901 0.460 0.694 0.694 0.0 0.0 0.0 1.1
*****
****
* sg walls - upper section material 1.4571 *
*****
****
15601000 2 3 2 1 0.2335
15601100 0 1
15601101 2 0.2625
15601201 5 2
15601301 0.0 2
15601401 568.13 3
* steam dome section **
15601501 560010000 0 1 1 0.593 1
15601601 -1 0 3503 1 0.593 1
15601701 0 0.0 0.0 0.0 1
15601801 0.46179 0.593 0.593 0.0 0.0 0.0 1.1
15601901 0.525 0.593 0.593 0.0 0.0 0.0 1.1
* separator section
15601502 552010000 0 1 1 1.10 2
15601602 -1 0 3501 1 1.10 2
15601702 0 0.0 0.0 0.0 2
15601802 0.46179 1.10 1.10 0.0 0.0 0.0 1.2
15601902 0.525 1.10 1.10 0.0 0.0 0.0 1.2

```



```

*****
****
* top of il sg steam dome, part spherical material 1.4571*
*****
****
15602000 1 3 3 1 0.525
15602100 0 1
15602101 2 0.605
15602201 5 2
15602301 0.0 2
15602401 568.13 3
15602501 560010000 0 1 1 0.0625 1
15602601 -1 0 3503 1 0.0625 1
15602701 0 0.0 0.0 0.0 1
15602801 0.0 0.25 0.25 0.0 0.0 1.1
15602901 0.0 0.25 0.25 0.0 0.0 1.1
*****
****
* steam line, intact loop sg to manifold *
* typical heat loss along both steam lines assumed *
*****
****
15641000 1 3 2 1 0.03445
15641100 0 1
15641101 2 0.03805
15641201 5 2
15641301 0.0 2
15641401 568.13 3
15641501 564010000 0 1 1 6.5 1
15641601 -1 0 3602 1 6.5 1
15641701 0 0.0 0.0 0.0 1
15641801 0.0 6.5 6.5 0.0 0.0 1.1
15641901 0.0 6.5 6.5 0.0 0.0 1.1
*****
****
* steam line, broken loop sg to manifold *
*****
****
16641000 1 3 2 1 0.02155
16641100 0 1
16641101 2 0.02415
16641201 5 2
16641301 0.0 2
16641401 568.13 3
16641501 664010000 0 1 1 5.8 1
16641601 -1 0 3602 1 5.8 1
16641701 0 0.0 0.0 0.0 1
16641801 0.0 5.8 5.8 0.0 0.0 1.1
16641901 0.0 5.8 5.8 0.0 0.0 1.1
*****
****
*
*
* steam generator heat structures - broken loop *
*
*
*****
****
* steam generator u-tubes incoloy 800 *
* no crud layer, 1 space interval between mesh points *
* wall thickness set to 1.1 mm instead of 1.2 mm *
*****
****
12103000 22 2 2 1 0.0098
12103100 0 1
12103101 1 0.0109
12103201 7 1
12103301 0.0 1
12103401 573.0 1 569.00 2
12103501 210030000 10000 1 0 0.12315045 4
12103502 210070000 10000 1 0 0.2463009 6
12103503 210090000 10000 1 0 0.49260175 10

```

```

12103504 210130000 10000 1 0 0.4986716 12
12103505 210150000 10000 1 0 0.49260175 16
12103506 210190000 10000 1 0 0.2463009 18
12103507 210210000 10000 1 0 0.12315045 22
12103601 630010000 10000 1 0 0.13697345 4
12103602 630050000 10000 1 0 0.2739469 6
12103603 630070000 10000 1 0 0.54789375 10
12103604 645010000 0 1 0 0.5546449 12
12103605 630100000 -10000 1 0 0.54789375 16
12103606 630060000 -10000 1 0 0.2739469 18
12103607 630040000 -10000 1 0 0.13697345 22
12103701 0 0.0 0.0 0.0 22
12103801 0.0196 0.2500 0.2500 0.0 0.0 1.4
12103802 0.0196 0.5 0.5 0.0 0.0 1.6
12103803 0.0196 1.000 1.000 0.0 0.0 1.10
12103804 0.0196 1.012322 1.012322 0.0 0.0 1.12
12103805 0.0196 1.000 1.000 0.0 0.0 1.16
12103806 0.0196 0.500 0.500 0.0 0.0 1.18
12103807 0.0196 0.2500 0.2500 0.0 0.0 1.22
12103901 0.02 0.2500 0.2500 0.0 0.0 1.4
12103902 0.02 0.500 0.500 0.0 0.0 1.6
12103903 0.02 1.000 1.000 0.0 0.0 1.10
12103904 0.02 1.012322 1.012322 0.0 0.0 1.12
12103905 0.02 1.000 1.000 0.0 0.0 1.16
12103906 0.02 0.500 0.500 0.0 0.0 1.18
12103907 0.02 0.2500 0.2500 0.0 0.0 1.22
*****
****
* sg riser/downcomer shroud tube material 1.4571 *
*****
****
16301000 12 2 2 1 0.1005
16301100 0 1
16301101 1 0.1020
16301201 5 1
16301301 0.0 1
16301401 568.13 2
16301501 630010000 10000 1 0 0.15786505 4
16301502 630050000 10000 1 0 0.3157301 6
16301503 630070000 10000 1 0 0.63146015 10
16301504 645010000 0 1 0 0.8234240 11
16301505 650010000 0 1 0 0.328621 12
16301601 610100000 -10000 1 0 0.16022125 4
16301602 610060000 -10000 1 0 0.32044245 6
16301603 610040000 -10000 1 0 0.6408849 10
16301604 600010000 0 1 0 0.8357139 11
16301605 655010000 0 1 0 0.333526 12
16301701 0 0.0 0.0 0.0 12
16301801 0.060144 0.2500 0.2500 0.0 0.0 1.4
16301802 0.060144 0.500 0.500 0.0 0.0 1.6
16301803 0.060144 1.000 1.000 0.0 0.0 1.10
16301804 0.157657 1.304 1.304 0.0 0.0 1.11
16301805 0.06863 0.5204 0.5204 0.0 0.0 1.12
16301901 0.024706 0.2500 0.2500 0.0 0.0 1.4
16301902 0.024706 0.500 0.500 0.0 0.0 1.6
16301903 0.024706 1.000 1.000 0.0 0.0 1.10
16301904 0.024706 1.304 1.304 0.0 0.0 1.11
16301905 0.21192 0.5204 0.5204 0.0 0.0 1.12
*****
****
* sg filler tube - material 1.4571 *
*****
****
16302000 11 2 2 1 0.0629
16302100 0 1
16302101 1 0.07
16302201 5 1
16302301 0.0 1
16302401 568.13 2
16302501 0 0 0 1 0.25 4
16302502 0 0 0 1 0.5 6
16302503 0 0 0 1 1.0 10

```

16302504 0 0 1 0.71 11  
 16302601 630010000 10000 1 1 0.25 4  
 16302602 630030000 0 1 1 0.5 6  
 16302603 630040000 10000 1 1 1.0 10  
 16302604 645010000 0 1 1 0.71 11  
 16302701 0 0.0 0.0 0.0 11  
 16302801 0.1258 0.25 0.25 0.0 0.0 1.4  
 16302802 0.1258 0.5 0.5 0.0 0.0 1.6  
 16302803 0.1258 1.0 1.0 0.0 0.0 1.10  
 16302804 0.1258 0.71 0.71 0.0 0.0 1.11  
 16302901 0.007 0.25 0.25 0.0 0.0 1.4  
 16302902 0.007 0.5 0.5 0.0 0.0 1.6  
 16302903 0.007 1.0 1.0 0.0 0.0 1.10  
 16302904 0.007 0.71 0.71 0.0 0.0 1.11  
 \*\*\*\*\*  
 \*\*\*\*  
 \* sg filler tube top plate - material 1.4571 \*  
 \*\*\*\*\*  
 \*\*\*\*  
 16303000 1 3 1 1 0.0  
 16303100 0 1  
 16303101 2 0.026  
 16303201 5 2  
 16303301 0.0 2  
 16303401 568.13 3  
 16303501 0 0 0 0.015394 1  
 16303601 645010000 0 1 0 0.015394 1  
 16303701 0 0.0 0.0 0.0 1  
 16303801 0.0 1.304 1.304 0.0 0.0 1.1  
 16303901 0.0 1.304 1.304 0.0 0.0 1.1  
 \*\*\*\*\*  
 \*\*\*\*  
 \* lower connecting flange, sg walls material 1.4571 \*  
 \*\*\*\*\*  
 \*\*\*\*  
 16100000 2 3 2 1 0.108  
 16100100 0 1  
 16100101 2 0.1775  
 16100201 5 2  
 16100301 0.0 2  
 16100401 568.13 3  
 16100501 610050000 10000 3124 0 0.0271435  
 2  
 16100601 -1 0 3601 0 0.0446105 2  
 16100701 0 0.0 0.0 0.0 2  
 16100801 0.216 0.040 0.040 0.0 0.0 1.2  
 16100901 0.355 0.040 0.040 0.0 0.0 1.2  
 \*\*\*\*\*  
 \*\*\*\*  
 \* sg walls - lower section material 1.4571 \*  
 \*\*\*\*\*  
 \*\*\*\*  
 16101000 11 3 2 1 0.108  
 16101100 0 1  
 16101101 2 0.122  
 16101201 5 2  
 16101301 0.0 2  
 16101401 535.15 3  
 16101501 610100000 -10000 3124 0 0.14250265 2  
 16101502 610080000 -10000 3124 0 0.16964625 4  
 16101503 610060000 -10000 3124 0 0.3392925 6  
 16101504 610040000 -10000 3124 0 0.678585 10  
 16101505 600010000 0 3124 0 0.88487 11  
 16101601 -1 0 3601 0 0.1609752 2  
 16101602 -1 0 3601 0 0.1916375 4  
 16101603 -1 0 3601 0 0.383275 6  
 16101604 -1 0 3601 0 0.76655 10  
 16101605 -1 0 3601 0 0.99958 11  
 16101701 0 0.0 0.0 0.0 11  
 16101801 0.023333 0.21 0.21 0.0 0.0 1.2  
 16101802 0.023333 0.25 0.25 0.0 0.0 1.4  
 16101803 0.023333 0.5 0.5 0.0 0.0 1.6

16101804 0.023333 1.0 1.0 0.0 0.0 1.10  
 16101805 0.023333 1.304 1.304 0.0 0.0 1.11  
 16101901 0.244 0.21 0.21 0.0 0.0 1.2  
 16101902 0.244 0.25 0.25 0.0 0.0 1.4  
 16101903 0.244 0.5 0.5 0.0 0.0 1.6  
 16101904 0.244 1.0 1.0 0.0 0.0 1.10  
 16101905 0.244 1.304 1.304 0.0 0.0 1.11  
 \*\*\*\*\*  
 \*\*\*\*  
 \* sg feedwater inlet manifold & flange material 1.4571 \*  
 \*\*\*\*\*  
 \*\*\*\*  
 16550000 1 3 2 1 0.1195  
 16550100 0 1  
 16550101 2 0.250  
 16550201 5 2  
 16550301 0.0 2  
 16550401 568.13 3  
 16550501 655010000 0 1 0 0.15017 1  
 16550601 -1 0 3601 0 0.31416 1  
 16550701 0 0.0 0.0 0.0 1  
 16550801 0.239 0.200 0.200 0.0 0.0 1.1  
 16550901 0.500 0.200 0.200 0.0 0.0 1.1  
 \*\*\*\*\*  
 \*\*\*\*  
 \* sg walls - middle section material 1.4571 \*  
 \*\*\*\*\*  
 \*\*\*\*  
 16551000 1 3 2 1 0.1195  
 16551100 0 1  
 16551101 2 0.1345  
 16551201 5 2  
 16551301 0.0 2  
 16551401 568.13 3  
 16551501 655010000 0 1 0 0.80791 1  
 16551601 -1 0 3601 0 0.90932 1  
 16551701 0 0.0 0.0 0.0 1  
 16551801 0.180885 1.076 1.076 0.0 0.0 1.1  
 16551901 0.269 1.076 1.076 0.0 0.0 1.1  
 \*\*\*\*\*  
 \*\*\*\*  
 \* sg walls - upper section material 1.4571 \*  
 \*\*\*\*\*  
 \*\*\*\*  
 16601000 2 3 2 1 0.1350  
 16601100 0 1  
 16601101 2 0.1520  
 16601201 5 2  
 16601301 0.0 2  
 16601401 568.13 3  
 \* steam dome section  
 16601501 660010000 0 1 1 0.681 1  
 16601601 -1 0 3603 1 0.681 1  
 16601701 0 0.0 0.0 0.0 1  
 16601801 0.26061 0.681 0.681 0.0 0.0 1.1  
 16601901 0.304 0.681 0.681 0.0 0.0 1.1  
 \* separator section  
 16601502 652010000 0 1 1 1.10 2  
 16601602 -1 0 3601 1 1.10 2  
 16601702 0 0.0 0.0 0.0 2  
 16601802 0.26061 1.10 1.10 0.0 0.0 1.2  
 16601902 0.304 1.10 1.10 0.0 0.0 1.2  
 \*\*\*\*\*  
 \*\*\*\*  
 \* top of bl sg steam dome, part spherical material 1.4571\*  
 \*\*\*\*\*  
 \*\*\*\*  
 16602000 1 3 3 1 0.304  
 16602100 0 1  
 16602101 2 0.324  
 16602201 5 2  
 16602301 0.0 2

```

16602401 568.13 3
16602501 660010000 0 1 1 0.0625 1
16602601 -1 0 3603 1 0.0625 1
16602701 0 0.0 0.0 0.0 1
16602801 0.0 0.150 0.150 0.0 0.0 1. 1
16602901 0.0 0.150 0.150 0.0 0.0 1. 1
*****
****
*
* this section contains all the heat structures which
* define the pipe walls in the intact and broken loops.
*
* it excludes the large bulks of metal contained in
* the flanges. pump, gamma densitometers and supports,
*
* components defined in this section:-
*
* heat structure geometries: 1000,1001 2000,2001
*
* components referenced in this section:-
*
* snglvol: 100 200,260
*
* branch: 105,133,137,145 203,223,230,235
*
* pump: 135 225
*
* pipe: 110,130,140 206,220
*
* tables: 001 101,102,103 201,202,203
*
* implementation:-
*
* the pipes in the loops are either small or large bore and
* either thin or thick walled. these 4 different geometries
* are defined with separate heat structure geometries. then
* each section of pipe is defined as a heat structure number
* within each geometry.
* the instrumented spools also have an outer wall heat loss
* defined to mimic instrument cooling, if required this can
* be 'turned off' by specifying '0 0 0' as the first 3
* words on the 601 series of cards.
* the rest of the loop metalwork such as flanges is
* specified in a separate section to facilitate the
* construction of different input decks for small and
* large break problems. (for large breaks this section
* by itself will be adequate.)
*
*
* thick walled tubes in the intact loop
*
*
* basic thick wall geometry
*
11000000 6 7 2 1 36.85d-3
11000100 0 1
11000101 6 53.85d-3
11000201 5 6
11000301 0.0 6
11000401 572. 7
*
* heat structures using the basic geometry
*
*
* structure number 1 dhss cylinder number(s):- 1,3
*
* links to:- component 100
*
11000501 100010000 0 1 1 .682 1
11000601 -2 0 3101 1 .682 1
11000701 0 0.0 0.0 0.0 1

```

```

11000801 0.0 .682 .682 0.0 0.0 0.0 1. 1
*
*
* structure number 2 dhss cylinder number(s):- 10
*
* links to:- component 110
*
11000502 110020000 0 1 1 .626 2
11000602 -2 0 3102 1 .626 2
11000702 0 0.0 0.0 0.0 2
11000802 0.0 .626 .626 0.0 0.0 0.0 1. 2
*
*
* structure number 3 dhss cylinder number(s):- 13
*
* links to:- component 130
*
11000503 130010000 0 1 1 .626 3
11000603 -2 0 3103 1 .626 3
11000703 0 0.0 0.0 0.0 3
11000803 0.0 .626 .626 0.0 0.0 0.0 1. 3
*
*
* structure number 4 dhss cylinder number(s):- 19,23
*
* links to:- component 133
*
11000504 133010000 0 1 1 .767 4
11000604 -2 0 3104 1 .767 4
11000704 0 0.0 0.0 0.0 4
11000804 0.0 .767 .767 0.0 0.0 0.0 1. 4
*
*
* structure number 5 dhss cylinder number(s):- 26,29
*
* links to:- component 137
*
11000505 137010000 0 1 1 .737 5
11000605 -2 0 3105 1 .737 5
11000705 0 0.0 0.0 0.0 5
11000805 0.0 .737 .737 0.0 0.0 0.0 1. 5
*
*
* structure number 6 dhss cylinder number(s):- 35,39
*
* links to:- component 145
*
11000506 145010000 0 1 1 .687 6
11000606 -2 0 3106 1 .687 6
11000706 0 0.0 0.0 0.0 6
11000806 0.0 .687 .687 0.0 0.0 0.0 1. 6
*
*
* thin walled tubes in the intact loop
*
*
* basic thin wall geometry
*
11001000 8 5 2 1 36.85d-3
11001100 0 1
11001101 4 44.45d-3
11001201 5 4
11001301 0.0 4
11001401 572. 5
*
* heat structures using the basic geometry
*
*
* structure number 1 dhss cylinder number(s):- 7 (part)
*

```

```

* links to:-      component 105
*
11001501 105010000 0 1 1 .682 1
11001601 0 0 0 1 .682 1
11001701 0 0.0 0.0 0.0 1
11001801 0.0 .682 .682 0. 0. 0. 0. 1. 1
*
*
* structure number 2 dhss cylinder number(s):- 7 (part)
*
* links to:-      component 110
*
11001502 110010000 0 1 1 1.60 2
11001602 0 0 0 1 1.60 2
11001702 0 0.0 0.0 0.0 2
11001802 0.0 1.60 1.60 0. 0. 0. 0. 1. 2
*
*
* structure number 3 dhss cylinder number(s):- 16 (part)
*
* links to:-      component 130
*
11001503 130020000 0 1 1 1.171 3
11001603 0 0 0 1 1.171 3
11001703 0 0.0 0.0 0.0 3
11001803 0.0 1.171 1.171 0. 0. 0. 0. 1. 3
*
*
* structure number 4 dhss cylinder number(s):- 16 (part)
*
* links to:-      component 130
*
11001504 130030000 0 1 1 1.611 4
11001604 0 0 0 1 1.611 4
11001704 0 0.0 0.0 0.0 4
11001804 0.0 1.611 1.611 0. 0. 0. 0. 1. 4
*
*
* structure number 5 dhss cylinder number(s):- 16 (part)
*
* links to:-      component 130
*
11001505 130040000 0 1 1 .625 5
11001605 0 0 0 1 .625 5
11001705 0 0.0 0.0 0.0 5
11001805 0.0 .625 .625 0. 0. 0. 0. 1. 5
*
*
* structure number 6 dhss cylinder number(s):- 16 (part)
*
* links to:-      component 130
*
11001506 130050000 0 1 1 1.61 6
11001606 0 0 0 1 1.61 6
11001706 0 0.0 0.0 0.0 6
11001806 0.0 1.61 1.61 0. 0. 0. 0. 1. 6
*
*
* structure number 7 dhss cylinder number(s):- 23 (part)
*
* links to:-      component 140
*
11001507 140010000 0 1 1 1.161 7
11001607 0 0 0 1 1.161 7
11001707 0 0.0 0.0 0.0 7
11001807 0.0 1.161 1.161 0. 0. 0. 0. 1. 7
*
*
* structure number 8 dhss cylinder number(s):- 23 (part)
*
* links to:-      component 140

```

```

*
11001508 140020000 0 1 1 1.31 8
11001608 0 0 0 1 1.31 8
11001708 0 0.0 0.0 0.0 8
11001808 0.0 1.31 1.31 0. 0. 0. 0. 1. 8
*
*
* thick walled tubes in the broken loop
*
*
* basic thick wall geometry
*
12000000 6 7 2 1 23.05d-3
12000100 0 1
12000101 6 40.05d-3
12000201 5 6
12000301 0.0 6
12000401 572.7
*
* heat structures using the basic geometry
*
*
* structure number 1 dhss cylinder number(s):- 41,43
*
* links to:-      component 200
*
12000501 200010000 0 1 1 .624 1
12000601 -2 0 3207 1 .624 1
12000701 0 0.0 0.0 0.0 1
12000801 0.0 .624 .624 0. 0. 0. 0. 1. 1
*
*
* structure number 2 dhss cylinder number(s):- 56
*
* links to:-      component 206
*
12000502 206030000 0 1 1 .684 2
12000602 -2 0 3202 1 .684 2
12000702 0 0.0 0.0 0.0 2
12000802 0.0 .684 .684 0. 0. 0. 0. 1. 2
*
*
* structure number 3 dhss cylinder number(s):- 60
*
* links to:-      component 220
*
12000503 220010000 0 1 1 .684 3
12000603 -2 0 3203 1 .684 3
12000703 0 0.0 0.0 0.0 3
12000803 0.0 .684 .684 0. 0. 0. 0. 1. 3
*
*
* structure number 4 dhss cylinder number(s):- 71
*
* links to:-      component 223
*
12000504 223010000 0 1 1 1.161 4
12000604 -2 0 3204 1 1.161 4
12000704 0 0.0 0.0 0.0 4
12000804 0.0 1.161 1.161 0. 0. 0. 0. 1. 4
*
*
* structure number 5 dhss cylinder number(s):- 76,79
*
* links to:-      component 230
*
12000505 230010000 0 1 1 .858 5
12000605 -2 0 3205 1 .858 5
12000705 0 0.0 0.0 0.0 5
12000805 0.0 .858 .858 0. 0. 0. 0. 1. 5

```

```

*
*
* structure number 6 dhss cylinder number(s):- 88,94
*
* links to:-      component 260
*
12000506 260010000 0 1 1 .624 6
12000606 -2 0 3206 1 .624 6
12000706 0 0.0 0.0 0.0 6
12000806 0.0 .624 .624 0. 0. 0. 0. 1. 6
*
*
* thin walled tubes in the broken loop
*
*
* basic thin wall geometry
*
12001000 9 5 2 1 23.05d-3
12001100 0 1
12001101 4 30.15d-3
12001201 5 4
12001301 0.0 4
12001401 572. 5
*
* heat structures using the basic geometry
*
*
*
* structure number 1 dhss cylinder number(s):- 48
*
* links to:-      component 203
*
12001501 203010000 0 1 1 .885 1
12001601 -1 0 3208 1 .885 1
12001701 0 0.0 0.0 0.0 1
12001801 0.0 .885 .885 0. 0. 0. 0. 1. 1
*
*
* structure number 2 dhss cylinder number(s):- 49
*
* links to:-      component 206
*
12001502 206010000 0 1 1 0.686 2
12001602 -1 0 3208 1 0.686 2
12001702 0 0.0 0.0 0.0 2
12001802 0.0 0.686 0.686 0. 0. 0. 0. 1. 2
*
*
*
* structure number 3 dhss cylinder number(s):- 53
*
* links to:-      component 206
*
12001503 206020000 0 1 1 .686 3
12001603 0 0 0 1 .686 3
12001703 0 0.0 0.0 0.0 3
12001803 0.0 .686 .686 0. 0. 0. 0. 1. 3
*
*
* structure number 4 dhss cylinder number(s):- 64
*
* links to:-      component 220
*
12001504 220020000 0 1 1 1.502 4
12001604 0 0 0 1 1.502 4
12001704 0 0.0 0.0 0.0 4
12001804 0.0 1.502 1.502 0. 0. 0. 0. 1. 4
*
*
* structure number 5 dhss cylinder number(s):- 68 (part)
*
* links to:-      component 220

```

```

*
12001505 220030000 0 1 1 .741 5
12001605 0 0 0 1 .741 5
12001705 0 0.0 0.0 0.0 5
12001805 0.0 .741 .741 0. 0. 0. 0. 1. 5
*
*
* structure number 6 dhss cylinder number(s):- 68 (part)
*
* links to:-      component 220
*
12001506 220040000 0 1 1 .732 6
12001606 0 0 0 1 .732 6
12001706 0 0.0 0.0 0.0 6
12001806 0.0 .732 .732 0. 0. 0. 0. 1. 6
*
*
* structure number 7 dhss cylinder number(s):- 68 (part)
*
* links to:-      component 220
*
12001507 220050000 0 1 1 .741 7
12001607 0 0 0 1 .741 7
12001707 0 0.0 0.0 0.0 7
12001807 0.0 .741 .741 0. 0. 0. 0. 1. 7
*
*
* structure number 8 dhss cylinder number(s):- 83
*
* links to:-      component 240
*
12001508 240010000 0 1 1 1.263 8
12001608 0 0 0 1 1.263 8
12001708 0 0.0 0.0 0.0 8
12001808 0.0 1.263 1.263 0. 0. 0. 0. 1. 8
*
*
* structure number 9 dhss cylinder number(s):- 89
*
* links to:-      component 260
*
12001509 250010000 0 1 1 .988 9
12001609 0 0 0 1 .988 9
12001709 0 0.0 0.0 0.0 9
12001809 0.0 .988 .988 0. 0. 0. 0. 1. 9
*
*****
****
*
* this section contains all the heat structures which
* define the flanges in the intact and broken loops.
*
* components defined in this section:-
*
* heat structure geometries: 1010,1011 2010,2011
*
* components referenced in this section:-
*
* snglvol: 100 260
*
* branch: 133,137,145 223,230,235
*
* pipe: 110,130,140 200,220
*
* implementation:-
*
* four kinds of heat structure are defined:-
* 'a' and 'b' flanges for intact and broken loops
*
* gamma densitometer in intact and broken loop
*
* all the flanges defined in the dhss are expressed

```

\* in terms of these structures, despite a loss of  
 \* correctness in the thermal time constants,  
 \* to reduce the number of heat structures needed.  
 \* the heat structures so defined are then lumped  
 \* together to form composite structures having the  
 \* same total mass as the individual flanges. the flanges  
 \* so defined are completely distinct from the metal in  
 \* the pipework which is defined in a separate section.  
 \* in this way input decks can be tailored to fit the  
 \* problem being studied, either large break, small  
 \* break or special transient.

\* the process of lumping the flanges together is governed  
 \* by the following constraints:-

\* metal masses in horizontal and vertical sections  
 \* cannot be lumped together (incorrect buoyancy)

\* metal masses on different sides of heat sources  
 \* or sinks cannot be lumped together.

\* 'b' type flanges in the intact loop

\* basic 'b' type flange geometry

```
11010000 6 7 2 1 36.85d-3
11010100 0 1
11010101 6 97.5d-3
11010201 5 6
11010301 0.0 6
11010401 572. 7
```

\* heat structures using the basic geometry

\* structure no. 1 dhss cylinder number(s):- 2,4,5,8

\* links to:- component 100

```
11010501 100010000 0 1 1 .182 1
11010601 0 0 0 1 .182 1
11010701 0 0.0 0.0 0.0 1
11010801 0.0 .182 .182 0. 0. 0. 0. 1. 1
```

\* structure no. 2 dhss cylinder number(s):- 9,11,12,12a

\* links to:- component 110

```
11010502 110020000 0 1 1 .125 2
11010602 0 0 0 1 .125 2
11010702 0 0.0 0.0 0.0 2
11010802 0.0 .125 .125 0. 0. 0. 0. 1. 2
```

\* structure no. 3 dhss cylinder number(s):- 14a,14,15,17

\* links to:- component 130

```
11010503 130010000 0 1 1 .125 3
11010603 0 0 0 1 .125 3
11010703 0 0.0 0.0 0.0 3
11010803 0.0 .125 .125 0. 0. 0. 0. 1. 3
```

\* structure no. 4 dhss cylinder number(s):- 18,20,21,24,25

108

\* links to:- component 133

```
11010504 133010000 0 1 1 .316 4
11010604 0 0 0 1 .316 4
11010704 0 0.0 0.0 0.0 4
11010804 0.0 .316 .316 0. 0. 0. 0. 1. 4
```

\* structure no. 5 dhss cylinder number(s):- 27,30,31,33,109

\* links to:- component 137

```
11010505 137010000 0 1 1 .241 5
11010605 0 0 0 1 .241 5
11010705 0 0.0 0.0 0.0 5
11010805 0.0 .241 .241 0. 0. 0. 0. 1. 5
```

\* structure no. 6 dhss cylinder number(s):- 34,36,37,40

\* links to:- component 145

```
11010506 145010000 0 1 1 .106 6
11010606 0 0 0 1 .106 6
11010706 0 0.0 0.0 0.0 6
11010806 0.0 .106 .106 0. 0. 0. 0. 1. 6
```

\* gamma densitometer in intact loop  
 \* measurement locations 11, 14, 16

\* basic geometry

```
11011000 3 7 2 1 36.85d-3
11011100 0 1
11011101 6 90.0d-3
11011201 21 6
11011301 0.0 6
11011401 572. 7
```

\* heat structures using the basic geometry

\* structure no. 1 dhss cylinder number(s):- 6

\* links to:- component 100

```
11011501 100010000 0 1 1 .170 1
11011601 0 0 0 1 .170 1
11011701 0 0.0 0.0 0.0 1
11011801 0.0 .170 .170 0. 0. 0. 0. 1. 1
```

\* structure no. 2 dhss cylinder number(s):- 22

\* links to:- component 133

```
11011502 133010000 0 1 1 .170 2
11011602 0 0 0 1 .170 2
11011702 0 0.0 0.0 0.0 2
11011802 0.0 .170 .170 0. 0. 0. 0. 1. 2
```

\* structure no. 3 dhss cylinder number(s):- 38

\* links to:- component 145

```
11011503 145010000 0 1 1 .170 3
11011603 0 0 0 1 .170 3
11011703 0 0.0 0.0 0.0 3
11011803 0.0 .170 .170 0. 0. 0. 0. 1. 3
```

```

* 'a' type flanges in the broken loop
*
*
* basic 'a' type flange geometry
*
12010000 6 7 2 1 23.05d-3
12010100 0 1
12010101 6 80.0d-3
12010201 5 6
12010301 0.0 6
12010401 572. 7
*
* heat structures using the basic geometry
*
*
* structure no. 1 dhss cylinder number(s):- 42,44,45,46
* 50,51,52,54
*
* links to:- component 200
*
12010501 200010000 0 1 1 .409 1
12010601 0 0 0 1 .409 1
12010701 0 0.0 0.0 0.0 1
12010801 0.0 .409 .409 0. 0. 0. 0. 1. 1
*
* structure no. 2 dhss cylinder number(s):- 55,57,58,58a
*
* links to:- component 200
*
12010502 206030000 0 1 1 .128 2
12010602 0 0 0 1 .128 2
12010702 0 0.0 0.0 0.0 2
12010802 0.0 .128 .128 0. 0. 0. 0. 1. 2
*
* structure no. 3 dhss cylinder number(s):- 61a,61,62,65
* 66,67,69
*
* links to:- component 220
*
12010503 220010000 0 1 1 .227 3
12010603 0 0 0 1 .227 3
12010703 0 0.0 0.0 0.0 3
12010803 0.0 .227 .227 0. 0. 0. 0. 1. 3
*
* structure no. 4 dhss cylinder number(s):- 70,72,73,74,110
*
* links to:- component 223
*
12010504 223010000 0 1 1 .380 4
12010604 0 0 0 1 .380 4
12010704 0 0.0 0.0 0.0 4
12010804 0.0 .380 .380 0. 0. 0. 0. 1. 4
*
* structure no. 5 dhss cylinder number(s):- 77,78,80,81,84
* 111
*
* links to:- component 230
*
12010505 230010000 0 1 1 .420 5
12010605 0 0 0 1 .420 5
12010705 0 0.0 0.0 0.0 5
12010805 0.0 .420 .420 0. 0. 0. 0. 1. 5
*
* structure no. 6 dhss cylinder number(s):- 85,90,91,92,95

```

```

*
* links to:- component 260
*
12010506 260010000 0 1 1 .219 6
12010606 0 0 0 1 .219 6
12010706 0 0.0 0.0 0.0 6
12010806 0.0 .219 .219 0. 0. 0. 0. 1. 6
*
* gamma densitometer in broken loop
* measurement locations 21, 24, 25, 26
*
* basic geometry
*
12011000 4 7 2 1 23.05d-3
12011100 0 1
12011101 6 90.0d-3
12011201 21 6
12011301 0.0 6
12011401 572. 7
*
* heat structures using the basic geometry
*
* structure no. 1 dhss cylinder number(s):- 47
*
* links to:- component 200
*
12011501 200010000 0 1 1 .170 1
12011601 0 0 0 1 .170 1
12011701 0 0.0 0.0 0.0 1
12011801 0.0 .170 .170 0. 0. 0. 0. 1. 1
*
* structure no. 2 dhss cylinder number(s):- 59
*
* links to:- component 200
*
*12011502 206030000 0 1 1 .170 2
*12011602 0 0 0 1 .170 2
*12011702 0 0.0 0.0 0.0 2
*12011802 0 0.0 0.0 .170 2
*
* structure no. 3 dhss cylinder number(s):- 63
*
* links to:- component 220
*
*12011503 220010000 0 1 1 .170 3
*12011603 0 0 0 1 .170 3
*12011703 0 0.0 0.0 0.0 3
*12011803 0 0.0 0.0 .170 3
*
* structure no. 2 dhss cylinder number(s):- 75
*
* links to:- component 223
*
12011502 223010000 0 1 1 .170 2
12011602 0 0 0 1 .170 2
12011702 0 0.0 0.0 0.0 2
12011802 0.0 .170 .170 0. 0. 0. 0. 1. 2
*
* structure no. 3 dhss cylinder number(s):- 82
*
* links to:- component 230
*
12011503 230010000 0 1 1 .170 3
12011603 0 0 0 1 .170 3
12011703 0 0.0 0.0 0.0 3

```

```

12011803 0.0 .170 .170 0. 0. 0. 0. 1. 3
*
*
* structure no. 4 dhss cylinder number(s):- 93
*
* links to:- component 260
*
12011504 260010000 0 1 1 .170 4
12011604 0 0 0 1 .170 4
12011704 0 0.0 0.0 0.0 4
12011804 0.0 .170 .170 0. 0. 0. 0. 1. 4
*****
*****
*
* this section contains the heat structures for
* the pressure vessel. the data covers the vessel
* walls, the mounting brackets, stub pipes other than
* the hot and cold leg pipes, the instrument cooling
* effects, the honeycomb downcomer, ceramic filler and
* upper head cooling.
*
* it does not include the heater rods.
*
* components defined in this section:-
*
* heat structure geometries:- 3100,3101,3102,3103,3104
* 3105,3106,3107,3550
*
* components referenced in this section:-
*
* pipes:- 310,325,335
*
* single volumes:- 320,350
*
* branches:- 300,305,315,355
*
* implementation:-
*
* the vessel walls are modelled as cylinders .
* the stub pipes are modelled separately with heat losses
* to allow for the differential pressure cooling adaptors.
* the upper vessel steel plate with the heater rods in is
* modelled as a part of a sphere to account for the 2d
* conduction effects. it has a fraction of the total
* power dissipated in it which at full power is some
* 22 kw. it models the bulk heat input not the actual
* temperatures reached by the heater rods.
* the honeycomb downcomer is modelled as a cylinder
with
* three regions, inner and outer steel with the centre
* region being a pseudo material which allows for
* partial conduction and radiation effects. the properties
* for this region are a function of t**3. in parts
* the ceramic filler is modelled as an extra inner region
* to this cylinder with the correct outer diameter and
* volume and with an adjusted inner diameter.
* the vessel flanges and power connector are separately
* modelled with heat loss for the copper connector.
*
* main geometry for vessel wall
*
13100000 14 5 2 1 156.0d-3
13100100 0 1
13100101 4 171.8d-3
13100201 1 4
13100301 0.0 4
13100401 566.7 5
*
* upper part of downcomer links to component 300
*
13100501 300010000 0 1 1 0.315 1

```

```

13100601 -1 0 3301 1 0.315 1
13100701 0 0.0 0.0 0.0 1
13100801 0.0 0.315 0.315 0. 0. 0. 0. 1. 1
*
*
* downcomer annulus links to component 305
*
13100502 305010000 0 1 1 0.487 2
13100602 -1 0 3301 1 0.487 2
13100702 0 0.0 0.0 0.0 2
13100802 0.0 0.487 0.487 0. 0. 0. 0. 1. 2
*
* 10 downcomer segments linking to component 310
*
13100503 310010000 0 1 1 0.170 3
13100603 -1 0 3301 1 0.170 3
13100703 0 0.0 0.0 0.0 3
13100803 0.0 0.170 0.170 0. 0. 0. 0. 1. 3
*
13100504 310020000 0 1 1 0.600 4
13100604 -1 0 3301 1 0.600 4
13100704 0 0.0 0.0 0.0 4
13100804 0.0 0.600 0.600 0. 0. 0. 0. 1. 4
*
*
13100505 310030000 0 1 1 0.740 5
13100605 -1 0 3301 1 0.740 5
13100705 0 0.0 0.0 0.0 5
13100805 0.0 0.740 0.740 0. 0. 0. 0. 1. 5
*
13100506 310040000 0 1 1 0.663 6
13100606 -1 0 3301 1 0.663 6
13100706 0 0.0 0.0 0.0 6
13100806 0.0 0.663 0.663 0. 0. 0. 0. 1. 6
*
13100507 310050000 10000 1 1 0.875 8
13100607 -1 0 3301 1 0.875 8
13100707 0 0.0 0.0 0.0 8
13100807 0.0 0.875 0.875 0. 0. 0. 0. 1. 8
*
13100508 310070000 0 1 1 0.663 9
13100608 -1 0 3301 1 0.663 9
13100708 0 0.0 0.0 0.0 9
13100808 0.0 0.663 0.663 0. 0. 0. 0. 1. 9
*
13100509 310080000 0 1 1 0.282 10
13100609 -1 0 3301 1 0.282 10
13100709 0 0.0 0.0 0.0 10
13100809 0.0 0.282 0.282 0. 0. 0. 0. 1. 10
*
13100510 310090000 0 1 1 0.390 11
13100610 -1 0 3301 1 0.390 11
13100710 0 0.0 0.0 0.0 11
13100810 0.0 0.390 0.390 0. 0. 0. 0. 1. 11
*
13100511 310100000 0 1 1 0.616 12
13100611 -1 0 3301 1 0.616 12
13100711 0 0.0 0.0 0.0 12
13100811 0.0 0.616 0.616 0. 0. 0. 0. 1. 12
*
* top of lower plenum links to component 315
*
13100512 315010000 0 1 1 0.175 13
13100612 -1 0 3301 1 0.175 13
13100712 0 0.0 0.0 0.0 13
13100812 0.0 0.175 0.175 0. 0. 0. 0. 1. 13
*
* bottom of lower plenum links to component 320
*
13100513 320010000 0 1 1 0.285 14
13100613 -1 0 3301 1 0.285 14
13100713 0 0.0 0.0 0.0 14

```



13100813 0.0 0.285 0.285 0. 0. 0. 0. 1. 14  
 \*  
 \* main geometry - ceramic filler plus honeycomb  
 downcomer  
 \*  
 \* links between components 335 and 310  
 \*  
 13101000 6 15 2 1 66.57d-3  
 13101100 0 1  
 13101101 4 99.0d-3, 4 106.0d-3, 2 137.0d-3, 4 144.0d-3  
 13101201 6 4, 5 8, 22 10, 5 14  
 13101301 0.0 14  
 13101401 572.00 15  
 13101501 335010000 0 1 1 0.612 1  
 13101502 335020000 0 1 1 0.663 2  
 13101503 335030000 10000 1 1 0.875 4  
 13101504 335050000 0 1 1 0.663 5  
 13101505 335060000 0 1 1 0.740 6  
 13101601 310080000 0 1 1 0.612 1  
 13101602 310070000 0 1 1 0.663 2  
 13101603 310060000 -10000 1 1 0.875 4  
 13101604 310040000 0 1 1 0.663 5  
 13101605 310030000 0 1 1 0.740 6  
 13101701 0 0.0 0.0 0.0 6  
 13101801 0.06877 0.612 0.612 0. 0. 0. 0. 1. 1  
 13101802 0.06877 0.663 0.663 0. 0. 0. 0. 1. 2  
 13101803 0.06877 0.875 0.875 0. 0. 0. 0. 1. 4  
 13101804 0.06877 0.663 0.663 0. 0. 0. 0. 1. 5  
 13101805 0.06877 0.740 0.740 0. 0. 0. 0. 1. 6  
 13101901 50.0d-3 0.612 0.612 0. 0. 0. 0. 1. 1  
 13101902 50.0d-3 0.663 0.663 0. 0. 0. 0. 1. 2  
 13101903 50.0d-3 0.875 0.875 0. 0. 0. 0. 1. 4  
 13101904 50.0d-3 0.663 0.663 0. 0. 0. 0. 1. 5  
 13101905 50.0d-3 0.740 0.740 0. 0. 0. 0. 1. 6  
 \* main geometry - honeycomb downcomer  
 \*  
 \* links between components 300 and 355  
 \*  
 305 350  
 \*  
 310 345  
 \*  
 310 325  
 \*  
 13102000 5 11 2 1 99.0d-3  
 13102100 0 1  
 13102101 4 106.0d-3, 2 137.0d-3, 4 144.0d-3  
 13102201 5 4, 22 6, 5 10  
 13102301 0.0 10  
 13102401 572.00 11  
 13102501 325010000 0 1 1 0.420 1  
 13102502 345010000 10000 1 1 0.600 3  
 13102503 350010000 0 1 1 0.487 4  
 13102504 355010000 0 1 1 0.210 5  
 13102601 310100000 0 1 1 0.420 1  
 13102602 310020000 -10000 1 1 0.600 3  
 13102603 305010000 0 1 1 0.487 4  
 13102604 300010000 0 1 1 0.210 5  
 13102701 0 0.0 0.0 0.0 5  
 13102801 160.0d-3 0.420 0.420 0. 0. 0. 0. 1. 1  
 13102802 160.0d-3 0.600 0.600 0. 0. 0. 0. 1. 3  
 13102803 160.0d-3 0.487 0.487 0. 0. 0. 0. 1. 4  
 13102804 160.0d-3 0.210 0.210 0. 0. 0. 0. 1. 5  
 13102901 50.0d-3 0.420 0.420 0. 0. 0. 0. 1. 1  
 13102902 50.0d-3 0.600 0.600 0. 0. 0. 0. 1. 3  
 13102903 50.0d-3 0.487 0.487 0. 0. 0. 0. 1. 4  
 13102904 50.0d-3 0.210 0.210 0. 0. 0. 0. 1. 5  
 \*  
 \* geometry for solid parts of downcomer  
 \*  
 \* first for top and part above bottom connector  
 \*  
 \* links components 300 and 355  
 \*  
 310 and 325  
 13103000 2 7 2 1 99.0d-3

13103100 0 1  
 13103101 6 144.0d-3  
 13103201 5 6  
 13103301 0.0 6  
 13103401 572.00 7  
 13103501 325020000 0 1 1 0.426 1  
 13103502 355010000 0 1 1 0.105 2  
 13103601 310090000 0 1 1 0.426 1  
 13103602 300010000 0 1 1 0.105 2  
 13103701 0 0.0 0.0 0.0 2  
 13103801 194.0d-3 0.426 0.426 0. 0. 0. 0. 1. 1  
 13103802 160.0d-3 0.105 0.105 0. 0. 0. 0. 1. 2  
 13103901 50.0d-3 0.426 0.426 0. 0. 0. 0. 1. 1  
 13103902 50.0d-3 0.105 0.105 0. 0. 0. 0. 1. 2  
 \*  
 \* second part for bottom connector  
 \*  
 \* links components 310 and 325  
 \*  
 13104000 1 7 2 1 65.0d-3  
 13104100 0 1  
 13104101 6 144.0d-3  
 13104201 5 6  
 13104301 0.0 6  
 13104401 572.00 7  
 13104501 325020000 0 1 1 0.160 1  
 13104601 310090000 0 1 1 0.160 1  
 13104701 0 0.0 0.0 0.0 1  
 13104801 130.0d-3 0.160 0.160 0. 0. 0. 0. 1. 1  
 13104901 50.0d-3 0.160 0.160 0. 0. 0. 0. 1. 1  
 \*  
 \* main geometry for stubpipes on vessel  
 \* enhanced cooling from all 12 stub-pipes is assumed  
 \* to improve condensation of steam in vessel downcomer.  
 \* the direct heating term is used to input -1.2kw to  
 \* the whole heat structure, distributed equally as  
 \* -0.1 kw per stub-pipe.  
 \*  
 13105000 12 5 2 1 40.0d-3  
 13105100 0 1  
 13105101 4 122.0d-3  
 13105201 1 4  
 13105301 0.0 4  
 13105401 550. 5  
 \*  
 \* upper part of downcomer links to component 300  
 \*  
 13105501 300010000 0 1 1 0.144 1  
 13105601 -2 0 3302 1 0.144 1  
 13105701 310 1.0 0.08333 0.0 1  
 13105801 0.0 0.144 0.144 0. 0. 0. 0. 1. 1  
 \*  
 \*  
 \* downcomer annulus links to component 305  
 \*  
 13105502 305010000 0 1 1 0.144 2  
 13105602 -2 0 3302 1 0.144 2  
 13105702 310 1.0 0.08333 0.0 2  
 13105802 0.0 0.144 0.144 0. 0. 0. 0. 1. 2  
 \*  
 \* 10 downcomer segments linking to component 310  
 \*  
 13105503 310010000 10000 1 1 0.144 4  
 13105603 -2 0 3302 1 0.144 4  
 13105703 310 1.0 0.08333 0.0 4  
 13105803 0.0 0.144 0.144 0. 0. 0. 0. 1. 4  
 \*  
 \*  
 13105504 310030000 10000 1 1 0.288 8  
 13105604 -2 0 3302 1 0.288 8  
 13105704 310 1.0 0.08333 0.0 8  
 13105804 0.0 0.288 0.288 0. 0. 0. 0. 1. 8  
 \*

```

13105505 310070000 10000 1 1 0.144 12
13105605 -2 0 3302 1 0.144 12
13105705 310 1.0 0.08333 0.0 12
13105805 0.0 0.144 0.144 0.0 0.0 1. 12
*
*
* geometry for thickened vessel walls at supports
*
13106000 2 5 2 1 156.0d-3
13106100 0 1
13106101 4 187.6d-3
13106201 1 4
13106301 0.0 4
13106401 565.5
*
* upper support structure
*
13106501 310010000 0 1 1 0.430 1
13106601 -1 0 3303 1 0.430 1
13106701 0 0.0 0.0 0.0 1
13106801 0.0 0.430 0.430 0.0 0.0 1. 1
*
*
* lower support structure
*
13106502 310080000 0 1 1 0.330 2
13106602 -1 0 3303 1 0.330 2
13106702 0 0.0 0.0 0.0 2
13106802 0.0 0.330 0.330 0.0 0.0 1. 2
*
* geometry for vessel flange and power connector
*
13107000 2 5 2 1 156.0d-3
13107100 0 1
13107101 4 280.0d-3
13107201 1 4
13107301 0.0 4
13107401 550.5
*
* flange at top of vessel
*
13107501 300010000 0 1 1 0.070 1
13107601 -1 0 3304 1 0.070 1
13107701 0 0.0 0.0 0.0 1
13107801 0.0 0.070 0.070 0.0 0.0 1. 1
*
*
* bottom flange and power connector
*
13107502 310100000 0 1 1 0.200 2
13107602 -1 0 3305 1 0.200 2
13107702 0 0.0 0.0 0.0 2
13107802 0.0 0.200 0.200 0.0 0.0 1. 2
*
* upper vessel mounting plate with heater rods in it
*
*
13550000 1 9 3 1 370.0d-3
13550100 0 1
13550101 6 500.0d-3 2 565.0d-3
13550201 8 6 20 8
13550301 1.0 6 0.0 8
13550401 620.5 1, 733.9 2, 783.7 3, 777.8 4, 721.8 5
13550402 620.7 6, 477.9 7, 457.8 8, 440.0 9
13550501 355010000 0 1 1 0.01823 1
13550601 -2 0 1002 1 0.01823 1
13550701 100 .004106 0.0 0.0 1
13550801 0.0 90.0d-3 90.0d-3 0.0 0.0 1. 1
*
*
*****
****

```

```

*
* this section contains the heat structures for the
* pressurizer
*
* components defined in this section:-
*
* heat structure geometries: 4100,4101
*
* components referenced in this section:-
*
* pipes: 400,410
*
* branches: 409, 420
*
*
* implementation:
*
* the structures defined are the vessel walls,
* and surge-line pipe walls (included but not used)
* a 6 cm layer of rockwool insulation is used
* around the outer vessel wall, but this is
* removed in this deck to enhance the pressurizer
* heat losses to a value of about 8kw, concentrated
* at top of pressurizer.
*
* main geometry for top of pressurizer
*
14100000 9 5 2 1 62.2d-3
14100100 0 1
14100101 4 80.0d-3
14100201 5 4
14100301 0.5 2 0.4 * ext. heaters
14100401 619.0 5
*
* top segment
*
14100501 409010000 0 1 1 0.775 1
14100601 -1 0 3402 1 0.775 1
14100701 0 0.0 0.0 0.0 1
14100801 0.0 0.775 0.775 0.0 0.0 1. 1
*
*
* middle segments
* pressuriser heaters modelled by lower-most 5 slabs
* each producing 20% of total pressuriser heating power
* of up to 20 kw, and this power goes directly into fluid
* adjacent to slab. the total power is switched on or off
* in steps to maintain liquid at saturation temperature.
* table 401 gives external heat loss coeff as a function
* of time for all slabs in top, middle & bottom segments
* for the purpose of collapsing the steam bubble
* and reducing system pressure.
*
14100502 410010000 10000 1 1 0.900 7
14100503 410070000 0 1 1 0.585 8
14100504 420010000 0 1 1 0.690 9
14100602 -1 0 3401 1 0.900 7
14100603 -1 0 3401 1 0.585 8
14100604 -1 0 3401 1 0.690 9
14100702 0 0.0 0.0 0.0 4
14100703 400 0.2 0. 0.0 9
14100802 0.0 0.900 0.900 0.0 0.0 1. 9
*
*
*
* bottom part with thick flange
*
*
*
* connects to component 420
*

```

```

14101000 1 5 3 1 91.2d-3
14101100 0 1
14101101 4 154.6d-3
14101201 5 4
14101301 0.0 4
14101401 619. 5
14101501 420010000 0 1 1 0.5 1
14101601 -1 0 3401 1 0.5 1
14101701 0 0.0 0.0 0.0 1
14101801 0.0 0.5 0.5 0.0 0.0 1. 1
*
*
*
*****
****
*
* this section contains the heat structures for the
* vessel upper head.
*
* components defined in this section:-
*
* heat structure geometries: 3650,3700,3800
*
* components referenced in this section:-
*
* pipes: 370
*
* snglvols: 363,365,380
*
* implementation:
*
* the structures defined are simply the tube walls.
*
* inlet pipe
*
* connects to component 365
*
13650000 2 5 2 1 0.010
13650100 0 1
13650101 4 0.013
13650201 5 4
13650301 0.0 4
13650401 571. 5
*
* structure no. 1
*
*
13650501 363010000 0 1 1 1.416 1
13650601 0 0 0 1 1.416 1
13650701 0 0.0 0.0 0.0 1
13650801 0.0 1.416 1.416 0.0 0.0 0.0 1. 1
*
* structure no. 2
*
*
13650502 365010000 0 1 1 3.169 2
13650602 0 0 0 1 3.169 2
13650702 0 0.0 0.0 0.0 2
13650802 0.0 3.169 3.169 0.0 0.0 0.0 1. 2
*
*
* upper head links to component 370
*
13700000 3 5 2 1 60.0d-3
13700100 0 1
13700101 4 80.0d-3
13700201 5 4
13700301 0.0 4
13700401 571. 5
*

```

```

* structure n0. 1
*
*
13700501 370010000 0 1 1 .923 1
13700601 0 0 0 1 .923 1
13700701 0 0.0 0.0 0.0 1
13700801 0.0 .923 .923 0.0 0.0 0.0 1. 1
*
* structure n0. 2
*
*
13700502 370020000 0 1 1 .855 2
13700602 0 0 0 1 .855 2
13700702 0 0.0 0.0 0.0 2
13700802 0.0 .855 .855 0.0 0.0 0.0 1. 2
*
* structure n0. 3
*
13700503 375010000 0 1 1 .923 3
13700603 0 0 0 1 .923 3
13700703 0 0.0 0.0 0.0 3
13700803 0.0 .923 .923 0.0 0.0 0.0 1. 3
*
* outlet pipe
*
* connects to component 380
*
13800000 1 5 2 1 0.010
13800100 0 1
13800101 4 0.013
13800201 5 4
13800301 0.0 4
13800401 571. 5
13800501 380010000 0 1 1 1.504 1
13800601 0 0 0 1 1.504 1
13800701 0 0.0 0.0 0.0 1
13800801 0.0 1.504 1.504 0.0 0.0 0.0 1. 1
*
*****
****
*
* this section contains the heat structures for the inlet
* and outlet piping & the inlet and outlet plena for both
* intact and broken loop steam generators.
* it does does include the u tubes or any of the secondary
* side heat structures.
*
* components defined in this section:-
*
* heat structure geometries: 1200,1202,1204,1205
* 2100,2102,2104,2105
*
* components referenced in this section:-
*
* pipes: 120 210 530 630
*
*
* implementation:
*
* the 8 geometries defined cover the piping, plenum
* walls, dividing plate between the plena and the tube
* sheet for both loops. the plenum walls are arranged
* to have the correct internal surface area despite
* being the wrong shape. the wall thickness is adjusted
* to give the correct total mass.
*
* intact loop geometries
*
* inlet and outlet piping geometries
*
11200000 2 5 2 1 58.85d-3
11200100 0 1

```

```

11200101 4 70.6d-3
11200201 5 4
11200301 0.0 4
11200401 572.5
*
* structure n0. 1 and 2 dhss cylinder(s):- 96 and 101
*
* links to:-          component 120
*
11200501 120010000 450000 1 1 1.734 2
11200601 0 0 0 1 1.734 2
11200701 0 0.0 0.0 0.0 2
11200801 0.0 1.734 1.734 0. 0. 0. 0. 1. 2
*
*
* plenum walls
*
11202000 2 5 2 1 156.0d-3
11202100 0 1
11202101 4 185.5d-3
11202201 5 4
11202301 0.0 4
11202401 571.5
*
* structure n0. 1 and 2 dhss cylinder(s):- 97 and 99
*
* links to:-          component 120
*
11202501 120020000 430000 1 1 .171 2
11202601 0 0 0 1 .171 2
11202701 0 0.0 0.0 0.0 2
11202801 0.0 .340 .340 0. 0. 0. 0. 1. 2
*
* tube plate
*
11204000 2 5 1 1 0.0
11204100 0 1
11204101 4 90.0d-3
11204201 5 4
11204301 0.0 4
11204401 590.0 1, 581.0 2, 572.0 3, 563.0 4, 554.0 5
*
* structure n0. 1 and 2 dhss rectangle(s):- 4 and 6
*
* links to:-          components 120 and 530
*
11204501 120020000 430000 1 0 40.2d-3 2
11204601 530010000 0 1 0 40.2d-3 2
11204701 0 0.0 0.0 0.0 2
11204801 0.0 .1000 .1000 0. 0. 0. 0. 1. 2
11204901 0.0 .1000 .1000 0. 0. 0. 0. 1. 2
*
* dividing plate
*
11205000 1 5 1 1 0.0
11205100 0 1
11205101 4 25.0d-3
11205201 5 4
11205301 0.0 4
11205401 572.5
*
* structure n0. 1 dhss rectangle(s):- 5
*
* links to:-          component 120
*
11205501 120020000 0 1 0 96.3d-3 1
11205601 120430000 0 1 0 96.3d-3 1
11205701 0 0.0 0.0 0.0 1
11205801 0.0 .340 .340 0. 0. 0. 0. 1. 1
11205901 0.0 .340 .340 0. 0. 0. 0. 1. 1
*
* broken loop geometries

```

```

*
* inlet and outlet piping geometries
*
12100000 2 5 2 1 34.15d-3
12100100 0 1
12100101 4 41.75d-3
12100201 5 4
12100301 0.0 4
12100401 572.5
*
* structure n0. 1 and 2 dhss cylinder(s):- 102 and 106
*
* links to:-          component 210
*
12100501 210010000 250000 1 1 1.909 2
12100601 0 0 0 1 1.909 2
12100701 0 0.0 0.0 0.0 2
12100801 0.0 1.909 1.909 0. 0. 0. 0. 1. 2
*
*
* plenum walls
*
12102000 2 5 2 1 102.0d-3
12102100 0 1
12102101 4 121.35d-3
12102201 5 4
12102301 0.0 4
12102401 572.5
*
* structure n0. 1 and 2 dhss cylinder(s):- 97 and 99
*
* links to:-          component 210
*
12102501 210020000 230000 1 1 .107 2
12102601 0 0 0 1 .107 2
12102701 0 0.0 0.0 0.0 2
12102801 0.0 .214 .214 0. 0. 0. 0. 1. 2
*
* tube plate
*
12104000 2 5 1 1 0.0
12104100 0 1
12104101 4 60.0d-3
12104201 5 4
12104301 0.0 4
12104401 590.0 1, 581.0 2, 572.0 3, 563.0 4, 554.0 5
*
* structure n0. 1 and 2 dhss rectangle(s):- 4 and 6
*
* links to:-          components 210 and 650
*
12104501 210020000 230000 1 0 19.4d-3 2
12104601 630010000 0 1 0 19.4d-3 2
12104701 0 0.0 0.0 0.0 2
12104801 0.0 .1000 .1000 0. 0. 0. 0. 1. 2
12104901 0.0 .1000 .1000 0. 0. 0. 0. 1. 2
*
* dividing plate
*
12105000 1 5 1 1 0.0
12105100 0 1
12105101 4 20.0d-3
12105201 5 4
12105301 0.0 4
12105401 572.5
*
* structure n0. 1 dhss rectangle(s):- 5
*
* links to:-          component 210
*
12105501 210020000 0 1 0 39.2d-3 1
12105601 210250000 0 1 0 39.2d-3 1

```

```

12105701 0 0.0 0.0 0.0 1
12105801 0.0 .214 .214 0. 0. 0. 0. 1. 1
12105901 0.0 .214 .214 0. 0. 0. 0. 1. 1
*
*****
****
*
* this section contains the heat structures for
* the two pumps not included in the loop piping.
* the inlet and outlet parts of the pumps, and both
* flanges are incorporated in the loop piping on either
* side of the pumps.
*
*
*
* components defined in this section:-
*
* heat structure geometries:- 1370,2300
*
* components referenced in this section:-
*
* branches:- 137,230
*
* implementation:-
*
* the heat slabs model the metalwork around the pump
* bowl plus the cooling due to the pump cooling water
* which flows in a jacket at the top of the pump body.
*
* the modelling is fairly crude, and only roughly
* represents the complex conduction paths through
* the pump by using spherical geometry to account
* in part for the 3d effects.
* the heat slabs have to be linked to the branches
* downstream of the pumps because the program does
* not allow heat slabs on pump volumes.
*
* the seal flow for the pump is modelled separately
* in the next section.
*
*
* intact loop pump links to component 137
*
*
11370000 1 5 3 1 100.0d-3
11370100 0 1
11370101 4 160.0d-3
11370201 5 4
11370301 0.0 4
11370401 565.0 1, 479.0 2, 408.0 3, 349.0 4, 298.0 5
11370501 137010000 0 1 1 1.0 1
11370601 -2 0 3107 1 1.0 1
11370701 0 0.0 0.0 0.0 1
11370801 0.0 300.0d-3 300.0d-3 0. 0. 0. 0. 1. 1
*
* broken loop pump links to component 230
*
12300000 1 5 3 1 100.0d-3
12300100 0 1
12300101 4 160.0d-3
12300201 5 4
12300301 0.0 4
12300401 565.0 1, 479.0 2, 408.0 3, 349.0 4, 298.0 5
12300501 230010000 0 1 1 1.0 1
12300601 -2 0 3207 1 1.0 1
12300701 0 0.0 0.0 0.0 1
12300801 0.0 300.0d-3 300.0d-3 0. 0. 0. 0. 1. 1
*****
****
*
* this section contains the pump seal flow model
* for both the intact and broken loop pumps

```

```

*
* components defined in this section:-
*
* cntrivar :- 135,136,137 225,226,227
*           138,139 228,229
* tmdpvoll :- 136 226
* tmdpjunc :- 134 224
*
* components referenced in this section:-
*
* branch : 133 223
*
* pump : 135 225
*
* implementation:-
*
* the seal flow is modelled as a flow from a time
dependent
* volume through a time dependent junction. the flow rate
* is a tabulated function of pressure difference between
* the seal water and primary loop fluid, and the
temperature
* of the seal water is adjusted to allow for heating up
* effects before it contacts the primary fluid. the heat-up
* is a function of pump speed and system fluid
temperature.
*
* the term representing conduction from primary fluid as
* 5 * fluid temp in pump volume has been removed for
* both pumps
*
* note:
* the supply pressure for the sealwater is assumed fixed
* at 194 bar for this model. this corresponds to the present
* system used during the new small break test program.
* if the pressure is controlled manually during any test
* then a table of time versus seal injection pressure
* should be included.
*
*
* intact loop:
*
* calculate pressure difference
*
20513500 seal.dp sum 1.0e-5 0.0 1
20513501 0.0 1.0 p 136010000 -1.0 p 135010000
*
* set up table of flow versus pressure difference
* table values based on measured flow vs press.diff
*
1340000 sealflow tmdpjunc
1340101 136000000 138000000 3.0d-4
1340200 1 0 cntrivar 135
1340201 0.0 .01d-3 0.0 0.0
1340202 30.0 12.1d-3 0.0 0.0
1340203 60.0 13.7d-3 0.0 0.0
1340204 65.0 15.1d-3 0.0 0.0
1340205 72.5 16.2d-3 0.0 0.0
1340206 96.0 12.86-3 0.0 0.0
1340207 120.0 12.8d-3 0.0 0.0
1340208 145.0 11.2d-3 0.0 0.0
1340209 165.0 8.8d-3 0.0 0.0
1340210 166.0 9.6d-3 0.0 0.0
1340211 180.0 8.0d-3 0.0 0.0
1340212 200.0 6.0d-3 0.0 0.0
*
* define the dependence between seal water
* temperature, pump speed and system temperature
*
20502500 ilpvelab stdfctn 1.0 468.4 0
20502501 abs pmpvel 135

```

```

*
20513600 sealfric powerr 8.5d-5 0.0 1
20513601 cntrivar 025 2.65
20513700 energyin sum 1.0 0.0 1
20513701 0.0 * not used * conversion to centigrade
20513702 4.4 cntrivar 025
20513703 1.0 cntrivar 136
20513800 temprise div 0.24e-3 50.0 0
20513801 mflowj 134000000 cntrivar 137
20513900 sealtemp sum 1.0 0.0 1 3 0.0 300.0
20513901 25.0 * seal water inlet temperature
20513902 1.e-9 cntrivar 138
* now define the time dependent volume for seal water
*
1360000 sealwatr tmdpvol
1360101 1.0 1.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0
1360102 2.3d-5 0.0 00
1360200 3 0 cntrivar 139
1360201 1.0 194.0d5 274.0 *conversion to kelvin
1360202 330.0 194.0d5 603.0
*
* broken loop:
* -----
* calculate pressure difference
*
20522500 seal.dp sum 1.0e-5 0.0 1
20522501 0.0 1.0 p 226010000 -1.0 p 225010000
*
* set up table of flow versus pressure difference
* table values based on measured flow vs press.diff
*
2240000 sealflow tmdpjun
2240101 2260000000 2280000000 3.0d-4
2240200 1 0 cntrivar 225
2240201 0.0 .01d-3 0.0 0.0
2240202 30.0 6.8d-3 0.0 0.0
2240203 72.0 10.6d-3 0.0 0.0
2240204 84.0 10.4d-3 0.0 0.0
2240205 94.0 10.8d-3 0.0 0.0
2240206 113.0 9.8d-3 0.0 0.0
2240207 114.0 9.0d-3 0.0 0.0
2240208 120.0 8.8d-3 0.0 0.0
2240209 165.0 5.7d-3 0.0 0.0
2240210 166.0 6.6d-3 0.0 0.0
2240211 175.0 5.6d-3 0.0 0.0
2240212 176.0 5.6d-3 0.0 0.0
2240213 200.0 4.5d-3 0.0 0.0
*
* define the dependence between seal water
* temperature, pump speed and system temperature
*
20502600 blpvelab stdfctn 1.0 332.24 0
20502601 abs pmpvel 225
*
20522600 sealfric powerr 8.5d-5 0.0 1
20522601 cntrivar 026 2.65
20522700 energyin sum 1.0 0.0 1
20522701 0.0 * not used * conversion to centigrade
20522702 4.4 cntrivar 026
20522703 1.0 cntrivar 226
20522800 temprise div .24e-3 50.0 0
20522801 mflowj 224000000 cntrivar 227
20522900 sealtemp sum 1.0 0.0 1 3 0.0 300.0
20522901 25.0 * seal water inlet temperature
20522902 1.d-9 cntrivar 228
* now define the time dependent volume for seal water
*
2260000 sealwatr tmdpvol
2260101 1.0 1.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0
2260102 2.3d-5 0.0 00
2260200 3 0 cntrivar 229
2260201 1.0 194.0d5 274.0 *conversion to kelvin

```

```

2260202 330.0 194.0d5 603.0
*
20576000 pmpsealt sum 1.0 0.0 1
20576001 0.0025 1.0 mflowj 134000000
20576002 1.0 mflowj 224000000
*
*****
****
*
* heat loss heat transfer *
*
*****
****
*
* contents of this section:-
*
* this section contains tables for heat transfer coef-
* ficients and for ambient temperature and cooling wa-
* ter temperature as needed for the modelling of the
* the heat losses from the insulated parts and from
* the instrument cooling.
*
* tables defined in this section:-
*
* tables: ht-coefficients for:
*
* 101 to 107 intact loop
* 201 to 207 broken loop
* 301 to 306 vessel
* 401 pressurizer
* 501 intact loop steam generator secondary side
* 601 broken loop steam generator secondary side
*
* tables: anticipated temperatures for:
*
* 001 the ambient
* 002 the cooling water
*
* components referenced by this section:-
*
* none
*
* implementation:-
*
* the heat losses found in the heat loss experi-
* ments hl-1 and hl-2, form the basis for the
* following tables of heat transfer coefficients.
*
* for all cylindrical heat structures the heat
* loss heat transfer coefficient is found as:
*
* 
$$h = 1/((t_{in}-t_{ac})/q + r_{ou}/k * \ln(r_{in}/r_{ou}))$$

*
* where: h = heat transfer coefficient
* tin = inner wall temperature
* tac = ambient or cooling water temperature
* q = heat loss heat flux (= heatflow/area)
* rou = outer tube radius
* rin = inner tube radius
* k = wall heat conduction coefficient
*
* table of ambient temperature vs time (25 c assumed)
20200100 temp
20200101 0.0 298.15
*
* table of cooling water temperature vs time (15 c)
20200200 temp
20200201 0.0 288.15
*
* intact loop
* -----
* referenced by heat structure 1000001

```

20210100 htc-t  
 20210101 0.0 81.147  
 \*  
 \* referenced by heat structure 1000002  
 20210200 htc-t  
 20210201 0.0 37.358  
 \*  
 \* referenced by heat structure 1000003  
 20210300 htc-t  
 20210301 0.0 56.87  
 \*  
 \* referenced by heat structure 1000004  
 20210400 htc-t  
 20210401 0.0 89.128  
 \*  
 \* referenced by heat structure 1000005  
 20210500 htc-t  
 20210501 0.0 29.044  
 \*  
 \* referenced by heat structure 1000006  
 20210600 htc-t  
 20210601 0.0 80.26  
 \*  
 \* referenced by heat structure 1370001  
 20210700 htc-t  
 20210701 0.0 85.69  
 \*  
 \* broken loop  
 \* -----  
 \* referenced by heat structure 2000001  
 20220100 htc-t  
 20220101 0.0 88.01  
 \*  
 \* referenced by heat structure 2000002  
 20220200 htc-t  
 20220201 0.0 83.369  
 \*  
 \* referenced by heat structure 2000003  
 20220300 htc-t  
 20220301 0.0 45.7  
 \*  
 \* referenced by heat structure 2000004  
 20220400 htc-t  
 20220401 0.0 54.9  
 \*  
 \* referenced by heat structure 2000005  
 20220500 htc-t  
 20220501 0.0 24.7  
 \*  
 \* referenced by heat structure 2000006  
 20220600 htc-t  
 20220601 0.0 92.47  
 \*  
 \* referenced by heat structure 2300001 & 2000001  
 20220700 htc-t  
 20220701 0.0 156.66  
 \*  
 \* referenced by heat structure 2001001 & 2001002  
 \* insulated pipework in bunker, ht.loss set to zero  
 20220800 htc-t  
 20220801 0.0 0.0  
 \*  
 \* vessel  
 \* -----  
 \*  
 \* insulated parts  
 \* referenced by heat structures 3100001-014  
 20230100 htc-t  
 20230101 0.0 0.75  
 \*  
 \* stub pipes  
 \* referenced by heat structures 3105001-012

20230200 htc-t  
 20230201 0.0 6.0  
 \*  
 \* supports  
 \* referenced by heat structures 3106001-002  
 20230300 htc-t  
 20230301 0.0 4.06  
 \*  
 \* upper flange  
 \* referenced by heat structure 3107001  
 20230400 htc-t  
 20230401 0.0 39.93  
 \*  
 \* lower flange and power connector  
 \* referenced by heat structure 3107002  
 20230500 htc-t  
 20230501 0.0 117.97  
 \*  
 \* upper mounting plate  
 \* referenced by heat structure 3550001  
 20230600 htc-t  
 20230601 0.0 1311.54  
 \*  
 \* pressurizer  
 \* -----  
 \* referenced by structures 4100002-009  
 20240100 htc-t  
 20240101 0.0 1.61  
 \*  
 \* referenced by structures 4100001  
 20240200 htc-t  
 20240201 0.0 1.61  
 \*  
 \* steam generator secondary sides  
 \* -----  
 \*  
 \* intact loop  
 \* -----  
 20250100 htc-t  
 20250101 0.0 1.956  
 \*  
 \* referenced by heat structures 5601001, 5602001  
 \* heat loss in steam dome slightly higher  
 20250300 htc-t  
 20250301 0.0 2.25  
 \*  
 \* broken loop  
 \* -----  
 \*  
 \* referenced by heat structures 6101001-004,  
 \* 6551001 and 6601001-002  
 20260100 htc-t  
 20260101 0.0 2.246  
 \*  
 \* referenced by heat structures 6601001  
 \* heat loss in steam dome slightly higher  
 20260300 htc-t  
 20260301 0.0 2.568  
 \*  
 \* steam lines  
 \* -----  
 \*  
 \* referenced by heat structures 5641001,  
 \* and 6641001  
 20260200 htc-t  
 20260201 0.0 5.1  
 \*  
 \*\*\*\*\*  
 \*\*\*\*  
 \*  
 \*  
 \*

```

*      heat structure thermal property data      *
*
*
*****
****
20100100 tbl/fctn 1      1      *inconel 625
20100200 tbl/fctn 1      1      *inconel 718
20100300 tbl/fctn 1      1      *1.4948
20100400 tbl/fctn 1      1      *ni 201
20100500 tbl/fctn 1      1      *1.4571
20100600 tbl/fctn 1      1      *al2o3
20100700 tbl/fctn 1      1      *incoloy 800
20100800 tbl/fctn 1      1      *60%inco718+40%ni201
20100900 tbl/fctn 1      1      *crud layer (fe3 o4)
20101000 tbl/fctn 1      1      *rockwool insulation
20102000 tbl/fctn 1      1      *copper
20102100 'c-steel' 0      0      *mild steel for y-beam
20102200 tbl/fctn 1      1      *psuedo matl. for gap
*
* inconel 625 - thermal conductivity
* -----
20100101 293.0  10.01
20100102 473.0  12.5
20100103 573.0  13.9
20100104 673.0  15.3
*
* inconel 625 - volumetric heat capacity
* -----
20100151 293.0  3.460e6
20100152 373.0  3.671e6
20100153 473.0  3.866e6
20100154 573.0  4.051e6
20100155 673.0  4.262e6
*
* inconel 718 - thermal conductivity
* -----
20100201 293.0  11.1
20100202 373.0  12.4
20100203 473.0  14.0
20100204 573.0  15.7
20100205 2273.  44.0
*
* inconel 718 - volumetric heat capacity
* -----
20100251 293.0  3.522e6
20100252 1366.0 3.522e6
*
* 1.4948 - thermal conductivity
* -----
20100301 293.0  16.9
20100302 300.0  17.0
20100303 400.0  18.3
20100304 500.0  18.9
20100305 600.0  20.1
20100306 700.0  21.2
20100307 800.0  22.4
20100308 900.0  23.5
20100309 1000.0 24.7
20100310 1050.0 25.3
*
* 1.4948 - volumetric heat capacity
* -----
20100351 293.0  3.966e6
20100352 300.0  3.988e6
20100353 400.0  4.125e6
20100354 500.0  4.261e6
20100355 600.0  4.401e6
20100356 700.0  4.535e6
20100357 800.0  4.669e6
20100358 900.0  4.792e6
20100359 1000.0 4.968e6
20100360 1050.0 5.066e6

```

```

*
* ni 201 - thermal conductivity
* -----
20100401 293.0  79.2
20100402 533.0  61.9
20100403 813.0  59.0
20100404 1088.0 64.8
*
* ni 201 - volumetric heat capacity
* -----
20100451 293.0  4.0425e6
20100452 1366.0 4.0425e6
*
* 1.4571 - thermal conductivity
* -----
20100501 293.0  14.0
20100502 400.0  15.5
20100503 600.0  18.3
20100504 800.0  21.0
20100505 1000.0 23.7
*
* 1.4571 - volumetric heat capacity
* -----
20100551 293.0  3.578e6
20100552 400.0  3.762e6
20100553 600.0  4.090e6
20100554 800.0  4.363e6
20100555 1000.0 4.615e6
*
* al2o3 - thermal conductivity
* -----
20100601 293.0  41.9
20100602 373.0  35.6
20100603 773.0  12.6
20100604 1073.0 8.4
*
* al2o3 - volumetric heat capacity
* -----
20100651 293.0  4.0425d+6
20100652 1073.0 4.0425d+6
*
* incoloy 800 - thermal conductivity
* -----
20100701 294.0  11.5
20100702 533.0  15.7
20100703 811.0  20.1
20100704 1089.0 25.1
*
* incoloy 800 - volumetric heat capacity
* -----
20100751 294.0  4.174e6
20100752 1366.0 4.174e6
*
* 60% inconel 718 + 40% ni201 - thermal conductivity
* -----
20100801 293.0  38.5
20100802 373.0  36.9
20100803 473.0  35.0
20100804 533.0  33.8
20100805 573.0  34.1
20100806 813.0  33.5
20100807 1088.0 40.6
*
* 60% inconel 718 + 40% ni201 - volumetric heat capacity
* -----
20100851 293.0  3.736d6
20100852 1366.0 3.736d6
*
* crud layer (magnetite fe3o4) - thermal conductivity
* -----
20100901 1.5
*

```



```

* crud layer - volumetric heat capacity
* -----
20100951 2.366e6
*
* rockwool insulation - thermal conductivity
* -----
20101001 273.0 0.04
20101002 373.0 0.05
20101003 573.0 0.11
20101004 873.0 0.15
*
* rockwool insulation - volumetric heat capacity
* -----
20101051 1.34e5
*
* copper - thermal conductivity
* -----
20102001 386.0
*
* copper - volumetric heat capacity
* -----
20102051 3.43e6
*
* gap psuedo matl. - thermal conductivity
* -----
20102201 293.0 3.06
20102202 400.0 3.55
20102203 600.0 4.80
20102204 800.0 6.65
20102205 1000.0 9.33
*
* gap psuedo heat capacity
* -----
20102251 293.0 .783e6
20102252 400.0 .860e6
20102253 600.0 1.072e6
20102254 800.0 1.380e6
20102255 1000.0 1.818e6
*****
****
*
*
*      general tables
*
*****
****
* electrical power control curve
* as specified by mr.seeberger, siemens/kwu report r212
* dated 9.01.90 and modified on 25.01.90 at jrc ispra
*****
****
20210000 power 512 1. 1.e3
20210001 0.00 5307.9
20210002 3.8 4249.9
20210003 11.0 1651.0
20210004 18.1 748.9
20210005 25.2 561.9
20210006 32.6 417.9
20210007 39.7 346.9
20210008 46.9 310.9
20210009 54.2 288.9
20210010 61.3 266.9
20210011 75.6 241.0
20210012 97.2 221.9
20210013 118.9 205.9
20210014 140.5 197.9
20210015 169.3 187.9
20210016 270.1 158.9
20210017 320.5 150.9
20210018 414.2 139.9
20210019 515.0 135.9
20210020 867.7 123.0
20210021 1346.2 109.9

```

```

20210022 1969.2 98.9
20210023 2970.1 92.9
20210024 3967.5 85.9
20210025 4969.2 79.0
20210026 5969.2 72.9
20210027 6826.2 71.9
*****
****
* rpv stub-pipe cooling to enhance condensation in the
* vessel downcomer annulus.
*****
****
20231000 power 522 1.0 -0.0012d+6
20231001 -1.0 1.0
20231002 0.0 1.0
20231003 50000.0 1.0
*****
****
* pressuriser heating power control system -- 2 kw max
* power on during steady-state to maintain saturation.
* zero power applied during trip off period & transient.
*****
****
20240000 power 509 1.0 2.1d+3
20240001 -1.0 0.0
20240002 -0.01 0.0
20240003 0.0 0.0
20240004 0.1 0.05
20240005 1.0 0.05
20240006 1.01 0.10
20240007 2.0 0.10
20240008 2.01 0.25
20240009 3.0 0.25
20240010 3.01 0.50
20240011 4.0 0.50
20240012 4.01 0.75
20240013 5.0 0.75
20240014 5.01 1.00
20240015 20000.0 1.00
*****
****
* pressure-temperature curve used for warm-up transients
*****
****
20240300 htc-temp * pressure-temperature curve
20240301 300.0 50.0d5
20240302 423.0 55.0d5
20240303 473.0 65.0d5
20240304 538.0 100.0d5
20240305 548.0 158.0d5
20240306 1000.0 158.0d5
*****
****
* argus ball valve opening characteristics.
* normalised stem position against normalised free area.
* based on idel'chik spherical ball-valve data
*****
****
20215000 normarea
20215001 0.0000 0.00
20215002 0.2556 0.05
20215003 0.3889 0.11
20215004 0.4444 0.19
20215005 0.5000 0.27
20215006 0.5556 0.35
20215007 0.6111 0.44
20215008 0.6667 0.52
20215009 0.7222 0.60
20215010 0.7778 0.69
20215011 0.8333 0.77
20215012 0.8889 0.85
20215013 0.9444 0.93

```

```

20215014 1.0000 1.00
*****
****
*
*      control systems      *
*      -----      *
* control variable functions for control & regulation *
* & additional output variables *
*
*****
****
* total core power *
* electrical heater rod bundle *
*****
****
20501000 topower sum 1.0 0.0 1
20501001 0.0 0.35396 htrnr 325100101
20501002 0.43228 htrnr 334100101
20501003 0.89050 htrnr 335100101
20501004 1.43300 htrnr 335200101
20501005 1.8912 htrnr 335300101
20501006 1.8912 htrnr 335300201
20501007 1.4330 htrnr 335500101
20501008 0.89050 htrnr 335600101
20501009 0.70894 htrnr 336600101
20501010 1.2968 htrnr 345100101
20501011 1.2968 htrnr 345100201
20501012 1.0526 htrnr 345100301
20501013 0.68085 htrnr 345100401
20501014 0.031362 htrnr 355000100
*****
*****
* pressurizer heating power controller *
*****
****
*
* heating power is applied in steps to ensure water in
* pressurizer remains at saturation during steady-state.
* a time-dependent volume with constant pressure used to
* initialize primary system pressure during steady-state.
* tables referenced:
* 400 heating power increments
* 403 required pressure at given temperature
*
20541500 reqdpres function 1.0 0.0 1
20541501 tempf 350010000 403
*
20541600 tempgprz sum 1.0 0.0 1
20541601 0.0 1.0 tempg 409010000
*
20541700 tempfprz sum 1.0 0.0 1
20541701 0.1 1.0 tempf 410070000
*
20542000 pr.htrpw sum 1.0 0.0 1
20542001 0.0 0.26966 htrnr 410000900
20542002 0.22863 htrnr 410000800
20542003 0.35173 htrnr 410000700
20542004 0.35173 htrnr 410000600
20542005 0.35173 htrnr 410000500
*
* determination of time step size
*
20500100 dt sum 1.0 1.0d-6 1
20500101 0.0 1.0 time 0
20500102 -1.0 cntrlvar 002
*
20500200 time sum 1.0 0.0 1
20500201 0.0 1.0 time 0
*
*
* pressurizer pressure control
*

```

```

20582100 priz01 sum 0.05 0.0 1
20582101 159.0d5 -1.0 p 350010000
*
20582200 priz02 mult 1.0 0.0 1
20582201 cntrlvar 001 cntrlvar 821
*
20582300 priz03 sum 1.0 157.56d5 0 1 150.0d5
20582301 0.0 1.0 p 430010000
20582302 1.0 cntrlvar 822
*
*****
****
* mass inventory *
*
* mass intact loop without pressurizer *
*****
*****
20510800 massil1 sum 1.0 0.0 1
20510801 0.0 3.13978d-3 rho 100010000
20510802 3.17817d-3 rho 105010000
20510803 6.82560d-3 rho 110010000
20510804 2.67905d-3 rho 110020000
20510805 1.928017d-2 rho 120010000
20510806 9.93200d-3 rho 120020000
20510807 1.0681d-3 rho 120030000
20510808 1.0681d-3 rho 120040000
20510809 1.0681d-3 rho 120050000
20510810 1.0681d-3 rho 120060000
20510811 9.05d-4 rho 120070000
20510812 9.05d-4 rho 120080000
20510813 9.05d-4 rho 120090000
20510814 9.05d-4 rho 120100000
20510815 1.81d-3 rho 120110000
20510816 1.81d-3 rho 120120000
20510817 1.81d-3 rho 120130000
20510818 1.81d-3 rho 120140000
20510819 3.62d-3 rho 120150000
20510820 3.62d-3 rho 120160000
*
20510700 massil2 sum 1.0 0.0 1
20510701 0.0 3.62d-3 rho 120170000
20510702 3.62d-3 rho 120180000
20510703 3.62d-3 rho 120190000
20510704 3.62d-3 rho 120200000
20510705 3.62d-3 rho 120210000
20510706 3.62d-3 rho 120220000
20510707 7.348d-3 rho 120230000
20510708 7.348d-3 rho 120240000
20510709 3.62d-3 rho 120250000
20510710 3.62d-3 rho 120260000
20510711 3.62d-3 rho 120270000
20510712 3.62d-3 rho 120280000
20510713 3.62d-3 rho 120290000
20510714 3.62d-3 rho 120300000
20510715 3.62d-3 rho 120310000
20510716 3.62d-3 rho 120320000
20510717 1.81d-3 rho 120330000
20510718 1.81d-3 rho 120340000
20510719 1.81d-3 rho 120350000
20510720 1.81d-3 rho 120360000
*
20510600 massil3 sum 1.0 0.0 1
20510601 0.0 9.05d-4 rho 120370000
20510602 9.05d-4 rho 120380000
20510603 9.05d-4 rho 120390000
20510604 9.05d-4 rho 120400000
20510605 1.0681d-3 rho 120410000
20510606 1.0681d-3 rho 120420000
20510607 1.0681d-3 rho 120430000
20510608 1.0681d-3 rho 120440000
20510609 1.928017d-2 rho 120460000
20510610 9.93200d-3 rho 120450000

```

```

*
20510900 massil2 sum 1.0 0.0 1
20510901 0.0 4.39398d-3 rho 130010000
20510902 3.28055d-3 rho 130020000
20510903 6.87253d-3 rho 130030000
20510904 2.66625d-3 rho 130040000
20510905 6.87253d-3 rho 130050000
20510906 3.28055d-3 rho 133010000
20510907 1.99994d-3 rho 135010000
20510908 3.15257d-3 rho 137010000
20510909 4.95709d-3 rho 140010000
20510910 4.95709d-3 rho 140020000
20510911 3.58771d-3 rho 145010000
*
20511000 massil sum 1.0 0.0 1
20511001 0.0 1.0 cntrivar 108
20511002 1.0 cntrivar 109
20511003 1.0 cntrivar 106
20511004 1.0 cntrivar 107
*****
****
* mass pressurizer *
*****
****
20540000 masspr sum 1.0 0.0 1
20540001 0.0 1.03270d-2 rho 409010000
20540002 1.09197d-2 rho 410010000
20540003 1.09386d-2 rho 410020000
20540004 1.09386d-2 rho 410030000
20540005 1.09386d-2 rho 410040000
20540006 1.09386d-2 rho 410050000
20540007 1.09386d-2 rho 410060000
20540008 4.66362d-3 rho 410070000
20540009 6.36337d-3 rho 420010000
20540010 2.36751d-4 rho 400010000 * il
20540011 3.55810d-4 rho 400020000 * hot
20540012 3.83180d-4 rho 400030000 * leg
*****
****
* mass broken loop *
*****
****
20520700 massbl1 sum 1.0 0.0 1
20520701 0.0 1.25016d-3 rho 200010000
20520702 1.44380d-3 rho 203010000
20520703 1.11164d-3 rho 206010000
20520704 1.11164d-3 rho 206020000
20520705 1.14500d-3 rho 206030000
*****
****
20520800 massbl3 sum 1.0 0.0 1
20520801 0.0 6.922758d-3 rho 210010000
20520802 2.700930d-3 rho 210020000
20520803 6.75864d-4 rho 210030000
20520804 6.75864d-4 rho 210040000
20520805 6.0345d-4 rho 210050000
20520806 6.0345d-4 rho 210060000
20520807 12.069d-4 rho 210070000
20520808 12.069d-4 rho 210080000
20520809 24.138d-4 rho 210090000
20520810 24.138d-4 rho 210100000
20520811 24.138d-4 rho 210110000
20520812 24.138d-4 rho 210120000
20520813 24.43542d-4 rho 210130000
20520814 24.43542d-4 rho 210140000
20520815 2.700930d-3 rho 210250000
20520816 6.922758d-3 rho 210260000
20520817 24.138d-4 rho 210150000
20520818 24.138d-4 rho 210160000
20520819 24.138d-4 rho 210170000
20520820 24.138d-4 rho 210180000
*
20520600 massbl3 sum 1.0 0.0 1

```

```

20520601 0.0 12.069d-4 rho 210190000
20520602 12.069d-4 rho 210200000
20520603 6.0345d-4 rho 210210000
20520604 6.0345d-4 rho 210220000
20520605 6.75864d-4 rho 210230000
20520606 6.75864d-4 rho 210240000
*
20520900 massbl2 sum 1.0 0.0 1
20520901 0.0 1.73920d-3 rho 220010000
20520902 1.92447d-3 rho 220020000
20520903 1.23680d-3 rho 220030000
20520904 1.22178d-3 rho 220040000
20520905 1.23680d-3 rho 220050000
20520906 1.92447d-3 rho 223010000
20520907 2.00093d-3 rho 225010000
20520908 1.43543d-3 rho 230010000
20520909 2.10812d-3 rho 240010000
20520910 1.51891d-3 rho 250010000
20520911 1.17507d-3 rho 260010000
*
20521000 massbl sum 1.0 0.0 1
20521001 0.0 1.0 cntrivar 208
20521002 1.0 cntrivar 209
20521003 1.0 cntrivar 207
20521004 1.0 cntrivar 206
*****
****
* mass pressure vessel *
*****
****
20531800 massves1 sum 1.0 0.0 1
20531801 0.0 3.5627d-3 rho 300010000
20531802 5.50797d-3 rho 305010000
20531803 6.78600d-3 rho 310010000
20531804 6.78600d-3 rho 310020000
20531805 8.36940d-3 rho 310030000
20531806 7.49853d-3 rho 310040000
20531807 9.89625d-3 rho 310050000
20531808 9.89625d-3 rho 310060000
20531809 7.49853d-3 rho 310070000
20531810 6.92172d-3 rho 310080000
20531811 4.41090d-3 rho 310090000
20531812 6.96696d-3 rho 310100000
20531813 1.33794d-2 rho 315010000
20531814 1.33794d-2 rho 320010000
20531815 1.48166d-2 rho 325010000
20531816 8.98131d-3 rho 325020000
*
20531900 massves2 sum 1.0 0.0 1
20531901 0.0 4.96650d-3 rho 335010000
20531902 5.38038d-3 rho 335020000
20531903 7.10080d-3 rho 335030000
20531904 7.10080d-3 rho 335040000
20531905 5.38038d-3 rho 335050000
20531906 4.9665d-3 rho 335060000
20531907 1.49892d-2 rho 345010000
20531908 1.49892d-2 rho 345020000
20531909 1.21662d-2 rho 350010000
20531910 7.86933d-3 rho 355010000
20531911 4.44851d-4 rho 363010000
20531912 9.95573d-4 rho 365010000
20531913 9.67005d-3 rho 370010000
20531914 9.67005d-3 rho 370020000
20531915 9.67005d-3 rho 375010000
20531916 4.44851d-4 rho 380010000
*
20532000 massves sum 1.0 0.0 1
20532001 0.0 1.0 cntrivar 318
20532002 1.0 cntrivar 319
*****
****
* total mass primary system - without accumulators *

```

```

*****
****
20599900 masspsry sum 1.0 0.0 1
20599901 0.0 1.0 cntrlvar 110
20599902 1.0 cntrlvar 210
20599903 1.0 cntrlvar 320
20599904 1.0 cntrlvar 400
*****
****
* sg1 - secondary side *
*****
****
20550000 masssg1 sum 1.0 0.0 1
20550001 0.0 1.67552d-2 rho 500010000
20550002 5.9755d-3 rho 510010000
20550003 5.9755d-3 rho 510020000
20550004 5.9755d-3 rho 510030000
20550005 5.9755d-3 rho 510040000
20550006 5.9755d-3 rho 510050000
20550007 5.9755d-3 rho 510060000
20550008 5.9755d-3 rho 510070000
20550009 5.9755d-3 rho 510080000
20550010 2.9877d-3 rho 510090000
20550011 2.9877d-3 rho 510100000
20550012 2.9877d-3 rho 510110000
20550013 2.9877d-3 rho 510120000
20550014 1.4939d-3 rho 510130000
20550015 1.4939d-3 rho 510140000
20550016 1.4939d-3 rho 510150000
20550017 1.4939d-3 rho 510160000
20550018 1.4939d-3 rho 510170000
20550019 1.4939d-3 rho 510180000
20550020 1.4939d-3 rho 510190000
*
20550200 masssg11 sum 1.0 0.0 1
20550201 0.0 1.4939d-3 rho 510200000
20550202 3.7381d-3 rho 530010000
20550203 3.7381d-3 rho 530020000
20550204 3.7381d-3 rho 530030000
20550205 3.7381d-3 rho 530040000
20550206 3.7381d-3 rho 530050000
20550207 3.7381d-3 rho 530060000
20550208 3.7381d-3 rho 530070000
20550209 3.7381d-3 rho 530080000
20550210 7.4763d-3 rho 530090000
20550211 7.4763d-3 rho 530100000
20550212 7.4763d-3 rho 530110000
20550213 7.4763d-3 rho 530120000
20550214 14.953d-3 rho 530130000
20550215 14.953d-3 rho 530140000
20550216 14.953d-3 rho 530150000
20550217 14.953d-3 rho 530160000
20550218 14.953d-3 rho 530170000
20550219 14.953d-3 rho 530180000
20550220 14.953d-3 rho 530190000
*
20550300 massg12 sum 1.0 0.0 1
20550301 0.0 14.953d-3 rho 530200000
20550302 6.28484d-2 rho 545010000
20550303 3.4766d-2 rho 550010000
20550304 1.856d-1 rho 552010000
20550305 1.1753d-1 rho 555010000
20550306 1.016d-1 rho 560010000
20550307 2.4232d-2 rho 564010000
*
20550400 massg1T sum 1.0 0.0 1
20550401 0.0 1.0 cntrlvar 500
20550402 1.0 cntrlvar 502
20550403 1.0 cntrlvar 503
*****
****
* sg2 - seconadry side *

```

```

*****
****
20560000 masssg2 sum 1.0 0.0 1
20560001 0.0 5.16175d-3 rho 600010000
20560002 3.9584d-3 rho 610010000
20560003 3.9584d-3 rho 610020000
20560004 3.9584d-3 rho 610030000
20560005 3.9584d-3 rho 610040000
20560006 1.9792d-3 rho 610050000
20560007 1.9792d-3 rho 610060000
20560008 0.9896d-3 rho 610070000
20560009 0.9896d-3 rho 610080000
20560010 0.9896d-3 rho 610090000
20560011 0.9896d-3 rho 610100000
20560012 2.3737d-3 rho 630010000
20560013 2.3737d-3 rho 630020000
20560014 2.3737d-3 rho 630030000
20560015 2.3737d-3 rho 630040000
20560016 4.74735d-3 rho 630050000
20560017 4.74735d-3 rho 630060000
20560018 9.4947d-3 rho 630070000
20560019 9.4947d-3 rho 630080000
20560020 9.4947d-3 rho 630090000
*
20560200 masssg21 sum 1.0 0.0 1
20560201 0.0 9.4947d-3 rho 630100000
20560202 2.30638d-2 rho 645010000
20560203 1.2309d-2 rho 650010000
20560204 59.052d-3 rho 652010000
20560205 3.7800d-2 rho 655010000
20560206 38.991d-3 rho 660010000
20560207 8.4622d-3 rho 664010000
*
20560300 masssg2T sum 1.0 0.0 1
20560301 0.0 1.0 cntrlvar 600
20560302 1.0 cntrlvar 602
*****
****
* sg1 + sg2 : total secondary side inventory *
*****
****
20561000 masssgs sum 1.0 0.0 1
20561001 0.0 1.0 cntrlvar 504
20561002 1.0 cntrlvar 603
20561003 0.009 rho 565010000
*****
****
* differential pressure values *
* taken between node centres only, not corrected *
*****
****
20510000 dp1611 sum 1.0 0.0 1
20510001 0.0 1.0 p 145010000
20510002 -1.0 p 100010000
*
20510100 dp1213 sum 1.0 0.0 1
20510101 0.0 1.0 p 110020000
20510102 -1.0 p 130010000
*
20510200 dp1514 sum 1.0 0.0 1
20510201 0.0 1.0 p 137010000
20510202 -1.0 p 133010000
*
20510300 dp9217 sum 1.0 0.0 1
20510301 0.0 1.0 p 120460000
20510302 -1.0 p 130040000
*
20510400 dp1714 sum 1.0 0.0 1
20510401 0.0 1.0 p 130040000
20510402 -1.0 p 133010000
*
20510500 dp90bnx sum 1.0 0.0 1

```

```

20510501 0.0 1.0 p 120030000
20510502 -1.0 p 120230000
*
20511100 dp9092aa sum 1.0 0.0 1
20511101 0.0 1.0 p 120010000
20511102 -1.0 p 120460000
*
20520000 dp2621 sum 1.0 0.0 1
20520001 0.0 1.0 p 260010000
20520002 -1.0 p 200010000
*
20520100 dp2223 sum 1.0 0.0 1
20520101 0.0 1.0 p 206030000
20520102 -1.0 p 220010000
*
20520200 dp2524 sum 1.0 0.0 1
20520201 0.0 1.0 p 230010000
20520202 -1.0 p 223010000
*
20520300 dp8227 sum 1.0 0.0 1
20520301 0.0 1.0 p 210260000
20520302 -1.0 p 220040000
*
20520400 dp2724 sum 1.0 0.0 1
20520401 0.0 1.0 p 220040000
20520402 -1.0 p 223010000
*
20520500 dp80bnx sum 1.0 0.0 1
20520501 0.0 1.0 p 210030000
20520502 -1.0 p 210130000
*
20521300 dp8082aa sum 1.0 0.0 1
20521301 0.0 1.0 p 210010000
20521302 -1.0 p 210260000
*
20521700 dp3d3rba sum 1.0 0.0 1
20521701 0.0 1.0 p 305010000
20521702 -1.0 p 350010000
*
20530000 dp1631 sum 1.0 0.0 1
20530001 0.0 1.0 p 145010000
20530002 -1.0 p 305010000
*
20530100 dp2631 sum 1.0 0.0 1
20530101 0.0 1.0 p 260010000
20530102 -1.0 p 305010000
*
20530200 dp3133 sum 1.0 0.0 1
20530201 0.0 1.0 p 305010000
20530202 -1.0 p 310100000
*
20530300 dp3334 sum 1.0 0.0 1
20530301 0.0 1.0 p 310100000
20530302 -1.0 p 315010000
*
20530400 dp3436 sum 1.0 0.0 1
20530401 0.0 1.0 p 315010000
20530402 -1.0 p 325020000
*
20530500 dp3637 sum 1.0 0.0 1
20530501 0.0 1.0 p 325020000
20530502 -1.0 p 345010000
*
20530600 dp3738 sum 1.0 0.0 1
20530601 0.0 1.0 p 345010000
20530602 -1.0 p 350010000
*
20530700 dp3839 sum 1.0 0.0 1
20530701 0.0 1.0 p 350010000
20530702 -1.0 p 370010000
*
20530800 dp3811 sum 1.0 0.0 1

```

```

20530801 0.0 1.0 p 350010000
20530802 -1.0 p 100010000
*
20530900 dp3821 sum 1.0 0.0 1
20530901 0.0 1.0 p 350010000
20530902 -1.0 p 200010000
*
20531000 dp3dbt sum 1.0 0.0 1
20531001 0.0 1.0 p 305010000
20531002 -1.0 p 310080000
*
20531100 dp3rtk sum 1.0 0.0 1
20531101 0.0 1.0 p 335010000
20531102 -1.0 p 335060000
*
20531200 dp3rka sum 1.0 0.0 1
20531201 0.0 1.0 p 335060000
20531202 -1.0 p 350010000
*
20531300 dp3r39a sum 1.0 0.0 1
20531301 0.0 1.0 p 355010000
20531302 -1.0 p 370010000
*
*****
****
* collapsed liquid level in pressuriser *
*****
20541000 presslvl sum 1.0 0.0 1
20541001 0.0 0.898 voidf 409010000
20541002 0.9 voidf 410010000
20541003 0.9 voidf 410020000
20541004 0.9 voidf 410030000
20541005 0.9 voidf 410040000
20541006 0.9 voidf 410050000
20541007 0.9 voidf 410060000
20541008 0.585 voidf 410070000
20541009 0.79 voidf 420010000
*****
****
*
* pump speed controller - intact loop *
* il mass flow controlled to 21.0 kg/s during st.state *
*
*****
****
*
* an error term is generated at each time-step, equal *
* to the required mass flowrate minus the actual mass *
* flowrate. this error, times a constant factor, plus *
* the integrated error, times a constant factor, are *
* added to the actual (old-time) pump speed to give *
* the corrected (new-time) pump speed. in successive *
* time-steps, the pump speed is adjusted to give the *
* required steady-state mass flowrate in each loop. *
* this control remains active during the steady-state. *
* the end-of-steady-state pump speed is then used *
* until pump trip occurs, when the pump-speed curve *
* is activated and coastdown occurs. when bl pump speed *
* is zero, a bl locked-rotor simulator valve (penta' *
* valve) is activated after a 4 second delay. *
* the pump speed function uses unit trips to switch *
* control between steady-state & transient operation. *
*
* normalised pump-speed curve is same for both pumps *
* referenced in table 135 after homologous curve data *
*****
****
20512000 p0trip1 tripunit 1.0 1.0 0
20512001 575
*
20512100 flower1 sum 1.0 0.0 1

```

```

20512101 21.0 -1.0 mflowj 135010000
*
20512200 inter1 integral 1.0 0.0 1
20512201 cntrivar 121
*
20512400 flower1t mult 1.0 0.0 1
20512401 cntrivar 120
20512402 cntrivar 121
*
20512500 inter1t mult 1.0 0.0 1
20512501 cntrivar 120
20512502 cntrivar 122
*
20512600 pspeed1 sum 1.0 470.0 1
20512601 0.0 1.0 pmpvel 135
20512602 4.0 cntrivar 124
20512603 0.3 cntrivar 125
*
*****
****
* pump speed table - intact loop pump *
*****
****
*
1356100 522 cntrivar 140
1356101 0.0 0.0
1356102 1000.0 1000.0
*
20512800 pltrip1 tripunit 1.0 1.0 0
20512801 621
*
20512900 pltrip2 tripunit 1.0 0.0 0
20512901 641
*
20513000 pltrpdly tripdlay 1.0 0.0 1
20513001 641
*
20513100 pltrptim sum 1.0 0.0 1
20513101 0.0 1.0 time 0
20513102 -1.0 cntrivar 130
*
20513200 speedt1 function 1.0 0.0 1
20513201 cntrivar 131 135
*
20513300 pspeed11 mult 1.0 0.0 1
20513301 cntrivar 128
20513302 cntrivar 126
*
20513400 pspeed12 mult 1.0 0.0 1
20513401 cntrivar 129
20513402 cntrivar 144
*
20514000 pspeed1f sum 1.0 0.0 1
20514001 0.0 1.0 cntrivar 133
20514002 1.0 cntrivar 134
**
20514100 trantrpl tripunit 1.0 0.0 0
20514101 661
*
20514200 pmpddf1 mult 1.0 0.0 0
20514201 cntrivar 141 pmpvel 135
*
20514300 pmpstp1 sum 1.0 0.0 0
20514301 0.0 1.0 cntrivar 142
20514302 1.0 cntrivar 143
*
20514400 pmptrn1 mult 1.0 0.0 0
20514401 cntrivar 143 cntrivar 132
*
*****
****
*

```

```

* pump speed controller - broken loop pump *
* bl mass flow controlled to 7.00 kg/s during st.state *
*
*****
****
* speed control of bl pump is same as for il pump *
* referenced in table 135 after homologous curve data *
*****
****
20521100 flower2 sum 1.0 0.0 1
20521101 7.20 -1.0 mflowj 225010000
*
20521200 inter2 integral 1.0 0.0 1
20521201 cntrivar 211
*
20521400 flower2t mult 1.0 0.0 1
20521401 cntrivar 120
20521402 cntrivar 211
*
20521500 inter2t mult 1.0 0.0 1
20521501 cntrivar 120
20521502 cntrivar 212
*
20521600 pspeed2 sum 1.0 335.00 1
20521601 0.0 1.0 pmpvel 225
20521602 12.0 cntrivar 214
20521603 1.0 cntrivar 215
*
*****
****
* pump speed table - broken loop pump *
*****
***
2256100 522 cntrivar 240
2256101 0.0 0.0
2256102 1000.0 1000.0
*
20521800 p2trip1 tripunit 1.0 1.0 0
20521801 622
*
20521900 p2trip2 tripunit 1.0 0.0 0
20521901 642
*
20522000 p2trpdly tripdlay 1.0 0.0 1
20522001 642
*
20522100 p2trptim sum 1.0 0.0 1
20522101 0.0 1.0 time 0
20522102 -1.0 cntrivar 220
*
20522200 speedt2 function 1.0 0.0 1
20522201 cntrivar 221 135
*
20522300 pspeed21 mult 1.0 0.0 1
20522301 cntrivar 218
20522302 cntrivar 216
*
20522400 pspeed22 mult 1.0 0.0 1
20522401 cntrivar 219
20522402 cntrivar 244
*
20524000 pspeed2f sum 1.0 0.0 1
20524001 0.0 1.0 cntrivar 223
20524002 1.0 cntrivar 224
**
20524200 pmpddf2 mult 1.0 0.0 0
20524201 cntrivar 141 pmpvel 225
*
20524300 pmpstp1 sum 1.0 0.0 0
20524301 0.0 1.0 cntrivar 242
20524302 1.0 cntrivar 243
*

```

```

20524400 pmprtn2 mult 1.0 0.0 0
20524401 cntrlvar 243 cntrlvar 222
*
*****
****
* steam flow control valve/primary temperature controller *
*****
****
*
* the required cold-leg temperature is taken to be the *
* weighted mean of temperature of each loop, so that one *
* steam valve may be used to control both il & bl temps. *
* an error term is generated at each time-step, equal to *
* the required cold-leg temperature (at rpv inlet) minus *
* the actual cold-leg temperature. this error, times a *
* constant factor, plus the integrated error times a *
* constant factor, is used to set the normalised stem *
* position of the steam control valve. thus, a cold leg *
* temperature which is too high generates a positive error *
* signal which opens the valve further, drawing more steam *
*
* from the sg & thereby reducing the error & the cold leg *
* temperature.
* the steam valve control function uses unit trips to *
* switch between steady-state control & start of transient *
* and simulates closure of the main steam valve when the *
*
* corresponding trip occurs (eg. low press. 131 bar in u.p.) *
*
* tables referenced:
* 580 normalised stem position against flow area *
* 581 deadband, sets temperature control tolerances *
*****
20258000 normarea
20258001 0.0 0.0
20258002 1.0 1.0
*
20551000 delta-t1 sum 3.0 0.0 1
20551001 569.15 -1.0 tempf 145010000
*
20551200 delta-t2 sum 1.0 0.0 1
20551201 570.15 -1.0 tempf 260010000
*
20552000 dt-av sum 0.25 0.0 1
20552001 0.0 1.0 cntrlvar 510
20552002 1.0 cntrlvar 512
*
20552100 prescrum tripunit 1.0 1.0 0
20552101 -603
*
20552200 zero-dt1 mult 1.0 0.0 1
20552201 cntrlvar 521
20552202 cntrlvar 520
*
20552300 deadbnd1 function 1.0 0.0 1
20552301 cntrlvar 522 581
*
20258100 reac-t
20258101 -100.0 -100.0
20258102 -0.10 -0.10
20258103 -0.10 0.0
20258104 0.10 0.0
20258105 0.10 0.10
20258106 100.0 100.0
*
20552400 intdelt1 integral 1.0 0.0 1
20552401 cntrlvar 523
*
20552500 zero-in1 mult 1.0 0.0 1
20552501 cntrlvar 524
20552502 cntrlvar 521

```

```

*
20552600 tcontr1 sum 1.0 0.2 0 3 0.0 1.0
20552601 0.0 -0.010 cntrlvar 523
20552602 -0.0020 cntrlvar 525
*
*****
****
* sg1 mass & liquid level controller, intact loop *
*****
****
*
* sg feedwater mass flowrate is continuously adjusted *
* during steady-state to match the steam outflow so as *
* to stabilise the total water mass inventory and the *
* downcomer collapsed liquid level to specified values. *
* an error term is generated equal to the required mass *
* minus the actual mass, and multiplied by a constant *
* factor, plus a similar error term for the collapsed *
* level. this is added to the actual steam mass flowrate, *
* times a constant factor, to set the new feedwater flow. *
* the mass error term is used to adjust the feed flow *
* to obtain a total specified water mass inventory, *
* currently set to 208 kg.
* the level converges to the required level whilst the *
* feed flow converges to the steam flow.
* at start of transient, these values for steam & feed *
* are maintained until the trip signals for sg isolation *
* occur. the steam line isolation valves start to close *
* at time zero (sudden closure). the feedwater valves *
* close at time zero + 0.5sec delay, with a closure time *
* 1.0 sec isolating each sg and allowing the *
* secondary pressure to rise to reach the sg relief *
* valve lift pressure. when cooldown trip occurs, *
* the transient control system takes over to maintain *
* the controlled cooldown rate.
* this procedure applies to all transients with a *
* specified sec-side cooldown. it is switched off for *
* transients with no cooldown, but may be supplemented *
* by a natural cooldown rate from both steam generators *
* or by simulated steam leaks from sec-side valves. *
*****
****
*
20550100 sglmerr sum 1.0 0.0 1
20550101 236. -1. cntrlvar 504
* (or. 208, poi 213, 200, 206
20554900 ilsglvi sum 1.0 0.0 1
20554901 0.0 1.100 voidf 552010000
20554902 0.593 voidf 560010000
20554903 0.125 voidf 510170000
20554904 0.125 voidf 510180000
20554905 0.125 voidf 510190000
20554906 0.125 voidf 510200000
*
20555000 ilsglvi sum 1.0 0.0 1
20555001 0.0 1.105 voidf 555010000
20555002 1.402 voidf 500010000
20555003 0.500 voidf 510010000
20555004 0.500 voidf 510020000
20555005 0.500 voidf 510030000
20555006 0.500 voidf 510040000
20555007 0.500 voidf 510050000
20555008 0.500 voidf 510060000
20555009 0.500 voidf 510070000
20555010 0.500 voidf 510080000
20555011 0.250 voidf 510090000
20555012 0.250 voidf 510100000
20555013 0.250 voidf 510110000
20555014 0.250 voidf 510120000
20555015 0.125 voidf 510130000
20555016 0.125 voidf 510140000
20555017 0.125 voidf 510150000

```

```

20555018 0.125 voidf 510160000
20555019 1.0 cntrlvar 549
*
20555100 sgl1verr sum 1.0 0.0 1
20555101 8.25 -1.0 cntrlvar 550
*
20555200 feedflo1 sum 1.0 2.07 0
20555201 0.0 0.75 mflowj 580000000
20555202 1.2 cntrlvar 551
20555203 0.1 cntrlvar 501
*
* feedwater flowrate vs time curve, i.l.sg
*
20555300 feedtrp1 tripunit 1.0 1.0 0
20555301 664
*
20555400 feedtrp2 tripunit 1.0 0.0 0
20555401 503
*
20214000 reac-t
20214001 0.0 2.0
20214002 1.5 0.0
20214003 10000.0 0.0
*
20555500 fltrpdlly tripdlay 1.0 0.0 1
20555501 503
*
20555600 fltrptim sum 1.0 0.0 1
20555601 0.0 1.0 time 0
20555602 -1.0 cntrlvar 555
*
20555700 feed1tr function 1.0 2.07 0
20555701 cntrlvar 556 140
*
20555800 fflow1ss mult 1.0 2.07 0
20555801 cntrlvar 553
20555802 cntrlvar 552
*
20555900 fflow1tr mult 1.0 0.0 0
20555901 cntrlvar 554
20555902 cntrlvar 557
*
20556000 fflowsg1 sum 1.0 2.07 0.3 0.0 3.0
20556001 0.0 1.0 cntrlvar 558
20556002 1.0 cntrlvar 559
*
20556100 trsglv1 tripunit 1.0 0.0 0
20556101 665
*
20556200 lvldif1 mult 1.0 0.0 0
20556201 cntrlvar 561 cntrlvar 550
*
20556300 lvlstpl sum 1.0 0.0 0
20556301 0.0 1.0 cntrlvar 562
20556302 1.0 cntrlvar 563
*****
****
* sg2 level controller, broken loop *
*****
****
*
20560100 sg2merr sum 1.0 0.0 1
20560101 81.9 -1.0 cntrlvar 603
20565000 blsglv1 sum 1.0 0.0 1
20565001 0.0 1.128 voidf 655010000
20565002 1.304 voidf 600010000
20565003 1.000 voidf 610010000
20565004 1.000 voidf 610020000
20565005 1.000 voidf 610030000
20565006 1.000 voidf 610040000
20565007 0.500 voidf 610050000
20565008 0.500 voidf 610060000

```

```

20565009 0.250 voidf 610070000
20565010 0.250 voidf 610080000
20565011 0.250 voidf 610090000
20565012 0.250 voidf 610100000
20565013 1.100 voidf 652010000
20565014 0.681 voidf 660010000
*
20565100 sg21verr sum 1.0 0.0 1
20565101 7.96 -1.0 cntrlvar 650
*
20565200 feedflo2 sum 1.0 0.69 0
20565201 0.0 0.25 mflowj 580000000
20565202 0.4 cntrlvar 651
20565203 0.1 cntrlvar 601
*
* feedwater flowrate vs time curve, b.l.sg
*
20224000 reac-t
20224001 0.0 0.68
20224002 1.5 0.0
20224003 10000.0 0.0
*
20565700 feed2tr function 1.0 0.69 0
20565701 cntrlvar 556 240
*
20565800 fflow2ss mult 1.0 0.69 0
20565801 cntrlvar 553
20565802 cntrlvar 652
*
20565900 fflow2tr mult 1.0 0.0 0
20565901 cntrlvar 554
20565902 cntrlvar 657
*
20566000 fflowsg2 sum 1.0 0.69 0.3 0.0 1.0
20566001 0.0 1.0 cntrlvar 658
20566002 1.0 cntrlvar 659
*
20566100 trsglv2 tripunit 1.0 0.0 0
20566101 665
*
20566200 lvldif2 mult 1.0 0.0 0
20566201 cntrlvar 661 cntrlvar 650
*
20566300 lvlstp2 sum 1.0 0.0 0
20566301 0.0 1.0 cntrlvar 662
20566302 1.0 cntrlvar 663
*****
****
* il sg adjustable throttle valve controller *
* recirculation ratio set to 6.2 MOD 6.4 *
*****
****
*
* the sg downcomer flow is continuously adjusted during
* steady-state by control of the throttle valve between
* downcomer & riser, modelled as a servo-valve and is
* regulated to give the correct recirculation ratio.
* this is defined here as downcomer flowrate divided
* by main feedwater flowrate. an error term is generated
* at each time-step equal to the controlled feedwater
* massflow times the required recirculation ratio, minus
* the actual downcomer flow. this error term, times a
* constant factor, plus the integrated error times a
* constant factor, are summed and 0.5 added to set the
* normalised stem position of the throttle valve. this
* is varied during steady-state to control the flow
* in the downcomer and thereby the recirculation ratio.
*
20553000 rrldiflo sum 1.0 0.0 0
20553001 0.0 6.4 mflowj 570000000
20553002 -1.0 mflowj 510020000
*

```



```

20553100 pos1stst mult 0.33 0.0 0
20553101 cntrivar 120
20553102 cntrivar 530
*
20553200 interr1 integral 1.0 -46.63 0
20553201 cntrivar 531
*
20553500 slv1pos sum 1.0 0.27 0 3 0.0 1.0
20553501 0.5 0.005 cntrivar 532
20553502 0.05 cntrivar 531
*
*****
****
* bl sg adjustable throttle valve controller *
* recirculation ratio set to 4.2 MOD 4.3 *
*****
****
20563000 rr2diflo sum 1.0 0.0 0
20563001 0.0 4.3 mflowj 670000000
20563002 -1.0 mflowj 610020000
*
20563100 pos2stst mult 1.0 0.0 0
20563101 cntrivar 120
20563102 cntrivar 630
*
20563200 interr2 integral 1.0 -24.46 0
20563201 cntrivar 631
*
20563500 slv2pos sum 1.0 0.30 0 3 0.0 1.0
20563501 0.5 0.008 cntrivar 632
20563502 0.05 cntrivar 631
*
*****
****
* collapsed liquid level on riser side, intact loop sg1 *
*****
****
20557400 riserlv1 sum 1.0 0.0 1
20557401 0.0 0.5 voidf 530180000
20557402 0.5 voidf 530190000
20557403 0.5 voidf 530200000
*
20557500 riserlv1 sum 1.0 0.0 1
20557501 0.0 1.105 voidf 550010000
20557502 1.402 voidf 545010000
20557503 0.125 voidf 530010000
20557504 0.125 voidf 530020000
20557505 0.125 voidf 530030000
20557506 0.125 voidf 530040000
20557507 0.125 voidf 530050000
20557508 0.125 voidf 530060000
20557509 0.125 voidf 530070000
20557510 0.125 voidf 530080000
20557511 0.25 voidf 530090000
20557512 0.25 voidf 530100000
20557513 0.25 voidf 530110000
20557514 0.25 voidf 530120000
20557515 0.5 voidf 530130000
20557516 0.5 voidf 530140000
20557517 0.5 voidf 530150000
20557518 0.5 voidf 530160000
20557519 0.5 voidf 530170000
20557520 1.0 cntrivar 574
*****
****
* level difference in sg1 *
*****
****
20557600 lvldiff1 sum 1.0 0.0 1
20557601 0.0 1.0 cntrivar 550
20557602 -1.0 cntrivar 575

```

```

*****
****
* collapsed liquid level on riser side, broken loop sg2 *
*****
****
20567500 riserlv2 sum 1.0 0.0 1
20567501 0.0 1.128 voidf 650010000
20567502 1.304 voidf 645010000
20567503 0.250 voidf 630010000
20567504 0.250 voidf 630020000
20567505 0.250 voidf 630030000
20567506 0.250 voidf 630040000
20567507 0.500 voidf 630050000
20567508 0.500 voidf 630060000
20567509 1.000 voidf 630070000
20567510 1.000 voidf 630080000
20567511 1.000 voidf 630090000
20567512 1.000 voidf 630100000
*****
****
* level difference in sg2 *
*****
****
20567600 lvldiff2 sum 1.0 0.0 1
20567601 0.0 1.0 cntrivar 650
20567602 -1.0 cntrivar 675
*****
****
* collapsed level over core heated length *
*****
****
20533500 corelev sum 1.0 0 1
20533501 0.0 0.612 voidf 335010000
20533502 0.663 voidf 335020000
20533503 0.875 voidf 335030000
20533504 0.875 voidf 335040000
20533505 0.663 voidf 335050000
20533506 0.740 voidf 335060000
*****
****
* collapsed liquid level over downcomer region *
* lower plenum to d.c.upper annulus *
*****
****
20531500 dcleve sum 1.0 0.0 1
20531501 0.0 0.315 voidf 300010000
20531502 0.487 voidf 305010000
20531503 0.600 voidf 310010000
20531504 0.600 voidf 310020000
20531505 0.740 voidf 310030000
20531506 0.663 voidf 310040000
20531507 0.875 voidf 310050000
20531508 0.875 voidf 310060000
20531509 0.663 voidf 310070000
20531510 0.612 voidf 310080000
20531511 0.390 voidf 310090000
20531512 0.616 voidf 310100000
20531513 0.175 voidf 315010000
20531514 0.175 voidf 320010000
*****
****
* collapsed liquid level over core region *
* lower plenum to upper plenum *
*****
****
20533600 tcorelv1 sum 1.0 0 1
20533601 0.0 1.0 cntrivar 335
20533602 0.175 voidf 320010000
20533603 0.175 voidf 315010000
20533604 0.616 voidf 325010000
20533605 0.390 voidf 325020000
20533606 0.600 voidf 345010000

```

```

20533607    0.600 voidf 345020000
20533608    0.487 voidf 350010000
20533609    0.315 voidf 355010000
*****
****
* intact loop seal *
* collapsed level in descending section *
*****
****
20515000 ilseald sum 1.0 0 1
20515001 0.0 0.769 voidf 130020000
20515002 1.545 voidf 130030000
*****
****
* collapsed level in rising section *
*****
****
20515100 ilsealr sum 1.0 0 1
20515101 0.0 1.545 voidf 130050000
20515102 0.769 voidf 133010000
*****
****
* broken loop seal *
* collapsed level in descending section *
*****
****
20525000 blseald sum 1.0 0 1
20525001 0.0 1.153 voidf 220020000
20525002 0.622 voidf 220030000
*****
****
* collapsed level in rising section *
*****
****
20525100 blsealr sum 1.0 0 1
20525101 0.0 0.622 voidf 220050000
20525102 1.153 voidf 223010000
*****
****
*
* heat fluxes *
*
* - electrical heater rod bundle - *
*****
****
20502000 qbundle sum 1.0 0.0 1
20502001 0.0 0.35396 htrnr 325100101
20502002 0.43228 htrnr 334100101
20502003 0.89050 htrnr 335100101
20502004 1.43300 htrnr 335200101
20502005 1.8912 htrnr 335300101
20502006 1.8912 htrnr 335300201
20502007 1.4330 htrnr 335500101
20502008 0.89050 htrnr 335600101
20502009 0.70894 htrnr 336600101
20502010 1.2968 htrnr 345100101
20502011 1.2968 htrnr 345100201
20502012 1.0526 htrnr 345100301
20502013 0.68085 htrnr 345100401
20502014 0.031362 htrnr 355000100
*****
****
* heat transfer sg intact loop *
*****
****
20501800 qsgil sum 1.0 0.0 1
20501801 0.0 0.18472565 htrnr 120300100
20501802 0.18472565 htrnr 120300200
20501803 0.18472565 htrnr 120300300
20501804 0.18472565 htrnr 120300400
20501805 0.18472565 htrnr 120300500
20501806 0.18472565 htrnr 120300600

```

```

20501807    0.18472565 htrnr 120300700
20501808    0.18472565 htrnr 120300800
20501809    0.3694513 htrnr 120300900
20501810    0.3694513 htrnr 120301000
20501811    0.3694513 htrnr 120301100
20501812    0.3694513 htrnr 120301200
20501813    0.7389026 htrnr 120301300
20501814    0.7389026 htrnr 120301400
20501815    0.7389026 htrnr 120301500
20501816    0.7389026 htrnr 120301600
20501817    0.7389026 htrnr 120301700
20501818    0.7389026 htrnr 120301800
20501819    0.7389026 htrnr 120301900
20501820    0.7389026 htrnr 120302000
*
20502100 qsgil sum 1.0 0.0 1
20502101 0.0 0.18472565 htrnr 120304200
20502102 0.18472565 htrnr 120304100
20502103 0.18472565 htrnr 120304000
20502104 0.18472565 htrnr 120303900
20502105 0.18472565 htrnr 120303800
20502106 0.18472565 htrnr 120303700
20502107 0.18472565 htrnr 120303600
20502108 0.18472565 htrnr 120303500
*
20502200 qsgil sum 1.0 0.0 1
20502201 0.0 1.4997240 htrnr 120302100
20502202 1.4997240 htrnr 120302200
20502203 0.7389026 htrnr 120302300
20502204 0.7389026 htrnr 120302400
20502205 0.7389026 htrnr 120302500
20502206 0.7389026 htrnr 120302600
20502207 0.7389026 htrnr 120302700
20502208 0.7389026 htrnr 120302800
20502209 0.7389026 htrnr 120302900
20502210 0.7389026 htrnr 120303000
20502211 0.3694513 htrnr 120303100
20502212 0.3694513 htrnr 120303200
20502213 0.3694513 htrnr 120303300
20502214 0.3694513 htrnr 120303400
20502215 1.0 cntrivar 021
20502216 1.0 cntrivar 018
*****
****
* heat transfer sg broken loop *
*****
****
20502300 qsgbl sum 1.0 0.0 1
20502301 0.0 0.12315045 htrnr 210300100
20502302 0.12315045 htrnr 210300200
20502303 0.12315045 htrnr 210300300
20502304 0.12315045 htrnr 210300400
20502305 0.2463009 htrnr 210300500
20502306 0.2463009 htrnr 210300600
20502307 0.49260175 htrnr 210300700
20502308 0.49260175 htrnr 210300800
20502309 0.49260175 htrnr 210300900
20502310 0.49260175 htrnr 210301000
20502311 0.4986716 htrnr 210301100
20502312 0.4986716 htrnr 210301200
20502313 0.49260175 htrnr 210301300
20502314 0.49260175 htrnr 210301400
20502315 0.49260175 htrnr 210301500
20502316 0.49260175 htrnr 210301600
20502317 0.2463009 htrnr 210301700
20502318 0.2463009 htrnr 210301800
20502319 0.12315045 htrnr 210301900
*
20502400 qsgbl sum 1.0 0.0 1
20502401 0.0 0.12315045 htrnr 210302000
20502402 0.12315045 htrnr 210302100
20502403 0.12315045 htrnr 210302200

```

20502404 1.0 cntrlvar 023

\*\*\*\*\*

\*\*\*\*

\*  
\* this section sums the heat fluxes from each heat  
\* structure in the various parts of the loop and  
\* assigns these values to control variables. this  
\* allows the exchange of heat between the structures  
\* and the fluid to be examined.

\*  
\*

\* intact loop hot leg

\*  
\*  
\*

20516100 fluxinhl	sum	1.0	0.0	1
20516101	0.0	1.579d-1	htnr	100000100
20516102		4.214d-2	htnr	101000100
20516103		3.936d-2	htnr	101100100
20516104		1.579d-1	htnr	100100100
20516105		3.705d-1	htnr	100100200
20516106		1.449d-1	htnr	100000200
20516107		2.894d-2	htnr	101000200
20516108		6.412d-1	htnr	120000100
20516109		1.676d-1	htnr	120200100
20516110		4.020d-2	htnr	120400100
20516111		9.630d-2	htnr	120500100

\* intact loop seal

\*  
\*  
\*

20516200 fluxinls	sum	1.0	0.0	1
20516201	0.0	1.449d-1	htnr	100000300
20516202		1.776d-1	htnr	100000400
20516203		2.711d-1	htnr	100100300
20516204		3.730d-1	htnr	100100400
20516205		1.447d-1	htnr	100100500
20516206		3.728d-1	htnr	100100600
20516207		2.894d-2	htnr	101000300
20516208		7.317d-2	htnr	101000400
20516209		3.936d-2	htnr	101100200
20516210		6.412d-1	htnr	120000200
20516211		1.676d-1	htnr	120200200
20516212		4.020d-2	htnr	120400200
20516213		9.630d-2	htnr	120500101

\* intact loop cold leg

\*  
\*  
\*

20516300 fluxincl	sum	1.0	0.0	1
20516301	0.0	1.706d-1	htnr	100000500
20516302		1.591d-1	htnr	100000600
20516303		2.689d-1	htnr	100100700
20516304		3.033d-1	htnr	100100800
20516305		5.580d-2	htnr	101000500
20516306		2.454d-2	htnr	101000600
20516307		2.936d-2	htnr	101100300
20516308		1.257d-1	htnr	137000100

\* total flux for intact loop

\*  
\*  
\*

20517000 fluxint	sum	1.0	0.0	1
20517001	0.0	1.0	cntrlvar 161	
20517002	1.0		cntrlvar 162	
20517003	1.0		cntrlvar 163	

\*  
\*

\* broken loop hot leg

\*  
\*  
\*

20526100 fluxbrhl	sum	1.0	0.0	1
20526101	0.0	9.037d-2	htnr	200000100

20526102	9.906d-2	htnr	200000200
20526103	1.282d-1	htnr	200100100
20526104	9.935d-2	htnr	200100200
20526105	9.935d-2	htnr	200100300
20526106	5.923d-2	htnr	201000100
20526107	1.854d-2	htnr	201000200
20526108	2.462d-2	htnr	201100100
20526109	4.096d-1	htnr	210000100
20526110	6.857d-1	htnr	210200100
20526111	1.940d-2	htnr	210400100
20526112	3.920d-2	htnr	210500100

\*  
\*

\* broken loop seal

\*  
\*  
\*

20526200 fluxbrls	sum	1.0	0.0	1
20526201	0.0	9.906d-2	htnr	200000300
20526202		1.681d-1	htnr	200000400
20526203		2.175d-1	htnr	200100400
20526204		1.073d-1	htnr	200100500
20526205		1.060d-1	htnr	200100600
20526206		1.073d-1	htnr	200100700
20526207		3.288d-2	htnr	201000300
20526208		5.503d-2	htnr	201000400
20526209		2.462d-2	htnr	201100200
20526210		4.096d-1	htnr	210000200
20526211		6.857d-1	htnr	210200200
20526212		1.940d-2	htnr	210400200
20526213		3.920d-2	htnr	210500101

\* broken loop cold leg

\*  
\*  
\*

20526300 fluxbrcl	sum	1.0	0.0	1
20526301	0.0	1.242d-1	htnr	200000500
20526302		9.037d-2	htnr	200000600
20526303		1.829d-1	htnr	200100800
20526304		1.431d-1	htnr	200100900
20526305		6.082d-2	htnr	201000500
20526306		3.172d-2	htnr	201000600
20526307		2.462d-2	htnr	201100300
20526308		2.463d-2	htnr	201100400
20526309		1.257d-1	htnr	230000100

\* total flux for broken loop

\*  
\*  
\*

20526500 fluxbrt	sum	1.0	0.0	1
20526501	0.0	1.0	cntrlvar 261	
20526502	1.0		cntrlvar 262	
20526503	1.0		cntrlvar 263	

\*  
\*

\* vessel downcomer above loop piping

\*  
\*  
\*

20536100 fluxdoto	sum	1.0	0.0	1
20536101	0.0	3.088d-1	htnr	310000100
20536102		4.773d-1	htnr	310000200
20536103		4.406d-1	htnr	310200401
20536104		1.900d-1	htnr	310200501
20536105		9.500d-2	htnr	310300201
20536106		6.861d-2	htnr	310700100
20536107		3.619d-2	htnr	310500100
20536108		3.619d-2	htnr	310500200

\*  
\*

\* downcomer top half

\*  
\*  
\*

20536200 fluxdomi	sum	1.0	0.0	1
20536201	0.0	1.666d-1	htnr	310000300
20536202		5.881d-1	htnr	310000400

20536203 7.253d-1 htrnr 310000500  
 20536204 6.498d-1 htrnr 310000600  
 20536205 8.576d-1 htrnr 310000700  
 20536206 7.017d-1 htrnr 310100401  
 20536207 5.998d-1 htrnr 310100501  
 20536208 6.695d-1 htrnr 310100601  
 20536209 5.428d-1 htrnr 310200201  
 20536210 5.428d-1 htrnr 310200301  
 20536211 4.215d-1 htrnr 310600100  
 20536212 3.619d-2 htrnr 310500300  
 20536213 3.619d-2 htrnr 310500400  
 20536214 7.238d-2 htrnr 310500500  
 20536215 7.238d-2 htrnr 310500600  
 20536216 7.238d-2 htrnr 310500700

\* downcomer bottom half

\*  
 20536300 fluxdobo sum 1.0 0.0 1  
 20536301 0.0 8.576d-1 htrnr 310000800  
 20536302 6.498d-1 htrnr 310000900  
 20536303 2.764d-1 htrnr 310001000  
 20536304 3.822d-1 htrnr 310001100  
 20536305 6.038d-1 htrnr 310001200  
 20536306 5.537d-1 htrnr 310100101  
 20536307 5.999d-1 htrnr 310100201  
 20536308 7.917d-1 htrnr 310100301  
 20536309 3.800d-1 htrnr 310200101  
 20536310 3.854d-1 htrnr 310300101  
 20536311 1.448d-1 htrnr 310400101  
 20536312 3.234d-1 htrnr 310600200  
 20536313 1.960d-1 htrnr 310700200  
 20536314 7.238d-2 htrnr 310500800  
 20536315 3.619d-2 htrnr 310500900  
 20536316 3.619d-2 htrnr 310501000  
 20536317 3.619d-2 htrnr 310501100  
 20536318 3.619d-2 htrnr 310501200

\* complete downcomer

\*  
 20536400 fluxdown sum 1.0 0.0 1  
 20536401 0.0 1.0 cntrivar 361  
 20536402 1.0 cntrivar 362  
 20536403 1.0 cntrivar 363

\* lower plenum and core entry

\*  
 20536500 fluxcobo sum 1.0 0.0 1  
 20536501 0.0 1.715d-1 htrnr 310001300  
 20536502 2.794d-1 htrnr 310001400  
 20536503 2.613d-1 htrnr 310200100  
 20536504 2.650d-1 htrnr 310300100  
 20536505 6.535d-2 htrnr 310400100

\* core centre region

\*  
 20536600 fluxcomi sum 1.0 0.0 1  
 20536601 0.0 2.600d-1 htrnr 310100100  
 20536602 2.773d-1 htrnr 310100200  
 20536603 3.660d-1 htrnr 310100300  
 20536604 3.660d-1 htrnr 310100400  
 20536605 2.773d-1 htrnr 310100500  
 20536606 3.095d-1 htrnr 310100600

\* core top region

\*  
 20536700 fluxcoto sum 1.0 0.0 1

20536701 0.0 3.732d-1 htrnr 310200200  
 20536702 3.732d-1 htrnr 310200300  
 20536703 3.029d-1 htrnr 310200400  
 20536704 1.306d-1 htrnr 310200500  
 20536705 6.531d-2 htrnr 310300200

\* vessel upper head

\*  
 20536800 fluxuphe sum 1.0 0.0 1  
 20536801 0.0 3.480d-1 htrnr 370000100  
 20536802 3.223d-1 htrnr 370000200  
 20536803 3.480d-1 htrnr 370000300  
 20536804 8.897d-2 htrnr 365000100  
 20536805 1.991d-1 htrnr 365000200  
 20536806 1.512d-1 htrnr 380000100

\* complete vessel

\*  
 20537000 fluxvess sum 1.0 0.0 1  
 20537001 0.0 1.0 cntrivar 364  
 20537002 1.0 cntrivar 365  
 20537003 1.0 cntrivar 366  
 20537004 1.0 cntrivar 367  
 20537005 1.0 cntrivar 368

\* pressurizer

\*  
 20547000 fluxpres sum 1.0 0.0 1  
 20547001 0.0 3.029d-1 htrnr 410000100  
 20547002 3.517d-1 htrnr 410000200  
 20547003 3.517d-1 htrnr 410000300  
 20547004 3.517d-1 htrnr 410000400  
 20547005 3.517d-1 htrnr 410000500  
 20547006 3.517d-1 htrnr 410000600  
 20547007 3.517d-1 htrnr 410000700  
 20547008 2.286d-1 htrnr 410000800  
 20547009 2.697d-1 htrnr 410000900  
 20547010 5.226d-2 htrnr 410100100  
 \*20547011 7.174d-2 htrnr 400000100  
 \*20547012 1.078d-1 htrnr 400000200  
 \*20547013 1.161d-1 htrnr 400000300

\* intact loop steam generator

\* total secondary side metal-to-fluid heat flow

\*  
 20585000 fluxsg11 sum 1.0 0.0 1  
 20585001 0.0 3.3175219 htrnr 120300101  
 20585002 3.3175219 htrnr 120300201  
 20585003 3.3175219 htrnr 120300301  
 20585004 1.6833637 htrnr 120300401  
 20585005 1.6833637 htrnr 120300501  
 20585006 3.3175219 htrnr 120300601  
 20585007 3.3175219 htrnr 120300701  
 20585008 3.3175219 htrnr 120300801

\*  
 20584800 fluxdum1 sum 1.0 0.0 1  
 20584801 0.0 0.15504 htrnr 510000100  
 20584802 0.28208 htrnr 555000100  
 20584803 0.21648 htrnr 560200100

\*  
 20585100 fluxsg12 sum 1.0 0.0 1  
 20585101 0.0 0.00402 htrnr 120400101  
 20585102 0.00402 htrnr 120400201  
 20585103 1.8912388 htrnr 530100100  
 20585104 1.8912388 htrnr 530100200  
 20585105 1.8912388 htrnr 530100300  
 20585106 1.3257584 htrnr 530100400  
 20585107 0.561459 htrnr 530100500

20585108	1.9163715	htnr	530100101
20585109	1.9163715	htnr	530100201
20585110	1.9163715	htnr	530100301
20585111	1.3433764	htnr	530100401
20585112	0.568921	htnr	530100501
20585113	2.0671680	htnr	510100100
20585114	2.0671680	htnr	510100200
20585115	2.0671680	htnr	510100300
20585116	1.4490847	htnr	510100400
20585117	1.17599	htnr	555100100
20585118	1.38350	htnr	560100100
20585119	1.10034	htnr	560100200
20585120	1.0	cntrivar	848

*			
20585200 fluxsg13	sum	1.0	0.0 1
20585201 0.0	0.9569291	htnr	530200101
20585202	0.9569291	htnr	530200201
20585203	0.9569291	htnr	530200301
20585204	0.3373175	htnr	530200401
20585205	0.022246	htnr	530300101

\*  
\* broken loop steam generator  
\*  
\* total secondary side metal-to-fluid heat flow  
\*

20585300 fluxsg21	sum	1.0	0.0 1
20585301 0.0	1.1058406	htnr	210300101
20585302	1.1058406	htnr	210300201
20585303	1.1058406	htnr	210300301
20585304	0.5597334	htnr	210300401
20585305	0.5597334	htnr	210300501
20585306	1.1058406	htnr	210300601
20585307	1.1058406	htnr	210300701
20585308	1.1058406	htnr	210300801

*			
20584900 fluxdum2	sum	1.0	0.0 1
20584901 0.0	0.054287	htnr	610000100
20584902	0.15017	htnr	655000100
20584903	0.07258	htnr	660200100

*			
20585400 fluxsg22	sum	1.0	0.0 1
20585401 0.0	0.00194	htnr	210400101
20585402	0.00194	htnr	210400201
20585403	1.2629203	htnr	630100100
20585404	1.2629203	htnr	630100200
20585405	1.2629203	htnr	630100300
20585406	0.823424	htnr	630100400
20585407	0.328621	htnr	630100500
20585408	1.2817698	htnr	630100101
20585409	1.2817698	htnr	630100201
20585410	1.2817698	htnr	630100301
20585411	0.8357139	htnr	630100401
20585412	0.333526	htnr	630100501
20585413	1.35717	htnr	610100100
20585414	1.35717	htnr	610100200
20585415	1.35717	htnr	610100300
20585416	0.88487	htnr	610100400
20585417	0.95807	htnr	655100100
20585418	0.874525	htnr	660100100
20585419	0.636173	htnr	660100200
20585420	1.0	cntrivar	849

*			
20585500 fluxsg23	sum	1.0	0.0 1
20585501 0.0	0.7904247	htnr	630200101
20585502	0.7904247	htnr	630200201
20585503	0.7904247	htnr	630200301
20585504	0.2806008	htnr	630200401
20585505	0.015394	htnr	630300101

\*  
\* total flux for intact loop secondary side

*			
20585600 fluxsg1	sum	1.0	0.0 1
20585601 0.0	1.0	cntrivar	850
20585602	1.0	cntrivar	851
20585603	1.0	cntrivar	852

\*  
\* total flux for broken loop secondary side  
\*

20585700 fluxsg2	sum	1.0	0.0 1
20585701 0.0	1.0	cntrivar	853
20585702	1.0	cntrivar	854
20585703	1.0	cntrivar	855

\*  
\* flusso termico scambiato tra primario e secondario  
\*

*			
20500300 fluxsg41	sum	1.0	0.0 1
20500301 0.0	0.2054601754	htnr	120300101
20500302	0.2054601754	htnr	120300201
20500303	0.2054601754	htnr	120300301
20500304	0.2054601754	htnr	120300401
20500305	0.2054601754	htnr	120300501
20500306	0.2054601754	htnr	120300601
20500307	0.2054601754	htnr	120300701
20500308	0.2054601754	htnr	120300801
20500309	0.410920325	htnr	120300901
20500310	0.410920325	htnr	120301001
20500311	0.410920325	htnr	120301101
20500312	0.410920325	htnr	120301201
20500313	0.82184065	htnr	120301301
20500314	0.82184065	htnr	120301401
20500315	0.82184065	htnr	120301501
20500316	0.82184065	htnr	120301601
20500317	0.82184065	htnr	120301701
20500318	0.82184065	htnr	120301801
20500319	0.82184065	htnr	120301901
20500320	0.82184065	htnr	120302001

*			
20500400 fluxsg51	sum	1.0	0.0 1
20500401 0.0	1.6680604	htnr	120302101
20500402	1.6680604	htnr	120302201
20500403	0.82184065	htnr	120302301
20500404	0.82184065	htnr	120302401
20500405	0.82184065	htnr	120302501
20500406	0.82184065	htnr	120302601
20500407	0.82184065	htnr	120302701
20500408	0.82184065	htnr	120302801
20500409	0.82184065	htnr	120302901
20500410	0.82184065	htnr	120303001
20500411	0.410920325	htnr	120303101
20500412	0.410920325	htnr	120303201
20500413	0.410920325	htnr	120303301
20500414	0.410920325	htnr	120303401
20500415	0.2054601754	htnr	120303501
20500416	0.2054601754	htnr	120303601
20500417	0.2054601754	htnr	120303701
20500418	0.2054601754	htnr	120303801
20500419	0.2054601754	htnr	120303901
20500420	0.2054601754	htnr	120304001

*			
20500500 fluxsg81	sum	1.0	0.0 1
20500501 0.0	0.2054601754	htnr	120304101
20500502	0.2054601754	htnr	120304201

**			
20501100 fluxsg61	sum	1.0	0.0 1
20501101 0.0	1.0	cntrivar	003
20501102	1.0	cntrivar	004
20501103	1.0	cntrivar	005

*			
20500600 fluxsg71	sum	1.0	0.0 1
20500601 0.0	0.18472565	htnr	120300100
20500602	0.18472565	htnr	120300200
20500603	0.18472565	htnr	120300300

20500604 0.18472565 htrnr 120300400  
 20500605 0.18472565 htrnr 120300500  
 20500606 0.18472565 htrnr 120300600  
 20500607 0.18472565 htrnr 120300700  
 20500608 0.18472565 htrnr 120300800  
 20500609 0.3694513 htrnr 120300900  
 20500610 0.3694513 htrnr 120301000  
 20500611 0.3694513 htrnr 120301100  
 20500612 0.3694513 htrnr 120301200  
 20500613 0.7389026 htrnr 120301300  
 20500614 0.7389026 htrnr 120301400  
 20500615 0.7389026 htrnr 120301500  
 20500616 0.7389026 htrnr 120301600  
 20500617 0.7389026 htrnr 120301700  
 20500618 0.7389026 htrnr 120301800  
 20500619 0.7389026 htrnr 120301900  
 20500620 0.7389026 htrnr 120302000  
 \*  
 20500700 fluxsg81 sum 1.0 0.0 1  
 20500701 0.0 1.4997240 htrnr 120302100  
 20500702 1.4997240 htrnr 120302200  
 20500703 0.7389026 htrnr 120302300  
 20500704 0.7389026 htrnr 120302400  
 20500705 0.7389026 htrnr 120302500  
 20500706 0.7389026 htrnr 120302600  
 20500707 0.7389026 htrnr 120302700  
 20500708 0.7389026 htrnr 120302800  
 20500709 0.7389026 htrnr 120302900  
 20500710 0.7389026 htrnr 120303000  
 20500711 0.3694513 htrnr 120303100  
 20500712 0.3694513 htrnr 120303200  
 20500713 0.3694513 htrnr 120303300  
 20500714 0.3694513 htrnr 120303400  
 20500715 0.18472565 htrnr 120303500  
 20500716 0.18472565 htrnr 120303600  
 20500717 0.18472565 htrnr 120303700  
 20500718 0.18472565 htrnr 120303800  
 20500719 0.18472565 htrnr 120303900  
 20500720 0.18472565 htrnr 120304000  
 \*  
 20500800 fluxsg81 sum 1.0 0.0 1  
 20500801 0.0 0.18472565 htrnr 120304100  
 20500802 0.18472565 htrnr 120304200  
 \*\*  
 20500900 fluxsg91 sum 1.0 0.0 1  
 20500901 0.0 1.0 cntrlvar 006  
 20500902 1.0 cntrlvar 007  
 20500903 1.0 cntrlvar 008  
 \*  
 20501300 fluxsg41 sum 1.0 0.0 1  
 20501301 0.0 0.13697345 htrnr 210300101  
 20501302 0.13697345 htrnr 210300201  
 20501303 0.13697345 htrnr 210300301  
 20501304 0.13697345 htrnr 210300401  
 20501305 0.2739469 htrnr 210300501  
 20501306 0.2739469 htrnr 210300601  
 20501307 0.547893754 htrnr 210300701  
 20501308 0.547893754 htrnr 210300801  
 20501309 0.54789375 htrnr 210300901  
 20501310 0.54789375 htrnr 210301001  
 20501311 0.5546449 htrnr 210301101  
 20501312 0.5546449 htrnr 210301201  
 20501313 0.54789375 htrnr 210301301  
 20501314 0.54789375 htrnr 210301401  
 20501315 0.54789375 htrnr 210301501  
 20501316 0.54789375 htrnr 210301601  
 20501317 0.2739469 htrnr 210301701  
 20501318 0.2739469 htrnr 210301801  
 20501319 0.13697345 htrnr 210301901  
 20501320 0.13697345 htrnr 210302001  
 \*  
 20501400 fluxsg51 sum 1.0 0.0 1

20501401 0.0 0.13697345 htrnr 210302101  
 20501402 0.13697345 htrnr 210302201  
 \*  
 20501500 fluxsg61 sum 1.0 0.0 1  
 20501501 0.0 1.0 cntrlvar 013  
 20501502 1.0 cntrlvar 014  
 \*  
 20501600 fluxsg71 sum 1.0 0.0 1  
 20501601 0.0 0.12315045 htrnr 210300100  
 20501602 0.12315045 htrnr 210300200  
 20501603 0.12315045 htrnr 210300300  
 20501604 0.12315045 htrnr 210300400  
 20501605 0.2463009 htrnr 210300500  
 20501606 0.2463009 htrnr 210300600  
 20501607 0.492601755 htrnr 210300700  
 20501608 0.492601755 htrnr 210300800  
 20501609 0.49260175 htrnr 210300900  
 20501610 0.49260175 htrnr 210301000  
 20501611 0.4986716 htrnr 210301100  
 20501612 0.4986716 htrnr 210301200  
 20501613 0.49260175 htrnr 210301300  
 20501614 0.49260175 htrnr 210301400  
 20501615 0.49260175 htrnr 210301500  
 20501616 0.49260175 htrnr 210301600  
 20501617 0.2463009 htrnr 210301700  
 20501618 0.2463009 htrnr 210301800  
 20501619 0.12315045 htrnr 210301900  
 20501620 0.12315045 htrnr 210302000  
 \*  
 20501700 fluxsg81 sum 1.0 0.0 1  
 20501701 0.0 0.12315045 htrnr 210302100  
 20501702 0.12315045 htrnr 210302200  
 \*  
 20501900 fluxsg91 sum 1.0 0.0 1  
 20501901 0.0 1.0 cntrlvar 016  
 20501902 1.0 cntrlvar 017  
 \*  
 \*  
 \*  
 \* total flux for complete primary loop  
 \*  
 \*  
 20597000 fluxloop sum 1.0 0.0 1  
 20597001 0.0 1.0 cntrlvar 170  
 20597002 1.0 cntrlvar 265  
 20597003 1.0 cntrlvar 370  
 20597004 1.0 cntrlvar 470  
 20597005 1.0 cntrlvar 420 \* przz.power  
 \*  
 \* integrated total flux for complete primary loop  
 \*  
 \*  
 20597100 fluxtotl integral 1.0 0.0 0  
 20597101 cntrlvar 970  
 \*  
 \* total flux for complete secondary side  
 \*  
 20597200 fluxsgs sum 1.0 0.0 1  
 20597201 0.0 1.0 cntrlvar 856  
 20597202 1.0 cntrlvar 857  
 \*  
 \*\*\*\*\*  
 \*\*\*  
 \* pump seal bleed flow from upper plenum varied to \*  
 \* maintain steady-state level of 5.1 m in pressuriser \*  
 \*\*\*\*\*  
 \*  
 20575000 preslerr sum 1.0 0.0 1  
 20575001 -4.8 1.0 cntrlvar 410  
 \*  
 20575500 upbleedf sum 1.0 0.0 1 3 0.0 0.1  
 20575501 0.0 1.0 cntrlvar 750

```

*
*****
****
* lower pressure injection system
*****
****
*
*
20580000 hpis-dp sum 1.0 0.0 1
20580001 -1.0d5 1.0 p 145010000
*
20580500 hpisflow function 1.0 0.0 0
20580501 cntrivar 800 810
*
* table of dp(bar) against flowrate(kg/s)
*
* bar kg/s
20281000 reac-t
20281001 0.0 0.4
20281002 19.00d5 0.4
20281003 79.00d5 0.4
20281004 119.0d5 0.4
20281005 174.0d5 0.4
*
*****
****
* this section calculates the heat losses from the primary
* system to the environment & an overall heat balance.
*****
****
*
* heat loss from instrumented spool pieces, intact loop
*
20505000 htlsilsp sum 1.0 0.0 1
20505001 0.0 2.3075d-1 htrnr 100000101
20505002 2.1181d-1 htrnr 100000201
20505003 2.1181d-1 htrnr 100000301
20505004 2.5951d-1 htrnr 100000401
20505005 2.4936d-1 htrnr 100000501
20505006 2.3245d-1 htrnr 100000601
*
* ht.loss from il pump casing
*
20505100 htlsilp sum 1.0 0.0 1
20505101 0.0 3.217d-1 htrnr 137000101
*
* total ht.loss from il spool pieces + pump casing
*
20505200 htlsil sum 1.0 0.0 1
20505201 0.0 1.0 cntrivar 050
20505202 1.0 cntrivar 051
*
* ht.loss from instrumented spool pieces, broken loop
*
20505300 htlsblsp sum 1.0 0.0 1
20505301 0.0 1.5702d-1 htrnr 200000101
20505302 1.7212d-1 htrnr 200000201
20505303 1.7212d-1 htrnr 200000301
20505304 2.9216d-1 htrnr 200000401
20505305 2.1591d-1 htrnr 200000501
20505306 1.5702d-1 htrnr 200000601
*
* ht.loss from bl pump casing
*
20505400 htlsblp sum 1.0 0.0 1
20505401 0.0 3.217d-1 htrnr 230000101
*
* total ht.loss from bl spool pieces + pump casing
*
20505500 htlsbl sum 1.0 0.0 1
20505501 0.0 1.0 cntrivar 053
20505502 1.0 cntrivar 054

```

```

*
* ht.loss from rpv downcomer walls and supports
*
20505600 htlsrpvw sum 1.0 0.0 1
20505601 0.0 3.4003d-1 htrnr 310000101
20505602 5.2569d-1 htrnr 310000201
20505603 1.8351d-1 htrnr 310000301
20505604 6.4767d-1 htrnr 310000401
20505605 7.9879d-1 htrnr 310000501
20505606 7.1568d-1 htrnr 310000601
20505607 9.4452d-1 htrnr 310000701
20505608 9.4452d-1 htrnr 310000801
20505609 7.1568d-1 htrnr 310000901
20505610 3.0441d-1 htrnr 310001001
20505611 4.2099d-1 htrnr 310001101
20505612 6.6494d-1 htrnr 310001201
20505613 1.8890d-1 htrnr 310001301
20505614 3.0764d-1 htrnr 310001401
20505615 5.0685d-1 htrnr 310600101
20505616 3.8898d-1 htrnr 310600201
*
* ht.loss from rpv downcomer stubpipes & instr.
*
20505700 htlsrpvi sum 1.0 0.0 1
20505701 0.0 1.1038d-1 htrnr 310500101
20505702 1.1038d-1 htrnr 310500201
20505703 1.1038d-1 htrnr 310500301
20505704 1.1038d-1 htrnr 310500401
20505705 2.2077d-1 htrnr 310500501
20505706 2.2077d-1 htrnr 310500601
20505707 2.2077d-1 htrnr 310500701
20505708 2.2077d-1 htrnr 310500801
20505709 1.1038d-1 htrnr 310500901
20505710 1.1038d-1 htrnr 310501001
20505711 1.1038d-1 htrnr 310501101
20505712 1.1038d-1 htrnr 310501201
*
* ht.loss from rpv flange & power connector
*
20505800 htlsrpfv sum 1.0 0.0 1
20505801 0.0 1.2315d-1 htrnr 310700101
20505802 3.5186d-1 htrnr 310700201
*
* ht.loss from rpv upper mounting plate
*
20505900 htlsrpvp sum 1.0 0.0 1
20505901 0.0 0.0731296 htrnr 355000101
*
* total ht.loss from rpv d.c.walls, support structures,
* flanges, power connector (lower) & upper mtg.plate
*
20506000 htlsrpv sum 1.0 0.0 1
20506001 0.0 1.0 cntrivar 056
20506002 1.0 cntrivar 057
20506003 1.0 cntrivar 058
20506004 1.0 cntrivar 059
*
* ht.loss from pump seal flow from u.p. & l.p.
*
* based on enthalpy
* valid only in liquid cond's
20504000 swdup.pv div 1.0 0.0 1
20504001 rho 355010000 p 355010000
*
20504100 swdup.h sum 1.0 0.0 1
20504101 0.0 1.0 cntrivar 040
20504102 1.0 uf 355010000
*
20504200 hl.swdup mult 1.0 0.0 1
20504201 cntrivar 041 mflowj 358000000
*
20504300 swdip.pv div 1.0 0.0 1

```

20504301 rho 320010000 p 320010000  
 \*  
 20504400 swdlp.h sum 1.0 0.0 1  
 20504401 0.0 1.0 cntrivar 043  
 20504402 1.0 uf 320010000  
 \*  
 20504500 hl.swdlp mult 1.0 0.0 1  
 20504501 cntrivar 044 mflowj 359000000  
 \*  
 20506300 totalbf sum 1.0 0.0 1  
 20506301 0.0 1.0 cntrivar 045  
 20506302 1.0 cntrivar 042  
 \*  
 \* ht.input due to il pump seal flow  
 \*  
 \* valid only in liq. cond's  
 20506400 ilpmp.pv div 1.0 0.0 1  
 20506401 rho 136010000 p 136010000  
 \*  
 20506500 ilpmp.h sum 1.0 0.0 1  
 20506501 0.0 1.0 cntrivar 064  
 20506502 1.0 uf 136010000  
 \*  
 20506600 hl.ilpmp mult 1.0 0.0 1  
 20506601 cntrivar 065 mflowj 134000000  
 \*  
 \* ht.input due to bl pump seal flow  
 \*  
 20506700 blpmp.pv div 1.0 0.0 1  
 20506701 rho 226010000 p 226010000  
 \*  
 20506800 blpmp.h sum 1.0 0.0 1  
 20506801 0.0 1.0 cntrivar 067  
 20506802 1.0 uf 226010000  
 \*  
 20506900 hl.blpmp mult 1.0 0.0 1  
 20506901 cntrivar 068 mflowj 224000000  
 \*  
 \* nett ht.loss due to sealwater flow into both pumps &  
 \* draining of pump sealwater from upper & lower plena  
 \*  
 20507000 hl.up-2p sum 1.0 0.0 1  
 20507001 0.0 1.0 cntrivar 063  
 20507002 -1.0 cntrivar 066  
 20507003 -1.0 cntrivar 069  
 \*  
 \* ht.loss from pressurizer  
 \*  
 20507100 hllspriz sum 1.0 0.0 1  
 20507101 0.0 0.38956 htrnr 410000101  
 20507102 0.45239 htrnr 410000201  
 20507103 0.45239 htrnr 410000301  
 20507104 0.45239 htrnr 410000401  
 20507105 0.45239 htrnr 410000501  
 20507106 0.45239 htrnr 410000601  
 20507107 0.45239 htrnr 410000701  
 20507108 0.29405 htrnr 410000801  
 20507109 0.34683 htrnr 410000901  
 20507110 0.15018 htrnr 410100101  
 \*  
 \* nett ht.loss to environment (excl.sg's & przr.)  
 \*  
 20507500 ht.loss1 sum 1.0 0.0 1  
 20507501 0.0 1.0 cntrivar 052  
 20507502 1.0 cntrivar 055  
 20507503 1.0 cntrivar 060  
 20507504 1.0 cntrivar 070  
 \*  
 \* il pump work, torque \* velocity \* -1.0  
 \*  
 20507700 il.pmp.w mult -1.0 0.0 1  
 20507701 pmptrq 135 pmpvel 135

\*  
 \* bl pump work, torque \* velocity \* -1.0  
 \*  
 20507800 bl.pmp.w mult -1.0 0.0 1  
 20507801 pmptrq 225 pmpvel 225  
 \*  
 \* total input power to primary fluid, core power + pump  
 work  
 \*  
 20508000 enrgy.in sum 1.0 0.0 1  
 20508001 0.0 1.0 cntrivar 010  
 20508002 1.0 cntrivar 077  
 20508003 1.0 cntrivar 078  
 \*  
 \* total heat removed, ht.losses to environment + both sg's  
 \*  
 20509000 engy.out sum 1.0 0.0 1  
 20509001 0.0 1.0 cntrivar 075  
 20509002 -1.0 cntrivar 022  
 20509003 -1.0 cntrivar 024  
 \*  
 \* secondary side heat losses  
 \*  
 \* ht.loss from intact loop steam generator  
 \*  
 20508200 hllsg1 sum 1.0 0.0 1  
 20508201 0.0 0.102533725 htrnr 510100101  
 20508202 0.102533725 htrnr 510100201  
 20508203 0.102533725 htrnr 510100301  
 20508204 0.102533725 htrnr 510100401  
 20508205 0.14647675 htrnr 510100501  
 20508206 0.14647675 htrnr 510100601  
 20508207 0.14647675 htrnr 510100701  
 20508208 0.14647675 htrnr 510100801  
 20508209 0.292953525 htrnr 510100901  
 20508210 0.292953525 htrnr 510101001  
 20508211 0.292953525 htrnr 510101101  
 20508212 0.292953525 htrnr 510101201  
 20508213 0.585907025 htrnr 510101301  
 20508214 0.585907025 htrnr 510101401  
 20508215 0.585907025 htrnr 510101501  
 20508216 0.585907025 htrnr 510101601  
 20508217 0.585907025 htrnr 510101701  
 \*  
 \*  
 20508100 hllsg1 sum 1.0 0.0 1  
 20508101 0.0 1.00292 htrnr 555100101  
 20508102 0.97806 htrnr 560100101  
 20508103 1.81427 htrnr 560100201  
 20508104 0.06185 htrnr 510000101  
 20508105 0.06185 htrnr 510000201  
 20508106 0.06185 htrnr 510000301  
 20508107 0.06185 htrnr 510000401  
 20508108 0.55041 htrnr 555000101  
 20508109 0.21648 htrnr 560200101  
 20508110 0.585907025 htrnr 510101801  
 20508111 0.585907025 htrnr 510101901  
 20508112 0.585907025 htrnr 510102001  
 20508113 1.6428833 htrnr 510102101  
 \*  
 20509200 hllsssg1 sum 1.0 0.0 1  
 20509201 0.0 1.0 cntrivar 081  
 20509202 1.0 cntrivar 082  
 \*  
 \*  
 \* ht.loss from broken loop steam generato2  
 \*  
 20509400 hllsssg2 sum 1.0 0.0 1  
 20509401 0.0 0.1609752 htrnr 610100101



20509402	0.1609752	htnr	610100201
20509403	0.1916375	htnr	610100301
20509404	0.1916375	htnr	610100401
20509405	0.383275	htnr	610100501
20509406	0.383275	htnr	610100601
20509407	0.76655	htnr	610100701
20509408	0.76655	htnr	610100801
20509409	0.76655	htnr	610100901
20509410	0.76655	htnr	610101001
20509411	0.99958	htnr	610101101
20509412	0.90932	htnr	655100101
20509413	0.65039	htnr	660100101
20509414	1.05055	htnr	660100201
20509415	0.0446105	htnr	610000101
20509416	0.0446105	htnr	610000201
20509417	0.31416	htnr	655000101
20509418	0.07258	htnr	660200101

\* ht.loss from steam line up to manifold

20509600	steamline sum	1.0	0.0	1
20509601	0.0	1.5540	htnr	564100101
20509602	0.8801	htnr	664100101	

\* calculated stratified water levels at horizontal measurement inserts, locations 11,16,21,25,26

\* table 123: (theta-sin.theta)/2pi .vs. h/d  
 \* table input is liquid void fraction in volume  
 \* table output is normalised stratified level

20212300	reac-t		
20212301	0.0	0.0	
20212302	0.0004743	0.004278	
20212303	0.0037559	0.017037	
20212304	0.0124605	0.038060	
20212305	0.0288344	0.066987	
20212306	0.0908451	0.146447	
20212307	0.1955011	0.25	
20212308	0.3370892	0.370590	
20212309	0.5	0.5	
20212310	0.6629108	0.629410	
20212311	0.8044989	0.75	
20212312	0.9091549	0.853553	
20212313	0.9711656	0.933013	
20212314	0.9875395	0.961940	
20212315	0.9962441	0.982963	
20212316	0.9995257	0.995722	
20212317	1.0	1.0	

\* table of dp/dt,sat as a function of pressure

20258200	reac-t	0	1.0d5	1.0d5
20258201	1.0	0.0		
20258202	1.0133	0.0362		
20258203	1.4327	0.04815		
20258204	1.9854	0.06295		
20258205	2.7013	0.0808		
20258206	3.614	0.102		
20258207	4.76	0.1275		
20258208	6.188	0.157		
20258209	7.92	0.1915		
20258210	10.027	0.2305		
20258211	12.551	0.2755		
20258212	15.549	0.3255		
20258213	19.077	0.3815		
20258214	23.198	0.4435		
20258215	27.976	0.513		
20258216	33.478	0.589		
20258217	39.776	0.672		

20258218	46.943	0.763
20258219	55.058	0.861
20258220	64.202	0.9685
20258221	74.461	1.0845
20258222	85.927	1.2105
20258223	98.7	1.3445
20258224	112.89	1.495

\* table of tsat (k) as a function of p (pa)

20255000	reac-t	0	1.0d5	1.0
20255001	4.0	416.77		
20255002	5.0	424.99		
20255003	6.0	431.99		
20255004	7.0	438.11		
20255005	8.0	443.56		
20255006	9.0	448.51		
20255007	10.0	453.03		
20255008	12.0	461.11		
20255009	14.0	468.19		
20255010	16.0	474.52		
20255011	18.0	480.26		
20255012	20.0	485.52		
20255013	25.0	497.09		
20255014	30.0	506.99		
20255015	35.0	515.69		
20255016	40.0	523.48		
20255017	45.0	530.56		
20255018	50.0	537.06		
20255019	55.0	543.08		
20255020	60.0	548.70		
20255021	65.0	553.97		
20255022	70.0	558.94		
20255023	75.0	563.65		
20255024	80.0	568.12		
20255025	85.0	572.38		
20255026	90.0	576.46		
20255027	95.0	580.36		
20255028	100.0	584.11		
20255029	110.0	591.20		
20255030	120.0	597.80		
20255031	130.0	603.98		
20255032	140.0	609.79		
20255033	150.0	615.28		
20255034	160.0	620.48		
20255035	170.0	625.41		
20255036	180.0	630.11		
20255037	190.0	634.58		
20255038	200.0	638.85		
20255039	210.0	642.93		
20255040	220.0	646.84		
20255041	221.2	647.30		

\* ans decay function (100%)

20211000	reac-t	
20211001	0.0	0.0699
20211002	0.1	0.0675
20211003	1.0	0.0625
20211004	2.0	0.059
20211005	4.0	0.0552
20211006	6.0	0.0533
20211007	8.0	0.0512
20211008	10.0	0.05
20211009	20.0	0.045
20211010	40.0	0.0396
20211011	60.0	0.0365
20211012	80.0	0.0346
20211013	100.0	0.0331
20211014	200.0	0.0275

20211015	400.0	0.0235
20211016	600.0	0.0211
20211017	800.0	0.0196
20211018	1000.0	0.0185
20211019	2000.0	0.0157
20211020	4000.0	0.0128
20211021	6000.0	0.0112
20211022	8000.0	0.0105
20211023	10000.0	0.00965
20211024	20000.0	0.00795
20211025	40000.0	0.00625
20211026	60000.0	0.00566
20211027	80000.0	0.00505
20211028	100000.0	0.00475

\*

20515800 acmail integral 1. 0. 0  
20515801 mflowj 732000000

\*

20515900 acmail integral 1. 0. 0  
20515901 mflowj 950000000

\*

.end of input deck - thank god !

**BIBLIOGRAPHIC DATA SHEET**

(See instructions on the reverse)

**1. REPORT NUMBER**  
(Assigned by NRC, Add Vol., Supp., Rev.,  
and Addendum Numbers, if any.)

NUREG/IA-0162

**2. TITLE AND SUBTITLE**

Test LOBI-BL06: Post-Test Analysis and RELAP5/MOD3.2.1 Code Performance Assessment

**3. DATE REPORT PUBLISHED**

MONTH	YEAR
April	1999

**4. FIN OR GRANT NUMBER**  
D6227

**5. AUTHOR(S)**

T. Fiore, P. Marsili

**6. TYPE OF REPORT**

**7. PERIOD COVERED** (Inclusive Dates)

**8. PERFORMING ORGANIZATION - NAME AND ADDRESS** (If NRC, provide Division, Office or Region, U.S. Nuclear Regulatory Commission, and mailing address; if contractor, provide name and mailing address.)

Agenzia Nazionale per la Protezione dell' Ambiente (ANPA)  
Via Vitaliano Brancati 48  
00144 Roma, Italy

**9. SPONSORING ORGANIZATION - NAME AND ADDRESS** (If NRC, type "Same as above"; if contractor, provide NRC Division, Office or Region, U.S. Nuclear Regulatory Commission, and mailing address.)

Office of Nuclear Regulatory Research  
U.S. Nuclear Regulatory Commission  
Washington, DC 20555-0001

**10. SUPPLEMENTARY NOTES**

G. Rhee, NRC Project Manager

**11. ABSTRACT** (200 words or less)

This report deals with the results of the "post-test analysis" of the test BL-06 performed in the LOBI/MOD2 test facility. LOBI/MOD2 is an integral test facility that represents, at approximately 1:712 scale, a four loop (KWU design, 1300 MWe) PWR. The test BL-06 simulates a 1% cold leg break LOCA, with the main coolant pumps switched off very late in the transient. The calculations have been realized with the code RELAP5/MOD3.2.1. The uncertainty evaluation of the calculation result has been performed using a specific method developed by Pisa University.

**12. KEY WORDS/DESCRIPTORS** (List words or phrases that will assist researchers in locating the report.)

LOBI Test BL-06  
Cold Leg SBLOCA  
RELAP5/MOD3.2.1 Assessment  
LOBI/MOD2 Facility  
KWU 4 Loop Design

**13. AVAILABILITY STATEMENT**

unlimited

**14. SECURITY CLASSIFICATION**

(This Page)

unclassified

(This Report)

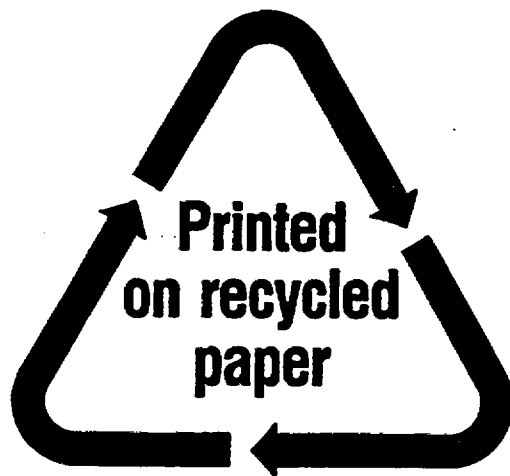
unclassified

**15. NUMBER OF PAGES**

**16. PRICE**







**Federal Recycling Program**



**UNITED STATES  
NUCLEAR REGULATORY COMMISSION  
WASHINGTON, DC 20555-0001**

---

**OFFICIAL BUSINESS  
PENALTY FOR PRIVATE USE, \$300**

**SPECIAL STANDARD MAIL  
POSTAGE AND FEES PAID  
USNRC  
PERMIT NO. G-67**